

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 17 April 2023 to 22 April 2023

**For all competitive Exams**

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill**

## Table of Contents

### Part - A

The Hindu Editorial – Optical relief (17 April 2023).....	4
The Hindu Editorial – Not a whistle-blower (18 April 2023) .....	7
The Hindu Editorial – Sudan's tragedy (19 April 2023).....	10
The Hindu Editorial –Tragic unpreparedness (20 April 2023).....	13
The Hindu Editorial – The caste imperative (21 April 2023) .....	16
The Hindu Editorial – Numbers game (22 April 2023) .....	19

### Part - B

The Hindu Editorial – Myriad woes (17 April 2023).....	23
Indian Express Editorial – El Nino (18 April 2023) .....	26
Business line Editorial – Ambitious but doable (19 April).....	28
Business line Editorial – India Moves away from the dollar (20 April 2023).....	30
The Hindu Editorial – Old friends (21 April 2023).....	32
The Hindu Editorial – Caring for strays (22 April 2023) .....	35

### Part - C

Business Line Editorial – Ringfencing the rupee (18 April 2023).....	39
Business Line Editorial – Leaks in gas policy (19 April 2023) .....	42
Indian Express Editorial –A Campus that is safe and free (20 April 2023).....	44
The Pioneer Editorial – Artificial intelligence (22 April 2023) .....	46

# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial – Optical relief (17 April 2023)

1. **Optical** (adjective) – Visual ज़ाहिर
2. **Headline inflation** (noun) – the overall inflation rate as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI) which reflects the average change in prices of goods and services consumed by households.
3. **Moderation** (noun) – temperance, restraint, balance, control, abstinence संयम
4. **Respite** (noun) – break, pause, intermission, rest, relief विराम
5. **Pace** (noun) – speed, rate, tempo, momentum, rhythm गति
6. **Ease** (verb) – alleviate, mitigate, relieve, reduce, soothe कम करना
7. **Upper tolerance threshold** (noun) – a limit set by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) for the acceptable range of inflation within which it aims to maintain the economy. In India, the upper tolerance threshold for inflation is currently set at 6%.
8. **Retail inflation** (noun) – the measure of the change in the price of goods and services purchased by households in a given period of time, also known as consumer price inflation.
9. **Sustained** (adjective) – continuous, ongoing, persistent, long-lasting, steady निरंतर
10. **Spell** (noun) – period, stretch, duration, phase, cycle अवधि
11. **Escalate** (verb) – intensify, increase, heighten, boost, magnify तीव्र होना
12. **Peak** (verb) – climax, top, reach a high point, zenith, apex शीर्ष पर पहुँचना
13. **Mark** (verb) – signify, indicate, denote, represent, symbolize दर्शाना
14. **Occasion** (noun) – instance, event, occurrence, episode, moment मौका
15. **Mandated** (adjective) – required, ordered, commanded, authorized, instructed - आदेशित
16. **Inflation targeting framework** (noun) – a monetary policy framework where the central bank sets an explicit target for inflation and uses its policy tools to achieve that target
17. **Hit** (verb) – implement, apply, execute, impose, enforce लागू करना
18. **Streak** (verb) – series, sequence, run, chain, string शृंखला
19. **Hike** (noun) – increase, raise, upsurge, surge, escalation वृद्धि
20. **Project** (verb) – forecast, predict, estimate, anticipate, envisage पूर्वानुमान करना

