

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 24 Oct 2022 to 29 Oct 2022

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial – Mission Down Under (Oct 24, 2022)

1. **Down Under** (noun) - (in) Australia
2. **Drought** (noun) - lack, dearth, deficiency, scarcity कमी
3. **Defending** (adjective) - the champions who currently hold the title
4. **Take on** (phrasal verb) - oppose, challenge, confront, face, fight, stand up to सामना करना
5. **Turnaround** (noun) - a positive change; improvement बदलाव
6. **Logistical** (adjective) - relating to or involving organization and planning
7. **Nightmare** (noun) - an experience that is very unpleasant or frightening अत्यंत कटु अनुभव
8. **Seemingly** (adverb) - apparently, on the face of it, allegedly, professedly, purportedly जाहिर तौर पर
9. **Wane** (verb) - Diminish, decrease, decline, fade, disappear, vanish, get smaller घटना
10. **Big Bash** (noun) - an Australian professional club Twenty20 cricket league, which was established in 2011 by Cricket Australia.
11. **Mushroom** (verb) - grow rapidly, burgeon, spread, increase, expand, grow तेजी से विकसित होना
12. **Eat into** (phrasal verb) - use up a quantity of profits, resources, or time.
13. **Franchise** (noun) - a professional sports team
14. **Footprint** (noun) - a trace suggesting that something was once present or felt or otherwise important; impression छाप
15. **Debate** (noun) - Discussion, argument, dispute, deliberation बहस
16. **Borrow** (verb) - to take words, ideas, etc. from another person and use them as your own; to copy something किसी दूसरे के शब्दों, विचारों को अपना बना लेना; की नकल करना
17. **Fixture** (noun) - a sporting event arranged for a particular day
18. **Forgettable** (adjective) - unmemorable, unremarkable, undistinguished, ordinary, uninteresting भूलने योग्य
19. **Sway** (noun) - influence; the ability to persuade: बोलबाला, प्रभाव

20. **Commence** (verb) - Begin, start, originate, inaugurate शुरू करना
21. **Evolve** (verb) - develop, advance, grow, progress विकसित होना
22. **Prism** (noun) - viewpoint, perspective, standpoint, position
23. **Nationalism** (noun) - a feeling that your country is better than any other
24. **Commerce** (noun) - commercial activity
25. **Label** (verb) - to describe someone or something using a particular word or phrase, often unfairly वर्णन करना, विशेषतः अनुचित रूप से
26. **Pit against** (phrasal verb) - set against, match against, put in opposition to, put in competition with के खिलाफ मैच होना
27. **Sold-out contest** (noun) - If a performance, sports event, or other entertainment is sold out, all the tickets for it have been sold.
28. **Joust** (noun) - (in sports) contest, tournament.
29. **Encounter** (noun) - an unexpected (often unpleasant) meeting or event आमना-सामना
30. **Get past** (phrase) - defeat someone हराना
31. **Triumph** (noun) - success, victory, succeed, win, prevail जीत
32. **Counter-point** (noun) - an effective or interesting contrast
33. **War minus the shooting** (phrase) - serious sport has nothing to do with fair play. It is bound up with hatred, jealousy, boastfulness, disregard of all rules and sadistic pleasure in witnessing violence. It is war minus the shooting
34. **Template** (noun) - Format, pattern
35. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) - cope with, handle, manage, attend to, see to संभालना, निपटना
36. **Line up** (phrasal verb) - to arrange for an event or activity to happen कतार बांधना
37. **Tilt** (noun) - incline or bend from a vertical position झुकाव
38. **Subsequently** (adverb) - Then, next, later, after, afterward, consequently, successively तत्पश्चात्
39. **The Men in blue** (noun) - Indian Cricket Team

40. **Falter** (verb) - stumble, waver, stammer, vacillate लड़खड़ाना
41. **Blemish** (noun) - a mark on something that spoils its appearance: धब्बा, दोष
42. **Address** (verb) - tackle, see to, deal with, confront, grapple with सुलझाना, निपटाना
43. **Tour** (verb) - to perform
44. **Test White** (noun) - Test Match
45. **Draw** (verb) - Get, obtain, extract, derive, gain, take, elicit लेना
46. **Duo** (noun) - Pair, Duet, Set of two जोड़ी
47. **Constitute** (verb) - form, establish, make, compose, institute बनाना
48. **Established** (adjective) - well known, recognized, acclaimed, esteemed स्थापित, प्रमाणित
49. **Troika** (noun) - three, threesome, ternary, trio, triad तिकड़ी
50. **Tribute** (verb) - a sign of how good somebody/something is श्रेय की बात, श्रेष्ठ होने का संकेत
51. **360 Degree** (noun) - someone who is an expert at doing everything. Suryakumar Yadav is known as "India's very own Mr. 360 degrees"
52. **X-factor** (noun) - a noteworthy special talent or quality.
53. **Lend** (verb) - add, impart, give, bestow, confer, provide देना
54. **Bolster** (verb) - strengthen, reinforce, encourage, support, augment, sustain. मजबूत करना
55. **Seam** (adjective) - Of or relating to fast bowling
56. **Agile** (adjective) - Nimble, supple, lithe, sprightly, swift, active, dexterous फुर्तीला
57. **Fancy one's chances** (phrase) - To believe that one has a good chance of success.
58. **Replicate** (verb) - recreate, repeat, perform again दोहराना
59. **Inaugural** (adjective) - initiatory, first, maiden, initial, पहला

The Hindu Editorial – Out of Favour (Oct 25, 2022)

1. **Out of favour** (phrase) - having official position प्रभावशाली अथवा lost approval. महत्वपूर्ण पद पर आसीन व्यक्ति
2. **Term** (noun) - period of time, time, length of time, spell अवधि, काल
3. **Setback** (noun) - problem, difficulty, issue, hitch, complication, upset, नाकामयाबी, झटका
4. **Rally** (verb) - to (cause to) come together in order to provide support or make a shared effort एकत्र करना, इकट्ठा होना
5. **Rival** (noun) - competitor, opponent, contestant, contender, प्रतिद्वंद्वी
6. **Establishment** (noun) - Authorities, Powers that be, the ruling class, government शासक-वर्ग
7. **Oust** (verb) - expel, remove, eject, kick out, dismiss निकाल देना, हटा देना
8. **Guilty** (noun) - Culpable, blameworthy, at fault, in the wrong दोषी
9. **Dignitary** (noun) - a person who is influential or has an important
10. **Conceal** (verb) - hide, disguise, mask, cover up, cover छिपाना
11. **Bench** (noun) - The judge or judges composing a court. न्यायपीठ
12. **Harsh** (adjective) - Rough, hard, severe, tough, cruel कठोर
13. **Bar** (verb) - prohibit, debar, preclude, forbid, ban रोकना
14. **Be reminiscent** (of) (adjective) - Similar to or suggestive of a particular person or thing की याद दिलाना
15. **Head** (verb) - Control, rule, regulate, lead, supervise, command, have control over नेतृत्व करना
16. **Verdict** (noun) - judgement, adjudication, adjudgement, decision निर्णय
17. **Sweep** (verb) - to win very easily जीत हासिल करना

18. **By-poll** (noun) - an election held in a single political constituency to fill a vacancy arising during a government's term of office.
उपचुनाव
19. **Surging** (adjective) - Increasing, augmenting, rising, soaring बढ़ती
20. **Slap** (verb) - impose, enforce थोपना
21. **Needless to say** (phrase) - of course कहने की जरूरत नहीं
22. **Development** (noun) - event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
23. **Add to** (phrasal verb) - increase, magnify, amplify, augment, intensify बढ़ाना
24. **Woes** (noun) - misery, sorrow, distress, wretchedness, sadness, कष्ट, दुर्गति
25. **Worsen** (verb) - deteriorate, exacerbate, decline, aggravate, degenerate खराब करना
26. **Instability** (noun) - unpredictability, variability, unsteadiness, volatility, shakiness, flux, wavering अस्थिरता
27. **Legality** (noun) - lawfulness, legitimacy, validity, permissibility वैधता
28. **Parallel** (noun) - Similarity, correspondence, equivalence, resemblance, analogy, comparison समानता
29. **Fall out** (phrasal verb) - have an argument. झगड़ा करना
30. **Testy** (adjective) - Bad-tempered, irritable, grumpy, impatient, touchy, petulant, peevish चिडचिडा, शीघ्रकोपी
31. **Beneficiary** (noun) - recipient, receiver, payee, donee लाभार्थी
32. **Ouster** (noun) - dismissal or expulsion from a position. बेदखली
33. **Accuse** (of) (verb) - charge with, indict for, arraign for, take to court for आरोप लगाना
34. **Pawn** (noun) - a person who does not have any real power but is used by others to achieve something प्यादा
35. **General** (noun) - a commander of an army, or an army officer of very high rank. सेनापति

