

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 08 May 2023 to 13 May 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial – Symptomatic stall (08 May 2023)

1. **Symptomatic** (adjective) – Indicative, suggestive, revealing, demonstrative, telling लक्षणात्मक, सूचक
2. **Stall** (noun) – Standstill, deadlock, impasse, halt, stalemate गतिरोध, ठप
3. **Aviation** (adjective) – Aeronautical, aerospace, airborne, air travel, flight-related विमानन, हवाई
4. **Regulatory** (adjective) – Supervisory, controlling, directive, authoritative, managerial नियामक
5. **Overhaul** (noun) – Revamp, reorganization, restructuring, reform, modernization सुधार
6. **Outbreak** (noun) – Eruption, upsurge, flare-up, epidemic, burst प्रकोप
7. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for, call on, solicit, मांगना
8. **Bankruptcy** (noun) – the state of being bankrupt. दिवालियापन
9. **Rebrand** (verb) – Reposition, repackage, revamp, update, refresh ब्रांड का पुनर्निर्माण करना
10. **In a bid to** (phrase) – In an attempt to, in an effort to, aiming to, with the intention of प्रयास में
11. **Abrupt** (adjective) – Sudden, unexpected, unanticipated, unforeseen, hasty अचानक
12. **Suspension** (noun) – Discontinuation, interruption, halt, stoppage, cessation स्थगन, निलंबन
13. **Irony** (noun) – Paradox, incongruity, sarcasm, mockery, contradiction व्यंग्य, विडम्बना
14. **Lay the blame on** (phrase) – Accuse, hold responsible, point the finger at, charge, indict दोष लगाना, आरोप लगाना
15. **Squarely** (adverb) – Directly, unambiguously, straightly, candidly, forthrightly सीधे, स्पष्टता से
16. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, maintain, argue, declare, state दावा करना
17. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, bring about, cause, produce, generate परिणामस्वरूप
18. **Fleet** (noun) – Group, squadron, armada, flotilla, convoy बेड़ा, जहाजों का समूह
19. **Ground** (verb) – Stop from flying, immobilize, restrict, prevent, halt उड़ान रोकना, ठहराना
20. **Term** (verb) – Designate, label, call, name, describe कहना

21. **Proximate** (adjective) – Immediate, nearest, closest, direct, adjoining
निकटतम
22. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, basis, motive, justification, grounds कारण
23. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, problems, difficulties, hardships, misfortunes कष्ट
24. **Predate** (verb) – Antedate, precede, come before, exist before, be earlier than से पहले होना
25. **Malaise** (noun) – Unease, discomfort, discontent, dissatisfaction, uneasiness अस्वस्थता
26. **Afflict** (verb) – Plague, torment, trouble, burden, beset कष्ट देना, विपदा में डालना
27. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, with regard to, in light of देखते हुए
28. **Capital** (noun) – Funds, assets, resources, wealth, investment पूंजी
29. **Wafer-thin** (adjective) – Small, extremely thin, paper-thin, razor-thin, slight, slender नाकाफी
30. **Margin** (noun) – Profit margin, Net profit लाभंश
31. **Swelling** (adjective) – Growing, expanding, increasing, enlarging, escalating बढ़ता हुआ
32. **Intensity** (noun) – Force, strength, power, potency, fierceness तीव्रता
33. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, 10-year period, tenner, decennium दशक
34. **Rival** (noun) – Competitor, contender, opponent, adversary, challenger प्रतिद्वंद्वी
35. **Stretched balance sheet** (noun) – A company which has high-burdened to pay loan.
36. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Exposed, at risk, susceptible, defenseless, weak कमजोर
37. **Curb** (noun) – Restraint, control, check, constraint, limitation रोक
38. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, battle, confront, counter, oppose से लड़ना
39. **Deal a blow** (phrase) – Inflict damage, cause harm, have a negative impact, undermine, weaken नुकसान पहुँचाना
40. **Bruising** (adjective) – Damaging, harmful, injurious, painful, hurtful जोरदार, दर्दनाक
41. **Contact-intensive sector** (noun) – It includes the tourism industry, transportation service, entertainment industry, hospitality sector, etc.
42. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, growth, escalation, upswing, expansion बढ़ोतरी
43. **In the wake of** (phrase) – Following, after, in the aftermath of, as a