21. **As it stands** (phrase) – currently, at present, as of now, as things are, for now - जैसा कि हाल ही में है
22. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – be, become, end up, prove, result साबित होना
23. **Projection** (noun) – estimation, prediction, calculation, forecast, expectation पूर्वानुमान
24. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – in relation to, compared with, with regard to, concerning, regarding के प्रति
25. **Sanguine** (adjective) – optimistic, hopeful, positive, confident, assured आशावादी
26. **In no small measure** (phrase) – significantly, to a great extent, largely, greatly, substantially बड़ी मात्रा में
27. **Statistical effect** (noun) – the impact of changes in statistical calculations or comparisons of data from previous periods on the current data, which can sometimes distort the actual changes in the data.
28. **Predict** (verb) – foresee, anticipate, prophesy, foretell, envisage भविष्यवाणी करना
29. **Clock** (verb) – record, register, measure, time, note
30. **Mean** (adjective) – average, median, typical, normal, standard औसत
31. **At a clip** (phrase) – at a fast pace, quickly, rapidly, swiftly, speedily तेजी से
32. **Effect** (verb) – bring about, cause, produce, create, generate प्रभावी होना
33. **Reversal** (noun) – turnaround, change, shift, alteration, transformation उलटफेर
34. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, expected, possible, plausible, anticipated संभवतः
35. **Shell out** (phrasal verb) – spend, pay, fork out, disburse, part with खर्च करना
36. **Barring** (preposition) – except for, aside from, save for, excepting, other than के अलावा
37. **Triggered** (adjective) – caused, sparked, initiated, set off, activated प्रेरित
38. **Imported inflation** (noun) – the increase in domestic inflation resulting from an increase in the prices of imported goods and services.
39. **Spur** (verb) – encourage, stimulate, incite, motivate, provoke प्रोत्साहित करना, उसकाना
40. **Spike** (verb) – increase, escalate, surge, shoot up, jump तेजी से बढ़ना
41. **On the boil** (phrase) – be on the rise
42. **Precipitation** (noun) – rainfall, rain, snow, sleet, hail वर्षा

43. **El Nino** (noun) – a weather phenomenon characterized by the warming of the Pacific Ocean, which can cause changes in atmospheric conditions and affect weather patterns around the world. It can have a significant impact on agriculture, and thus on food prices.
44. **Pinch** (verb) – hurt, affect, trouble, squeeze, sting चोट पहुँचना
45. **Room** (noun) – space, capacity, allowance, margin, leeway गुंजाइश
46. **Let the guard down** (phrase) – relax, lower one's guard, become less vigilant, drop one's guard, be less cautious सतर्कता कम करना
47. **Prop up** (phrasal verb) – support, sustain, uphold, bolster, reinforce समर्थन करना
48. **Squeezed** (adjective) – constrained, limited, tight, cramped, under pressure दबाव में
49. **Hardly** (adverb) – barely, scarcely, just, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
50. **Inspire** (verb) – motivate, encourage, stimulate, influence, spur on प्रेरित करना

## The Hindu Editorial – Not a whistle-blower (18 April 2023)

1. **Whistle-blower** (noun) – informant, revealer, truth-teller, discloser मुखबिर
2. **Pentagon** (noun) – US Department of Defense
3. **Fuel** (verb) – intensify, exacerbate, provoke, stir up भड़काना
4. **Insecurity** (noun) – uncertainty, instability, vulnerability, anxiety असुरक्षा
5. **Ally** (noun) – partner, collaborator, supporter, confederate सहयोगी
6. **Classified** (adjective) – confidential, secret, restricted, undisclosed गुप्त
7. **Expose** (verb) – Uncover, reveal, disclose, divulge प्रकाश में लाना
8. **Potentially** (adverb) – possibly, conceivably, maybe, perhaps संभावित रूप से
9. **Undermine** (verb) – weaken, sabotage, damage, subvert कमजोर करना
10. **Push back** (phrasal verb) – resist, repel, defend against, counter प्रतिरोध करना
11. **Invasion** (noun) – incursion, attack, assault, infiltration आक्रमण
12. **Discord** (noun) – a voice, video, and text chat app that's used by tens of millions of people ages 13+ to talk and hang out with their communities and friends.
13. **4chan** (noun) – an imageboard website that is mostly used by young males.
14. **Flutter** (noun) – agitation, flurry, commotion, disturbance हलचल
15. **Reveal** (verb) – disclose, divulge, make known, expose प्रकट करना
16. **Confidential** (adjective) – private, secret, sensitive, privileged गोपनीय
17. **Unflattering** (adjective) – uncomplimentary, critical, derogatory, disparaging अपमानजनक
18. **Assessment** (noun) – evaluation, appraisal, analysis, judgment मूल्यांकन
19. **Compromise** (verb) – jeopardize, endanger, threaten, weaken खतरे में डालना
20. **Owing to** (phrasal verb) – because of, due to, as a result of, on account of के कारण
21. **Tactical** (adjective) – strategic, calculated, planned, deliberate युक्तियुक्त

