

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 01 May 2023 to 06 May 2023

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill**

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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial – None too soon (01 May 2023)

1. **None too soon** (phrase) – Not a moment too soon, just in time, barely timely, right on time कोई भी जल्दी नहीं
2. **Reminder** (noun) – a letter sent to remind someone of an obligation स्मरणपत्र
3. **Bill** (noun) – Legislation, proposed law, draft law, measure, enactment विधेयक
4. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, transmit, impart, relay, express सूचित करना
5. **Assent** (noun) – Agreement, approval, consent, concurrence, endorsement सहमति
6. **Impermissible** (adjective) – Unacceptable, prohibited, forbidden, disallowed, not allowed नाजायज, अनुचित
7. **Reconsideration** (noun) – Review, re-examination, rethinking, reassessment पुनर्विचार
8. **Draw attention to** (phrase) – Highlight, point out, emphasize, underscore, bring attention to ध्यान आकर्षित करना
9. **Proviso** (noun) – Condition, stipulation, qualification, caveat, clause प्रावधान
10. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, कोशिश करना
11. **Immediacy** (noun) – Urgency, promptness, instantaneousness, expeditiousness तत्कालता
12. **Bear in mind** (phrase) – Remember, keep in mind, take into account, be mindful of ध्यान में रखना
13. **Hold on to** (phrase) – Retain, keep, maintain, preserve, cling to रखना
14. **Indefinitely** (adverb) – Endlessly, continually, for an unspecified period, without limit अनिश्चितकालीन
15. **Apparent** (adjective) – Evident, clear, obvious, manifest, noticeable प्रत्यक्ष/स्पष्ट
16. **Approach** (verb) – contact, accost, speak to, get in touch with पहुँचना
17. **Dispose** (of) (verb) – discard, get rid of, dispense with, clear out का निपटारा करना
18. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, entreaty, supplication याचिका
19. **Arise** (verb) – Emerge, occur, come up, spring up, develop उठना
20. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, focus on, confront सुलझाना, निपटाना

21. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, component, element, part पहलू
22. **Controversy** (noun) – Dispute, disagreement, argument, debate, contention विवाद
23. **Grant** (verb) – Give, award, bestow, confer, present देना
24. **Peculiar** (adjective) – Strange, unusual, uncommon, abnormal, atypical अजीब
25. **Discretionary power** (noun) – Authority, control, jurisdiction, prerogative, privilege विवेकाधिकार
26. **Clothe** (verb) – endow with a particular quality. (विशेष गुण) प्रदान करना।
27. **Withhold** (verb) – Retain, hold back, keep, suppress रोकना
28. **Discretionary** (adjective) – Optional, non-compulsory, elective, voluntary विवेकाधीन
29. **Explicitly** (adverb) – Clearly, plainly, distinctly, unambiguously स्पष्टतः
30. **Enabling** (adjective) – Empowering, facilitating, permitting, authorizing समर्थकारी
31. **Recall** (verb) – Remember, recollect, retrieve, call to mind याद करना
32. **Second thought** (noun) – a change of opinion or resolve reached after considering something again. पोनर्विचार
33. **Advisability** (noun) – Suitability, desirability, sensibleness, appropriateness सलाहकारिता
34. **Associated** (adjective) – Related, connected, linked, joined संबंधित
35. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, tackle, cope with निपटना, सुलझाना
36. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, allegation, declaration, statement दावा
37. **Kill** (verb) – Quash, terminate, put an end to, nullify रद्द करना
38. **Decline** (verb) – Refuse, reject, turn down, say no to अस्वीकार करना
39. **Mischief** (noun) – Wrongdoing, misbehavior, misconduct, troublemaking शरारत
40. **Lie** (verb) – Be situated, be located, be found, be present स्थित होना
41. **Hedge** (verb) – Safeguard, protect, shield, guard सुरक्षा देना
42. **Aid and advice** (noun) – Assistance, support, help, counsel सहायता और सलाह