- consequence of, resulting from के परिणामस्वरूप
44. **Invasion** (noun) – Incursion, attack, assault, intrusion, aggression आक्रमण
45. **Depreciation** (noun) – Devaluation, decline, decrease, reduction, loss of value मूल्यहास
46. **Soar** (verb) – Skyrocket, shoot up, escalate, surge, rise rapidly तेजी से बढ़ना
47. **Rebound** (verb) – Recover, bounce back, rally, improve, regain strength पलटाव होना
48. **Pandemic-linked** (adjective) – Pandemic-related, pandemic-associated, pandemic-connected, pandemic-tied, influenced by the pandemic महामारी-संबंधित
49. **Lift** (verb) – cancel, remove, revoke हटाना
50. **Hobble** (verb) – Impede, hinder, hamper, handicap, obstruct लड़खड़ाना
51. **Ostensibly** (adverb) – Seemingly, apparently, outwardly, superficially, on the surface प्रकट रूप से
52. **Initiation** (noun) – Commencement, inception, beginning, start, launch प्रारंभ
53. **Insolvency** (noun) – Bankruptcy, financial failure, indebtedness, liquidation, financial collapse दिवालियापन
54. **Proceedings** (noun) – Actions, measures, steps, processes, legal actions कार्यवाही
55. **Accompanying** (adjective) – Associated, related, connected, linked, concurrent संगत, साथ
56. **Moratorium** (noun) – Suspension, pause, halt, freeze, embargo विराम, स्थगन
57. **Outstanding** (adjective) – Unpaid, unresolved, overdue, unsettled, remaining बकाया
58. **Credit** (noun) – Borrowing, financing, loan, debt, financial trust उधार
59. **Lessor** (noun) – Landlord, owner, property owner, renter, lease giver किरायेदार
60. **Resolution** (noun) – Solution, settlement, conclusion, समाधान
61. **Plea** (noun) – Appeal, request, entreaty, petition, supplication अपील
62. **Deregistration** (noun) – Delisting, removal, cancellation, annulment, revocation पंजीकरण रद्द करना
63. **Repossession** (noun) – Seizure, taking back, recovery, retrieval, return पुनराधिग्रहण

64. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, aftermath, end product परिणाम
65. **NCLT** (noun) – a quasi-judicial authority incorporated for dealing with corporate disputes that are of civil nature arising under the Companies Act
66. **Notwithstanding** (pre./adv) – Despite, in spite of, regardless of, even with फिर भी
67. **Development** (noun) – Event, happening, occurrence, change, घटनाक्रम
68. **Hold a mirror to** (phrase) – Reflect, reveal, expose, show, illustrate दिखाना
69. **Infirmity** (noun) – Weakness, vulnerability, frailty, deficiency, shortcoming दुर्बलता
70. **Simultaneously** (adverb) – Concurrently, at the same time, together, in unison, side by side इसके साथ ही
71. **Irate** (adjective) – Angry, infuriated, incensed, enraged, fuming क्रोधित
72. **Overseas** (adjective) – Foreign, international, abroad, external, non-domestic विदेशी
73. **Insolvency tribunal** (noun) – Bankruptcy court, financial failure court, debt resolution court, liquidation court, financial collapse court दिवालिया न्यायाधिकरण
74. **Unpaid** (adjective) – Unsettled, due, outstanding, owing, past due बकाया
75. **Lease rental** (noun) – Rent payment, leasing fee, rental charge, hire cost, lease expense किराया भुगतान
76. **Dog** (verb) – Plague, haunt, beset, trouble, torment सताना, कष्ट देना
77. **Prohibitive** (adjective) – Exorbitant, excessive, unaffordable, steep, unreasonable अत्यधिक
78. **Apparatus** (noun) – System, machinery, structure, framework, organization यंत्र, प्रणाली
79. **Outdated** (adjective) – Obsolete, antiquated, outmoded, old-fashioned, archaic पुरानी
80. **Onus** (noun) – Responsibility, burden, obligation, duty, liability दायित्व
81. **Struggling** (adjective) – Floundering, faltering, grappling, laboring, striving संघर्षरत
82. **Cruising altitude** (noun) – the height in the sky at which an airplane stays for most of a flight

The Hindu Editorial – More than a story (09 May 2023)