22. **Embattled** (adjective) – besieged, beleaguered, under attack, under siege  
युद्ध में घिरा हुआ
23. **Spring counter offensive** (noun) – counterattack, counterstrike, retaliatory action, countermove  
प्रतिहंसा
24. **Beat back** (phrasal verb) – repel, drive back, force back, push back पीछे हटाना
25. **Explicit** (adjective) – clear, specific, unambiguous, unequivocal स्पष्ट
26. **Propagandistic** (adjective) – biased, manipulative, persuasive, promotional प्रचारवादी
27. **Leaker** (noun) – informant, source, whistleblower, discloser सूचना देने वाला
28. **Obvious** (adjective) – apparent, evident, manifest, clear स्पष्ट
29. **Join the dots** (phrase) – draw a conclusion, make sense of निष्कर्ष निकालना
30. **Paint a clear picture** (phrase) – clarify, explain, illustrate, elucidate स्पष्ट करना
31. **Discredit** (verb) – Disparage, undermine, devalue, cast doubt on बदनाम करना
32. **Western** (adjective) – Of or relating to Europe and U.S पश्चिमी
33. **Show up** (phrasal verb) – Expose, reveal, uncover, unveil बेनकाब करना
34. **In a bad light** (phrase) – Negatively, unfavorably, in a poor light, unflatteringly बुरी दृष्टि में
35. **Certainly** (adverb) – Unquestionably, definitely, assuredly, indisputably निश्चित रूप से
36. **Misplaced** (adjective) – Inappropriate, ill-advised, unwarranted, unsuitable अनुचित
37. **Moral** (adjective) – Ethical, righteous, principled, virtuous नैतिक
38. **Ethical** (adjective) – Moral, upright, honorable, responsible नीतिपरक
39. **Underpinning** (noun) – Foundation, basis, support, groundwork आधार
40. **Surveillance** (noun) – Observation, monitoring, watch, scrutiny निगरानी
41. **In a bid to** (phrase) – In an attempt to, in an effort to, with the aim of प्रयास में
42. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, stress, accentuate प्रमुखता से दिखाना
43. **Excesses** (noun) – Extremes, immoderation, overindulgence, intemperance ज्यादतियों



44. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, prompt, encourage, provoke उकसाना
45. **Whistle-blow** (verb) – Expose wrongdoing, report, disclose, reveal गलती उजागर करना
46. **Context** (noun) – Background, situation, circumstances, conditions प्रसंग
47. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to वजह बनना
48. **Introspection** (noun) – Self-examination, self-analysis, self-scrutiny, self-observation आत्मनिरीक्षण
49. **Dialogue** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, exchange, debate संवाद
50. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, produce, generate, effect उत्पन्न करना
51. **Transparency** (noun) – Openness, clarity, unambiguity, lucidity पारदर्शिता
52. **Contrarily** (adverb) – Conversely, oppositely, inversely, antagonistically विपरीत रूप से
53. **Nothing of this sort** (phrase) – Nothing like this, not of this nature, dissimilar इस प्रकार की कोई चीज़ नहीं
54. **Hobble** (verb) – Impede, hamper, hinder, handicap बाधा डालना, लड़खड़ाना
55. **Bid** (noun) – Attempt, effort, endeavor, undertaking प्रयास
56. **Fight off** (phrasal verb) – Repel, fend off, resist, ward off रोकना, मुकाबला करना
57. **Troops** (noun) – Soldiers, military personnel, armed forces, servicemen सैनिक
58. **Appropriately** (adverb) – Suitably, fittingly, properly, accordingly उचित रूप से
59. **Charge** (verb) – Accuse, indict, prosecute, arraign आरोप लगाना
60. **Espionage** (noun) – Spying, Intelligence gathering, Surveillance, Covert operations, Reconnaissance जासूसी
61. **Examine** (verb) – Inspect, Investigate, Analyze, Scrutinize, Assess जांचना

