

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 15 May 2023 to 20 May 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial - Welcome Initiative (15 May 2023)

1. **Collaboration** (noun) – Association, alliance, cooperation, teamwork, partnership सहयोग
2. **Validation** (noun) – Confirmation, verification, substantiation, corroboration, endorsement पुष्टिकरण
3. **Join hands** (phrase) – Collaborate, cooperate, work together, unite, team up हाथ मिलाना
4. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take up, shoulder, begin, start शुरू करना
5. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, tenner दशक
6. **Eminent** (adjective) – Distinguished, renowned, notable, prominent विशिष्ट
7. **Make sense** (phrase) – be intelligible, justifiable, or practicable. उचित होना
8. **Rope in** (phrasal verb) – Engage, involve, recruit, enlist शामिल करना
9. **To begin with** (phrase) – Firstly, initially, to start सबसे पहले
10. **Arm** (noun) – Branch, division, department, section शाखा
11. **Validate** (verb) – Confirm, substantiate, verify, prove सत्यापित करना
12. **Superiority** (noun) – Supremacy, preeminence, dominance, ascendancy श्रेष्ठता
13. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, upshot, effect परिणाम
14. **Integrated** (adjective) – Combined, unified, amalgamated, incorporated, interconnected एकीकृत
15. **Encouraging** (adjective) – Inspiring, heartening, cheering, reassuring, boosting उम्मेद दिलानेवाला
16. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, intercession हस्तक्षेप
17. **Evaluate** (verb) – Assess, appraise, judge, review मूल्यांकन करना
18. **Effectiveness** (noun) – Efficacy, potency, power, success कार्यक्षमता
19. **Mechanism** (noun) – Procedure, process, method, system तंत्र
20. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, reach दायरा
21. **Right away** (phrase) – Immediately, instantly, promptly, without delay तुरंत
22. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, restraint, hindrance, impediment बाधा, रुकावट
23. **Meaningless** (adjective) – Senseless, nonsensical, pointless, futile तर्कहीन

24. **Expertise** (noun) – Proficiency, skill, mastery, knowledge, competence
विशेषज्ञता
25. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, triumph over, prevail over, get the better of को दूर करना
26. **Obstacle** (noun) – Hindrance, obstruction, impediment, barrier बाधा
27. **Anecdotal** (adjective) – Unscientific, informal, unreliable, based on personal accounts
28. **Stand-alone** (adjective) – Independent, separate, self-contained स्वतंत्र
29. **Adjunct** (noun) – Addition, supplement, appendage, accessory सहायक
30. **Bane** (noun) – Curse, blight, scourge, affliction, plague अभिशाप
31. **Large-scale** (adjective) – Extensive, broad, wide-ranging, comprehensive, grand व्यापक
32. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, confront, attend to, handle समस्या का सामना करना
33. **Shortcoming** (noun) – Flaw, defect, failing, weakness, limitation कमी/ दोष
34. **A step in the right direction** (phrase) – Progress, advancement, improvement, development, enhancement सही दिशा में कदम

The Hindu Editorial – Statistical Succour (16 May 2023)

1. **Statistical** (adjective) – relating to the use of statistics. सांख्यिकीय
2. **Succour** (noun) – Help, aid, assistance, support, relief, comfort राहत/ सहायता
3. **Consumer price index** (CPI) (noun) – a measure of the average change overtime in the prices paid by urban consumers for a market basket of consumer goods and services.
4. **Policymaker** (noun) – an individual involved in creating plans or strategies, usually within a political setting. नीतिनिर्माता
5. **Drop one's guard** (phrase) – to become less vigilant or cautious. कम सतर्क रहना
6. **Inflation** (noun) – the rate at which the general level of prices for goods and services is rising. मुद्रास्फीति
7. **Reading** (noun) – in this context, it means an indication or measurement of something. मापन
8. **Retail inflation** (noun) – an increase in the cost of goods and services sold to consumers. खुदरा मुद्रास्फीति
9. **Brake** (verb) – to slow down or stop. रोकना
10. **Aid** (verb) – to provide help, support or assistance. मदद करना
11. **In no small measure** (phrase) – significantly or to a great extent. काफी हद तक
12. **Hit** (verb) – Reach, attain, gain, achieve, पहुँचना
13. **Headline** (adjective) – in this context, it means principal or most important. प्रमुख
14. **Cool** (verb) – Wane, abate, dampen, decrease कम करना
15. **Basis point** (noun) – 100 basis point = 1%
16. **Provisional** (adjective) – temporary or conditional. अस्थायी
17. **Quickening** (noun) – the process of making something move or happen faster. तीव्रता
18. **On the back of** (phrase) – as a result of. के परिणामस्वरूप
19. **Softening** (noun) – Alleviating, lessening, reducing, diminishing, mitigating, कमी
20. **Ease** (verb) – Relax, lessen, alleviate, mitigate, lighten, कम करना