43. **Clause** (noun) – Provision, stipulation, requirement, condition धारा
44. **Prohibit** (verb) – Forbid, ban, bar, disallow प्रतिबंध करना
45. **Discretion** (noun) – Judgment, discernment, prudence, wisdom विवेक
46. **Abundant** (adjective) – Plentiful, ample, copious, profuse प्रचुर
47. **Conflict** (noun) – Dispute, disagreement, discord, strife संघर्ष
48. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, be obliged to करना चाहिए
49. **Amend** (verb) – Modify, alter, change, revise संशोधन करना
50. **Verdict** (noun) – Decision, judgment, ruling, resolution फैसला
51. **Gubernatorial** (adjective) – Of or relating to governor गवर्नर से संबंधित
52. **Keep in check** (phrase) – Control, restrict, restrain, curb, limit, रोकना

## The Hindu Editorial – Focus on the borders (02 May 2023)

1. **Stalemate** (noun) – impasse, standoff, standstill गतिरोध
2. **Lingering** (adjective) – persistent, prolonged, protracted, lasting मंडराता
3. **Unpredictability** (noun) – uncertainty, instability, changeability, capriciousness, inconsistency अनिश्चितता
4. **Line of Actual Control (LAC)** (noun) – a boundary between China and India; de facto border, effective boundary
5. **Visiting** (adjective) – guest, touring, temporary, transient, traveling दौरा करने वाला
6. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, opposite number, peer, समकक्ष
7. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, transgression, defiance, contravention उल्लंघन
8. **Erode** (verb) – wear away, deteriorate, undermine, weaken नष्ट करना
9. **Bilateral** (adjective) – mutual, two-sided, reciprocal, collaborative, cooperative द्विपक्षीय
10. **Reminder** (noun) – notice, prompt, warning, notification, indication स्मरण/ की याद दिलाता है
11. **Neighbour** (noun) – adjacent, adjoining, nearby, close, bordering पड़ोसी
12. **Far apart** (phrase) – divergent, distant, disconnected, disparate, distinct दूर-दूर
13. **Assessment** (noun) – evaluation, appraisal, estimation, judgment, analysis मूल्यांकन
14. **Ail** (verb) – trouble, afflict, distress, bother, burden पीड़ा देना, सताना
15. **Fix** (verb) – resolve, rectify, repair, mend, correct सुधारना
16. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) – the talks were held alongside or during a break in the main event
17. **Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)** (noun) – Shanghai Cooperation Organisation is an intergovernmental organization founded in Shanghai on 15 June 2001 that promotes cooperation among countries in the areas of security, trade, and culture
18. **Reiterate** (verb) – repeat, say again, restate, retell, recapitulate दोहराना
19. **Stand** (noun) – stance, viewpoint, position, opinion, attitude दृष्टिकोण
20. **Meeting of minds** (phrase) – a mutual agreement or understanding between two or more parties on a particular issue or

