English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 24 April 2023 to 29 April 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

Table of Contents
Part - A

Part - B

Part - C

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial –Terror on the road (24 April 2023)

1. **Rethink** (verb) – Reconsider, reevaluate, reassess, re-examine, revisit पुनर्विचार करना

2. **Attitude** (noun) – Stance, viewpoint, outlook, perspective, approach दृष्टिकोण

3. **Spectre** (noun) – Apparition, ghost, phantom, menace, threat काली छाया

4. **Critically** (adverb) – Seriously, severely, crucially, significantly, importantly गंभीर रूप से

5. **Affiliation** (noun) – Association, connection, alliance, linkage, attachment संबंध

6. **Inclement** (adjective) – Severe, harsh, stormy, rough, hostile कठोर, खराब

7. **Counter-insurgency** (adjective) – Anti-rebellion, anti-guerrilla, anti-insurgency, anti-subversion आतंकवाद विरोधी

8. **Patrol** (noun) – Guard, watch, surveillance, vigil, monitoring पहरा, गश्त

9. **Diligently** (adverb) – Carefully, attentively, conscientiously, thoroughly, meticulously सावधानी से

10. **Host** (verb) – Accommodate, entertain, receive, welcome, invite मेज़बानी करना

11. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, expected, anticipated संभावित

12. **Shanghai Cooperation Organisation** (SCO) (noun) – an international alliance that consists of 8 member states and 4 observers from Eurasia. It was established on 26 April 1996 as the Shanghai Five.

13. **Kindle** (verb) – Ignite, spark, trigger, stimulate, arouse प्रेरित करना

14. **Engagement** (noun) – Involvement, participation, interaction, commitment, undertaking सहभागिता

15. **Sensitive** (adjective) – Delicate, vulnerable, touchy, responsive, receptive संवेदनशील

16. **Militant** (adjective) – Aggressive, combative, confrontational, belligerent, assertive आतंकवादी

17. **Unaccompanied** (adjective) – Alone, solo, unescorted, unattended, single अकेला

18. **Drive** (noun) – Campaign, crusade, अभियान

19. **Unattended** (adjective) – Neglected, ignored, overlooked, disregarded, forgotten बिना निगरानी के

20. **Charred** (adjective) – Burned, scorched, seared, blackened, singed जले हुए

21. **Reignite** (verb) – Rekindle, revive, renew, restore, reawaken फिर से जगाना

22. **Convoy** (noun) – a group of ships or vehicles travelling together, typically one accompanied by armed troops, warships, or other vehicles for protection काफिले

23. **Explosive-laden** (adjective) – Bomb-filled, detonator-packed, charge-carrying, explosive-packed, munition-loaded विस्फोटक-भरा

24. **Manage** (to) (verb) – succeed in achieving or producing (something difficult). सफल होना

25. **Breach** (verb) – Violate, break, infringe, transgress, contravene उल्लंघन करना

26. **Establishment** (noun) – Institution, organization, administration, system संस्था

27. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, imply, signal इशारा करना

28. **Inflict** (verb) – Impose, cause, bring about, force (चोट या कष्ट) पहुंचाना

29. **Causality** (noun) – a serious or fatal accident हताहत

30. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, structures, installations, systems संरचना

31. **Strident** (adjective) – Harsh, loud, forceful, insistent कठोर

32. **Cross-border** (adjective) – Transnational, international, inter-border सीमा पार

33. **Emanate** (from) (verb) – Originate, stem, arise, emerge उत्पन्न होना

34. **Ebb** (verb) – Recede, decline, diminish, dwindle कम होना

35. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest स्पष्ट

36. **Semi-autonomous** (adjective) – Partly independent, self-governing, self-ruling अर्ध-स्वयंशासी

37. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, statement, declaration, contention दावा

38. **Bring to the fore** (phrase) – Highlight, emphasize, underscore, make prominent सामने लाना

39. **Intent** (noun) – Intention, aim, purpose, objective इरादा

40. **Approach** (verb) – Address, tackle, deal with, attend to निपटाना

41. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, conceivably, feasibly शायद

42. **Freeze** (noun) – Halt, hold, stop, विराम

The Indian Express – Water body census (25 April 2023)