21. **Lockstep** (noun) – Coordination, synchronization, harmony, unison, tandem, समन्वय
22. **Slide** (verb) – Decline, fall, drop, decrease, diminish, घटना
23. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, important, necessary, आवश्यक
24. **Deflation** (noun) – Decrease, reduction, decline, contraction, fall, कमी
25. **Widening** (noun) – Expansion, enlargement, extension, broadening, spread, विस्तार
26. **Weight** (noun) – Importance, significance, value, consequence, influence, महत्व
27. **Preceding** (adjective) – Previous, prior, earlier, foregoing, antecedent, पूर्व
28. **Accelerate** (verb) – Hasten, speed up, expedite, quicken, stimulate, तेज करना, बढ़ना
29. **Sequentially** (adverb) – Consecutively, successively, in order, subsequently, progressively, क्रमबद्ध रूप से
30. **Deflationary** (adjective) – Contracting, reducing, declining, diminishing, decreasing, संकुचनात्मक
31. **Register** (verb) – Record, note, document, report, mark, दर्ज करना
32. **Surge** (verb) – Increase, rise, escalate, grow, expand, बढ़ना
33. **Concern** (noun) – Worry, anxiety, apprehension, unease, distress, चिंता
34. **Confectionery** (noun) – sweets and chocolates considered collectively. मिष्ठान्न, मिठाई
35. **Acceleration** (noun) – Increase, escalation, expansion, amplification, boost, तेजी
36. **Tighten** (verb) – Strengthen, secure, firm up, fortify, reinforce, मजबूत करना
37. **Monitoring** (noun) – Observation, scrutiny, supervision, surveillance, inspection, निगरानी
38. **Head off** (phrasal verb) – Avert, prevent, stop, avoid, stave off, रोकना
39. **Hoard** (verb) – Accumulate, gather, collect, amass, stockpile, इकट्ठा करना
40. **Push up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, raise, boost, elevate, enhance, बढ़ाना
41. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, purportedly, seemingly, कथित रूप से

42. **Mull** (verb) – Consider, contemplate, ponder, reflect, deliberate, विचार करना
43. **Curb** (noun) – Restraint, check, control, limit, restriction, नियंत्रण
44. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, in the midst of, surrounded by, amongst, in the middle of, के बीच में
45. **Base effect** (noun) – the impact that selecting a different reference point for a comparison between two data points can have on the comparison's outcome.
46. **Upper tolerance threshold** (noun) – Maximum allowable limit, highest acceptable level, peak tolerance limit, top acceptance boundary, maximum endurance limit, अधिकतम सहनीय सीमा
47. **Room** (noun) – Space, capacity, place, area, scope, गुंजाइश
48. **Complacency** (noun) – Self-satisfaction, smugness, self-approval, self-admiration, self-contentment, आत्म-संतुष्टि
49. **Flag** (verb) – Signal, indicate, point out, highlight, draw attention to, संकेत करना
50. **Loom** (verb) – Emerge, appear, become visible, come into view, materialize, प्रकट होना, मंडराना
51. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, attitude, stance, approach, दृष्टिकोण
52. **Heightening** (adjective) – Intensifying, increasing, escalating, enhancing, amplifying, बढ़ते
53. **El Nino** (noun) – A climatic phenomenon, a weather pattern, an atmospheric event, climate anomaly, weather irregularity
54. **Forebode** (verb) – Predict, forecast, foresee, anticipate, prophesy, भविष्यवाणी करना
55. **Erratic** (adjective) – Unpredictable, inconsistent, irregular, unstable, changeable, अनियमित/ अनिश्चित
56. **Deficient** (adjective) – Insufficient, inadequate, lacking, wanting, scant, कमी
57. **Ill afford** (phrase) – Barely manage, hardly bear, scarcely handle, just tolerate, barely sustain, सामर्थ्य नहीं होना

The Hindu Editorial – Safety, in the line of duty (17 May 2023)