- topic. किसी विशेष मुद्दे या विषय पर दो या दो से अधिक पक्षों के बीच आपसी समझौता
21. **Underline** (verb) – emphasize, stress on, highlight, accentuate, accent, call attention to ज़ोर देना
22. **Ties** (noun) – bonds, connections, relationships, associations, links संबंध
23. **Premise** (on) (verb) – base, found, establish, ground, rest (on) पर आधारित होना
24. **Convey** (verb) – communicate, transmit, relay, impart, express सूचित करना
25. **Urgency** (noun) – immediacy, pressing need, exigency, priority, importance तात्कालिकता
26. **Call on** (phrasal verb) – request, urge, appeal to, ask, entreat अपील करना
27. **Divergence** (noun) – Discrepancy, deviation, difference, disparity, विचलन
28. **Predicated** (on) (adjective) – Based on, founded on, grounded in, dependent on, पर आधारित
29. **Normalcy** (noun) – Regularity, normality, routine, usualness, सामान्य स्थिति
30. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstatement, reestablish, return, recover, पुनर्स्थापित करना
31. **Disengagement** (noun) – Withdrawal, detachment, disconnection, separation, अलगाव/ वापसी
32. **Friction point** (noun) – Area of conflict, point of contention, dispute point, flashpoint, संघर्ष बिंदु
33. **De-escalation** (noun) – (war) a reduction in intensity (of a crisis or a war) तनाव कम करना
34. **Eventual** (adjective) – Ultimate, final, inevitable, consequent, अंतिम
35. **De-induction** (noun) – Withdrawal, removal, retraction, recall, हटाना, पीछे हटना
36. **Deploy** (verb) – Position, station, place, utilize, तैनात करना
37. **Forward area** (noun) – Frontline, advanced position, vanguard, front, सामने का क्षेत्र/ अग्रिम क्षेत्र
38. **Decade** (noun) – A period of 10 years दशक
39. **Tortuous** (adjective) – with many turns and changes of direction पेचीदा
40. **Buffer zone** (noun) – Protective area, safety zone, neutral area, cushion, बफर क्षेत्र
41. **Disengage** (verb) – withdraw, retreat, move back, draw back पीछे हटना



42. **Drag one's feet** (phrase) – be deliberately slow or reluctant to act. पैर खींचना (किसी काम से)
43. **Momentum** (noun) – Force, impetus, energy, drive, गति
44. **Corps** (noun) – Unit, group, organization, team, दल
45. **Unexplained** (adjective) – Inexplicable, mysterious, enigmatic, unresolved अस्पष्टीकृत
46. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, provide, supply, उत्पन्न करना
47. **Stark** (adjective) – Clear, distinct, evident, obvious, स्पष्ट
48. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – Simultaneously, in the meantime, concurrently, इस बीच में
49. **Far-off** (adverb) – Distant, remote, faraway, removed, बहुत दूर
50. **Prospect** (noun) – Possibility, potential, likelihood, chance, संभावना
51. **New normal** (noun) – a previously unfamiliar or atypical situation that has become standard, usual, or expected.
52. **Deployment** (noun) – Positioning, stationing, arrangement, तैनाती
53. **Proximity** (noun) – Closeness, nearness, adjacency, vicinity, निकटता
54. **Infrastructure** (noun) – facilities, systems, services, installations, structures बुनियादी ढांचा
55. **Stay** (verb) – Remain, continue, persist, बना रहना
56. **Regardless of** (phrase) – in spite of, despite, notwithstanding, without regard to, irrespective of के बावजूद
57. **Downplay** (verb) – Understate, minimize, trivialize, कम महत्व देना
58. **Relegate** (verb) – Demote, downgrade, lower, दर्जा घटाना
59. **Recurrence** (noun) – Reappearance, repetition, return, पुनरावृत्ति
60. **Clash** (noun) – Conflict, skirmish, confrontation, battle, संघर्ष / टकराव
61. **Shadow** (noun) – threat, gloom, gloominess, blight साया
62. **Under the shadow of** (phrase) – there is a prevailing sense of uncertainty, threat, or negative influence. किसी बुरे प्रभाव के छाया में

