

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 27 March 2023 to 1 April 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

Indian Express – Rajasthan right to health bill (Mar 27, 2023)

1. **Legislate** (verb) – To make or enact a law or laws. कानून बनाना
2. **Diagnostic** (noun) – methods or systems for discovering the cause of an illness
3. **Allot** (verb) – Assign, allocate, apportion, give आवंटित करना
4. **Concessionary** (adjective) – relating to a concession; reduced rate, discounted रियायती
5. **Purview** (noun) – ambit, scope, range, reach दायरा
6. **Tick all the right boxes** (phrase) – to meet/ fulfill all the criteria or requirements for something सभी शर्तों को पूरा करना
7. **Empower** (verb) – authorize, enable, permit, entitle, allow सशक्त करना /अधिकार देना
8. **Give teeth to** (something) (phrase) – To make something stronger or more effective, especially a rule or protocol of legislation. अधिक शक्ति देना
9. **Patient-centric** (adjective) – relating to or focusing on the needs of the patient रोगी-केंद्रित
10. **Protocol** (noun) – procedure, guidelines, formalities, code of conduct
11. **Informed consent** (noun) – consent given by a patient to undergo a medical or surgical treatment or procedure, after being fully informed of the risks and benefits
12. **Provision** (noun) – term, clause, requirement, specification, stipulation प्रावधान
13. **Consistent** (adjective) – reasonably or logically harmonious; agreeing, accordant तर्कयुक्त/ के अनुरूप
14. **Verdict** (noun) – Decision, adjudication, decree, judgement फैसला
15. **Affirm** (verb) – assert, confirm, validate, declare पुष्टि करना
16. **Policymaker** (noun) – a member of a government department, or other organization who is responsible for making new rules, laws, etc. नीति निर्माता
17. **Enforce** (verb) – impose, apply, carry out, administer, implement लागू करना
18. **Concern** (noun) – Anxiety, worry, apprehension fear चिंता
19. **Neglect** (verb) – not pay proper attention to; disregard, ignore, overlook ध्यान न देना
20. **Service** (verb) – provide, supply, offer सेवा प्रदान करना

21. **Disrupt** (verb) – disturb, interrupt, stop
बाधित होना/ करना
22. **Strike** (noun) – a period of time when
people refuse to go to work हड़ताल
23. **Legislation** (noun) – law, body of laws,
constitution, rules, rulings क़ानून
24. **Haul up** (phrasal verb) – to bring
before a superior for judgment or
reprimand फटकारना
25. **Mandate** (verb) – make mandatory
अनिवार्य करना
26. **Expertise** (noun) – skill, skilfulness,
expertness, prowess, proficiency
विशेषज्ञता
27. **Legitimate** (adjective) – legal, lawful,
valid, rightful, legitimize वैध, उचित
28. **Indeed** (adverb) – as expected, to be
sure, in fact, in point of fact वास्तव में
29. **Take over** (phrasal verb) – Assume
control of something(functions)
सँभालना(कार्य)
30. **Complicate** (verb) – confuse, perplex,
muddle, obscure जटिल बनाना
31. **Resolution** (noun) – the act of solving
or ending a problem or difficulty:
समाधान
32. **Grievance** (noun) – complaint,
criticism, objection, protestation
शिकायत
33. **Direct** (verb) – Order, instruct,
command, dictate, give order आदेश
देना
34. **Dignity** (noun) – respect, honor,
integrity, self-worth सम्मान/ मर्यादा
35. **Intervention** (noun) – involvement,
intercession, interceding, interposing
हस्तक्षेप
36. **Given** (preposition) – considering,
taking into account, bearing in mind
देखते हुए
37. **Aggression** (noun) – aggressiveness,
hostility, attack, assault, belligerence
आक्रामकता
38. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – arise from,
originate from, spring from, derive
from से उत्पन्न होना
39. **Uninformed** (adjective) – Ignorant,
unaware, uneducated, uninstructed
बेखबर
40. **Ironically** (adverb) – In an ironic
manner. विडंबना यह है
41. **Divine** (adjective) – god-like or having
exceptional qualities अलौकिक
42. **Faculty** (noun) – Power, capability,
capacity, potential आंतरिक शक्ति
43. **Ethics** (noun) – Morals, principles,
values, standards नैतिकता
44. **Binary** (noun) – Duality, two-part,
double, twofold दोहरा