1. **In the line of duty** (phrase) – while doing one's job अपना काम करते समय
2. **Extended** (adjective) – Protracted, long, prolonged, stretched बढ़ाया हुआ
3. **Longevity** (noun) – Lifespan, endurance, durability, life duration, survival दीर्घायु
4. **Enhanced** (adjective) – Improved, increased, augmented, amplified सुधारा हुआ
5. **In ways** (phrase) – to a certain extent मायनों में
6. **Lose someone to something** (phrase) – experience death of someone because of something. किसी चीज के कारण किसी की मृत्यु होना
7. **Dear** (noun) – Beloved, cherished, treasured, precious प्यारा
8. **Disbelief** (noun) – Doubt, skepticism, incredulity, distrust अविश्वास
9. **Unleash** (verb) – to let happen or begin something powerful that, once begun, cannot be controlled प्रारंभ होना
10. **Amend** (verb) – Modify, revise, change, alter संशोधन करना
11. **Fortify** (verb) – Strengthen, reinforce, bolster, toughen मजबूत करना
12. **Defence** (noun) – Protection, shield, safeguard, security रक्षा
13. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, indispensable, crucial, vital आवश्यक
14. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, intrusion, mediation हस्तक्षेप
15. **Inebriated** (adjective) – Drunk, intoxicated, tipsy, under the influence नशे में
16. **Condemn** (verb) – Denounce, criticize, censure, rebuke निंदा करना
17. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, push, persuade, prompt प्रेरित करना
18. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, assure, confirm, make certain सुनिश्चित करना
19. **Outlier** (noun) – Exception, anomaly, abnormality, deviant अपवाद
20. **in terms of** (phrase) – With regard to, concerning, regarding के संदर्भ में
21. **Replete** (with) (adjective) – Full of, filled with, abundant, brimming with से भरा हुआ

22. **Instance** (noun) – Example, occurrence, case, illustration उदाहरण
23. **Co-ordinated** (adjective) – Organized, arranged, structured, systematized समन्वित
24. **Assault** (noun) – Attack, aggression, violence, onslaught हमला
25. **Irate** (adjective) – Angry, enraged, furious, incensed क्रुद्ध
26. **Attendee** (noun) – Participant, visitor, guest, attendee उपस्थित व्यक्ति
27. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, end result, effect परिणाम
28. **Unlike** (adjective) – Dissimilar, different, distinct, divergent असमान
29. **battle** (verb) – Fight, combat, struggle, contend युद्ध करना, लड़ना
30. **Sign up** (phrasal verb) – commit oneself to a period of employment, education, or in the armed forces. नौकरी शुरू करना
31. **Shield** (verb) – Protect, guard, safeguard, defend, secure बचाना
32. **Abuse** (noun) – Mistreatment, exploitation, misuse, harm, insult दुर्व्यवहार
33. **Verbal** (adjective) – Oral, spoken, uttered, said मौखिक
34. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, alteration, change, revision संशोधन
35. **Progressive** (adjective) – Advanced, forward-looking, forward-thinking, modern प्रगतिशील
36. **Purview** (noun) – Range, scope, extent, reach दायरे
37. **Term** (noun) – Period, time, duration, tenure अवधि
38. **Hefty** (adjective) – Large, substantial, considerable, significant भारी (जुर्माना)
39. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, put forward, offer, present प्रस्तावित करना
40. **Time-bound** (adjective) – Scheduled, timed, limited by a fixed time समयबद्ध
41. **Speedy** (adjective) – Quick, fast, rapid, swift शीघ्र
42. **Disposal** (noun) – Getting rid of, discarding, removal, clearance निपटान
43. **Designate** (verb) – Appoint, nominate, name, select नामित करना
44. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, confront से निपटना

45. **On similar lines** (phrase) – In a similar way, likewise, similarly इसी तर्ज पर
46. **Potent** (adjective) – Powerful, strong, forceful, effective शक्तिशाली
47. **Promote** (verb) – Encourage, support, foster, advance बढ़ावा देना
48. **Deterrence** (noun) – Discouragement, disincentive, dissuasion अवरोध
49. **Drive home** (phrase) – to make something completely clear स्पष्ट करना
50. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty प्रतिबद्धता
51. **Sagacity** (noun) – Wisdom, intelligence, insight, understanding बुद्धिमत्ता
52. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, dubious, questionable संभावना नहीं
53. **Prevail** (verb) – Win, triumph, succeed, dominate प्रबल होना
54. **Prudent** (adjective) – Wise, sensible, judicious, cautious विवेकी
55. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as उदाहरण के लिए
56. **Unfortunate** (adjective) – Unlucky, adverse, regrettable, tragic, unfavorable दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण
57. **Snuff out** (phrasal verb) – Extinguish, eliminate, put an end to, wipe out, quash अंत करना
58. **Hardly** (adverb) – Scarcely, barely, rarely, seldom, not quite मुश्किल से
59. **Sacrifice** (noun) – Offering, forfeiture, renunciation, surrender, loss बलिदान
60. **At the altar of** (phrase) – In the name of, for the sake of, in order to achieve के नाम पर