## The Hindu Editorial – Sudan's tragedy (19 April 2023)

1. **Tragedy** (noun) – Calamity, disaster, catastrophe, misfortune त्रासदी
2. **Feuding** (adjective) – Quarreling, bickering, disputing, clashing झगड़ते
3. **Time-bound** (adjective) – Time-limited, scheduled, time-sensitive, deadline-driven समयबद्ध
4. **Transition** (noun) – Shift, change, transformation, metamorphosis परिवर्तन
5. **Rule** (verb) – Govern, control, dominate, preside शासन करना
6. **Iron hand** (phrase) – Firm control, strictness, authoritarianism, heavy-handedness कड़ाई
7. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Random, haphazard, arbitrary, unselective अंधाधुंध
8. **Topple** (verb) – Overthrow, oust, unseat, bring down गिराना, बेदखल करना
9. **Mass** (adjective) – Widespread, large-scale, extensive, sweeping सामूहिक; व्यापक
10. **Uprising** (noun) – Rebellion, revolt, insurrection, mutiny विद्रोह
11. **Resource-rich** (adjective) – Abundant, wealthy, well-endowed, prosperous संसाधन संपन्न
12. **The Horn of Africa** (noun) – Northeast Africa, the Somali Peninsula, Eastern Africa region
13. **Representative** (noun) – Delegate, spokesperson, envoy, emissary प्रतिनिधि
14. **Monstrous** (adjective) – Horrifying, appalling, dreadful, heinous दैत्याकार
15. **Regime** (noun) – Administration, government, ruling authority, establishment शासन
16. **Outlast** (verb) – Endure, outlive, survive, persist beyond अधिक ठहरना
17. **Reign** (noun) – Rule, dominion, control, tenure शासन
18. **Brink** (noun) – Edge, verge, threshold, precipice कगार पर
19. **Civil war** (noun) – Internal conflict, domestic war, strife, insurrection गृहयुद्ध
20. **Civilian** (noun) – Noncombatant, non-military personnel, citizen, inhabitant नागरिक
21. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – Erupt, begin suddenly, flare up, burst forth अचानक शुरू होना
22. **Notorious** (adjective) – Infamous, disreputable, ill-famed, scandalous कुख्यात

23. **Call** (noun) – Demand, Appeal, request, plea, entreaty माँग
24. **Truce** (noun) – Ceasefire, armistice, peace agreement, suspension of hostilities युद्ध-विराम
25. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Autonomy, self-government, independence, self-rule संप्रभुता
26. **Transitional** (adjective) – Interim, temporary, provisional, changeover परिवर्ती/ अस्थायी
27. **Administration** (noun) – Management, governance, leadership, authority प्रशासन
28. **Command** (verb) – Control, direct, oversee, govern नियंत्रण करना
29. **Negotiate** (verb) – Discuss, bargain, compromise, parley बातचीत
30. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, links, associations संबंधों
31. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, state, declare, maintain दावा करना
32. **Palace** (noun) – Residence, mansion, castle, chateau महल
33. **Vow** (verb) – Pledge, promise, swear, commit प्रतिज्ञा करना
34. **Dismiss** (verb) – Reject, disregard, ignore, brush off नकार देना
35. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, assault, offensive, raid हमला
36. **Hand in hand** (phrase) – Side by side, closely cooperating, in unison, in collaboration, jointly साथ-साथ
37. **Oust** (verb) – Remove, overthrow, expel, depose, displace हटा देना
38. **Take over the reins of** (phrase) – to take control of something, especially an organization or a country बागडोर संभालना
39. **Isolation** (noun) – Separation, detachment, seclusion, solitude, alienation अलगाव
40. **Differences** (noun) – Disagreements, disputes, conflicts, divergences, disparities मतभेद
41. **Emerge** (verb) – Appear, come forth, arise, surface, materialize उभरना
42. **Post-transition** (noun) – After the change, following transformation, subsequent to alteration, ensuing adjustment परिवर्तन के बाद
43. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, unfold, come about होना
44. **Clout** (noun) – Influence, power, sway, authority, leverage प्रभाव
45. **Discord** (noun) – Disagreement, conflict, friction, disharmony, tension असहमति