## The Hindu Editorial – Buying time (03 May 2023)

1. **Buy time** (phrase) –delay an event temporarily so as to have longer to improve one's own position. मोहलत लेना
2. **Probe** (noun) – Investigation, inquiry, review, examination जाँच
3. **Allegation**(noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion आरोप
4. **Dithering** (noun) – Hesitation, indecision, vacillation, wavering संकोच, हिचकिचाहट
5. **Dent** (verb) – Damage, diminish, weaken, impair कम करना
6. **Credibility** (noun) – Trustworthiness, reliability, believability, integrity विश्वसनीयता
7. **Barely** (adverb)- Scarcely, hardly, just, only मुश्किल से
8. **Court-stipulated** (adjective) – Court-ordered, court-imposed, court-mandated, court-sanctioned अदालत द्वारा निर्धारित
9. **Deadline** (noun) – Time limit, due date, target date समय सीमा
10. **Probe** (verb) – Investigate, check, examine जाँच करना
11. **Misdemeanour** (noun) – Misconduct, misbehavior, wrongdoing, transgression अवमानना
12. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, infraction, transgression उल्लंघन
13. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, rule, guideline, principle मानदंड
14. **Seek** (verb) – ask for, call for, demand, appeal मांगना
15. **Finding** (noun) – Conclusion, decision, determination, result निष्कर्ष
16. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, ensuing के बाद
17. **Bloodbath** (noun) – a very bad situation in which a lot of harm or damage is caused: रक्तपात
18. **PIL** (noun) – Public Interest Litigation जनहित याचिका
19. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, put in place, inaugurate स्थापित करना
20. **Casual** (adjective) – Accidental, chance, unintentional, unplanned आकस्मिक
21. **Ascertain** (verb) – Determine, establish, find out, verify पता लगाना
22. **Term** (verb) – Designate, call, label, name कहना
23. **The Elephant in the room** (phrase) – An obvious problem or difficult situation that

- people avoid discussing चर्चा से बचने वाली स्पष्ट समस्या
24. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, secure, make certain, confirm सुनिश्चित करना
25. **Task** (verb) – Assign, charge, entrust, commission कार्य देना
26. **Regulator** (noun) – Supervisor, overseer, watchdog, authority नियामक
27. **Speedily** (adverb) – Swiftly, rapidly, quickly, promptly, expeditiously तेजी से
28. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, complete, end, wrap up, finalize समाप्त करना
29. **Ongoing** (adjective) – Continuing, in progress, underway, current चल रहा
30. **Flout** (verb) – Disregard, defy, ignore, violate अवहेलना करना
31. **Transaction** (noun) – Deal, business, operation, undertaking लेन-देन
32. **Manipulated Stock price** (noun) – A stock price that has been deliberately altered or influenced through unfair, deceptive, or fraudulent practices by individuals, groups, or entities in order to create an artificial or misleading impression of the stock's value, demand, or trading volume.
33. **Plea** (noun) – Appeal, request, entreaty, petition अपील
34. **Derail** (verb) – Obstruct, impede, hinder, thwart बाधा डालना
35. **Deliberation** (noun) – Discussion, debate, consideration, reflection विचार-विमर्श
36. **Crystallise** (verb) – Clarify, define, bring into focus, form स्पष्ट करना
37. **Prime facie** (noun) – At first glance, on the surface, apparently प्रथम दृष्टि
38. **Suspicious** (adjective) – Doubtful, questionable, dubious, untrustworthy संदिग्ध
39. **Pertain** (to) (verb) – Relate, be relevant, apply, concern से संबंधित होना
40. **Misrepresentation** (noun) – Distortion, falsification, manipulation, deception ग़लत बयानी, तोड़ना-मरोड़ना
41. **Circumvention** (noun) – Evasion, avoidance, bypass, sidestepping टाल-मटोल
42. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, allude to, quote हवाला देना
43. **Complexity** (noun) – Complication, intricacy, difficulty, convolutedness जटिलता
44. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination मूल्यांकन
45. **Leave side** (phrasal verb) – Leave out, exclude, omit, neglect एक तरफ छोड़ देना