The Hindu Editorial – Tripping trade (18 May 2023)

1. **Tripping** (adjective) – Stumbling, slipping, tumbling, faltering, lurching डगमगाता
2. **Stance** (noun) – Position, standpoint, perspective, viewpoint, posture दृष्टिकोण
3. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend on, count on, trust in, lean on, bank on निर्भर करना
4. **Opt** (verb) – Choose, select, decide, pick, elect चुनना
5. **Integration** (noun) – Incorporation, amalgamation, unification, merging, combination समाहित करना
6. **Global value chain** (noun) – International trade system, worldwide commerce network, global economic linkages वैश्विक मूल्य श्रृंखला
7. **Financial year** (noun) – The period between 01 April to 31 March वित्तीय वर्ष
8. **Off to a start** (phrase) – used for saying how something begins
9. **Subdued** (adjective) – Restrained, low-key, muted, toned down, understated दबा हुआ
10. **Front** (noun) – a particular area of activity मोर्चा
11. **Slump** (verb) – Decline, fall, drop, decrease, plummet गिरावट
12. **Outbound** shipment (noun) – Export निर्यातित माल
13. **Successive** (adjective) – Consecutive, sequential, following, subsequent, ensuing क्रमिक
14. **Contraction** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, decline, shrinkage, diminution कटौती/घटाव
15. **Shrink** (verb) – Contract, reduce, diminish, decrease, lessen कम होना
16. **Hurt** (verb) – Damage, harm, injure, wound, impair चोट पहुंचाना
17. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, assessment, evaluation, guess, conjecture अनुमान
18. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, suggest, hint, imply, signify संकेत देना
19. **Shift** (noun) – Change, alteration, modification, transformation परिवर्तन
20. **Sequential** (adjective) – Consecutive, successive, following, in order, serial आनुक्रमिक
21. **Momentum** (noun) – Impetus, force, power, energy, drive गति

22. **Akin** (to) (adjective) – Similar to, like, comparable to, equivalent to, analogous to
के समान
23. **Lingering** (adjective) – Lasting, enduring, persistent, prolonged, continuing लंबे समय तक ठहरने वाला
24. **Enunciate** (verb) – Pronounce, articulate, express, state, declare स्पष्ट व्यक्त करना
25. **Shakier** (adjective) – Unsteady, unstable, wobbly, insecure, shaky अस्थिर
26. **Prospect** (noun) – Possibility, likelihood, potential, chance, expectation संभावना
27. **Lift** (verb) – Raise, elevate, hoist, uplift, boost बढ़ाना
28. **Replicate** (verb) – Duplicate, reproduce, copy, mirror, repeat दोहराना
29. **Bleak** (adjective) – Grim, desolate, dismal, discouraging, depressing धूमिल
30. **Draw** (verb) – Extract, derive, pull, obtain, elicit निकालना
31. **Succour** (noun) – Aid, assistance, support, relief, help सहायता
32. **Trade deficit** (noun) – a situation in which the value of goods a country imports is greater than the value of goods it exports
33. **Ease** (verb) – Lessen, alleviate, reduce, relieve, lighten कम करना
34. **Policymaker** (noun) – Lawmaker, legislator, decision-maker, regulator नीतिनिर्माता
35. **Proclaimed** (adjective) – Announced, declared, stated, pronounced घोषित
36. **Insulation** (noun) – Protection, safeguard, shield, defense, barrier सुरक्षा
37. **Headwinds** (noun) – Opposition, resistance, setback, obstacle, hindrance प्रतिकूल परिस्थितियां
38. **Ebb** (verb) – Recede, retreat, withdraw, wane, diminish कम होना
39. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, in addition, besides, also, additionally इसके अलावा
40. **Slip** (verb) – Slide, glide, skid, stumble, tumble फिसलना, गिर पड़ना
41. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, denote, signify, signal, show चिन्हित करना
42. **Cool** (verb) – Diminish, lessen, reduce, decrease, dwindle घटना
43. **Concede** (verb) – Admit, acknowledge, accept, recognize, grant मानना
44. **Respite** (noun) – Break, pause, interval, relief, rest राहत
45. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, feasible, expected संभाव्य