36. **Turn the tables** (phrase) - To change or reverse something dramatically. बाजी पलटना
37. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) - Keep under control; restrain. पर लगाम लगाना
38. **Conspire** (verb) - plot, scheme, collude, machinate, intrigue षड्यंत्र करना
39. **Mobilise** (verb) - Assemble, marshal, organize, summon, gather together जुटाना
40. **Political capital** (noun) - the advantage over a political opponent that you can get from a particular situation
41. **Standing** (noun) - status, position, reputation, rank स्थिति, प्रतिष्ठा
42. **Meet with** (phrasal verb) - to unexpectedly experience trouble, danger, difficulty etc सामना करना
43. **Resistance** (noun) - opposition, fight, battle, stand, struggle, confrontation प्रतिरोध, विरोध
44. **Free fall** (noun) - a rapid decline that cannot be stopped. गिरावट
45. **Lead** (to) (verb) - cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
46. **Resentment** (noun) - bitterness, animosity, pique, indignation, rancor क्रोध, नाराजगी
47. **Assert** (verb) - declare, affirm, state, claim, aver दृढ़ता से कहना
48. **Strengthen** (verb) - reinforce, enhance, increase, intensify, fortify मजबूत करना
49. **Morass** (noun) - a complicated and dangerous situation that is especially difficult to escape from जटिल और संकटपूर्ण परिस्थिति
50. **Shadow** (noun) - a dominant or pervasive threat, influence, or atmosphere, especially one causing gloom, fear, doubt, or the like
51. **Destabilise** (verb) - Become unstable अस्थिर करना

The Hindu Editorial – Ending dominance (Oct 27, 2022)

1. **Dominance** (noun) - Power, control, supremacy, influence, leverage दबदबा/ बोलबाला
2. **Competition Commission of India** (CCI) (noun) - The Competition Commission of India (CCI) was established in March 2009 by Government of India under the Competition Act, 2002 for the administration, implementation, and enforcement of the Act. Eliminate practices having adverse effect on competition. Promote and sustain competition. Protect the interests of consumers.
3. **Ruling** (noun) - decision, judgment, decree फैसला
4. **Powerhouse** (noun) - a person, organization, or country with a lot of energy, power, or influence
5. **Regulator** (noun) - a person or body that supervises a particular industry or business activity. नियामक
6. **Abuse** (verb) - misuse, mistreat, maltreat, ill-treat दुस्प्रयोग करना
7. **Dominant** (adjective) - predominant, chief, principal, leading, foremost प्रमुख
8. **Ecosystem** (noun) - (in general use) a complex network or interconnected system. पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
9. **Practice** (noun) - Habit, custom, tradition प्रथा, कार्य
10. **Undertake** (verb) - begin, start, embark on, venture on आरंभ करना
11. **Provisional** (adjective) - for the present time but likely to change; temporary, interim, tentative अस्थायी
12. **Come down on** (phrase) - to punish or criticize a person or activity very strongly फटकारना, सज़ा देना
13. **Restrictive** (adjective) - exclusive, limiting, prohibitive, restricting, confining प्रतिबंधक

14. **Clause** (noun) - an article, stipulation or proviso, in a legal document. धारा
15. **Keep something at bay** (phrase) - to prevent someone or something unpleasant from harming you दूर रखना
16. **Ensure** (verb) - make sure, make certain, see to it सुनिश्चित करना
17. **Facilitate** (verb) - assist, help, ease, promote, further सरल बनाना
18. **Conclude** (verb) - Decide by reasoning; draw or come to a conclusion परिणाम निकालना
19. **Strengthen** (verb) - reinforce, enhance, increase, intensify, fortify मजबूत करना
20. **Conduct** (noun) - the act of controlling or organizing something प्रबंधन
21. **Shut out** (phrasal verb) - exclude, keep out, shut रोकना
22. **Business-as-usual** (phrase) - used to say that something is working or continuing in the normal or usual way हमेशा की तरह
23. **Cease-and-desist** (adjective) - used to describe an official order given by a court or government agency that demands that somebody must stop doing a particular activity
24. **For instance** (phrase) - For example, As, Such as उदाहरण के लिए
25. **Henceforth** (adverb) - henceforward, hereafter, from now on, as of now अब से
26. **Bouquet** (noun) - Bunch, group
27. **Precondition** (noun) - prerequisite, condition, sine qua non, stipulation, requirement पूर्व शर्त
28. **Direct** (verb) - to tell or order somebody to do something निर्देश या आदेश देना
29. **Initial** (adjective) - first, primary, original, early, opening शुरुआती
30. **Search entry point** (noun) - it means search entry points

agreed by the parties that are eligible for End Users to initiate search query to Google, which only include WebSearch Boxes within the Site(s);

31. **Slew** (noun) - a large amount or number कई अन्य

32. **Tweak** (verb) - to make small changes to a machine, system, etc. in order to improve the way it works सुधार करना

33. **Term** (verb) - call, name, entitle, title, designate, describe as कहना

34. **Setback** (noun) - problem, difficulty, issue, hitch, complication, upset, नाकामयाबी, झटका

35. **To someone's credit** (noun) - deserving praise and respect प्रशंसा और सम्मान के पात्र होना

36. **Call out** (phrasal verb) - to criticize someone or ask them to explain their actions आलोचना करना

37. **Potential** (adjective) - possible, likely, prospective, latent, probable, budding संभावित

The Hindu Editorial – The job and the Man (Oct 28, 2022)

1. **Predecessor** (noun) - One who precedes you in time (as in holding a position or office) पूर्ववर्ती
2. **Please** (verb) - Satisfy, Gratify, Delight, Thrill, Content, Make happy आनंदित करना, संतुष्ट करना
3. **Ethnonationalist** (adjective) - Of or relating to a type of nationalism which defines the nation in terms of a shared ethnicity.
4. **Majoritarian** (adjective) - Of, relating to, or advocating/supporting majority rule, especially as a political principle: बहुसंख्यकवादी
5. **Far-right** (adjective) - belonging to or representing the views of the extreme right wing of a political party or group.
6. **Ascent** (noun) - rise, mounting, climb उदय, चढ़ाव
7. **A man of colour** (phrase) - A man who is not white
8. **Premiership** (noun) - the office or position of a prime minister or other head of government प्रधानमन्त्री का पद
9. **Predominantly** (adverb) - In a predominant manner. मुख्य रूप से
10. **Symbolic** (adjective) - Relating to or using or proceeding by means of symbols प्रतीकात्मक
11. **Point to** (phrasal verb) - indicate, suggest, be evidence of संकेत करना
12. **Readiness** (noun) - Promptness, speediness, quickness, alacrity तत्परता
13. **Conservative** (noun) - The Conservative Party, officially the Conservative and Unionist Party, also known colloquially as the Tories, is one of the two main political parties in the United Kingdom, along with the Labour Party.
14. **Racial** (adjective) - Of or related to genetically distinguished groups of people जातीय

15. **Barrier** (noun) - obstacle, hurdle, difficulty, impediment, hindrance, obstruction बाधा
16. **Victory** (noun) - triumph, success, conquest, win, achievement जीत
17. **Fulfillment** (noun) - Satisfaction, contentment, happiness, joy, pleasure पूर्ति
18. **Colonial** (adjective) - Relating to the period of the British colonies before independence
19. **Symbolism** (noun) - the use of symbols to represent things प्रतीकवाद
20. **Lead** (to) (verb) - cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
21. **Tory** (noun) - (in the UK) a member or supporter of the Conservative Party.
22. **Revive** (verb) - revitalize, renew, restore, refresh, reawaken पुनर्जीवित करना
23. **Exit** (verb) - to leave a place बाहर निकलना
24. **Amid** (preposition) - in the middle of. के बीच
25. **Hostile** (adjective) - antagonistic, aggressive, unfriendly, unreceptive शत्रुतापूर्ण
26. **Revolt** (noun) - rebellion, revolution, insurrection, riot, insurgence, insurgency विद्रोह
27. **Outright** (adjective) - Absolute, complete, utter, total, entire संपूर्ण
28. **Hedge fund manager** (noun) - a person in charge of managing a hedge fund and making its investments
29. **End up** (phrasal verb) - to reach or come to a place, condition, or situation that was not planned or expected पहुंचना (अंत में)
30. **Preside** (verb) - to be in charge of a discussion, meeting, etc (परिचर्चा, बैठक आदि की) अध्यक्षता करना
31. **Budget deficit** (noun) - it occurs when expenses exceed revenue and can indicate the financial health of a country
32. **Head** (towards) (verb) - to go towards.