1. **Narrative** (noun) – Story, tale, account, description, chronicle अफसाना, कहानी
2. **Propaganda** (noun) – Disinformation, promotion, publicity, indoctrination, spin प्रचार
3. **Expose** (verb) – Uncover, reveal, disclose, unveil, lay bare प्रकाश में लाना
4. **Counter** (verb) – Oppose, resist, confront, challenge, combat सामना करना
5. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, ostensibly, outwardly, superficially जाहिरी तौर पर
6. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, occurrence, illustration, demonstration उदाहरण
7. **Ill-conceived** (adjective) – Misguided, unwise, imprudent, foolish, ill-advised अविचारित; मूर्खतापूर्ण
8. **To the credit of someone** (phrase) – deserving praise and respect प्रशंसा और सम्मान के योग्य होना
9. **Yield** (to) (verb) – Surrender, submit, capitulate, give in, relent हार मानना
10. **Clamour** (noun) – Uproar, outcry, commotion, agitation, protest कोलाहल
11. **Proscribe** (verb) – Ban, forbid, outlaw, prohibit, disallow प्रतिबंध करना
12. **Garner** (verb) – Accumulate, collect, amass, gather, assemble इकट्ठा करना
13. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, disadvantageous, detrimental, harmful प्रतिकूल
14. **Publicity** (noun) – Attention, coverage, promotion, hype प्रचार
15. **Teaser** (noun) – Preview, trailer, promo, advertisement
16. **Exaggerated** (adjective) – Overstated, inflated, magnified, amplified, embellished बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना
17. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, declaration, statement, allegation दावा
18. **Presumably** (adverb) – Probably, likely, in all likelihood, doubtlessly शायद
19. **Disclaimer** (noun) – Denial, disavowal, rejection, repudiation खंडन, इनकार
20. **Fictional** (adjective) – Imaginary, invented, made-up, fabricated काल्पनिक
21. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, noteworthy, outstanding, significant उल्लेखनीय

22. **Denounce** (verb) – Condemn, criticize, censure, attack निंदा करना
23. **Undisguised** (adjective) – Open, transparent, candid, unmasked खुला, स्पष्टभाषी
24. **Seek** (verb) – call for, solicit on, ask for, demand मांग करना
25. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, blame, hold responsible, indict दोष लगाना
26. **Stoke** (verb) – Fuel, feed, encourage, intensify, provoke उकसाना
27. **Communal** (adjective) – Shared, collective, group, public, common सांप्रदायिक
28. **Passion** (noun) – Enthusiasm, fervor, ardor, zeal, fervency जोश/ जुनून
29. **Projecting** (noun) – Presenting, displaying, showing, exhibiting, portraying पेश
30. **Counter-productive** (adjective) – Ineffective, inefficient, detrimental, harmful, obstructive प्रतिकूल
31. **Overturn** (verb) – Reverse, repeal, revoke, annul, nullify उलटना/ रद्द करना
32. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Be inclined, be likely, be prone, be disposed, lean के ओर झुकाव होना
33. **Evoke** (verb) – Provoke, induce, arouse, stimulate, awaken उत्पन्न करना
34. **Curiosity** (noun) – Inquisitiveness, interest, fascination, inquiring mind, desire to know जिज्ञासा
35. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, habitually, recurrently, repeatedly अक्सर
36. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, result in, lead to अंत में होना
37. **In effect** (phrase) – Essentially, in essence, in fact, actually, virtually वास्तव में
38. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, boost, elevate, enrich, augment बढ़ाना
39. **Further** (verb) – Promote, advance, forward, foster, cultivate आगे बढ़ाना
40. **Ulterior motive** (noun) – Hidden agenda, secret plan, undisclosed intention, covert purpose गुप्त उद्देश्य
41. **Settle** (verb) – Resolve, solve, conclude, decide, finalize सुलझाना, निबटाना

42. **Statutory** (adjective) – Legal, lawful, constitutional, authorized वैधानिक
43. **Case** (noun) – Situation, circumstance, condition, instance मामला
44. **Pertain** (to) (verb) – Relate, concern, be relevant, apply, refer संबंधित होना
45. **Indeed** (adverb) – In fact, actually, truly, really, undoubtedly वास्तव में
46. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, permit, allow, license सशक्त बनाना
47. **Screening** (noun) – Showing, presentation, projection, exhibition प्रदर्शन
48. **Perilous** (adjective) – Dangerous, risky, hazardous, unsafe खतरनाक
49. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, bring about, produce, create परिणामस्वरूप होना
50. **Screen** (verb) – Show, display, exhibit, project, present दिखना
51. **Rule** (verb) – Govern, control, regulate, manage, direct निर्णय देना
52. **Prudent** (adjective) – Wise, judicious, sensible, cautious, circumspect विवेकी
53. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination, estimation मूल्यांकन
54. **Condemnable** (adjective) – Reprehensible, disgraceful, shameful, despicable, deplorable निन्दनीय
55. **Capital** (political/electoral) (noun) – Advantage, benefit, gain, leverage, influence राजनीतिक लाभ
56. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, assert, declare, maintain, insist आरोप लगाना
57. **Criticise** (verb) – Denounce, censure, condemn, disapprove, find fault आलोचना करना
58. **Behove** (verb) – Be appropriate, be suitable, be fitting, be proper, be required उचित होना
59. **Functionary** (noun) – Official, officer, administrator, executive, operative कार्यकारी
60. **Communalise** (verb) – Polarize, divide, segregate, separate, factionalize साम्प्रदायिक बनाना
61. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, discourse, deliberation, argument, dialogue बहस
62. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, apparently, ostensibly कथित रूप से
63. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – Be equivalent, be equal, be tantamount, be the same as, come to समान होना

64. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, advocate, champion, promote समर्थन करना
65. **Terrorism** (noun) – Extremism, militancy, insurgency, radicalism आतंकवाद
66. **Purportedly** (adverb) – Ostensibly, supposedly, allegedly, seemingly, apparently कथित तौर पर
67. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Tackle, confront, deal with, cope with, face से जूझना
68. **Radicalisation** (noun) – The process of adopting extreme political, social, or religious beliefs उग्रवाद की ओर झुकाव
69. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle समाधान करना
70. **Isolate** (verb) – Separate, segregate, detach, disconnect, set apart अलग करना
71. **Extremist** (adjective) – Radical, fanatical, ultra, zealot, militant उग्रवादी
72. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, support, nurture, cultivate बढ़ावा देना
73. **Mischief** (noun) – Misbehavior, wrongdoing, misconduct, trouble, disorder शरारत, शैतानी
74. **Wrought** (past participle) – Wrought is a past participle of 'Work' which means 'produce as a result.' गढ़ा गया
75. **Projection** (noun) – Portrayal, representation, depiction, presentation, display प्रदर्शन
76. **Undo** (verb) – Reverse, nullify, cancel, retract, revoke पलटना
77. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, unveil, unmask, bring to light पर्दाफाश करना
78. **Falsehood** (noun) – Untruth, fabrication, deception, dishonesty, lie झूठ
79. **Underlying** (adjective) – Fundamental, basic, intrinsic, essential, primary अंतर्निहित
80. **Hasty** (adjective) – Quick, speedy, hurried, swift; injudicious, thoughtless, rash जल्दबाजी

The Hindu Editorial – Of hope and vigilance (10 May 2023)

1. **Vigilance** (noun) – Watchfulness, care, attentiveness, caution, observance
सतर्कता
2. **Caution** (noun) – Prudence, wariness, carefulness, circumspection, mindfulness सावधानी
3. **Lived experience** (noun) – Personal experience, firsthand knowledge, real-life encounters, individual history, personal reality व्यक्तिगत अनुभव
4. **Confer** (verb) – Grant, bestow, award, present, accord प्रदान करना
5. **Certitude** (noun) – Certainty, assurance, conviction, confidence, sureness निश्चितता
6. **Epidemic** (noun) – Outbreak, plague, upsurge, widespread disease, pandemic महामारी
7. **Wane** (verb) – Diminish, decline, decrease, lessen, fade कम होना
8. **Die down** (phrasal verb) – Subside, abate, lessen, diminish, dwindle धीमा होना
9. **Outbreak** (noun) – Eruption, flare-up, sudden increase, explosion, upsurge प्रकोप
10. **Read down** (phrasal verb) – Interpret, construe, explain, clarify, understand समझाना
11. **Notably** (adverb) – Particularly, especially, markedly, prominently, significantly विशेष रूप से
12. **Invoke** (verb) – Call upon, appeal to, refer to, resort to, solicit इस्तेमाल करना
13. **Rider** (noun) – Condition, provision, stipulation, qualification, restriction शर्त
14. **Lead up to** (phrase) – Precede, come before, pave the way, prepare for, approach पहले होना
15. **Lay the ground** (phrase) – Prepare, set the stage, make ready, arrange, establish नींव रखना
16. **Urge** (verb) – Advise, recommend, insist on, support अनुरोध करना
17. **Fatigue** (verb) – Exhaust, tire, weary, wear out, enervate थकाना
18. **Exhaustively** (adverb) – Thoroughly, comprehensively, completely, extensively, in-depth पूरी तरह से
19. **On guard** (phrase) – Watchful, alert, vigilant, attentive, cautious सतर्क