46. **Merit** (noun) – good point, strong point, value, worth, virtue, quality योग्यता
47. **Play the card** (phrase) – Use a tactic, employ a strategy, take advantage of लाभ उठाना
48. **Mandate** (noun) – an official order or commission to do something. आदेश
49. **Disingenuous** (adjective) – Insincere, dishonest, untruthful, false कपटी
50. **Mark** (verb) – be an indication of (a significant event or stage). दर्शाना
51. **Wrongdoing** (noun) – Misconduct, misdeed, offense, transgression अनैतिकता, अपराध
52. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, transitional, short-term अंतरिम
53. **Caveat** (noun) – Warning, caution, notice, alert चेतावनी
54. **Deem** (verb) – Consider, regard, view, believe मानना
55. **Established** (adjective) – Confirmed, verified, proven, recognized स्थापित
56. **Condone** (verb) – Overlook, disregard, ignore, pardon अनदेखा करना
57. **Uncover** (verb) – Discover, reveal, expose, unveil परदा उठाना
58. **Big picture** (phrase) – Overall view, broader perspective, general scheme व्यापक परिप्रेक्ष्य
59. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, sabotage, destabilize, damage कमजोर करना
60. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, supervision शासन
61. **At a scale** (phrase) – On a level, to an extent, in proportion एक पैमाने पर
62. **Unmatched** (adjective) – Unrivaled, unequalled, unparalleled, peerless अद्वितीय
63. **Fiasco** (noun) – Debacle, disaster, failure, catastrophe विफलता
64. **Implosion** (noun) – Collapse, breakdown, disintegration, self-destruction पतन
65. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, application याचिका
66. **Inspire** (verb) – Motivate, encourage, stimulate, influence प्रेरित करना

## The Hindu Editorial – A good divorce (04 May 2023)

1. **Ruling** (noun) – Judgment, decision, verdict, decree, order फैसला
2. **Irretrievable** (adjective) – Unrecoverable, irreversible, unrepairable, beyond recovery, lost जिसका सुधार न किया जा सके
3. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, disintegration, malfunction, deterioration टूटना
4. **Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage** (noun) – This means the couple can no longer live together as man and wife
5. **Ground** (noun) – Reason, basis, justification, cause, motive आधार
6. **Opt out** (phrasal verb) – Withdraw, pull out, exit, retreat, disengage से बाहर निकलना
7. **Lean** (on) (verb) – To rely or depend on someone or something पर निर्भर होना/ भरोसा करना
8. **Guiding spirit** (noun) – Inspiration, guiding principle, driving force, motivation, direction मार्गदर्शक भावना
9. **Extraordinary** (adjective) – Exceptional, remarkable, outstanding, amazing, astonishing असाधारण
10. **Discretionary power** (noun) – Discretionary power can be defined as the authority that allows an administrative agency or official to choose the most reasonable decision among several options following public and private interests. विवेकाधिकार शक्ति
11. **Discretionary** (adjective) – Optional, non-compulsory, elective, voluntary विवेकाधीन
12. **Grant** (verb) – allow, accord, permit, afford मंजूरी देना
13. **Mutual** (adjective) – reciprocal, joint, common, shared, collective आपसी
14. **Consent** (noun) – agreement, assent, concurrence, accord सहमति
15. **Trap** (verb) – get stuck, catch, get caught, block, entrap, lock in फँसना
16. **Bitter** (adjective) – Unpleasant, acrimonious dispute, disagreeable पीड़ादायक
17. **Spare** (verb) – Save, exempt, relieve, let off, release से बचाना
18. **Agony** (noun) – Suffering, pain, anguish, torment, distress पीड़ा