33. **Recession** (noun) - economic decline, downturn, depression, slump मंदी
34. **Cost-of-living crisis** (noun) - an ongoing event starting in 2021, in which prices for many essential goods in the United Kingdom began increasing faster than household incomes, resulting in a fall in real incomes.
35. **Inflation** (noun) - A general and progressive increase in prices मुद्रा स्फीति
36. **Hover** (verb) - Remain at or near a particular level. मंडराना /रहना
37. **Briton** (noun) - a native or inhabitant of Great Britain, or a person of British descent ब्रिटेन के निवासी
38. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) - cope with, contend with, confront, fight से जूझना
39. **Wind down** (phrasal verb) - to end gradually or to cause something to do this अंत करना
40. **Inflationary pressure** (noun) - Inflationary pressures refers to the demand and supply-side pressures that can cause a rise in the general price level
41. **Stay** (verb) - to continue to be in a particular state or situation without change रहना
42. **Walk a fine line** (phrase) - to achieve or maintain a balance
43. **In good faith** (phrase) - With good intentions; sincerely and fairly साफ़ नीयत से
44. **Rattle** (verb) - to make somebody suddenly become worried किसी को अचानक चिंतित कर देना
45. **A tall ask** (phrase) - a request that is difficult to fulfill: कठिन काम
46. **A Clean slate** (phrase) - a state in which you are starting an activity or process again, not considering what has happened in the past at all
47. **Immigration** (noun) - the process of coming to live permanently in a country that is not your own; the number of people who do this आप्रवास

48. **Hardliner** (noun) - A member of a group, typically a political group, who adheres uncompromisingly to a set of ideas or policies कट्टरपंथी
49. **Apologist** (noun) - person who supports पक्षसमर्थक
50. **Fire** (verb) - Dismiss, Sack, Throw out, Give somebody the pink slip, Lay off, निकाल देना
51. **Mixed signals** (phrase) - a showing of thoughts or feelings that are very different from each other
52. **Fate** (noun) - destiny, chance, fortune, luck भाग्य
53. **Volatile** (adjective) - Instable, unstable, changeable, capricious, fickle अस्थिर
54. **Bold** (adjective) - courageous, brave, valiant, fearless, unafraid निडर/ बहादुर

The Hindu Editorial – Limits of pleasure (Oct 29, 2022)

1. **Pleasure** (noun) - a person's preference or choice
2. **Spat** (noun) - Fight, quarrel, argument, row, squabble कहा-सुनी, झगड़ा
3. **Conflate** (verb) - Combine (two or more texts, ideas, etc.) into one. जोड़ना
4. **Withdraw** (verb) - Take back, remove, take out वापस लेना
5. **As far as — is concerned** (phrase) - as regards the interests or case of —. जहाँ तक — का संबंध है
6. **Remark** (noun) - Comment, Statement टिप्पणी
7. **Seditious** (adjective) - Rebellious, subversive treasonable, disloyal, mutinous राजद्रोहात्मक
8. **Undermine** (verb) - weaken, impair, damage, sabotage, subvert कमजोर करना
9. **Stoke** (verb) - Fuel, stir up, feed, heat, foment उकसाना
10. **Regionalism** (noun) - a strong feeling of pride or loyalty that people in a region have for that region क्षेत्रवाद
11. **Assessment** (noun) - Calculation, judgment, estimation, consideration मूल्यांकन
12. **Observation** (noun) - remark, comment, opinion, thought, statement टिप्पणी, विचार
13. **Go against** (phrase) - oppose or resist something. खिलाफ जाना
14. **Convey** (verb) - express, communicate, indicate, tell, say बताना
15. **Displeasure** (noun) - Anger, annoyance, irritation, disapproval, discontentment, discontent नाराजगी
16. **Conduct** (noun) - Behaviour, demeanour, manner आचरण
17. **Considerable** (adjective) - Substantial, significant, large, extensive, sizeable, काफी

18. **Persuasive** (adjective) - able to persuade somebody to do or believe something ठोस, यकीनी
19. **Backdrop** (noun) - situation, setting, milieu, medium, background, backdrop पृष्ठभूमि
20. **Unrelenting** (adjective) - inexorable, remorseless, relentless, insistent, merciless, pitiless, unremitting निरन्तर, अडिग
21. **Acrimony** (noun) - Bitterness, spite, rancor, animosity, hostility, unfriendliness, ill will रूखापन
22. **Evoke** (verb) - induce, arouse, conjure, call forth, produce पैदा करना
23. **Needless to say** (phrase) - of course कहने की जरूरत नहीं
24. **Polite** (adjective) - socially correct or proper सभ्य, शिष्ट
25. **Phrase** (noun) - Expression, saying, axiom, locution वाक्यांश
26. **Doctrine of pleasure** (noun) - This right is given to the President and the Governor as the case may be and whenever the President or the Governor is satisfied that it is not in the interest of the security of State to hold an enquiry, such an enquiry can be stopped from taking place.
27. **Will** (noun) - wish, desire, determination, इच्छा, मर्जी
28. **Continuance** (noun) - extension, continuation, persistence, perpetuation रहना
29. **Dismissal** (noun) - Removal from office, sacking, removal, discharge, the sack पदच्युति
30. **Underlying** (adjective) - important but hidden बुनियादी
31. **Brush aside** (phrasal verb) - disregard, ignore, dismiss, shrug off, pass over, put aside नज़रअंदाज़ करना
32. **Set aside** (phrasal verb) - to decide not to consider something. रद्द करना
33. **Direct** (verb) - to tell or order somebody to do something निर्देश या आदेश देना
34. **Flag** (verb) - indicate, identify, pick out, point out सूचित करना

35. **Infirmary** (noun) - frailty, weakness, feebleness, enfeeblement, delicacy
दुर्बलता
36. **The apex court** (noun) - Supreme Court
37. **Deadline** (noun) - Time limit, cut-off date समयसीमा
38. **Communication** (noun) - Message, communiqué, statement संचार
39. **Show-cause** (noun) - produce satisfactory grounds for application of (or exemption from) a procedure or penalty. कारण बताओ
40. **Deem** (verb) - Think, believe, consider, suppose, judge, regard मानना, समझना
41. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
42. **Potential** (noun) - Ability, capacity, possibility, capability सामर्थ्य
43. **Litigation** (noun) - legal proceeding, trial, hearing, lawsuit, legal case, case मुकदमेबाज़ी
44. **The sooner the better** (phrase) - as soon as possible जितनी जल्दी हो, उतना अच्छा
45. **In line with** (phrase) - in alignment or accordance with के अनुसार
46. **Statutory** (adjective) - Constitutional, legal, legislative सांविधिक
47. **Tussle** (noun) - scuffle, fight, struggle खींचतान, संघर्ष
48. **Make a case for something** (phrase) - To state/say the reasons why something should be done or should be the case.
49. **Overtly** (adverb) - Openly, clearly, obviously, blatantly, visibly, explicitly खुलकर
50. **Functioning** (noun) - Performance, execution, performing, operation, running, working कामकाज
51. **Uneasy** (adjective) - Anxious, nervous, troubled, uncomfortable, perturbed, edgy बेचैन, अशांत, चिंतित,
52. **Task** (with) (verb) - Assign a piece of work to. कार्य सौंपना

Part - B

The Hindu Editorial – Vital intervention (Oct 24, 2022)

1. **Vital** (adjective) - Absolutely necessary; essential, crucial, key महत्वपूर्ण
2. **Intervention** (noun) - Involvement, intercession, interceding, interposing हस्तक्षेप
3. **Curb** (verb) - check, restrain, control, restrict, inhibit रोकना
4. **Propagation** (noun) - Spread, broadcast, circulation, dissemination, transmission प्रचार
5. **Proactive** (adjective) - active, take-charge, enterprising, energetic, dynamic सक्रिय
6. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) - cope with, handle, manage, attend to, see to, निपटना, सुलझाना
7. **Contempt** (noun) - scorn, disdain, disrespect, shame, disregard अवमानना
8. **Hesitation** (noun) - reluctance, misgivings, qualms, scruples, reservations, संकोच
9. **Compliance** (noun) - The state or fact of according with or meeting rules or standards अनुपालन
10. **Direct** (at) (verb) - to tell or order somebody to do something निर्देश या आदेश देना
11. **Highlight** (verb) - underline, underscore, call attention to, focus attention on, stress, emphasize प्रमुखता से दिखाना
12. **Writ petition** (noun) - it is typically filed when someone's fundamental rights have been violated or they have been the victim of injustice.
13. **Take note of** (phrase) - pay attention ध्यान देना
14. **Instance** (noun) - example, occasion, occurrence, case, representative case उदाहरण, घटना
15. **Provision** (noun) - A stipulated condition प्रावधान
16. **Phenomenon** (noun) - Occurrence, fact, experience, happening, incident, event, trend घटना
17. **Apparent** (adjective) - obvious, evident, clear, manifest, plain स्पष्ट
18. **Like-minded** (adjective) - having similar ideas and interests समान विचारधारा वाले