20. **Bring a sigh of relief** (phrase) – Ease, lessen worry, alleviate stress, bring comfort, lighten the burden राहत की सांस लेना
21. **Torpor** (noun) – Lethargy, sluggishness, inertia, inactivity, listlessness सुस्ती
22. **Complacence** (noun) – Self-satisfaction, smugness, self-approval, self-admiration, self-regard आत्मसंतोष
23. **Variant** (noun) – Variation, form, version, alternative, modification प्रकार
24. **Emerge** (verb) – Arise, appear, come forth, surface, materialize उभरना
25. **Settle into** (phrasal verb) – Adapt, adjust, become accustomed, acclimate, get used to अनुकूल बनना
26. **Recombinant** (noun) – Hybrid, combination, fusion, amalgamation, blend; a recombinant organism, cell, or piece of genetic material. पुनः संयोजक
27. **Transmission** (noun) – Spread, dissemination, distribution, transfer, conveyance प्रसार
28. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, provoke, create परिणाम होना
29. **Hospitalisation** (noun) – Admission, admittance, inpatient care, confinement, treatment अस्पताल में भर्ती
30. **Mortality rate** (noun) – Death rate, fatality rate, number of deaths, casualty rate, fatality ratio मृत्यु दर
31. **Insist** (verb) – Maintain, assert, emphasize, stress, declare आग्रह करना
32. **Eternal** (adjective) – Everlasting, endless, perpetual, unending, ceaseless अनन्त
33. **Vigilance** (noun) – Alertness, wariness, mindfulness, circumspection, prudence सतर्कता
34. **Take the foot off the pedal** (phrase) – make less effort and start to relax.
35. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Follow, abide by, comply with, conform to, obey पालन करना
36. **Mask** (verb) – Cover, shield, protect, conceal, मास्क पहनना

The Hindu Editorial – Green crosshairs (11 May 2023)

1. **Green** (adjective) – eco-friendly, earth-friendly, sustainable पर्यावरण हितैषी
2. **Crosshairs** (noun) – A center of interest, targeted, in the spotlight निशाने पर
3. **Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM)** (noun) – This mechanism allows the EU to unilaterally impose a levy on imports from countries that do not meet the environmental standards set by the European Union.
4. **Multi-pronged** (adjective) – multifaceted, multi-dimensional, multi-faceted बहुआयामी /बहुपक्षीय
5. **Counter** (noun) – Response, rebuttal, retort, reply, counteraction, countermeasure प्रतिक्रिया
6. **Warrant** (verb) – require, demand, mandate ज़रूरी बनाना
7. **Carbon tax** (noun) – a type of penalty that businesses must pay for excessive greenhouse gas emissions.
8. **Framework** (noun) – scheme, plan, blueprint ढांचा
9. **Levy** (verb) – exact, assess, enforce; Impose, charge, apply लगाना /वसूल करना
10. **Rely on** (phrasal verb) – count on, trust in, lean on निर्भर होना
11. **Sub-optimally** (adverb) – inefficiently, inadequately, imperfectly अपूर्ण रूप से
12. **Sustainable** (adjective) – eco-friendly, green, renewable सतत
13. **Carbon emission** (noun) – carbon dioxide that planes, cars, factories, etc. produce, thought to be harmful to the environment कार्बन उत्सर्जन
14. **Deem** (verb) – believe, think, judge मानना
15. **Adequately** (adverb) – to a satisfactory or acceptable extent पर्याप्त रूप से
16. **Mechanism** (noun) – procedure, method, process तंत्र
17. **Culminate** (verb) – climax, reach a climax, peak शिखर पर पहुँचना
18. **Levy** (noun) – tax, tariff, duty करारोपण
19. **Argue** (verb) – Contend, say, maintain, reason, claim तर्क करना
20. **Ensure** (verb) – Make sure, make certain, confirm, certify सुनिश्चित करना
21. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, dent, destablise, undercut, damage कमजोर होना
22. **Carbon-intensive** (adjective) – high-carbon, energy-intensive, high-emission

23. **Spur** (verb) – motivate, inspire, incite प्रेरित करना
24. **Pose** (verb) – Present, cause, create खड़ा करना (खतरा)
25. **Trading bloc** (noun) – economic alliance, trade alliance, trade group व्यापार गुट
26. **Gauge** (verb) – assess, appraise, evaluate मापना
27. **Emerge** (verb) – appear, arise, come out, surface, develop उभरना
28. **Assertive** (adjective) – self-assured, authoritative, self-confident आत्मविश्वासी
29. **Term** (verb) – call, name, label, designate कहना
30. **Agenda** (noun) – Schedule, plan, outline, memo, program कार्यसूची
31. **Explore** (verb) – investigate, delve into, scrutinize, study, analyze पता लगाना
32. **Critical** (adjective) – vital, key, significant, essential महत्वपूर्ण
33. **Alacrity** (noun) – enthusiasm, keenness, readiness, zeal, promptitude तत्परता
34. **Sophisticated** (adjective) – advanced, complex, refined, intricate, highly developed सूक्ष्म जटिल/ परिष्कृत
35. **Douse** (verb) – extinguish, snuff out, put out, smother बुझाना
36. **Greenwashing** (noun) – Greenwashing is the process of conveying a false impression or misleading information about how a company's products are environmentally sound.
37. **Optics** (noun) – perception, appearance, image, impression धारणा
38. **For instance** (phrase) - for example उदाहरण के लिए
39. **Growth driver** (noun) – Growth factor, catalyst, motivator, stimulant, accelerator विकास का प्रेरक
40. **Player** (noun) – participant, competitor, contender, actor
41. **Gradually** (adverb) – slowly, unhurriedly धीरे-धीरे
42. **Transition** (noun) – shift, changeover, metamorphosis परिवर्तन
43. **Legacy** (noun as modifier) – inherited, handed-down, traditional, ancestral विरासत
44. **Furnace** (noun) – kiln, oven, heater भट्टी
45. **Compatible** (adjective) – Well-matched, well-suited, friendly, attuned, harmonious के साथ संगत
46. **World Trade Organization** (WTO) (noun) – an international organization that