1. **Of one's kind** (phrase) – Unique, unparalleled, unrivaled, singular, exceptional अनोखा

2. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – Staggering, immense, enormous, tremendous, massive ज़बर्दस्त

3. **Disparity** (noun) – Inequality, imbalance, disproportion, dissimilarity, contrast असमानता

4. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, accentuate, stress, spotlight प्रमुखता से दिखाना

5. **Reservoir** (noun) – Basin, storage, storehouse, container, receptacle जलाशय

6. **Repository** (noun) – Storehouse, depot, archive, storage facility, warehouse संग्रह

7. **Populous** (adjective) – Crowded, densely populated, heavily populated, teeming घनी आबादी वाला

8. **Distant** (adjective) – Remote, far-off, faraway, removed, outlying दूर

9. **Stressed** (adjective) – Strained, pressured, tense, burdened, anxious तनावग्रस्त

10. **Aquifer** (noun) – Water-bearing stratum, underground reservoir, water table जलदायी स्तर

11. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, lead to खड़ा करना (चुनौती)

12. **Ecological** (adjective) – Environmental, natural, ecosystem-related पारिस्थितिकीय

13. **Flagship** (adjective) – Leading, foremost, principal, chief, primary प्रमुख

14. **Overstated** (adjective) – Exaggerated, overemphasized, inflated, magnified, overstressed बढ़ाकर कहा हुआ

15. **Encroachment** (noun) – Intrusion, invasion, trespass, infringement, violation अतिक्रमण

16. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, strategist, planner, administrator नीति निर्माता

17. **Informed** (adjective) – Knowledgeable, educated, well-informed, well-versed, enlightened सूचित

18. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, assorted, different, mixed, heterogeneous विविध

19. **Compile** (verb) – Assemble, collect, gather, accumulate, amass संग्रह करना

20. **Irrigation**-**Centred** (adjective) – Focused on watering, based on water supply, concentrated on water management सिंचाई-केंद्रित

21. **Extent** (noun) – Degree, magnitude, scope, range, reach हद

22. **Fallout** (noun) – Consequence, effect, outcome, result, repercussion परिणाम

23. **Inclination** (noun) – Tendency, propensity, predisposition, leaning झुकाव

24. **Successive** (adjective) – Consecutive, sequential, following, ensuing लगातार

25. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, essential, important महत्वपूर्ण

26. **Well**-**being** (noun) – Welfare, health, prosperity, happiness भलाई

27. **Course correction** (noun) – Adjustment, realignment, reorientation, modification सुधार

28. **Revive** (verb) – Restore, rejuvenate, renew, revitalize पुनर्जीवित करना

29. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, complete, all-inclusive, extensive व्यापक

30. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress जोर देना

31. **Enumerate** (verb) – List, itemize, detail, specify गिनना

32. **Enumeration** (noun) – Listing, itemization, tally, cataloguing गणना

33. **Outfit** (noun) – Organization, group, company, establishment संगठन

34. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, undertaking, enterprise प्रयास

35. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, comprehension अंतर्दृष्टि

36. **Depletion** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, lessening, diminution रिक्तीकरण

37. **Top**-**down** (noun) – Authoritative, hierarchical, centralized ऊपर से नीचे की ओर

38. **Affair** (noun) – Matter, issue, event, situation मामला

39. **Nodal** (noun) – Central, key, focal, pivotal केंद्रीय

40. **Rope in** (phrasal verb) – Involve, engage, enlist, recruit सम्मिलित करना

41. **Frame** (verb) – formulate (a concept, plan, or system) तैयार करना

Business Line – Save the planet by slashing food waste (26 April 2023)

1. **Slash** (verb) – Cut, reduce, trim, lessen, कम करना

2. **Promote** (verb) – Encourage, boost, foster, support, बढ़ावा देना

3. **Emphasize** (verb) – Stress, highlight, underscore, accentuate, जोर देना

4. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, handle, confront, deal with, सुलझाना, निपटाना

5. **Devote** (verb) – Dedicate, commit, allot, give, समर्पित करना

6. **Ecological** (adjective) – Environmental, eco-friendly, conservationist, पारिस्थितिक

7. **Mammoth** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, gigantic, colossal, विशाल