46. **Mistrust** (noun) – Distrust, suspicion, doubt, skepticism, wariness अविश्वास
47. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, produce वजह बनना
48. **Drag into** (phrasal verb) – Involve, entangle, embroil, implicate, draw into खींचना, घसीटना
49. **Strife** (noun) – Conflict, struggle, contention, discord, rivalry लड़ाई
50. **All-out** (adjective) – Total, full-scale, complete, wholehearted, unreserved कुल
51. **Scant** (adjective) – Insufficient, meager, inadequate, sparse, limited अपर्याप्त
52. **Regard** (noun) – Consideration, concern, attention, heed, thought ध्यान, विचार
53. **Struggle** (verb) – Grapple, battle, wrestle, strive, contend संघर्ष करना
54. **Rocketing** (adjective) – Soaring, escalating, surging, skyrocketing, rapidly increasing तेजी से बढ़ते
55. **Burning** (adjective) – Pressing, urgent, critical, crucial, acute तीव्र
56. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, resolve सुलझाना, निपटाना
57. **Pay attention to** (phrase) – Heed, focus on, be attentive to, consider, take into account ध्यान देना
58. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, discourse, exchange, communication बातचीत
59. **Commit** (verb) – Pledge, promise, bind, obligate, devote प्रतिबद्ध करना
60. **Timeline-sensitive** (adjective) – Time-bound, time-conscious, deadline-oriented, schedule-aware, time-specific समयबद्ध
61. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, engender परिणाम होना
62. **Atrocity** (noun) – Horror, outrage, cruelty, barbarity, brutality अत्याचार
63. **Tread** (verb) – Walk, step, stride, trample, march चलना
64. **Course** (noun) – Path, route, direction, trajectory, way पथ, मार्ग

## The Hindu Editorial –Tragic unpreparedness (20 April 2023)

1. **Tragic** (adjective) – Catastrophic, disastrous, heartbreaking, calamitous, woeful भयंकर
2. **Unpreparedness** (noun) – Unreadiness, lack of preparation, disorganization, improvisation तैयारी न होना
3. **Heatwave** (noun) – Heat spell, hot spell, scorching weather, sweltering heat लू
4. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Tackle, handle, manage, cope with, address निपटना
5. **Ongoing** (adjective) – Continuing, in progress, underway, unceasing, persistent जारी
6. **Lay the blame at the feet of** (phrase) – Attribute responsibility to, hold responsible, accuse, charge दोष लगाना
7. **Lay the blame at the door of** (phrase) – Assign fault to, impute, blame, point the finger at दोषारोपण करना
8. **Meteorological** (adjective) – Weather-related, atmospheric, climatic, weather-wise मौसमी
9. **Caprice** (noun) – Whim, unpredictability, impulsiveness, fickleness, changeability सनक, अनिश्चितता
10. **Foreseeable** (adjective) – Anticipated, expected, predictable, likely, probable निकट
11. **Inevitability** (noun) – Certainty, unavailability, inescapability, assuredness अपरिहार्यता
12. **Podium** (noun) – Platform, stage, dais, rostrum, lectern मंच
13. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, significant, major, noteworthy, sizable काफी
14. **Heat stress** (noun) – Heat exhaustion, heatstroke, overheating, thermal stress
15. **Unfortunate** (adjective) – Regrettable, distressing, sad, lamentable, unlucky दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण
16. **Fortune** (noun) – Luck, chance, fate, destiny, providence भाग्य
17. **Scramble** (verb) – to move or climb quickly but with difficulty, often using your hands to help you संघर्ष करना
18. **Distress** (noun) – Suffering, anguish, pain, discomfort, misery पीड़ा

19. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, employ, use, take advantage of, benefit from लाभ उठाना
20. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, aid, support, cooperation, facilitation सहायता
21. **Resourcefulness** (noun) – Ingenuity, inventiveness, creativity, imagination, innovation कुशलता, सूझ-बूझ
22. **Systematic** (adjective) – Methodical, organized, structured, orderly, well-planned व्यवस्थित
23. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – to explain the reason for something or the cause of something के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
24. **Predictable** (adjective) – Foreseeable, expected, anticipated, unsurprising, obvious अनुमानित
25. **Lack** (verb) – Be without, not have, be short of, be deficient in, be deprived of कमी होना
26. **Miss the point** (phrase) – Overlook the main issue, fail to grasp the essence, misunderstand the core argument
27. **Rapid** (adjective) – Fast, swift, quick, speedy शीघ्र
28. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, initiation शुरुआत
29. **Put the spotlight on** (phrase) – Highlight, emphasize, underscore, draw attention to ध्यान आकर्षित करना
30. **Elusive** (adjective) – Difficult to find, evasive, hard to catch, slippery कठिन लगने वाला,
31. **Injustice** (noun) – Unfairness, inequity, inequality, discrimination अन्याय
32. **Persistence** (noun) – Tenacity, determination, perseverance, steadfastness दृढ़ता, निरंतरता
33. **At the mercy of** (phrase) – Vulnerable to, at the disposal of, under the control of की दया पर, किसी के वश में होना
34. **In order to** (phrase) – For the purpose of, to achieve, with the aim of ताकि
35. **Imbalance** (noun) – Disparity, inequality, disproportion, unevenness असंतुलन
36. **Exist** (verb) – Be present, be, live, subsist होना
37. **(be) Equipped (with)** (adjective) – Provided, furnished, supplied, outfitted से लैस होना
38. **Climate-literacy sufficient** (noun) – Adequate understanding of climate, sufficient climate knowledge, climate-

awareness proficiency जलवायु की  
पर्याप्त समझ

39. **Humidity** (noun) – Moisture,  
dampness, wetness, mugginess नमी

40. **Dehydration** (noun) – Water  
deficiency, desiccation, drying out, fluid  
loss निर्जलीकरण

41. **Ventilated** (adjective) – Aerated, well-  
aired, aired out, well-ventilated हवादार

42. **Lodging** (noun) – Accommodation,  
housing, quarters, shelter अस्थायी  
आवास

43. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonably  
priced, economical, budget-friendly,  
cost-effective सस्ती

44. **Coincidence** (noun) – Chance,  
happenstance, serendipity, fluke संयोग

45. **Means** (noun) – Resources, assets,  
funds, capital आर्थिक सामर्थ्य

## The Hindu Editorial – The caste imperative (21 April 2023)

1. **Imperative** (noun) – Necessity, requirement, obligation, essential  
अत्यावश्यक
2. **Census** (noun) – Population count, enumeration, survey, tally  
जनगणना
3. **Flawed** (adjective) – Faulty, defective, damaged, blemished, imperfect  
दोषपूर्ण, त्रुटिपूर्ण
4. **Join the chorus** (noun) – to become a member of: to come or bring together; connect  
शामिल होना
5. **Emerging** (adjective) – Developing, arising, unfolding, evolving  
उभरता हुआ
6. **Consensus** (noun) – Accord, harmony, consent, unanimity  
सहमति
7. **Commit** (to) (verb) – Dedicate, pledge, bind, engage  
प्रतिबद्ध होना
8. **Belt** (noun) – Region, area, zone, district  
क्षेत्र
9. **In particular** (phrase) – Specifically, especially, particularly, notably  
विशेष रूप से
10. **Expansion** (noun) – Growth, enlargement, extension, increase  
विस्तार
11. **Pivot** (noun) – Turning point, center, focus, axis  
केंद्र
12. **Stem** (from) (verb) – Originate, derive, arise, emanate  
उत्पन्न होना
13. **Expand** (verb) – Broaden, enlarge, extend, develop  
विस्तार करना
14. **Backwardness** (noun) – Underdevelopment, lack of progress, stagnation  
पिछड़ापन
15. **Determine** (verb) – Ascertain, establish, decide, figure out  
निर्धारित करना
16. **Extent** (noun) – Degree, magnitude, range, scope  
सीमा
17. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, complete, all-inclusive, all-encompassing  
व्यापक
18. **Evaluate** (verb) – Assess, appraise, review, examine  
मूल्यांकन करना
19. **Existing** (adjective) – Present, current, prevailing, ongoing  
मौजूदा
20. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, judge, gauge, estimate  
आकलन करना