- regulates trade between nations विश्व व्यापार संगठन
47. **Norm** (noun) – criterion, guideline, rule, principle मानक
48. **Flag** (verb) – highlight, signal, mark, emphasize चिह्नित करना
49. **Incompatibility** (noun) – incongruity, disparity, conflict, opposition असंगति
50. **Climate change** (noun) - long-term alteration in Earth's climate or regional climate जलवायु परिवर्तन
51. **Moot** (verb) – propose, suggest, raise, put forth प्रस्तावित करना
52. **Common but differentiated responsibilities** (CBDR) (noun) – a principle recognizing different responsibilities of countries in addressing climate change सामान्य लेकिन भिन्न-भिन्न जिम्मेदारियां
53. **Uphold** (verb) – support, maintain, defend, sustain समर्थन करना
54. **Avenue** (noun) – approach, strategy, tactic, method मार्ग
55. **Lack** (verb) – be without, need, necessitate, be deficient in, be short of, be deprived of अभाव
56. **Enforcement** (noun) – implementation, execution, imposition, carrying out कार्यान्वयन
57. **Retaliatory tariff** (noun) – punitive tariff; an additional tax imposed by a country on imported goods from another country to punish the other country for taxing its own exported goods प्रतिशोधी आयात शुल्क
58. **Weigh** (verb) – consider, ponder, deliberate, examine, evaluate विचार करना
59. **Afoot** (adjective) – happening, occurring, in progress, ongoing, underway चल रहा है
60. **Quantify** (verb) – to determine, express, or measure the quantity of मात्रा ठहराना, मापना
61. **Voice** (noun) – spokesperson, representative, advocate, delegate आवाज़
62. **The Global South** (noun) – the less developed countries of Asia, Africa, South America, and others
63. **The Global North** (noun) – the economically developed countries of Europe, North America, Australia, and others
64. **Play a part/role** (phrase) – contribute, participate, be involved in, have a hand in भाग लेना/ भूमिका निभाना
65. **To the hilt** (phrase) – completely, entirely, fully, absolutely, totally पूरी तरह से

66. **At the helm of** (phrase) – in charge, in control, in command, leading की अध्यक्षता में
67. **Helm** (noun) – leadership, guidance, control, authority नेतृत्व
68. **G-20** (noun) – The G20 is a group of twenty of the world's largest economies, formed in 1999, that regularly meets to coordinate global policy on trade, health, climate, and other issues, representing around 90% of global GDP, 80% of global trade, and two-thirds of the world's population
69. **Galvanize** (verb) – stimulate, motivate, encourage, inspire, energize प्रेरित करना
70. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – accept, assume, undertake, adopt, embrace स्वीकार करना (चुनौती)
71. **Champion** (verb) – advocate, support, defend, endorse, promote समर्थन करना
72. **Revolve around** (phrasal verb) – focus on, center on, be concerned with, be based on के इर्द-गिर्द घूमना
73. **Far worse** (phrase) – significantly poorer in quality कहीं अधिक बुरा
74. **Implications** (noun) – consequences, results, effects, ramifications प्रभाव
75. **Entail** (verb) – necessitate, require, involve, demand, call for आवश्यकता होना

The Hindu Editorial – Snap Judgment (12 may 2023)