8. **Mitigate** (verb) – Alleviate, reduce, lessen, ease, कम करना

9. **Agenda** (noun) – Plan, program, schedule, कार्यसूची

10. **Across the globe** (phrase) – Worldwide, globally, internationally, दुनिया भर में

11. **Couple** (with) (verb) – combine, integrate, mix, incorporate, accompany के साथ होना

12. **Expand** (verb) – Increase, enlarge, grow, extend, बढ़ाना

13. **Exert** (verb) – Apply, put forth, use, exercise, प्रयोग करना, बल लगाना

14. **Curtail** (verb) – Reduce, cut back, decrease, lessen, कम करना

15. **Underprivileged** (adjective) – Disadvantaged, deprived, impoverished, वंचित

16. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – The release of gases, such as carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide, that trap heat in the Earth's atmosphere and contribute to global warming.

17. **Severe** (adjective) – Intense, extreme, harsh, गंभीर

18. **Discard** (verb) – Dispose of, throw away, get rid of, फेंक देना

19. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उतरदयी होना

20. **Substantially** (adverb) – Significantly, considerably, greatly, काफी हद तक

21. **Malnourished** (adjective) – Undernourished, poorly fed, कुपोषित

22. **Cold chain facility** (noun) – A temperature-controlled supply chain used to maintain the quality and safety of perishable goods, such as food and pharmaceuticals, from production to consumption.

23. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, देखते हुए

24. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, systems, structures, संरचना

25. **Span** (verb) – Extend, cover, stretch across, फैलाना

26. **In Addition to** (phrase) – Additionally, Furthermore, Moreover, Besides, Furthermore इसके अलावा

27. **Wholesome** (adjective) – Nutritious, Healthy, Pure, Natural, अनेक गुणों से युक्त

28. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, Renewable, Green, Environmentally-friendly, टिकाऊ

29. **Overhaul** (verb) – Revamp, Reconstruct, Renovate, Refurbish, नए रूप में बदलना

30. **Post-harvest** (adjective) – After-harvest, Harvested, फसल के कटाई के बाद का

31. **Entrust** (with) (verb) – Assign, Delegate, Commission, Charge, काम सौंपना

32. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, Several, Abundant, Copious, अनेक

33. **Build on** (phrasal verb) – Develop, Expand, Improve, Enhance, विकसित करना

34. **Supervision** (noun) – Oversight, Management, Direction, Control, निरीक्षण

35. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, Accentuate, Spotlight, Showcase, प्रमुखता से दिखाना

36. **Consequently** (adverb) – As a result, Therefore, Thus, Hence, नतीजतन/ फलस्वरूप

37. **Give rise to** (phrase) – Cause, Trigger, Generate, Produce, उत्पन्न करना

38. **Severity** (noun) – Harshness, Intensity, Seriousness, Acuteness, गंभीरता

39. **Imperative** (noun) – Necessity, Obligation, Essential, Crucial, आत्यावश्यक

40. **Bring down** (phrasal verb) – Decrease, Reduce, Lower, Diminish, कम करना

41. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, Furthermore, Besides, Furthermore, इसके अलावा

42. **Accomplish** (verb) – Achieve, Attain, Fulfill, Complete, पूरा करना

43. **Sustainable development goal** (SDG) (noun) – A set of 17 global goals established by the United Nations in 2015 to be achieved by 2030, aimed at ending poverty, protecting the planet, and promoting prosperity for all.

44. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, Probable, Promising, Prospective, संभव

45. **It is high time** (phrase) – It's about time, It's time, यही सही मौका है

46. **Rigorously** (adverb) – Thoroughly, Strictly, Vigorously, Carefully, सख्ती से

47. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, Attempt, Strive, Undertaking, प्रयास

48. **Carbon footprint** (noun) – The total amount of greenhouse gases, mainly carbon dioxide, that are emitted by an individual, organization, or product over a specific period of time, typically measured in tons of carbon dioxide equivalent.