45. **Catalyse** (verb) – to make something start happening शुरू/उत्प्रेरित करना
46. **Transcend** (verb) – surpass, exceed, go beyond; be or go beyond the range or limits of से ऊंचा उठना
47. **Activist** (noun) – campaigner, reformer, demonstrator कार्यकर्ता
48. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – to increase or intensify an effort or activity आगे बढ़ाना
49. **Longstanding** (adjective) – long-standing, long-term, enduring, perennial लंबे समय से चली आ रही
50. **Imperative** (noun) – An essential or urgent thing. अनिवार्यता
51. **Empathy** (noun) – understanding, sympathy, compassion, responsiveness सहानुभूति, हمدर्दी

Indian Express – Female Punch (Mar 28, 2023)

1. **Farewell** (noun) – departure, goodbye
विदाई
2. **At home** (phrase) – In one's own country. अपने देश में
3. **Blaze a Path/Trail** (phrase) – To be the first to do something
4. **Come after** (phrasal verb) – follow, succeed, come next; be the successor (of); अनुसरण करना
5. **Relevance** (noun) – significance, importance, application, bearing, pertinence प्रासंगिकता
6. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, unexpected, uncertain असंभव
7. **Swansong** (noun) – the final performance or activity of a person's career. अंतिम प्रदर्शन
8. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) – in spite of, despite, regardless of, for all के बावजूद
9. **Wind down** (phrasal verb) – To diminish or cause to diminish gradually in energy, intensity, or scope हास होना
10. **Plenty** (noun) – Abundance, copiousness, bounty, a lot बहुत
11. **Venue** (noun) – place, location, spot, setting स्थान
12. **In good hands** (phrase) – in safe hands, in expert hands सक्षम हाथों में
13. **Punch above one's weight** (phrase) – To perform, achieve at a level that is considered beyond one's abilities, talents अपने क्षमता से ज्यादा करना
14. **Sweeping** (adjective) – (of the outcome of a contest) decisive; overwhelming ज़बर्दस्त
15. **Veteran** (adjective) – Expert, old-time, past master, Experienced person अनुभवी
16. **In a similar vein** (phrase) – Of similar kind इसी तरह से
17. **Shine** (verb) – perform very well; stand out, be brilliant, gleam अच्छा प्रदर्शन करना
18. **Emergence** (noun) – appearance, arrival, coming उद्भव
19. **Crowning** (adjective) – ultimate, highest, pinnacle, prime(achievement) सबसे बड़ी
20. **Take on something** (noun) – an opinion about something

21. **Craft** (noun) – skill, art, technique, ability कौशल/दक्षता
22. **Plaudit** (noun) – praise, acclaim, recognition, commendation प्रशंसा
23. **Fierce** (adjective) –aggressive, intense, strong, powerful तेजतर्रार
24. **Articulate** (adjective) –eloquent, expressive, fluent, communicative स्पष्टवादी/मुखर
25. **Off** (adverb) –away (from the ring) दूर
26. **Symbolise** (verb) –represent, signify, indicate, exemplify प्रतीक होना
27. **Lull** (noun) – a temporary interval of quiet or lack of activity. ठहराव, विराम
28. **In sight** (phrase) – within reach or visible नजर आना
29. **In full flow** (phrase) – functioning effectively and productively बहुत ज्यादा उत्साह के साथ
30. **Domain** (noun) –an area of activity or knowledge क्षेत्र
31. **At any rate** (phrase) – in any case; anyway, whatever happens किसी भी कीमत पर, किसी भी दशा में
32. **Smashing** (adjective) – excellent, superb, exceptional, phenomenal शानदार
33. **Headline** (noun) – An important or sensational piece of news.
34. **Garner** (noun) – a store or supply of anything. धान्यकोष्ठ
35. **Assured** (adjective) – Ensured, guaranteed, confirmed, secured आशवासित/ सुनिश्चित
36. **Flagging** (adjective) – becoming weaker or less enthusiastic; weakening, waning, कमजोर/ कमी
37. **Go off the boil** (phrase) – to lose enthusiasm or energy, or to become less successful over time उत्साह खोना
38. **Lineage** (noun) – ancestry, heritage, pedigree, genealogy वंशावली
39. **Count on/upon** (phrasal verb) – rely on, trust, have confidence in, depend on भरोसा करना
40. **The best is yet to come** (phrase) – the best or most favorable things are still ahead in the future सबसे अच्छा अभी आना बाकी है