19. **Concern** (noun) - Anxiety, worry, apprehension fear चिंता
20. **Communal** (adjective) - collective, cooperative, community, सांप्रदायिक
21. **Harmony** (noun) - a state of peaceful existence and agreement सामंजस्य, समरसता
22. **Fraternity** (noun) - The state or quality of being fraternal or brotherly; brotherhood भाईचारा
23. **Tranquillity** (noun) - calm, quiet, serenity, peacefulness, peace शांति
24. **Vitiated** (adjective) - Spoiled, destroyed, damaged दूषित किया गया
25. **Complicity** (noun) - Involvement, collusion, participation, collaboration मिलीभगत
26. **Provocative** (adjective) - annoying, irritating, exasperating, infuriating, provoking उत्तेजक/उसकानेवाला
27. **Purported** (adjective) - supposed, alleged, ostensible, so-called कथित
28. **Gathering** (noun) - Meeting, assembly, congregation, get-together सभा, समारोह
29. **Majoritarian** (adjective) - Of, relating to, or advocating/supporting majority rule, especially as a political principle: बहुसंख्यकवादी
30. **In the light of** (phrase) - In view of, taking into consideration, considering, taking into account को ध्यान में रखते हुए
31. **Get away** (phrasal verb) - to make escape (after a crime) बच निकलना
32. **Tinge** (verb) - to add a small amount of a particular emotion or quality to something
33. **Genocidal** (adjective) - connected with the murder of a large group of people नरसंहार
34. **Tenor** (noun) - the general character or meaning of something बोध, चेतना
35. **Backdrop** (noun) - situation, setting, milieu, medium, background, backdrop पृष्ठभूमि
36. **Underscore** (verb) - emphasize, underline, stress, highlight, accentuate जोर देना
37. **Secularism** (noun) - the belief that religion should not influence or be involved in the organization of society, education, government, etc. धर्मनिरपेक्षता

38. **Conclave** (noun) - meeting, assembly, conference, gathering, council सम्मेलन
39. **Set the tone for** (phrase) - to establish a particular mood or character for something:
40. **Call for** (phrasal verb) - demand, require, request, ask for, मांग करना
41. **Corrective** (adjective) - Remedial, counteractive, curative, helpful संशोधनात्मक
42. **Lead** (to) (verb) - cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
43. **Halt** (verb) - stop, come to a halt, come to a stop, come to a standstill रोक देना
44. **Transgression** (noun) - infringement, breach, contravention, violation, defiance, उल्लंघन
45. **Disconcerting** (adjective) - disturbing, upsetting, confusing, unsettling, discomfiting चिंताजनक
46. **Procession** (noun) - A relentless chain of people जुलूस
47. **Resort** (to) (verb) - employ, use, utilize; have recourse to सहारा लेना
48. **Demolish** (verb) - Destroy, annihilate, ruin, flatten, smash, wreck, ravage ढहाना
49. **Allegedly** (adverb) - reportedly, supposedly, reputedly, purportedly कथित तौर पर
50. **Development** (noun) - event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
51. **Give rise to** (phrase) - cause to happen. उत्पन्न करना
52. **Unwarranted** (adjective) - unjustified, undue, groundless, unreasonable, unfounded अनुचित
53. **Probe** (noun) - investigation, inquiry, examination, scrutiny छानबीन, जांच
54. **Allegation** (noun) - charge, accusation, claim, assertion, declaration आरोप
55. **Plot** (noun) - conspiracy, intrigue, secret plan, secret scheme षड्यंत्र
56. **Infiltrate** (verb) - to secretly become part of a group in order to get information घुसपैठ करना
57. **Add to** (phrasal verb) - increase, magnify, amplify, augment, intensify बढ़ाना

58. **Bigotry** (noun) - prejudice, racism, bias, sectarianism, discrimination, unfairness कट्टरता
59. **Bias** (noun) - prejudice, partiality, partisanship, favouritism, unfairness पक्षपात
60. **On the one hand** (phrase) - Used to introduce a point of view, fact, or situation, followed by another that typically contrasts with it. एक तरफ
61. **Prejudice** (noun) - preconceived idea, preconception; bigotry, bias, partisanship पक्षपात; पूर्वधारणा
62. **On the other** (hand) (phrase) - Conversely, alternatively, oppositely दूसरी ओर
63. **End** (noun) - aim, goal, purpose, objective, object, उद्देश्य
64. **Nudge** (verb) - prompt, encourage, coax, stimulate प्रेरित करना
65. **Enforce** (verb) - impose, apply, carry out, administer, implement, लागू करना

The Hindu Editorial – One-man rule (Oct 26, 2022)

1. **Firm** (adjective) - unyielding, resolute, stable, determined मजबूत
2. **Grip** (noun) - power, control, command, grasp; understanding पकड़
3. **Term** (noun) - period, time , duration, stint कार्यकाल
4. **Emerge** (verb) - come out, appear, come into view, become visible बाहर आना/ उभरना
5. **Ally** (noun) - associate, colleague, friend, confederate, partner सहयोगी
6. **the Politburo Standing Committee** (noun) - a seven-member group that represents the apex of political power in China
7. **Engineer** (verb) - skillfully arrange for (something) to occur; bring about, cause को अंजाम देना
8. **A clean sweep** (phrase) - situation in which one person wins everything
9. **Domination** (noun) - supremacy, mastery, control, dominance, authority प्रभुत्व
10. **Unprecedented** (adjective) - never having happened or existed in the past अभूतपूर्व
11. **At the height of** (phrase) - at the most intense or forceful aspect of something. की ऊंचाई पर
12. **Contend** (with) (verb) - deal with, struggle with, put up with, cope with, wrestle with संघर्ष करना
13. **Rival** (noun) - competitor, opponent, contestant, contender प्रतिद्वंद्वी
14. **Potential** (adjective) - possible, likely, prospective, latent, probable, budding संभावित
15. **Prison** (noun) - jail, penitentiary, lockup, brig जेल
16. **Factional** (adjective) - sectarian, partisan, partial, sectional, factious गुटीय
17. **Arrangement** (noun) - the way things are done or organized व्यवस्था
18. **Decimate** (verb) - destroy, annihilate, wipe out, eradicate, eliminate ध्वस्त करना

19. **Predecessor** (noun) - One who precedes you in time (as in holding a position or office) पूर्ववर्ती
20. **No longer** (phrase) - Not now as formerly. अब और नहीं
21. **Wield** (verb) - have and be able to use (power or influence) प्रयोग करना
22. **Escort** (verb) - to take somebody somewhere किसी को कहीं ले जाना
23. **Resolution** (noun) - a formal decision that is taken after a vote by a group of people प्रस्ताव
24. **Unanimously** (adverb) - in unison, with one accord सर्वसम्मति से
25. **Be attributed to** (phrase) - to believe that something was caused or done by somebody/something के लिए जिम्मेदार ठहराना
26. **Sight** (noun) - perception, judgement, belief, opinion, point of view दृष्टि
27. **Underline** (verb) - Underscore, emphasize, highlight, stress, accentuate जोर देना
28. **Dominance** (noun) - Power, control, supremacy, influence, leverage दबदबा/ बोलबाला
29. **Pave the way for** (phrase) - create situation that allows something to happen. के लिए मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
30. **Associate** (noun) - Comrade, ally सहयोगी
31. **Criticise** (verb) - censure, condemn, denounce आलोचना करना
32. **Draconian** (adjective) - strict, harsh, severe, oppressive, stringent कठोर
33. **Amendment** (noun) - change, modification, alteration, improvement संशोधन
34. **Obligation** (noun) - duty, responsibility, commitment दायित्व
35. **Frame** (verb) - formulate, draw up, plan तैयार करना
36. **Precede** (verb) - Be earlier in time पूर्व में होना
37. **Catchphrase** (noun) - slogan, tag, catchword, motto नारा
38. **Stand up to** (phrase) - confront, face, resist, withstand सामना करना

39. **Deal with** (phrase) - cope with,
handle, manage, attend to निपटना

40. **Dumping** (noun) - Sale of shares or
other investment product at low
price by foreign investor

41. **Formulation** (noun) - the action of
creating or preparing something.
नियमन

42. **Paint a picture of** (phrase) -
describe (someone or something) in
a particular way.

43. **Pursue** (verb) - Carry out or
participate in an activity; be
involved in पीछा करना

The Hindu Editorial – An Unkind hike (Oct 27, 2022)

1. **Unkind** (adjective) - not considering someone's feelings द्বেषपूर्ण
2. **Hike** (noun) - Increase बढ़ोतरी
3. **Persistently** (adverb) - In a persistent manner; continuously. लगातार
4. **Peg** (verb) - To fix or keep something at a certain level एक विशेष स्तर पर स्थिर बनाए रखना
5. **Return** (noun) - Interest, dividend
6. **Handful** (noun) - a small number, a small amount, a small quantity मुट्ठीभर, थोड़ा सा
7. **Instrument** (noun) - a financial asset that can be bought or sold, such as a bond, share, or other security
8. **Avenue** (noun) - method, approach, course of action मार्ग, वीथि
9. **Leave out** (phrasal verb) - omit, neglect, exclude, overlook, miss छोड़ देना
10. **Basis point** (noun) - 100 basis point = 1%
11. **Yield** (noun) - Profit, income, revenue, return लाभ
12. **Government securities** (noun) - investment products issued by the both central and state government of India in the form of bonds, treasury bills, or notes.
13. **Maturity** (noun) - the time when an insurance agreement or investment becomes ready to be paid
14. **Adhere** (to) (verb) - abide by, stick to, hold to, comply with, stand by, पालन करना
15. **Evident** (adjective) - obvious, apparent, noticeable, conspicuous, perceptible प्रत्यक्ष
16. **At a glance** (phrase) - immediately upon looking. एक नजर में
17. **Cursory** (adjective) - quick and short; done in a hurry सरसरी
18. **Given** (preposition) - considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
19. **Following** (preposition) - After के बाद