21. **Pertinent** (adjective) – Relevant, applicable, germane, appropriate  
उचित, प्रासंगिक
22. **Diligent** (adjective) – Careful, conscientious, thorough, meticulous  
परिश्रमी
23. **Call** (noun) – Request, appeal, demand, plea  
अनुरोध
24. **Quantifiable** (adjective) – Measurable, calculable, assessable, countable  
मापनीय
25. **Inherent** (adjective) – Intrinsic, innate, built-in, essential  
अंतर्निहित
26. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest
27. (be) **Riddled** (with) (verb) – fill, infuse, permeate, pervade, infest, beset  
से भरा हुआ
28. **Infirmity** (noun) – weakness, frailty, feebleness, debility  
दुर्बलता
29. **Parse** (verb) – analyze, examine, interpret, break down; analyse (a string or text) into logical syntactic components  
विश्लेषण करना
30. **Enumeration** (noun) – counting, tallying, listing, cataloguing  
गणना
31. **Hurried** (adjective) – rushed, hasty, rapid, quick  
जल्दबाजी
32. **Conduct** (noun) – the manner in which an organization or activity is managed or directed.  
संचालन
33. **Utilise** (verb) – use, employ, make use of, take advantage of  
उपयोग करना
34. **Render** (verb) – make, cause to be, bring about, effect  
बनाना
35. **Problematic** (adjective) – difficult, troublesome, complicated, challenging  
समस्याग्रस्त
36. **Thoroughgoing** (adjective) – complete, thorough, exhaustive, comprehensive  
सम्पूर्ण
37. **Entail** (verb) – involve, require, necessitate, demand  
शामिल करना
38. **Consolidation** (noun) – unification, combination, merging, integration  
समेकन
39. **Synonymity** (noun) – equivalence, correspondence, similarity, comparability  
समानार्थकता
40. **Reveal** (verb) – disclose, unveil, expose, uncover  
प्रकट करना
41. **Respondent** (noun) – participant, answerer, test subject, replier  
प्रतिवादी
42. **Decennial** (adjective) – ten-year, occurring every ten years  
दशकीय

43. **Aggregated** (adjective) – combined, collected, accumulated, amassed  
संग्रहित
44. **Acquiesce** (to) (verb) – agree, consent, comply, accept सहमत होना
45. **Reification** (noun) – the act of changing something abstract (= existing as a thought or idea) into something real  
स्वरूप ग्रहण
46. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, effort, endeavour प्रयास करना
47. **Predominant** (adjective) – dominant, main, primary, leading प्रमुख
48. **Address** (verb) – tackle, deal with, confront, attend to निपटना, सुलझाना
49. **Inequity** (noun) – unfairness, injustice, imbalance, disparity असमानता
50. **Facile** (adjective) – simplistic, superficial, shallow, effortless सरल, सुगम
51. **Confer** (verb) – bestow, grant, award, present प्रदान करना
52. **Degree** (noun) – level, extent, measure, intensity स्तर, हद
53. **Advance** (verb) – promote, further, forward, develop बढ़ाना
54. **Cause** (noun) – reason, basis, motive, grounds कारण
55. **Casteless** (adjective) – without caste distinctions, classless, egalitarian, unprejudiced जातिहीन

## The Hindu Editorial – Numbers game (22 April 2023)

1. **State** (noun) – Nation, country, territory, region राज्य
2. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, prediction, estimation, extrapolation अनुमान
3. **Economic** (adjective) – Financial, monetary, fiscal, commercial आर्थिक
4. **Reap** (verb) – Harvest, gather, obtain, collect पाना, प्राप्त करना
5. **Demographic dividend** (noun) – The economic growth potential that results from a shift in a population's age structure, typically when the working-age population is larger relative to the non-working age population. जनसांख्यिक लाभ
6. **Authoritative** (adjective) – Reliable, credible, trustworthy, dependable प्रामाणिक
7. **Stamp** (verb) – Confirm, endorse, validate, certify मुहर लगाना
8. **Populous** (adjective) – Crowded, densely populated, heavily populated, teeming बहुजन
9. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, outstrip, eclipse पार करना
10. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, assessment, evaluation, calculation अनुमान
11. **Extrapolate** (verb) – Infer, deduce, extend, project अनुमान लगाना
12. **Mortality** (noun) – Death rate, fatality, death, loss of life मृत्यु दर
13. **Migration** (noun) – Movement, relocation, resettlement, displacement प्रवास
14. **Vacillating** (adjective) – Hesitant, wavering, indecisive, uncertain संकोची
15. **Socialist** (adjective) – a person who believes in or belongs to a party that supports socialism समाजवादी
16. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time युग
17. **Convenient** (adjective) – Suitable, appropriate, fitting, opportune सुविधाजनक
18. **Excuse** (noun) – Justification, explanation, defense, pretext बहाना
19. **Poverty** (noun) – Impoverishment, destitution, penury, indigence गरीबी