49. **To sum up** (phrase) – In conclusion, To conclude, Ultimately, All in all, संपेक्षतः

50. **Public goods** (noun) – communal property, shared resources, social property, सार्वजनिक संपत्ति

51. **Equitable** (adjective) – fair, just, unbiased, impartial, निष्पक्ष

52. **Safeguard** (verb) – protect, secure, defend, preserve, रक्षा करना

53. **Lay the groundwork for** (phrasal verb) – establish, prepare, set the stage for, इसके लिए आधार तैयार करना

54. **Thriving** (adjective) – flourishing, prosperous, successful, फलता-फूलता

55. **Greet** (verb) – welcome, salute, acknowledge, अभिवादन करना

The Hindu Editorial – Rescue service (27 April 2023)

1. **Evacuation** (noun) – Removal, extraction, exodus, clearance निकासी, निष्क्रमण

2. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, accentuate, point out प्रमुखता से दिखाना

3. **Conflict** (noun) – Hostility, strife, confrontation, battle संघर्ष

4. **Evacuate** (verb) – Remove, clear out, withdraw, displace ख़ाली करना

5. **Stuck** (adjective) – Trapped, stranded, marooned, confined अटकना

6. **War-torn** (adjective) – Battle-scarred, conflict-ridden, ravaged, devastated युद्धग्रस्त

7. **Underway** (adjective) – In progress, ongoing, occurring, happening प्रक्रिया में

8. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, suspension of hostilities, peace agreement संघर्ष विराम

9. **Window** (noun) – Opportunity, time frame, interval, period अवसर, मौक़ा

10. **Civilian** (noun) – Noncombatant, non-military person, citizen, inhabitant नागरिक

11. **Coordinated** (adjective) – Organized, synchronized, harmonized, integrated समन्वित

12. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, granted देखते हुए

13. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, dominant, controlling, in power शासक

14. **Head** (verb) – Lead, direct, preside over, command नेतृत्व करना

15. **Perilous** (adjective) – Dangerous, risky, hazardous, treacherous जोखिम

16. **Coordinate** (verb) – Organize, orchestrate, arrange, manage समायोजन करना

17. **Logistic** (noun) – the process of planning and executing the efficient transportation and storage of goods from the point of origin to the point of consumption. सैन्य संचालन और निवेश कल विषयक

18. **En route** (noun) – On the way, in transit, during the journey, in the course of the trip के रास्ते में

19. **Seek** (verb) – Request, ask for, appeal, pursue मांगना

20. **Diplomat** (noun) – Ambassador, envoy, emissary, representative राजनयिक

21. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, benevolent, altruistic, empathetic मानवीय

22. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, facilitate सहायता करना

23. **Cumulative** (adjective) – Aggregate, combined, collective, amassed संचयी, कुल

24. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, 10-year period, decennium दशक

25. **Non-resident Indian** (NRI) (noun) – a person who stays in India for less than 182 days during the period of the foreseeing financial year.

26. **Means** (noun) – Way, method, measure, channel साधन

27. **Standard operating procedure** (SOP) (noun) – protocol, guidelines, procedures, routine

28. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – handle, manage, tackle, cope with सुलझाना, निपटाना

29. **Essential** (adjective) – crucial, necessary, indispensable, vital आवश्यक

30. **Devoid** (of) (adjective) – lacking, without, empty, bereft से वंचित

31. **Grand-standing** (noun) – showboating, attention-seeking, posturing, self-promotion; the act or practice of behaving or performing in a showy way in an attempt to impress others ध्यान आकर्षित करने वाला

32. **Finger-pointing** (noun) – blame game, accusation, fault-finding, recrimination आरोप-प्रत्यारोप

33. **Unseemly** (adverb) – inappropriately, unsuitably, improperly, indecorously अनुचित

34. **Spat** (noun) – quarrel, dispute, disagreement, altercation झगड़ा

35. **Controversy** (noun) – disagreement, dispute, debate, contention विवाद

36. **Garner** (verb) – gather, collect, accumulate, amass एकत्र करना

37. **Mileage** (noun) – advantage, benefit, gain, value लाभ

38. **Admire** (verb) – respect, esteem, regard, appreciate प्रशंसा करना

39. **Harness** (verb) – utilize, employ, exploit, make use of उपयोग करना

40. **Rescue** (verb) – save, extricate, recover, deliver बचाना

41. **Intact** (adjective) – unharmed, undamaged, unscathed, preserved सही-सलामत, अखंड

The Hindu Editorial – Promising Bill (28 April 2023)

1. **Promising** (adjective) – Encouraging, hopeful, auspicious, propitious, आशाजनक

2. **Gig worker** (noun) – An individual who engages in temporary, flexible, and independent work arrangements, often facilitated by digital platforms, in order to earn an income.

3. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, organize, institute, स्थापित करना

4. **Herald** (verb) – Announce, proclaim, signal, indicate, संकेत करना

5. **Tidings** (noun) – News, information, message, report, समाचार, सूचना

6. **Estimated** (adjective) – Approximated, projected, calculated, anticipated, अनुमानित

7. **On the back of** (phrase) – As a result of, on the strength of, thanks to, due to, के बल पर

8. **Revolution** (noun) – Radical change, transformation, upheaval, innovation, क्रांति

9. **Go without saying** (phrase) – Be self-evident, be obvious, be clear, be understood, स्पष्ट हो जाना

10. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, 10-year period, दशक

11. **Outlet** (noun) – Means of expression, channel, avenue, opportunity, उपाय

12. **Seek** (verb) – Look for, search for, try to find, aim for, खोजना

13. **Means** (noun) – Method, way, technique, approach, साधन

14. **Informal worker** (noun) – Unregistered worker, unorganized laborer, nonstandard worker, अनौपचारिक कामगार

15. **Gig** (noun) – Job, assignment, task, project, अस्थायी काम

16. **Moonlighting** (noun) – Working a second job, holding multiple jobs, working extra, दूसरे काम की कमाई

17. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, trust, confidence, faith, निर्भरता

18. **Set** (to) (verb) – Prepare, get ready, be poised, तैयार होना

19. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, prosper, grow, succeed, फलना-फूलना

20. **Cheap** (adjective) – Inexpensive, low-cost, economical, affordable, सस्ता

21. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, वजह बनना

22. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, stimulus, encouragement, inducement, प्रोत्साहन

23. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Ambiguity, doubt, unpredictability, insecurity, अनिश्चितता

24. **Significantly** (adverb) – Considerably, notably, markedly, substantially, महत्वपूर्ण रूप से

25. **Relative** (adjective) – Comparative, related, respective, तुलनात्मक

26. **Aggregating platform** (noun) – A digital platform or app that brings together various gig workers, service providers, or suppliers and connects them with customers or users seeking their services or products.

27. **Due** (adjective) – owed, entitled to, in arrears प्राप्य, देय

28. **Harsh** (adjective) – Severe, stern, austere, कठोर

29. **Fledgling** (adjective) – Emerging, nascent, developing, उभरते

30. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, apparent, manifest, स्पष्ट

31. **Flash strike** (noun) – A sudden, unannounced, and typically short-lived strike or work stoppage by a group of workers, often organized spontaneously to protest against working conditions or grievances.

32. **Seen in this light** (phrase) – Considering this, in this context, from this perspective, इस दृष्टिकोण से

33. **Envisage** (verb) – Foresee, anticipate, contemplate, परिकल्पना करना

34. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, dissatisfaction, protest, शिकायत

35. **On a piece rate basis** (noun) – A method of compensation in which workers are paid a fixed amount for each unit of work completed or item produced, rather than receiving an hourly wage or salary.

36. **Specificity** (noun) – Precision, exactness, accurateness, विशेषता

37. **Corpus** (noun) – The principal or capital sum of a financial or investment fund, often used to generate income or support specific activities or programs.

38. **Finance** (verb) – Fund, support, back, वित्तीय सहायता देना

39. **Cess** (noun) – Levy, tax, duty, कर

40. **Schema** (noun) – Blueprint, framework, structure, योजना

41. **Unfamiliar** (adjective) – Strange, foreign, unknown, अपरिचित

42. **For instance** (phrase) – As an example, for example, such as, उदाहरण के लिए

43. **Code** (noun) – Regulation, set of rules, guidelines, नियम

44. **Pioneering** (adjective) – Innovative, trailblazing, groundbreaking, अग्रणी

45. **Take off** (phrasal verb) – become successful or popular. सफल होना

46. **Compel** (verb) – Force, require, oblige, बाध्य करना

47. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, secure, assure, सुनिश्चित करना