20. **Curb** (verb) - check, restrain, control, restrict, inhibit रोकना
21. **Shoot up** (phrasal verb) - (of a price or amount) rise suddenly.
22. **For instance** (phrase) - For example, As, Such as उदाहरण के लिए
23. **Accrue** (verb) - to allow a sum of money or debts to grow over a period of time एक निर्धारित अवधि में राशि या ऋण में वृद्धि होना
24. **Noteworthy** (adjective) - notable, remarkable, important, outstanding, significant उल्लेखनीय
25. **Spell out** (phrasal verb) - Explain something in detail. बताना, समझाना
26. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) - cope with, contend with, confront, fight से जूझना
27. **Punctuate** (verb) - to interrupt something many times बीच-बीच में बाधित करना
28. **Meagre** (adjective) - Scanty, insufficient, inadequate, paltry, small अत्यल्प
29. **Sentiment** (noun) - opinion, view, attitude भावना
30. **Bear in mind** (phrase) - to be mindful of or consider something. ध्यान रखना
31. **Consideration** (noun) - Factor, issue, point, concern, matter, element
32. **Trajectory** (noun) - Path, arc, curve, track, course प्रक्षेप-पथ
33. **Nest-egg** (phrase) - a sum of money that you are saving for a particular purpose
34. **Gauge** (verb) - measure, evaluate, estimate, judge, assess मापना
35. **Occasion** (noun) - time, case, juncture, event, instance, occurrence, point अवसर
36. **Roll back** (phrasal verb) - to reduce something to an earlier level or standard
37. **Withdraw** (verb) - to take or move out or back, or to remove: वापस लेना

38. **Overnight** (adverb) - suddenly, immediately, quickly, instantly, instantaneously, abruptly रातोंरात
39. **Cite** (verb) - refer to, make reference to, mention, allude to हवाला देना
40. **Oversight** (noun) - mistake, error, fault, failure, omission भूल-चूक
41. **Amid** (preposition) - in the middle of. के बीच
42. **Poll** (noun) - Election चुनाव
43. **Token gesture** (phrase) - an action or a decision that is so small or inconsequential as to be only symbolic सांकेतिक इशारा
44. **Tweak** (noun) - adjustment, modification, alteration, change परिवर्तन
45. **Make the cut** (phrase) - To succeed at something or meet a requirement
46. **Brass** (noun) - People in authority or of high military rank
47. **Lender** (noun) - someone that lends money ऋणदाता
48. **Park** (verb) - if you park money, an investment, etc. you leave it with another person or organization for a period of time.
49. **Reset** (noun) - the act of changing something so it is at a different level, amount, or time
50. **Negate** (verb) - Counteract, undo, reverse, contradict, work against, go against रद्द करना, निष्फल करना
51. **Dent** (noun) - Setback, blow, shock, knock, let-down, reversal झटका

The Hindu Editorial – Careless threats (Oct 29, 2022)

1. **Dirty bomb** (noun) - a conventional bomb that contains radioactive material.
2. **Threaten** (verb) - Pose a threat to; present a danger to खतरा पैदा करना
3. **Escalate** (verb) - Intensify, worsen, heighten, deteriorate, spiral, increase, accelerate आगे बढ़ना
4. **Allegation** (noun) - charge, accusation, claim, assertion आरोप
5. **So-called** (adjective) - supposed, alleged, presumed, ostensible तथाकथित
6. **Hold talk** (phrase) - to have formal or official discussions about an issue or a situation.
7. **Counterpart** (noun) - equivalent, opposite number, peer, समकक्ष
8. **Accuse** (of) (verb) - charge with, indict for, arraign for, take to court for आरोप लगाना
9. **Potential** (adjective) - possible, likely, prospective, latent, probable, budding संभावित
10. **Conventional** (adjective) - usual, normal, regular, ordinary, traditional, common सामान्य/ पारंपरिक
11. **Radioactive** (adjective) - sending out powerful and very dangerous rays that are produced when atoms are broken up. These rays cannot be seen or felt but can cause serious illness or death रेडियो-सक्रिय या विकिरणशील
12. **Swathe** (noun) - a broad strip or area of something. विशाल क्षेत्र
13. **Uninhabitable** (adjective) - not possible to live in जहाँ रहना संभव न हो
14. **Decade** (noun) - A period of 10 years दशक
15. **Backer** (noun) - sponsor, investor, subsidizer, supporter समर्थक
16. **Setback** (noun) - problem, difficulty, issue, hitch, complication, upset, नाकामयाबी, झटका
17. **Unfounded** (adjective) - not based on or supported by facts निराधार, बेबुनियाद

18. **False flag** (noun) - a political or military action that is made to appear to have been carried out by a group that is not actually responsible:
19. **Ascertain** (verb) - Determine, establish, discover, find out पता लगाना
20. **Fog** (noun) - thick white cloud that forms close to the land or sea. Fog makes it difficult for us to see कोहरा
21. **Bode** (well/ill) (phrase) - Be an omen of a particular outcome; augur, presage, portend, foretell संकेत देना (शुभ/ अशुभ)
22. **Taboo** (adjective) - Forbidden, unmentionable, unthinkable, banned, prohibited, proscribed, inviolable, barred निषिद्ध या वर्जित
23. **On the brink of** (phrase) - On the verge of doing something or of having some imminent event happen के कगार पर
24. **Manage** (to) (verb) - To succeed in accomplishing, achieving, or producing, especially with difficulty सफल होना
25. **Amicably** (adverb) - agreeably, genially, friendly, affably, kindly सौहार्दपूर्ण ढंग से
26. **Dialogue** (noun) - conversation, talk, communication, interchange, discourse, बातचीत, संवाद
27. **Mean** (noun) - method, way, manner, mode, measure माध्यम
28. **Nuclear Armageddon** (noun) - a theoretical scenario where the mass detonation of nuclear weapons causes globally widespread destruction and radioactive fallout.
29. **Tantamount** (to) (adjective) - Equal, equivalent, identical, the same as समान, बराबर
30. **Normalise** (verb) - to become or make something become normal again or return to how it was before पुनः सामान्य हो जाना या कर देना
31. **Escalatory** (adjective) - tending to escalate/increase बढ़ते
32. **Spiral** (noun) - a situation gets worse and is difficult to control because one bad event causes another

33. **Steadily** (adverb) - constantly, consistently, regularly, continuously, continually लगातार
34. **Deteriorating** (adjective) - worsening, declining, disintegrating, worsen, decaying बिगड़ती
35. **Conscious** (adjective) - Deliberate, intentional, premeditated, willful, determined, considered, on purpose जान-बूझकर, सोदृश्य या सकारण
36. **Concrete** (adjective) - specific, distinct, particular, definite ठोस
37. **Annexation** (noun) - Capture, seizure, takeover, occupation, invasion, समामेलन
38. **Intend** (verb) - Mean, aim, propose, plan, anticipate, expect इरादा करना
39. **Liberate** (verb) - Release, free, unshackle, unfetter, set free स्वतंत्र करना
40. **Resistance** (noun) - opposition, fight, battle, stand, struggle, confrontation प्रतिरोध, विरोध
41. **Maximalist** (adjective) - of or denoting an extreme opinion अधिकतमवादी
42. **Escalation** (noun) - intensification, aggravation, exacerbation, compounding, increase वृद्धि
43. **Dynamic** (noun) - the forces that control the relationships people or things have with each other and how those relationships can change
44. **Take someone hostage** (phrase) - to take or keep (someone) as a hostage. बंधक बनाना
45. **Humanitarian** (adjective) - compassionate, humane मानवीय
46. **NATO** (noun) - The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) was founded in 1949 and is a group of 30 countries from Europe and North America that exists to protect the people and territory of its members
47. **Stakeholder** (noun) - A person with an interest or concern in something हितधारक
48. **Unchecked** (adjective) - unimpeded, unrestrained, unhindered, unrestricted, unconstrained, unbridled, बेरोक
49. **Catastrophic** (adjective) - Disastrous, shattering, calamitous,

appaling, terrible, ruinous, tragic,
cataclysmic, devastating प्रलयंकर

50. **Stake** (noun) - the things that you
might win or lose in a game or in
a particular situation दाँव पर लगाया

51. **Rhetoric** (noun) - a way of
speaking or writing that is intended
to impress or influence people but
is not always sincere लफ्फाजी,
बयानबाजी

52. **Retaliation** (noun) - Reprisal,
revenge, vengeance, retribution
बदला

53. **The West** (noun) - It include U.S
and other European countries.