19. **Misery** (noun) – pain, sorrow, unhappiness, sadness, grief, distress  
दुख
20. **Annul** (verb) – Invalidate, nullify, cancel, void, abolish रद्द करना/ अमान्य घोषित करना
21. **Stipulate** (verb) – specify, set down, set out, lay down, set forth, state clearly  
निर्धारित करना
22. **Predominately** (adverb) – Mainly, mostly, chiefly, primarily, for the most part मुख्य रूप से
23. **Assign** (verb) – allot, given, dispense, consign, ascribe सौंपना
24. **Wreck** (verb) – Destroy, ruin, devastate  
टूटना
25. **Beyond** (preposition) – Further than, past, outside, exceeding, surpassing परे
26. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, endorse, sustain कायम रखना
27. **Regardless** (adverb) – Despite, nevertheless, in spite of, anyway, anyhow भले ही
28. **Quash** (verb) – Annul, nullify, void, revoke, cancel रद्द करना
29. **Legal** (adjective) – Lawful, legitimate, licit, authorized, permissible कानूनी
30. **Proceeding** (noun) – Action, legal action, lawsuit, litigation, trial कार्यवाही
31. **Dowry** (noun) – an amount of money or property which, in some countries, a woman's family gives to the man she is marrying दहेज
32. **Strain** (noun) – Stress, pressure, tension, burden, load तनाव
33. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, inescapable, certain, sure, fated अपरिहार्य
34. **Irreparable** (adjective) – Irreversible, irrecoverable, unfixable, un-rectifiable असुधार्य
35. **Caution** (noun) – Carefulness, prudence, vigilance, circumspection, wariness सावधानी
36. **Discretion** (noun) – Judgement, discernment, prudence, judiciousness, wisdom विवेक
37. **Exercise** (verb) – Carry out, perform, implement, apply प्रयोग करना

## The Hindu Editorial – Present Imperfect (05 May 2023)

1. **Irrespective of** (phrase) – regardless of, despite, notwithstanding, no matter के बावजूद
2. **Review** (noun) – evaluation, assessment, appraisal, examination समीक्षा
3. **Consecutive** (adjective) – successive, sequential, continuous लगातार
4. **Express** (verb) – convey, communicate, articulate व्यक्त करना
5. **Outrage** (noun) – indignation, fury, anger आक्रोश
6. **Biased** (adjective) – prejudiced, partial, unfair पक्षपाती
7. **Motivated** (adjective) – inspired, driven, determined प्रेरित
8. **Congressional** (adjective) – relating to a congress, legislative कांग्रेस
9. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – demand, require, necessitate मांग करना
10. **Designated** (adjective) – assigned, appointed, selected नियुक्त
11. **Worsening** (adjective) – deteriorating, declining, degrading बिगड़ते हुए
12. **Enforce** (verb) – implement, apply, execute लागू करना
13. **Discriminatory** (adjective) – unjust, biased, unequal भेदभावपूर्ण
14. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – handle, manage, tackle से निपटना
15. **Conversion** (noun) – change, transformation, alteration परिवर्तन
16. **Interfaith relationship** (noun) – inter-religious relationship, relationship between people of different faiths धर्मान्तर संबंध
17. **Slaughter** (noun) – killing, massacre, bloodshed हत्या
18. **Amendment** (noun) – revision, alteration, change संशोधन
19. **Allege** (verb) – claim, assert, declare आरोप लगाना
20. **Impact** (verb) – affect, influence, alter प्रभावित करना
21. **Indigenous** (adjective) – native, local, original स्वदेशी
22. **Catalogue** (verb) – list, record, register सूचीबद्ध करना

23. **Vilification** (noun) – defamation, slander, denigration बदनामी
24. **Criticise** (verb) – condemn, denounce, disapprove आलोचना करना
25. **Suppression** (noun) – restraint, repression, stifling दमन
26. **Intimidation** (noun) – bullying, threatening, coercion, harassment धमकी
27. **Surveillance** (noun) – monitoring, observation, scrutiny, निगरानी
28. **Demolition** (noun) – destruction, dismantling, razing विध्वंस
29. **Detention** (noun) – confinement, custody, restraint हिरासत
30. **Curtail** (verb) – reduce, cut back, diminish कम करना
31. **Sanction** (noun) – Restriction, penalty, ban, punishment, injunction प्रतिबंध
32. **Impose** (verb) – enforce, inflict, levy थोपना
33. **Revoke** (verb) – cancel, rescind, repeal रद्द करना
34. **Riot** (noun) – disturbance, upheaval, violent disorder दंगा
35. **Desist** (verb) – stop, cease, abstain रोकथाम करना
36. **Stern** (adjective) – strict, severe, harsh कठोर
37. **In line with** (phrase) – in accordance with, in agreement with, in harmony with के अनुसार
38. **Decade** (noun) – ten years, ten-year period दशक
39. **Findings** (noun) – results, conclusions, outcomes नतीजे
40. **Non-inclusive** (adjective) – exclusive, restrictive, discriminatory सीमित
41. **State** (noun) – condition, situation, status स्थिति
42. **Moreover** (adverb) – furthermore, additionally, besides इसके अलावा
43. **Hold sway** (phrase) – have influence, dominate, control प्रभाव रखना
44. **Deliberate** (on) (verb) – consider, think about, reflect विचार करना
45. **Sound** (adjective) – rational, logical, reasonable तर्कसंगत
46. **Defensive** (adjective) – protective, safeguarding, shielding रक्षात्मक