The Hindu Editorial – Dwindling allies (Mar 29, 2023)

1. **Dwindling** (adjective) – gradually diminishing in strength घटता हुआ
2. **Ally** (noun) – associate, colleague, friend, confederate, partner सहयोगी, मित्र-राष्ट्र
3. **Ties** (noun) – connection, link, liaison, attachment, association संबंध
4. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, give rise to, bring about, result in वजह बनना
5. **Isolation** (noun) – separation, segregation, setting apart, keeping apart अलगाव
6. **Deteriorate** (verb) – Worsen, decline, degenerate, decay बिगड़ना
7. **Establish** (verb) – set up, determine, create, institute स्थापित करना
8. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – involving the management of relationships between countries कूटनीतिक
9. **Switch** (verb) – change, alternate, swap, shift बदलना
10. **Recognition** (noun) – acknowledgement, acceptance, admission, conceding स्वीकृति/ मान्यता
11. **Communiqué** (noun) – official announcement, statement, press release शासकीय सूचना/ विज्ञप्ति
12. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, समकक्ष
13. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – blame, indict, charge, implicate आरोप लगाना
14. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for (assistance) from someone. मांगना
15. **Assistance** (noun) – help, support, backing, succor, encouragement सहायता
16. **Precondition** (noun) – prerequisite, condition, sine qua non, stipulation, requirement पूर्व शर्त
17. **Meaningless** (adjective) – pointless, irrelevant, senseless, insignificant अर्थहीन/बेतुका
18. **Contest** (noun) – competition, challenge प्रतियोगिता
19. **Dollar diplomacy** (noun) – the use of a country's financial power to extend its international influence.
20. **Persistently** (adverb) – In a persistent manner; continuously. लगातार

21. **Means** (noun) – way, method, process, measure साधन
22. **Suppress** (verb) – repress, subdue, stifle, restrain, curb दबाना
23. **Intensify** (verb) – escalate, increase, strengthen, heighten, augment तीव्र करना
24. **Intimidation** (noun) – bullying, duress, menace, threat, harassment धमकी
25. **Disrupt** (verb) – disturb, interrupt, upset, disorder, unsettle बाधित करना
26. **Peace** (noun) – calm, peacefulness, serenity, tranquility, ceasefire शांति
27. **Concern** (noun) – Anxiety, worry, apprehension fear चिंता
28. **Shrinking** (adjective) – diminishing, decreasing, reducing, contracting सिकुड़ती
29. **Space** (noun) – room, area, capacity, scope विस्तार
30. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – indicate, mention, note, highlight, emphasize इशारा करना
31. **Stress** (noun) – tension, pressure, strain, anxiety तनाव
32. **Status quo** (noun) – the present situation or condition यथास्थिति
33. **Taiwan strait** (noun) – The Taiwan Strait is a 180-kilometer (110 mi; 97 nmi)-wide strait separating the island of Taiwan and continental Asia
34. **Preserve** (verb) – keep, maintain, save, conserve बनाए रखना
35. **Against all odds** (phrase) – despite great difficulties, in a difficult situation मुश्किल हालात में
36. **Thriving** (adjective) – flourishing, prosperous, prospering, growing, developing, संपन्न
37. **Numerous** (adjective) – many, several, countless, multiple, lot of कई/ अनेक
38. **Unification** (noun) – integration, merger, consolidation, union एकीकरण
39. **Exert** (verb) – apply or bring to bear (a force, influence, or quality). डालना
40. **Isolate** (verb) – separate, segregate, detach, sequester, cut off, set apart अलग करना
41. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, intensify, improve, maximize, accelerate, boost बढ़ाना
42. **Muscle-flexing** (noun) – a public show of military or political power that is intended to worry an opponent
43. **Surround** (verb) – to be all around or encircle something घेरना