54. **Cataclysmic** (adjective) -
Catastrophic, disastrous, calamitous,
dreadful, tragic, devastating,
shattering प्रलयकारी

The Hindu Editorial – Explosive affairs (Oct 29, 2022)

1. **Affair** (noun) - matter, event, issue, situation, concern, case, thing मामला
2. **Call for** (phrasal verb) - demand, require, request, ask for मांग करना
3. **Vigil** (noun) - Watch, surveillance, monitoring निगरानी
4. **Front** (noun) - Side मोर्चा
5. **Tell-tale signs** (phrase) - A tell-tale sign is an indication that clearly show something has happened or exists, often something that is a secret
6. **Plot** (noun) - conspiracy, intrigue, secret plan, secret scheme साजिश / षड्यंत्र
7. **Go awry** (phrase) - not happen as hoped or planned आशा के अनुरूप नहीं हुआ
8. **Predawn** (adjective) - the period before dawn भोर के पहले का/ सवेरे के पूर्व का
9. **Communally-fragile** (adjective) - Of or relating to something which is communally weak. सांप्रदायिक रूप से कमजोर
10. **Fragile** (adjective) - weak, delicate, frail, debilitated, tottery, shaky नाजुक
11. **Sensitivity** (noun) - Understanding, feeling, compassion संवेदनशीलता
12. **Potential** (noun) - capability, capacity, ability, power क्षमता
13. **Escalate** (verb) - Intensify, worsen, deteriorate, increase, accelerate खराब करना/ बढ़ाना
14. **Tension** (noun) - strained relations, strain, unease तनाव
15. **Suspected** (adjective) - suspect, suspicious, presumed, alleged संदिग्ध
16. **Mastermind** (noun) - planner, organizer, instigator मास्टरमाइंड
17. **Char** (verb) - to burn; Scorch, sear झुलसना, जलाना
18. **Under someone's radar** (phrase) - ignored or not noticed by someone or by people
19. **Call into question** (phrase) - to express doubt about something सवाल उठाना

20. **Apparatus** (noun) - system, organization
21. **Sense** (verb) - To grasp; understand: perceive, suspect भांपना
22. **Forestall** (verb) - prevent , obstruct, avert, preclude पहिले से रोकना
23. **Sheer** (adjective) - utter, complete, absolute, total, pure सरासर /पूर्ण
24. **Providence** (noun) - Fate, chance, luck, destiny, fortune तक्रदीर
25. **Strike** (verb) - attack, assail, assault हमला करना
26. **Overlooked** (adjective) - ignored, unnoticed, unseen, disregarded नज़रअंदाज़
27. **Come against the backdrop of** (noun) - in the context of
28. **Molotov cocktail** (noun) - a bottle filled with petrol or other liquid fuel, with a piece of cloth in its top, that is set on fire and thrown
29. **Right-wing** (adjective) - The conservative or reactionary faction of a group. दक्षिणपंथी
30. **Outfit** (noun) - organization, group संगठन
31. **Office-bearer** (noun) -a person who holds a position of authority and responsibility पदाधिकारी
32. **In the wake of** (phrase) - after, following, as a result of, as a consequence of परिणामस्वरूप
33. **To the credit of** (phrase) - deserving praise and respect प्रशंसा और सम्मान के पात्र होना
34. **Design** (noun) - plan, strategy योजना
35. **Unravel** (verb) - untangle, disentangle, solve, figure out, find an answer सुलझाना
36. **Plotter** (noun) - conspirator, planner, strategist, schemer साजिशकर्ता
37. **Unmask** (verb) - expose, reveal, uncover, disclose, uncloak बेनकाब करना
38. **Bear testimony to** (phrase) - serve as evidence or proof that something exists or is the case. गवाही देना

39. **Commendable** (adjective) - admirable, laudable, praiseworthy, worthy सराहनीय
40. **Post-blast** (adjective) - existing or happening after an attack विस्फोट के बाद
41. **Gravity** (noun) - seriousness, severity, importance गंभीरता
42. **Ramification** (noun) - consequence, effect, implication असर/ प्रभाव
43. **At hand** (phrase) - nearby, imminent, near, available आसन्न
44. **Probe** (noun) - investigation, inquiry, examination, scrutiny जांच
45. **Throw up** (phrasal verb) - cause, create, produce, turn up जन्म देना (चुनौतियों को)
46. **Delicately** (adverb) - carefully, gently, finely, skillfully ध्यान से
47. **Uncompromisingly** (adverb) - not making or accepting a compromise; inflexible
48. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) - cope with, handle, manage, attend to, see to संभालना, निपटना
49. **Fundamentalist** (noun) - a person who believes in the strict, literal interpretation of scripture in a religion. कट्टरपंथी
50. **Propagate** (verb) - spread, circulate, broadcast, disseminate प्रचार करना
51. **Constituent** (adjective) - relating to a element/part of something. संघटक, अंशभूत
52. **Acknowledge** (verb) - recognize, admit, accept, concede, confess स्वीकार करना
53. **Criticism** (noun) - censure, condemnation, critique, disapproval, आलोचना
54. **Fang** (noun) - a long, sharp tooth दाँत
55. **Regime** (noun) - government, administration शासन
56. **Combat** (verb) - Fight, counter, battle सामना करना
57. **Stoke** (verb) - Fuel, stir up, feed, heating, foment उकसाना
58. **Passion** (noun) - affection, enthusiasm, fondness, desire जुनून

59. **Drive** (verb) - Cause something to happen
60. **Polarisation** (noun) - the act of dividing something, especially something that contains different people or opinions, into two completely opposing groups ध्रुवीकरण
61. **Springboard** (noun) - something that is a basis from which other things grow or develop; Catalyst, facilitator, spur, trigger उत्प्रेरक
62. **Seize on/upon** (phrasal verb) - to use, accept, or take advantage of something quickly or enthusiastically इस्तेमाल करना
63. **Put the heat on** (phrase) - to try to persuade or force someone to do something; Urging & persuading
64. **Consolidate** (verb) - Strengthen, enhance, secure, firm up मजबूत करना, संगठित करना
65. **Firmly** (adverb) - steadfastly, securely, firm, strongly, hard दृढ़
66. **Communalise** (verb) - to make communal साम्प्रदायिक बनाना
67. **Politicise** (verb) - cause (an activity or event) to become political in character. राजनीतिकरण करना

Part - C

Business line – Banking on digital (Oct 24, 2022)

1. **Digital banking unit** (DBU) (noun) - it provide an array of digital banking facilities to people such as opening of savings account, balance-check, print passbook, transfer of funds, investment in fixed deposits, loan applications, stop-payment instructions for cheques issued, apply for credit/debit cards, view statement of account, pay taxes, pay bills.
2. **Financial inclusion** (noun) - the method of offering banking and financial solutions and services to every individual in the society without any form of discrimination
3. **Moot** (verb) - put forward, introduce, propose, suggest, submit प्रस्तावित करना
4. **Fillip** (noun) - incentive, boost, stimulus, impetus, spur प्रोत्साहन
5. **Outreach** (noun) - The act or process of reaching out पहुँच
6. **Capital** (noun) - a large amount of money that is invested or is used to start a business पूंजी
7. **Formalisation of credit** (noun) - an act of making loan available through nationalized banks or NBFC rather than unorganized lender.
8. **Phygital** (noun) - physical plus digital
9. **Brick-and-mortar outlet** (noun) - used to denote a business that operates conventionally rather than (or as well as) over the internet.
10. **Well-versed** (adjective) - knowledgeable, familiar, experienced, informed, well-read निपुण
11. **Possess** (verb) - own, have, hold, retain, keep रखना
12. **Avail** (verb) - use, make use of, take advantage of, utilize, employ उपयोग करना
13. **Assistance** (noun) - help, support, backing, succor, encouragement सहायता
14. **Digitise** (verb) - to change data into a digital form that can be easily read and processed by a computer डिजिटाइज करना
15. **Nomination** (noun) - Nominee नामांकन

16. **Viable** (adjective) - feasible, workable, practicable, possible, achievable व्यवहार्य
17. **Directive** (noun) - order, injunction, decree, command, regulation आदेश
18. **Flexibility** (noun) - resilience, elasticity, pliability, suppleness, pliancy लचीलापन
19. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - give rise to, lead to, bring about, bring, produce नतीजतन
20. **Substantial** (adjective) - sizeable, considerable, significant, large, ample काफी
21. **Operational** (adjective) - Working, active, operative, functioning, operating
22. **Efficiency** (noun) - Efficacy, effectiveness, proficiency कार्यक्षमता
23. **Turnaround time** (noun) - the amount of time taken to complete a process or fulfill a request
24. **Permit** (verb) - Authorize, Allow, Let, Approve, Sanction, Pass अनुमति देना
25. **Downsize** (verb) - to reduce the number of people who work in a company, business, etc. in order to reduce costs (खर्च में कमी के लिए) किसी संगठन के कर्मचारियों की संख्या घटाना
26. **Merger** (noun) - Combination, amalgamation, union, merging विलय
27. **Nimble** (adjective) - Sprightly, quick, agile, lively, dexterous फुर्तीला
28. **Footprint** (noun) - impression, mark, outline, footmark पदचिह्न, छाप
29. **Unviable** (adjective) - unfeasible, unworkable, uneconomic, unsustainable, unprofitable अलाभकारी
30. **Breakeven** (verb) - to have no profit or loss at the end of a business activity
31. **Address** (verb) - tackle, see to, deal with, confront, grapple with सुलझाना, निपटाना
32. **Aspect** (noun) - feature, facet, side, characteristic, पहलू
33. **Flexibility** (noun) - resilience, elasticity, pliability, suppleness, pliancy लचीलापन
34. **Pace** (noun) - speed, rate, swiftness, quickness गति
35. **Neo-bank** (noun) - New-age banks without any physical location, present entirely online