The Hindu Editorial – Mindless violence (29 April 2023)

1. **Mindless** (adjective) – Senseless, irrational, thoughtless, heedless, बेतुका

2. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, constitute, खड़ा करना

3. **Maoist** (noun) – Insurgent, rebel, revolutionary, guerilla, माओवादी

4. **Reflective** (adjective) – Indicative, demonstrative, revealing, suggestive, चिंताशील, दिखाने वाला

5. **Potency** (noun) – Strength, power, force, effectiveness, शक्ति

6. **Representative** (noun) – Delegate, agent, spokesperson, envoy, प्रतिनिधि

7. **Influence** (noun) – Impact, sway, control, effect, प्रभाव

8. **Insurgency** (noun) – Rebellion, revolt, uprising, insurrection, विद्रोह

9. **Counter-insurgency** (adjective) – Anti-rebellion, counter-revolutionary, anti-guerrilla, उग्रवाद विरोधी

10. **Tip-off** (noun) – Information, lead, clue, hint, सूचना

11. **Ramp up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, escalate, intensify, boost, बढ़ाना

12. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, initiation, शुरुआत

13. **Anticipate** (verb) – Expect, foresee, predict, envisage, पहले से अनुमान लगाना

14. **Incumbent** (on/upon) (adjective) – Obligatory, required, necessary, essential; necessary for (someone) as a duty or responsibility. आवश्यक

15. **Plug loopholes** (phrase) – Close gaps, fix vulnerabilities, mend weaknesses, कमियां को ठीक करना

16. **Cadre** (noun) – Group, unit, corps, team, दल

17. **Bring someone to justice** (phrase) – to capture , prosecute , and usually punish (a criminal , an outlaw , etc) सज़ा देना

18. **Easier said than done** (phrase) – Difficult, not simple, more challenging, कहना आसान है करना मुश्किल

19. **Terrain** (noun) – Landscape, topography, geography, land, भूभाग

20. **Stronghold** (noun) – Bastion, fortress, bulwark, base, गढ़

21. **Graduate** (verb) – Advance, progress, move forward, evolve, बढ़ोतरी होना

22. **Guerrilla-based** (adjective) – Irregular, unconventional, non-traditional, subversive, गेरिला-आधारित

23. **Remote** (adjective) – Isolated, far-off, distant, secluded, दूरस्थ

24. **Inaccessible** (adjective) – Unreachable, unattainable, impervious, अगम्य

25. **Incoherent** (adjective) – Disjointed, unconnected, confused, असंगत

26. **Outdated** (adjective) – Old-fashioned, obsolete, antiquated, पुराने

27. **Taker** (noun) – someone who accepts something

28. **The Marginalised** (noun) – Disadvantaged, underprivileged, neglected, वंचित लोग

29. **Diligent** (adjective) – Hardworking, assiduous, industrious, परिश्रमी

30. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, check, नियंत्रित करना

31. **Penetration** (noun) – Infiltration, permeation, spread, प्रवेश

32. **Sway** (noun) – Influence, control, power, प्रभाव

33. **Hitherto** (adverb) – Until now, so far, thus far, अब तक

34. **Mitigatory effect** (noun) – Alleviating effect, reducing impact, moderating influence, कम करने वाला प्रभाव

35. **Topography** (noun) – Terrain, landscape, geography, भू-आकृति

36. **Obstacle** (noun) – Barrier, impediment, hindrance, बाधा

37. **Defeat** (verb) – Overcome, conquer, vanquish, पराजित करना

38. **Alienation** (noun) – Estrangement, isolation, disaffection, अलगाव

39. **Tap** (into) (verb) – Utilize, exploit, draw on, उपयोग करना

40. **Discontent** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, unhappiness, displeasure, असंतोष

41. **Hard-edged** (adjective) – Rigid, inflexible, uncompromising, कठोर

42. **Wedge** (noun) – Split, divide, rift, differences फूट

43. **Counter-productive** (adjective) – Harmful, damaging, detrimental, हानिकर

44. **Retribution** (noun) – Punishment, penalty, reprisal, प्रतिशोध

45. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, बढ़ाना, बिगाड़ देना