44. **Following** (preposition) – After के बाद
45. **Ruling** (adjective) – governing, in charge, leading, dominant, controlling सत्तारूढ़
46. **Pursue** (verb) – strive for, push towards; seek, chase पीछा करना
47. **De facto** (adjective) – existing in fact, actual, real, effective वास्तविक रूप से
48. **Warm** (adjective) – friendly, cordial, amicable सौहार्दपूर्ण/ मधुर
49. **Regime** (noun) – government, administration शासन
50. **Landmark** (adjective) – Milestone, breakthrough, radical, pioneering, historic, significant ऐतिहासिक/ महत्वपूर्ण
51. **Red line** (noun) – a boundary or limit which should not be crossed. सीमा
52. **Worsening** (adjective) – deteriorating, degenerating, aggravating, impairing बिगड़ते
53. **Friction point** (noun) – area of tension, point of contention
54. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) – dismiss, reject, exclude, discard, prohibit इंकार करना
55. **Reunification** (noun) – reunifying, unification पुनर्एकीकरण
56. **Tussle** (noun) – scuffle, fight, struggle खींचतान, संघर्ष
57. **Vibrant** (adjective) – full of energy and life. जीवंत
58. **Prosperous** (adjective) – Wealthy, affluent, Rich, well-off, flourishing, thriving समृद्ध
59. **Caught/struck in the middle** (phrase) – a situation where someone or something is caught between two opposing forces or conflicting interests. बीच में फंसना

The Hindu Editorial – Suspect Moves (Mar 30, 2023)

1. **Suspect** (adjective) – Suspicious, questionable, doubtful, uncertain, mistrustful. संदिग्ध
2. **Tinkering** (noun) – Fiddling, meddling, tampering, tweaking, adjusting. चीजों में छेड़छाड़
3. **Run-up to** (noun) – the period of time before a certain event आगामी
4. **Statecraft** (noun) – Diplomacy, politics, governance, leadership, strategy. राजनीति कला
5. **Competing** (adjective) – Competitive, rival, conflicting, opposing, challenging. प्रतिस्पर्धी
6. **Accommodation** (noun) – the providing of what is needed or desired for convenience
7. **Inclusion** (noun) – Integration, assimilation, involvement, incorporation, addition. समावेश
8. **Unduly** (adverb) – Excessively, overly, unnecessarily, immoderately, disproportionately. अनावश्यक रूप से
9. **Discriminating** (adjective) – Prejudicial, discriminatory, biased, selective, unequal. भेदभावपूर्ण
10. **Garner** (verb) – Gather, collect, accumulate, amass, harvest. प्राप्त करना
11. **Scrap** (verb) – Abolish, cancel, discard, remove, eliminate. रद्द करना
12. **Earmark** (verb) – Allocate, designate, reserve, assign, set aside. आवंटित करना
13. **Dominant** (adjective) – Predominant, prevailing, principal, primary. प्रभुत्वपूर्ण
14. **Divisive** (adjective) – Polarizing, splitting, isolating, alienating. विभाजनकारी
15. **Gamble** (noun) – Risk, speculation, venture, chance, hazard. जुआ
16. **Electoral dividend** (noun) – Political gain, electoral advantage, benefit, profit, return. चुनावी लाभ
17. **Regime** (noun) – Administration, government, leadership, authority, rulership. शासन व्यवस्था
18. **Scrapping** (noun) – Elimination, abolition, cancellation, removal, रद्दीकरण
19. (be) **reminiscent** (of) (adjective) – Similar, reminiscent, evocative, suggestive, redolent. स्मरणानुसार