1. **Snap** (adjective) – Sudden, impulsive, spontaneous, instant, quick आकस्मिक/अचानक
2. **Pre-existing** (adjective) – Prior, existing before, already present, earlier, antecedent पहले से मौजूद
3. **Renal** (adjective) – Kidney-related, nephric, nephritic, urinary, nephrological गुर्दे से संबंधित
4. **Emerge** (verb) – Arise, come out, surface, appear, become apparent प्रकट होना
5. **Make it past** (phrase) – Overcome, surpass, get through, get past, clear बच निकलना, पार कर जाना
6. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, determined, enterprising, driven, goal-oriented महत्वाकांक्षी
7. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, create, found, institute, put in place स्थापित करना
8. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Long-lasting, enduring, viable, eco-friendly, green टिकाऊ
9. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, 10-year period, decennium दशक
10. **Implicit** (adjective) – Implied, inferred, insinuated, suggested, hinted अंतर्निहित
11. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – Consider, take into account, incorporate, include, count शामिल करना
12. **Lifespan** (noun) – Life expectancy, duration of life, lifetime, existence, life आयु
13. **Adapt** (to) (verb) – Adjust, acclimate, conform, get used to, accommodate अनुकूल बनाना
14. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, in the wake of, ensuing उसके बाद
15. **Violent** (adjective) – Aggressive, brutal, fierce, forceful, ferocious हिंसक
16. **Mating** (noun) – Breeding, reproduction, copulation, procreation, conjugation समागम
17. **Entirely** (adverb) – Completely, totally, fully, wholly, altogether पूरी तरह से
18. **Predator** (noun) – Hunter, carnivore, meat-eater, raptor, beast of prey शिकारी

19. **Ordinarily** (adverb) – Usually, generally, typically, commonly, normally सामान्यतः
20. **measure** (verb) – Gauge, calculate, compute, determine, assess माप करना
21. **Interval** (noun) – Gap, period, pause, interlude, break अंतराल
22. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continued, constant, steady, ongoing, prolonged निरंतर
23. **Dip** (noun) – Drop, fall, decline, downturn, decrease गिरावट
24. **Precipitous** (adjective) – Steep, abrupt, sharp, sudden, hasty तीव्र
25. **Premature** (adjective) – Early, untimely, ahead of time, precipitate, hasty असामयिक
26. **Weigh in** (phrasal verb) – to give an opinion राय देना
27. **Translocation** (noun) – Relocation, resettlement, displacement, movement, transfer स्थानांतरण
28. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, nowhere near, not nearly, hardly, scarcely दूर
29. **Cap** (verb) – to put a limit on रोक लगाना
30. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take on, commit to, engage in शुरू करना
31. **Hearing** (noun) – Trial, examination, inquiry, tribunal, proceeding सुनवाई
32. **Protracted** (adjective) – Lengthy, long-drawn-out, drawn-out, extended, prolonged लम्बा
33. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion, talks, dialogue, conference, parley वार्ता
34. **Logistics** (noun) – Coordination, organization, management, arrangement, administration आयोजन
35. **Ferry** (verb) – Transport, convey, carry, shuttle, haul परिवहन करना, ढोना
36. **Promote** (verb) – Encourage, advance, boost, foster, support बढ़ावा देना
37. **Endeavour** (noun) – Attempt, effort, try, undertaking, venture प्रयास
38. **Exemplary** (adjective) – Ideal, perfect, model, commendable, praiseworthy आदर्श
39. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty, duty प्रतिबद्धता
40. **Consternation** (noun) – Dismay, distress, disquiet, alarm, surprise चिंता

41. **Sound** (adjective) – Valid, solid, reliable, dependable, robust जायज़, ठीक
42. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, condemnation, denunciation, disapproval, critique आलोचना
43. **Host** (verb) – to provide the space and other things necessary for a special event जगह देना, ठहराना
44. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, Need to, Must, Is supposed to, Is expected to करना चाहिए
45. **Sanctuary** (noun) – Refuge, Haven, Reserve, Preserve, Conservation area सुरक्षित क्षेत्र
46. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, Present, Prevalent, Established, Extant मौजूदा
47. **Captivity** (noun) – Imprisonment, Confinement, Detention, Incarceration, Captured state कैद
48. **Stressed** (adjective) – Anxious, Strained, Pressured, Worried, Overburdened तनावग्रस्त
49. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Exposed, Susceptible, At risk, In danger, Defenseless कमजोर
50. **Argument** (noun) – Dispute, Controversy, Debate, Disagreement, Contentions तर्क
51. **Underline** (verb) – Highlight, Emphasize, Stress, Accentuate, Underscore ज़ोर देना
52. **Landscape** (noun) – Terrain, Scenery, Environment, Surroundings, Topography परिदृश्य
53. **Adequately** (adverb) – Sufficiently, Suitably, Appropriately, Ample, Enough पर्याप्त रूप से
54. **Stock** (with) (verb) – Supply, Provide, Furnish, Equip, Fill पूर्ति करना
55. **Prey** (noun) – Victim, Quarry, Target, Hunt, शिकार
56. **Poaching** (noun) – Illegal hunting, Unlawful hunting, Poach, Illegal fishing, Illicit hunting अवैध शिकार
57. **Incentivise** (verb) – Motivate, Encourage, Stimulate, Inspire, Promote प्रोत्साहित करना
58. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, Prosper, Bloom, Grow, Develop पनपना
59. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Taking into account, In view of, Bearing in mind, Given that देखते हुए
60. **Conceive** (verb) – Imagine, Envisage, Visualize, Think up, Formulate विचार करना