36. **Pave the way for** (phrase) - prepare for, open the way for, make preparations for के लिए मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
37. **Set up** (phrasal verb) - Establish, institute, launch स्थापित करना
38. **Put a lid on** (phrase) - put a stop to रोक लगाना
39. **Lobbying** (noun) - the activity of trying to persuade someone in authority,
40. **Effectiveness** (noun) - success, successfulness, efficacy, productiveness, fruitfulness प्रभावशीलता
41. **Man** (verb) - Operate, manage, handle, be in charge of संभालना
42. **Internet penetration** (noun) - The portion of the population that has access to the Internet which is measured by the percentage of internet users in any country.
43. **Tier-2** (noun) - cities with a population in the range of 50,000 to 100,000 are classified as tier 2 cities
44. **Closure** (noun) - closing down, shutting down, shutdown बन्द होना/ समापन
45. **Impediment** (noun) - hindrance, obstacle, obstruction बाधा
46. **Touchpoint** (noun) - point of reference
47. **Ample** (adjective) - Plenty, Sufficient, Plentiful, Abundant, Full, Generous, Bounteous, Copious पर्याप्त

Indian Express – No COP out on climate justice (Oct 26, 2022)

1. **COP** (noun) - A conference of the parties is the supreme governing body of an international convention (treaty, written agreement between actors in international law). It is composed of representatives of the member states of the convention and accredited observers.
2. **Like-minded** (adjective) - having similar ideas and interests समान विचारधारा वाले
3. **Like-Minded Developing Countries** (LMDC) (noun) - a group of developing countries who organise themselves as a block negotiators in international organizations such as the United Nations and the World Trade Organization, they represent more than 50% of the world's population
4. **Front** (noun) - A particular situation स्थिति
5. **Wish list** (noun) - all the things that you would want or would like to happen
6. **Forthcoming** (adjective) - Approaching, impending, imminent, upcoming, coming आगामी
7. **UNFCCC** (noun) - The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change established an international environmental treaty to combat “dangerous human interference with the climate system”, in part by stabilizing greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere.
8. **Reiterate** (verb) - repeat, say again, restate, retell, recapitulate दोहराना
9. **Grouse** (noun) - complaint, grumble, moan, gripe, objection शिकायत
10. **Inequity** (noun) - unfairness, injustice, discrimination, inequality, अन्याय, पक्षपात
11. **Mitigation** (noun) - alleviation, extenuation, moderation, reduction, abatement न्यूनीकरण
12. **Contentious** (adjective) - controversial, quarrelsome, combative, disputatious, argumentative विवादपूर्ण

13. **At times** (phrase) - Sometimes, once in a while, every so often
कभी कभी
14. **Delegate** (noun) - representative, envoy, ambassador, deputy, emissary प्रतिनिधि
15. **Record** (noun) - Past performance
16. **Premier** (adjective) - best, leading, foremost, highest, primary मुख्य
17. **Botched** (adjective) - spoiled, damaged, failed, make a mess of खराब होना
18. **Meet** (verb) - fulfil, achieve, accomplish पूरा करना
19. **Pertain** (to) (verb) - concern, relate to, be related to, be connected with से संबंधित होना
20. **Dent** (verb) - Reduce, diminish, lessen, undermine, Depress कम करना
21. **Credibility** (noun) - trustworthiness, reliability, Integrity, acceptability विश्वसनीयता
22. **Climate adaptation** (noun) - it refers to actions that reduce the negative impact of climate change, while taking advantage of potential new opportunities. It involves adjusting policies and actions because of observed or expected changes in climate
23. **Amount** (to) (verb) - be equivalent to के बराबर होना
24. **Underline** (verb) - emphasize, stress on, highlight, accentuate, accent, call attention to ज़ोर देना
25. **Intensify** (verb) - increase, strengthen, heighten, augment,
26. **Channel** (verb) - convey, transmit, transport, conduct, direct, guide, transfer के माध्यम से भेजना
27. **Outcome** (noun) - result, end result, consequence, conclusion परिणाम
28. **Barely** (adverb) - hardly, scarcely, just, मुश्किल से
29. **Render** (verb) - Cause to become बनाना
30. **At hand** (phrase) - nearby, imminent, near, available आसन्न
31. **Calamity** (noun) - disaster, catastrophe, misfortune, tragedy, cataclysm
32. **Aid** (noun) - help, support, assistance सहायता

33. **Affluent** (adjective) - wealthy, prosperous, rich धनी
34. **Policymaker** (noun) - person responsible for or involved in formulating policies, especially in politics. नीति निर्माता
35. **Point out** (phrasal verb) - indicate, mention, note, highlight, emphasize इशारा करना
36. **Minuscule** (adjective) - tiny, small, minute, little मामूली
37. **GHG footprint** (noun) - A carbon footprint is the total greenhouse gas emissions caused by an individual, event, organization, service, place or product, expressed as carbon dioxide equivalent
38. **Pay the price of** (phrase) - to suffer the consequences of someone's actions. की कीमत चुकाना
39. **Emission** (noun) - discharge, release, outpouring, outflow उत्सर्जन
40. **Fury** (noun) - fierceness, ferocity, violence, turbulence, tempestuousness प्रकोप
41. **Take a toll on** (phrase) - to have a serious, bad effect on someone or something : to cause harm or damage नुकसान पहुँचना
42. **Scarcely** (adverb) - barely, hardly, just, rarely, seldom मुश्किल से
43. **Culpability** (noun) - guilt, blameworthiness, blame, fault, सदोषता
44. **Address** (verb) - tackle, see to, deal with, confront, grapple with सुलझाना, निपटाना
45. **Equity** (adjective) - fairness, justice, justness, impartiality, न्याय संगतता
46. **Notable** (adjective) - noteworthy, remarkable, outstanding, important उल्लेखनीय
47. **Thorny** (adjective) - difficult, knotty, tricky, prickly, problematic कंठकमय, कठिन
48. **Carbon credit** (noun) - a permit which allows a country or organization to produce a certain amount of carbon emissions and which can be traded if the full allowance is not used.
49. **Evade** (verb) - avoid, dodge, elude, escape, sidestep बचना, टालना

50. **Pledge** (verb) - Promise solemnly and formally प्रतिज्ञा करना
51. **Oversee** (verb) - supervise, superintend, inspect, administer, देखरेख करना
52. **Align** (verb) - put (things) into correct or appropriate relative positions. संरेखित करना
53. **Portfolio** (noun) - A range of investments held by a person or organization.
54. **Carbon neutrality** (noun) - a state/situation of net-zero carbon dioxide emissions
55. **Critics** (noun) - censors, analysts, judges, commentator, reviewer आलोचक
56. **Allege** (verb) - claim, assert, maintain, aver, आरोप करना
57. **Subterfuge** (noun) - a secret, usually dishonest, way of behaving छल, चाल
58. **Ruse** (noun) - a trick or clever plan चाल या छल; धोखा
59. **Imperative** (adjective) - essential, necessary, vital, indispensable, crucial आत्यावश्यक, लाज़िमी
60. **Lay something at rest** (phrase) - To resolve, satisfy, or conclude something समाप्त करना

Indian Express – Regulating Big Tech (Oct 27, 2022)

1. **Tread** (verb) - to take step कदम रखना
2. **Impose** (verb) - foist, force, thrust, inflict थोपना
3. **Abuse** (verb) - misuse, mistreat, maltreat, ill-treat दुरुपयोग करना
4. **Dominant** (adjective) - predominant, chief, principal, leading, foremost प्रमुख
5. **Ecosystem** (noun) - (in general use) a complex network or interconnected system पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
6. **Levy** (verb) - to officially demand and collect money, etc. वसूल करना
7. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) - regarding, concerning, about, in relation to के मुकाबले, के रू-बरू
8. **Accuse** (of) (verb) - charge with, indict for, arraign for, take to court for आरोप लगाना
9. **Discriminatory** (adjective) - prejudiced, biased, unfair, preferential, invidious भेदभावपूर्ण
10. **Practice** (noun) - Habit, custom, tradition, way, system, procedure, manner प्रथा, कार्य
11. **Indulge** (verb) - To engage or take part, especially freely or avidly पड़ना, लिप्त होना
12. **Lay out** (phrasal verb) - Explain something clearly and carefully. बताना
13. **Corrective** (adjective) - Remedial, counteractive, curative, helpful
14. **With regards to** (phrase) - as concerns; in respect of. के संबंध में
15. **Far-reaching** (adjective) - extensive, comprehensive, sweeping, broad, wide-ranging दूरगामी
16. **Implication** (noun) - effect, consequence, result, repercussion, knock-on effect परिणाम/ प्रभाव
17. **Detail** (verb) - to describe something completely
18. **Exploit** (verb) - Use or manipulate to one's advantage अनुचित लाभ उठाना
19. **To one's advantage** (phrase) - to one's benefit or gain