20. **Abrogation** (noun) – Annulment, repeal, revocation, cancellation, withdrawal. निरस्तीकरण
21. **Untenable** (adjective) – Unsustainable, unjustifiable, indefensible, illogical. असमर्थनीय
22. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
23. **Portray** (verb) – Depict, represent, illustrate, describe. चित्रित करना
24. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, illustration, occasion, occurrence उदाहरण
25. **Appeasement** (noun) – pacification, conciliation, placation, mollification. संतोषजनक, तुष्टीकरण
26. **Indeed** (adverb) – In fact, truly, certainly, surely, actually. वास्तव में
27. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, decree, finding. फैसला
28. **Strike down** (phrasal verb) – Invalidate, nullify, reject, overthrow, quash. रद्द करना
29. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, endorse, back up, reinforce. समर्थन करना
30. **Extent** (noun) – Scope, degree, range, magnitude, level. मात्रा
31. **Backwardness** (noun) – underdevelopment, retardation, delay, lag. पिछड़ापन
32. **Futile** (adjective) – Useless, pointless, fruitless, unproductive, ineffective. व्यर्थ
33. **Argue** (verb) – Debate, discuss, dispute, reason, contend. तर्क करना
34. **Advancement** (noun) – Progress, development, improvement, advancement, upgrade. उन्नयन
35. **Under-represented** (adjective) – If a type of person or thing is under-represented in a group or organization, there are not enough of them in it अधिकांश नहीं हैं
36. **Categorisation** (noun) – Classification, grouping, sorting, organization, arrangement. श्रेणीबद्ध करना
37. **Controversial** (adjective) – Disputed, contentious, debatable, disputable, arguable. विवादास्पद
38. **Up in the arm against** (phrase) – Protest, object, resist, oppose, challenge. विरोध करना, उपद्रव उत्पन्न करना

39. **Reordering** (noun) – Rearrangement, reshuffling, reorganization, readjustment, realignment. अनुक्रमण, व्यवस्था में बदलाव करना

40. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, solely, simply, just, purely केवल, सिर्फ

41. **End up** (phrasal verb) – End in, result in, finish up, conclude, wind up. अंततः पहुँचना

42. **Stoke the fires** (phrase) – Fuel conflict, provoke, inflame, ignite, exacerbate. बढ़ावा देना, भड़काना

43. **Unwanted** (adjective) – Undesirable, unwelcome, uninvited, unwarranted, unnecessary. अनावश्यक, अनचाहा

The Hindu Editorial – Human life, above all (Mar 31, 2023)

1. **Stance** (noun) – attitude, stand, point of view, viewpoint, opinion, way of thinking रुख
2. **Baseless** (adjective) – groundless, unfounded, unsupported, unjustified, unwarranted निराधार
3. **Misgivings** (noun) – doubts, reservations, apprehensions, concerns, qualms संदेह
4. **Confounding** (adjective) – baffling, perplexing, puzzling, bewildering, mystifying उलझन
5. **Stridently** (adverb) – forcefully, emphatically, assertively, insistently, loudly प्रबलता से
6. **Ethical** (adjective) – moral, principled, upright, righteous, virtuous नैतिक
7. **Run into** (phrasal verb) – to encounter unexpectedly; encounter, face, meet, confront, experience सामना करना
8. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – unparalleled, unmatched, unequalled, unrivalled, extraordinary अभूतपूर्व
9. **Kerfuffle** (noun) – commotion, fuss, disturbance, uproar, turmoil खलबली
10. **Vehemently** (adverb) – passionately, fervently, intensely, strongly, forcefully ज़ोरदार ढंग से
11. **Draconian** (adjective) – harsh, severe, strict, oppressive, repressive कठोर
12. **In sync with** (phrase) – in harmony with, in agreement with, in accordance, in line with तालमेल में
13. **Directive Principle** (noun) – guiding principle, policy guideline, governing rule, regulatory principle निदेशक सिद्धांत
14. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for (something) from someone. मांगना
15. **Ground** (noun) – basis, foundation, reason, justification, premise आधार
16. **Affordability** (noun) – cost-effectiveness, reasonableness, economic viability, accessibility सामर्थ्य (खरीदने की)
17. **Proviso** (noun) – condition, stipulation, requirement, qualification शर्त
18. **Address** (verb) – deal with, tackle, confront, attend to, focus on निपटना, सुलझाना