20. **Standard of living** (noun) – Quality of life, level of comfort, lifestyle, living conditions जीवन स्तर
21. **Seed** (verb) – Plant, sow, introduce, initiate बीज बोना, जन्म देना
22. **Deranged** (adjective) – Disturbed, unbalanced, unhinged, insane अस्त-व्यस्त
23. **Sterilisation** (noun) – Disinfection, sanitization, purification, decontamination नसबंदी
24. **Violently** (adverb) – Forcefully, fiercely, aggressively, brutally हिंसक ढंग से
25. **Compromise** (verb) – Undermine, weaken, jeopardize, endanger समझौता करना
26. **Dignity** (noun) – self-respect, self-esteem, honor, integrity गरिमा
27. **Globalisation** (noun) – The process by which businesses, organizations, and nations increasingly interact and integrate with one another on a global scale, driven by international trade, investment, and advancements in technology. वैश्वीकरण
28. **Vast** (adjective) – immense, extensive, expansive, enormous विशाल
29. **Untapped** (adjective) – unexploited, unutilized, undeveloped, unused अप्रयुक्त
30. **Fortune** (noun) – wealth, riches, prosperity, abundance समृद्धि
31. **At the bottom of the pyramid** (phrase) – lowest socioeconomic group, economically disadvantaged, lowest economic class आर्थिक रूप से वंचित लोग
32. **Frame** (verb) – present, outline, formulate, shape प्रस्तुत करना
33. **Ageing** (adjective) – getting older, aging, growing old, maturing बुढ़ापा
34. **Arbitrage** (noun) – riskless profit, speculation, financial gain अंतरपणन
35. **Undergird** (adjective) – support, strengthen, reinforce, bolster समर्थन करना
36. **Outsource** (verb) – subcontract, delegate, assign, contract out बाहरी स्रोत करना
37. **Enrollment** (noun) – registration, matriculation, signing up, admission नामांकन
38. **Prosperity** (noun) – affluence, wealth, success, opulence समृद्धि

39. **Bust the myth** (phrase) – debunk, disprove, expose, invalidate मिथक को खंडन करना
40. **Forced** (adjective) – coerced, compelled, involuntary, obligatory बलपूर्वक
41. **Key** (adjective) – crucial, important, essential, critical महत्वपूर्ण
42. **Overtake** (verb) – surpass, outdo, outstrip, exceed आगे निकलना
43. **Total fertility rate** (noun) – average number of children born per woman कुल प्रजनन दर
44. **Dip** (verb) – decline, decrease, reduce, diminish कमी आना
45. **Forecast** (verb) – predict, project, estimate, anticipate अनुमान करना
46. **Settle** (verb) – stabilize, level out, become stable, reach a steady state स्थायी होना
47. **Peak** (noun) – pinnacle, apex, summit, zenith चरम
48. **Swing the pendulum** (phrase) – reverse a trend, change direction, shift in opinion or policy लोकाभिप्राय या नीति में परिवर्तन
49. **Discourse** (noun) – conversation, discussion, dialogue, communication, exchange संवाद
50. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – include, take into account, consider, incorporate, accommodate शामिल करना
51. **Debate** (noun) – argument, discussion, controversy, discourse, deliberation बहस
52. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – explain, justify, give a reason for, clarify, elucidate के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
53. **Migrant** (noun) – A person who moves from one place to another, typically to find work or better living conditions. प्रवासी
54. **Immigrant** (noun) – A person who comes to live permanently in a foreign country. आप्रवासी
55. **Renounce** (verb) – abandon, relinquish, give up, reject, disown त्यागना
56. **Pride** (noun) – self-respect, dignity, self-esteem, honor, self-worth गर्व
57. **Aspiration** (noun) – ambition, goal, objective, aim, desire महत्वाकांक्षा
58. **Decelerating** (adjective) – slowing down, reducing speed, losing momentum, braking घटती