20. **Venture** (into) (verb) - to do something, even though it involves risks (जोखिम भरे) में कदम रखना
21. **Prominent** (adjective) - Noticeable, conspicuous, obvious, blatant, pronounced प्रमुख
22. **Search entry point** (noun) - it means search entry points agreed by the parties that are eligible for End Users to initiate search query to Google, which only include WebSearch Boxes within the Site(s);
23. **Accord** (verb) - give, grant, render, deliver, confer देना
24. **Edge** (noun) - an advantage over other people अनुकूल परिस्थिति
25. **Arrangement** (noun) - agreement, deal, system; The thing arranged or agreed to व्यवस्था
26. **Adjacent** (adjective) - very near, next to, or touching सटा हुआ, संलग्न
27. **For instance** (phrase) - For example, As, Such as उदाहरण के लिए
28. **Mandate** (verb) - make mandatory
29. **Point out** (phrasal verb) - indicate, mention, note, highlight, emphasize इशारा करना
30. **Place/put at a disadvantage** (phrase) - To cause one to be in an unfavorable position compared to others
31. **Glare** (noun) - a very angry look दृष्टि
32. **Compel** (verb) - force, induce, require, coerce, oblige विवश करना
33. **Onus** (noun) - responsibility, liability, obligation, duty, charge कर्तव्य/ जिम्मेदारी
34. **Vigilant** (adjective) - Watchful, Attentive, Alert, Wary, Cautious, Observant, Heedful, Aware सतर्क
35. **Examine** (verb) - Inspect, Scrutinize, Observe, Study, Survey, Scan जांच करना
36. **Instance** (noun) - example, occasion, occurrence, case, representative case उदाहरण, घटना
37. **Incumbent** (noun) - (of a company) having a sizeable share of a market
38. **Erect** (verb) - raise, build, construct, assemble निर्माण करना

39. **Barrier** (noun) - obstacle, hurdle, difficulty, impediment, hindrance, obstruction बाधा
40. **Limit** (verb) - restrict, curb, check, place a limit on, cap सीमित करना, रोकना
41. **Dominance** (noun) - Power, control, supremacy, influence, leverage दबदबा/ बोलबाला
42. **Level playing field** (phrase) - a situation in which everyone has a fair and equal chance of succeeding. ऐसी स्थिति जिसमें सभी को सफल होने का उचित और समान अवसर मिलता है
43. **Landscape** (noun) - all the features of a situation परिदृश्य
44. **Nudge** (verb) - prompt, encourage, coax, stimulate प्रेरित करना
45. **The land** (noun) - Country
46. **Network effect** (noun) - a phenomenon whereby a product or service gains additional value as more people use it.
47. **Alleged** (adjective) - so-called, supposed कथित
48. **Impede** (verb) - obstruct, hinder, hamper, delay, encumber, inhibit रोकना

Business Line Editorial – Harvest rainwater (Oct 28, 2022)

1. **Rainwater harvesting** (noun) - Collection and storage of rain water that runs off from roof tops, parks, roads, open grounds, etc वर्षा जल संग्रहण
2. **Deplete** (verb) - exhaust, consume, drain, use up, spend कम कर देना, समाप्त करना
3. **Result in** (phrasal verb) - give rise to, lead to, bring about परिणाम होना
4. **Water stress** (noun) - a situation in which the water resources in a region or country are insufficient for its needs
5. **Scarcity** (noun) - shortage, dearth, lack, want, undersupply, insufficiency, कमी
6. **By a factor of two** (phrase) - becoming two times larger दो गुना
7. **Call for** (phrasal verb) - demand, require, request, ask for, मांग करना
8. **Frontrunner** (noun) - number one, leader सबसे आगे
9. **Extraction** (noun) - The process of obtaining something from a mixture or compound by chemical or physical or mechanical means निष्कर्षण
10. **Water table** (noun) - the level below which the ground is saturated with water
11. **Multi-fold** (adjective) - Many times कई गुना
12. **Overexploitation** (noun) - the action or fact of making excessive use of a resource.
13. **Mismanagement** (noun) - Wrong or bad management कुप्रबंध
14. **Metropolitan** (adjective) - relating to a large city महानगरीय
15. **Population Density** (noun) - a measurement of population per unit land area.
16. **Over-exploited** (adjective) - used (a resource) excessively.
17. **Sustainability** (noun) - the ability to be maintained at a certain rate or level. स्थिरता
18. **Grey water** (noun) - is generally waste water from showers, baths, basins, and washing machines.

19. **Stakeholder** (noun) - A person with an interest or concern in something
हितधारक
20. **Aquifer mapping** (noun) - a process wherein a combination of geologic, geophysical, hydrologic and chemical field and laboratory analyses are applied to characterize the quantity, quality and sustainability of ground water in aquifers
21. **Artificial** (adjective) - not genuine or natural but made by people कृत्रिम
22. **Reservoir** (noun) - a large lake where water is stored to be used by a particular area, city, etc. बड़ा जलाशय
23. **Take into account** (phrase) - take into consideration, consider, bear in mind, include, keep in mind को ध्यान में रखना
24. **Hydrogeology** (noun) - the branch of geology concerned with water occurring underground or on the surface of the earth
25. **Depletion** (noun) - reduction in the number or quantity of something
कमी
26. **In this regard** (phrase) - in connection with the point previously mentioned इस संबंध में
27. **Incorporate** (verb) - absorb, include, subsume, assimilate, integrate, सम्मिलित करना
28. **Augment** (verb) - increase, magnify, amplify, supplement, expand वृद्धि करना
29. **Thereby** (adverb) - thus, therefore, in this way, consequently, hence जिसके चलते
30. **Context** (noun) - perspective, circumstance, condition, setting, milieu संदर्भ
31. **Address** (verb) - tackle, see to, deal with, confront, grapple with सुलझाना, निपटाना
32. **Capital** (noun) - Money, funds, wealth
33. **Take place** (phrase) - Happen, occur, come about, come off, transpire घटित होना
34. **Parsimonious** (adjective) - stingy, niggardly, miserly, mean, penurious किरफायती

35. **Irrigation** (noun) - the practice of supplying land with water so that crops and plants will grow सिंचाई

36. **Rejuvenation** (noun) - renewal, restoration, revival, regeneration कायाकल्प

37. **Sewage** (noun) - wastewater, sewerage गंदे नाले

38. **Facilitate** (verb) - assist, help, ease, promote, further सरल बनाना

39. **Stringent** (adjective) - strict, firm, rigid, rigorous, severe कठोर

40. **Sustainable** (adjective) - Able to be maintained at a certain rate or level. टिकाऊ

Indian Express – BCCI equity policy (Oct 29, 2022)

1. **Equity** (noun) - the quality of being fair and impartial. न्यायपरस्ता
2. **Historic** (adjective) - Important, significant, momentous, notable, remarkable ऐतिहासिक
3. **Bridge** (verb) - To reduce the gap/deficit कम करना
4. **Lead** (to) (verb) - cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
5. **Parity** (noun) - Equivalence, equality, par, uniformity, similarity, correspondence
6. **Truest** (adjective) - Superlative degree adjective of True
7. **Mandate** (noun) - instruction, directive, direction, decree, command, order, अधिदेश
8. **Push** (for) (verb) - try to make something happen because you think it is very important
9. **Performative** (adjective) - having the effect of performing an action
10. **Tokenism** (noun) - the fact of doing something only to show that you are following rules or doing what is expected or seen to be fair, and not because you really believe it is the right thing to do
11. **Far-reaching** (adjective) - extensive, comprehensive, sweeping, broad, wide-ranging दूरगामी
12. **On the ground** (phrase) - in a place where real, practical work is done; among the general public जमीन पर
13. **labour force participation rate** (phrase) - the percentage of the civilian non-institutional population 16 years and older that is working or actively looking for work.
14. **Considerably** (adverb) - greatly, much, very much, Significantly काफी
15. **Occupation** (noun) - Job, profession, work, career, business, vocation व्यवसाय
16. **Fare** (verb) - Do, perform करना
17. **Varying** (adjective) - variable, changing, fluctuating, changeable, erratic, unpredictable परिवर्तनीय
18. **Per capita income** (noun) - it measures the average income

earned per person in a given area
in a specified year. प्रति व्यक्ति आय

19. **Examine** (verb) - Inspect,
Scrutinize, Observe, Study, Survey,
Scan जांच करना

20. **Remuneration** (noun) - Payment,
Fee, salary, wage, pay, reward,
stipend मेहनताना

21. **Societal** (adjective) - social, society,
communal, community, public
सामाजिक

22. **Prejudice** (noun) - preconceived
idea, preconception; bigotry, bias,
partisanship पक्षपात; पूर्वधारणा

23. **Play a role** (phrase) - contribute to,
be instrumental in, be a factor in में
भूमिका निभाना

24. **Given** (preposition) - considering,
taking into account, bearing in mind
देखते हुए

25. **Discrimination** (noun) - Unfair
treatment of a person or group on
the basis of prejudice भेदभाव

26. **Urgency** (noun) - emergency,
exigency, need, stress, importunity
तात्कालिकता

27. **On and off the field** (noun) - At/on
and outside a sports field.