19. **Equity** (noun) – fairness, justness, impartiality, egalitarianism समानता
20. **Well-being** (noun) – welfare, health, happiness, comfort, prosperity कल्याण
21. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – disastrous, calamitous, ruinous, devastating विपत्तिपूर्ण, आफ़त भरा
22. **Out-of-pocket** (adjective) – personal, direct, individual, paid by oneself अपनी जेब से दिया गया
23. **Social audit** (noun) – A systematic and transparent evaluation process that assesses an organization's or program's performance, particularly its social, environmental, and ethical impact on the community it serves.
24. **Grievance Redress** (noun) – A mechanism or process by which individuals or groups can voice their concerns, complaints, or dissatisfaction about a particular issue or service, and receive appropriate resolutions or remedies in a timely and efficient manner.
25. **Specify** (verb) – indicate, define, detail, state, spell out, उल्लिखित करना
26. **Compensate** (verb) – reimburse, repay, indemnify, recompense, make amends, प्रतिपूर्ति करना
27. **Incur** (verb) – suffer, experience, bring upon, bear, undergo, झेलना
28. **Distrustful** (adjective) – skeptical, suspicious, doubtful, incredulous, wary, संदेहपूर्ण
29. **Recompense** (noun) – compensation, repayment, reimbursement, reward, restitution, प्रतिपूर्ति
30. **Charge** (noun) – fee, cost, price, expense, payment, शुल्क
31. **Point out** (phrase) – indicate, mention, highlight, note, draw attention to, बता देना
32. **Claim** (verb) – assert, maintain, state, declare, profess, दावा करना
33. **Apprehensive** (adjective) – anxious, worried, concerned, fearful, uneasy, चिंतित
34. **Interference** (noun) – intervention, intrusion, meddling, involvement, दखलअंदाजी
35. **Functioning** (noun) – operation, working, performance, carrying out, कार्य
36. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, apply, execute, administer, impose, लागू करना
37. **Ironically** (adverb) – paradoxically, unexpectedly, strangely, विडंबना से

38. **Sole** (adjective) – only, single, exclusive, lone, unique, एकमात्र
39. **Scarcely** (adverb) – hardly, barely, only just, almost not, मुश्किल से
40. **Exposition** (noun) – explanation, elucidation, interpretation, presentation, व्याख्या
41. **Instantaneously** (adverb) – immediately, at once, instantly, promptly, तत्काल
42. **Aid** (noun) – assistance, help, support, relief, succor, सहायता
43. **Preserve** (verb) – protect, save, conserve, maintain, safeguard, संरक्षित करना
44. **Thereafter** (adverb) – after that, subsequently, following, later on, उसके बाद
45. **In order to** (phrase) – with the aim of, so as to, to, for the purpose of, के लिए
46. **Negligent** (adjective) – careless, inattentive, lax, heedless, लापरवाह
47. **Transform** (verb) – change, alter, convert, metamorphose, परिवर्तित करना
48. **Progressive** (adjective) – forward-looking, forward-thinking, reformist, innovative, प्रगतिशील
49. **Ideal** (noun) – model, standard, example, paragon, आदर्श
50. **Strive** (verb) – work hard, make an effort, try, struggle, endeavor, प्रयास करना
51. **Demonstrable** (adjective) – provable, verifiable, confirmable, evident, apparent प्रमाणीय
52. **Incumbent** (on/upon) (adjective) – obligatory, mandatory, required, essential अनिवार्य
53. **Rise above** (phrasal verb) – overcome, surmount, transcend, outgrow, conquer परे हो जाना, से ऊपर उठना
54. **Differences** (noun) – disagreements, disputes, conflicts, discord, dissension मतभेद

Indian Express – Giving International Court of Justice a Say (01 Apr, 2023)