61. **Marker** (noun) – Indicator, Sign, Signal, Symbol, Benchmark सूचक
62. **Timeline** (noun) – Schedule, Plan, Timetable, Itinerary, Chronology समयरेखा
63. **Adhere to** (verb) – Follow, Abide by, Observe, Comply with, Stick to पालन करना
64. **Course correction** (noun) – Adjustment, Rectification, Improvement, Modification, Realignment कार्यप्रणाली में सुधार
65. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, Validate, Authorize, Sanction, Entitle ज़रूरी बनाना

The Hitavada Editorial – India marks 25th anniversary of Pokhran N-tests (May 13, 2023)

1. **Mark** (verb) – Celebrate, commemorate, keep, observe मनाना
2. **Anniversary** (noun) – Jubilee, Centenary, Biennial, Recurrence, Milestone वर्षगांठ
3. **Although** (adverb) – Despite, Even though, Albeit, Notwithstanding, Whilst हालांकि
4. **Let** (verb) – Allow, Permit, Authorize, Enable, Grant होने देना
5. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Autonomy, Independence, Self-rule, Supremacy, Dominion संप्रभुता
6. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, Uprightness, Morality, Virtue, Righteousness अखंडता
7. **Desert** (noun) – Wilderness, Wasteland, Barren, Badland, Hinterland मरुस्थल
8. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, Push, Force, Thrust, Impel प्रेरित करना, ठेलना
9. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, Perform, Accomplish, Implement, Fulfill कार्यान्वयन करना
10. **Culmination** (noun) – Climax, Pinnacle, Peak, Apex, Zenith पराकाष्ठा, चरम बिंदु
11. **Committed** (adjective) – Dedicated, Devoted, Loyal, Faithful, Steadfast प्रतिबद्ध
12. **Back** (verb) – Support, Endorse, Uphold, Advocate, Champion समर्थन करना
13. **Development** (noun) – Progress, Advancement, Growth, Evolution, Expansion विकास
14. **Know-how** (noun) – Expertise, Skill, Proficiency, Competence, Mastery तकनीकी जानकारी
15. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, Ability, Proficiency, Competence, Aptitude विशेषज्ञता
16. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, Decennium दशक
17. **Trigger** (verb) – Spark, Cause, Instigate, Initiate, Generate प्रेरित करना
18. **Maintain** (verb) – claim, insist, assert, hold, declare, Argue कहना
19. **Credible** (adjective) – Believable, Trustworthy, Reliable, Dependable, Plausible - विश्वसनीय
20. **Deterrence** (noun) – Prevention, Discouragement, Dissuasion, Check, Restraint रोकथाम

21. **Note** (verb) – Observe, Notice, Mark, Acknowledge, Recognize ध्यान देना
22. **Doctrine** (noun) – Belief, Principle, Tenet, Precept, Dogma सिद्धांत
23. **Elaborate** (verb) – Expand, Develop, Detail, Amplify, Enlarge विस्तार करना
24. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, Affirm, State, Proclaim, Announce दृढ़ता से कहना
25. **Peace** (noun) – Harmony, tranquility, serenity, calm, quiet शांति
26. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, granting, assuming, accepting, taking into account देखते हुए
27. **Visionary** (noun) – Prophet, seer, forecaster, predictor, futurist दूरदर्शी
28. **Invade** (verb) – Attack, assault, intrude, encroach, trespass आक्रमण करना
29. **Enslave** (verb) – Subjugate, oppress, dominate, subdue, control गुलाम बनाना
30. **Befitting** (adjective) – Appropriate, suitable, proper, fitting, apt उपयुक्त
31. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, honor, pride, self-esteem, self-worth सम्मान
32. **Fission** (noun) – Fission occurs when a neutron slams into a larger atom, forcing it to excite and split into two smaller atoms
33. **Thermonuclear weapon** (noun) – Hydrogen bomb, H-bomb, fusion bomb परमाणु बम
34. **Yield** (noun) – Output, production, return, result उत्पादन
35. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, occurrence, event उदाहरण