47. **Secular** (adjective) – non-religious, non-sectarian, worldly धर्मनिरपेक्ष
48. **Pluralistic** (adjective) – diverse, multicultural, multiethnic बहुलवादी
49. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, in view of देखते हुए
50. **Pointed** (adjective) – direct, specific, clear-cut, aimed, directed निर्देशित
51. **Accusation** (noun) – allegation, charge, claim, imputation, assertion आरोप
52. **Eventually** (adverb) – ultimately, in the end, finally, at last अंत में
53. **Run abroad** (phrase) – conducted overseas, operated internationally, held in a foreign country विदेश में आयोजित
54. **Burnish** (verb) – enhance, improve, polish, refine संवारना
55. **Back home** (phrase) – in one's own country, in the homeland, domestically अपने ही देश में

## The Hindu Editorial – Buoyancy check (06 May 2023)

1. **Buoyancy** (noun) – Uplift, elasticity, liveliness, vibrancy, effervescence  
उत्थान
2. **Findings** (noun) – Discoveries, results, conclusions, observations, outcomes  
परिणाम
3. **Resilience** (noun) – Tenacity, toughness, adaptability, flexibility, hardiness मजबूती
4. **Cool** (verb) – Diminish, lessen, decrease, reduce, abate कम होना
5. **Seem** (verb) – Appear, look, give the impression, come across as प्रतीत होना
6. **Financial Year** (noun) – Fiscal year, budgetary year, financial period (i.e. 1 April to 31 March) वित्तीय वर्ष
7. **Reading** (noun) – Interpretation, understanding, analysis, evaluation  
मूल्यांकन
8. **Seasonally** (adjective) – Periodically, cyclically, recurrently, regularly मौसमी
9. **Adjusted** (adjective) – Adapted, modified, altered, changed समायोजित
10. **Expansion** (noun) – Growth, enlargement, increase, extension  
विस्तार
11. **To Put something in perspective** (phrase) – Clarify, explain, contextualize, elucidate संदर्भ में रखना
12. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, emphasize, reaffirm दोहराना
13. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, calculation, assessment, evaluation  
अनुमान
14. **Gross value added (GVA)** (noun) – Gross value added (GVA) is an economic metric that represents the value of goods and services produced in a specific sector, industry, or region minus the cost of inputs and raw materials used in the production process. It is used to measure the contribution of a particular sector to a region's overall economic output or growth.
15. **Slip** (verb) – Decline, fall, decrease, drop फिसलना
16. **Trip** (verb) – Stumble, falter, lose footing, lose balance लडखडाना
17. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, quicken, increase pace तेज़ बढ़ना
18. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – Improve, recover, rally, bounce back सुधारना