1. **Sue** (verb) – Prosecute, litigate, charge, indict, take legal action, मुकदमा चलाना
2. **Avert** (verb) – Prevent, avoid, stop, ward off, stave off, टालना
3. **Weigh in** (phrasal verb) – Offer an opinion, contribute, give input, express a view, राय देना
4. **Resolution** (noun) – Decision, agreement, ruling, determination, प्रस्ताव
5. **Unanimously** (adverb) – Agreeably, unitedly, consensually, without dissent, सर्वसम्मति से
6. **Testify** (verb) – Attest, confirm, verify, bear witness, गवाही देना
7. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, harmony, unanimity, concurrence, सहमति
8. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, reveal, demonstrate, दर्शाना
9. **Existential** (adjective) – Relating to existence, essential, fundamental, अस्तित्व संबंधी
10. **Deliberation** (noun) – Discussion, debate, consideration, विचार-विमर्श
11. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, repeatedly, regularly, अक्सर
12. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Result in, culminate, conclude, अंत में होना
13. **Compromise** (noun) – Concession, settlement, accommodation, समझौता
14. **Binding** (adjective) – Compulsory, mandatory, obligatory, बाध्यकारी
15. **Pronouncement** (noun) – Declaration, statement, proclamation, घोषणा
16. **Weight** (noun) – Importance, significance, influence, वज़न
17. **Advisory** (noun) – Guidance, recommendation, counsel, सलाह
18. **Set the stage for** (phrase) – Prepare, create conditions for, pave the way for, तैयारी करना
19. **Incorporate** (verb) – Include, integrate, embody, सम्मिलित करना
20. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, organization, ढांचा
21. **Akin** (to) (preposition) – Similar, related, comparable, समान

22. **For instance** (phrase) – As an example, for example, by way of illustration, उदाहरण के लिए
23. **Resonance** (noun) – Echo, reverberation, response गूँज
24. **Statue book** (noun) – Collection of laws, legal code, body of legislation, कानून की किताब
25. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, show, draw attention to, बताना
26. **State** (noun) – Country, nation, commonwealth, polity, sovereign entity राष्ट्र
27. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, burden दायित्व
28. **Agenda** (noun) – Schedule, program, itinerary, plan, docket कार्यसूची
29. **Frame** (verb) – Formulate, shape, devise, design, construct ढांचा बनाना
30. **Standpoint** (noun) – Viewpoint, position, outlook, attitude, stance दृष्टिकोण
31. **Perspective** (noun) – View, outlook, angle, aspect, approach दृष्टिकोण
32. **Resist** (Verb) – Oppose, withstand, defy, counter, fight against प्रतिरोध करना
33. **Securitisation** (noun) – Financialization, collateralization, capitalization, marketization सुरक्षितीकरण
34. **Traction** (noun) – Popularity
35. **Backdrop** (noun) – Background, setting, context, framework, situation पृष्ठभूमि
36. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, affirm, maintain, insist दावा करना
37. **Reparation** (noun) – Amends, restitution, compensation, recompense, redress प्रतिपूर्ति
38. **Hold someone to account** (phrase) – Call to account, hold responsible, hold answerable, blame किसी को जवाबदेह ठहराना
39. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, generate उत्पन्न करना
40. **Stumbling block** (noun) – Obstacle, barrier, hindrance, impediment, snag बाधा
41. **Clause** (noun) – Provision, stipulation, condition, requirement, article धारा
42. **Specify** (verb) – Define, state, stipulate, detail, set out निर्दिष्ट करना
43. **Pact** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, accord, covenant, contract समझौता

44. **Liability** (noun) – Responsibility, obligation, duty, accountability, answerability दायित्व
45. **Compensation** (noun) – Payment, recompense, reimbursement, remuneration, indemnification भुगतान
46. **Diplomat** (noun) – Envoy, ambassador, representative, official, delegate कूटनीतिज्ञ
47. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, apparently, seemingly कथित रूप से
48. **Reluctant** (adjective) – Hesitant, unwilling, disinclined, unenthusiastic, loath अनिच्छुक
49. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, engagement, intrusion हस्तक्षेप
50. **Detract** (from) (verb) – cause someone or something to be distracted or diverted from. ध्यान हटाना, राह से परे हटाना
51. **Umbrella agency** (noun) – Parent body, overseeing entity, supervisory institution, coordinating body, controlling organization संगठन
52. **Equity-sensitive** (adjective) – Fairness-conscious, balance-aware, impartiality-focused, equality-attentive, equitability-mindful समता-संवेदनशील
53. **Justice-oriented** (adjective) – Fairness-driven, righteousness-focused, equity-based, impartiality-centered, justness-motivated न्याय-केंद्रित
54. **Wealthier** (adjective) – Richer, more affluent, more prosperous, better-off, financially secure धनी