19. **Lift** (verb) – Raise, elevate, boost, heighten उठाना  
the gap, reduce the gap अंतर को कम करना
20. **Front** (noun) – Facade, aspect, side, face मोर्चा, पहलू
21. **Hit** (verb) – Reach, attain, achieve, strike पहुँचना
22. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, display, reveal दिखाना
23. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, upswing, improvement, rise इजाफा
24. **Intangible trade** (noun) – Intangible trade refers to the exchange of services, ideas, knowledge, or other non-physical assets across international borders. This type of trade involves services such as information technology, consulting, financial services, intellectual property rights, and cultural products, among others.
25. **Resultant** (adjective) – Consequential, resulting, ensuing, emerging परिणामी
26. **Surplus** (noun) – Excess, remainder, overage, extra, leftover अधिशेष
27. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – In relation to, regarding, concerning, with respect to, as to संबंध में
28. **Plug the hole** (phrase) – Fill the gap, close the breach, mend the rift, bridge
29. **Current account deficit** (noun) – A current account deficit is an economic situation where a country's total imports of goods, services, and transfers exceed its total exports. This indicates that a country is spending more on foreign trade than it is earning and is typically financed through borrowing from other countries or drawing down on its foreign exchange reserves.
30. **Widening** (noun) – Expansion, broadening, extension, growth, enlargement विस्तार
31. **Trade deficit** (noun) – A trade deficit occurs when the value of a country's imports exceeds the value of its exports over a specific period. It signifies that the country is importing more goods and services than it is exporting, which may have implications for the country's economic growth, employment levels, and currency exchange rates.
32. **Reckon** (verb) – Estimate, calculate, evaluate, consider, gauge मानना
33. **Print** (noun) – the text appearing in a book, newspaper, or other printed publication
34. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, upswing, escalation उछाल

35. **Outbound** (noun) – Export निर्यात
36. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, velocity, momentum गति
37. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, surrounded by, in the midst of, amidst के बीच
38. **Strengthening** (adjective) – Reinforcing, fortifying, bolstering, invigorating, energizing मजबूत करने वाला
39. **Slowdown** (noun) – Deceleration, decline, downturn, weakening, slackening मंदी
40. **–Dominated** (adjective) – Controlled, ruled, lead, governed -का दबदबा
41. **Flurry** (noun) – Series, sequence, succession, cycle, chain शृंखला
42. **Key** (adjective) – Important, significant, महत्वपूर्ण
43. **Clientele** (noun) – Customers, patrons, client base, market, buyers ग्राहक
44. **For instance** (phrase) – As an example, for example, to give an example, e.g. उदाहरण के लिए
45. **Moderate** (verb) – Lessen, reduce, decrease, temper, mitigate कम करना
46. **Going forward** (phrase) – In the future, from now on, henceforth, hereafter आगे चलकर
47. **Corroborate** (verb) – Confirm, verify, validate, substantiate, authenticate पुष्टि करना
48. **Extended** (adjective) – Prolonged, protracted, lengthened, drawn-out, long-lasting विस्तारित
49. **Dithering** (noun) – Hesitation, indecision, wavering, vacillation, uncertainty असमंजस
50. **On-boarding** (noun) – Integration, orientation, induction, initiation, enrollment; the action or process of integrating a new employee into an organization or familiarizing a new customer or client with one's products or services. समावेश
51. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to “their extended dithering over on-boarding young recruits”
52. **Boom** (noun) – Prosperity, success, growth, upturn, expansion उछाल
53. **Negligible** (adjective) – Insignificant, trivial, minor, slight, unimportant नगण्य
54. **Input cost** (noun) – the set of costs incurred to create a product or service.

55. **Resurge** (verb) – Rebound, revive, recover, rally, bounce back पुनरुत्थान

56. **Augur well** (phrase) – Bode well, promise success, be a good sign, indicate a positive outcome शुभ संकेत देना

57. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, continue, preserve, uphold, support बनाए रखना

58. **Take a hit** (phrase) – Suffer a setback, experience a negative impact, face a blow से प्रभावित होना

59. **Inflation** (noun) – Price increase, rising prices, costliness, escalation मुद्रास्फीति