46. **Faltering** (adjective) – Hesitant, uncertain, unsure, doubtful, wavering डगमगाता
47. **Prompt** (verb) – Encourage, cause, lead to, result in, stimulate प्रेरित करना
48. **Forecast** (noun) – Prediction, projection, outlook, estimation, anticipation अनुमान
49. **Hike** (noun) – Increase, rise, boost, increment, elevation बढ़ोतरी
50. **WTO** (noun) – The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations.
51. **Underwhelming** (adjective) – Unimpressive, lackluster, disappointing, unsatisfying, mediocre असंतोषजनक
52. **Reluctant** (adjective) – Unwilling, hesitant, disinclined, loath, averse अनिच्छुक
53. **Hold up** (phrasal verb) – Sustain, maintain, persevere, continue, endure बनाए रखना
54. **Turmoil** (noun) – Chaos, confusion, upheaval, disorder, tumult उथल-पुथल
55. **Slack** (adjective) – Loose, lax, relaxed, unstrained, शिथिल
56. **Reliance** (noun) – Dependence, trust, confidence, assurance, faith निर्भरता
57. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, chase, seek, strive for, go after पीछा करना
58. **Multilateral** (adjective) – Many-sided, multi-party, collective, cooperative बहुपक्षीय
59. **Arrangement** (noun) – Plan, preparation, organization, setup, provision व्यवस्था
60. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, give, provide, deliver उत्पन्न करना
61. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, end result, aftermath परिणाम
62. **Hold down** (phrasal verb) – Restrain, control, limit, keep in check, regulate नियंत्रित करना

The Hindu Editorial – Timely caution (19 May 2023)

1. **Exhortation** (noun) – Appeal, urging, call, advice, counsel उपदेश
2. **Caution** (verb) – Warn, advise, alert, forewarn, notify सतर्क करना
3. **Probe** (noun) – Investigation, inquiry, examination, inspection, review जांच
4. **Atmosphere** (noun) – Environment, ambience, milieu, aura, climate माहौल
5. **Temper** (verb) – Moderate, restrain, control, regulate, soften कम करना, शांत करना
6. **Zeal** (noun) – Passion, enthusiasm, ardor, fervor, fire उत्साह
7. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion, complaint आरोप
8. **Regime** (noun) – Administration, government, ruling body, authority शासन
9. **Harass** (verb) – Persecute, oppress, hassle, bother, torment सताना
10. **In the name of** (phrase) – On behalf of, as a representative of, under the guise of के नाम पर
11. **Money-laundering** (noun) – The illegal process of concealing the origins of money obtained illegally by passing it through a complex sequence of banking transfers or commercial transactions. काले धन को वैध बनाना
12. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, element, dimension पहलू
13. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, assumed, presumed, professed कथित
14. **Liquor** (noun) – Alcohol, spirits, booze, drink शराब
15. **Scandal** (noun) – Controversy, disgrace, outrage, offence घोटाला
16. **Bench** (noun) – In this context, it refers to a panel of judges in a law court. न्यायिक पीठ
17. **Pertinent** (adjective) – Relevant, applicable, appropriate, suitable प्रासंगिक
18. **Bona fide** (adjective) – Genuine, real, authentic, legitimate असली
19. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, basis, grounds कारण
20. **Seem** (verb) – Appear, look, give the impression प्रतीत होना
21. **Suspect** (adjective) – Doubtful, dubious, questionable, fishy, shady संदिग्ध

22. **Observation** (noun) – Notice, remark, comment, statement, note टिप्पणी
23. **Caution** (noun) – Warning, advise, counsel, alert, heed चेतावनी
24. **Transgress** (verb) – Violate, infringe, breach, overstep, trespass उल्लंघन करना
25. **Let** (verb) – Allow, permit, grant, give leave to, authorize होने देना
26. **Perception** (noun) – Understanding, apprehension, comprehension, awareness, grasp धारणा
27. **Gain ground** (phrase) – become more popular or accepted. प्रगति करना
28. **Go to any length** (phrase) – Do whatever it takes, make every possible effort, spare no effort किसी भी हद तक जाना
29. **Implicate** (verb) – Involve, entangle, incriminate, ensnare फंसाना
30. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, bearing in mind, keeping in mind, in view of देखते हुए
31. **Rule** (verb) – Govern, control, dominate, manage, oversee शासन करना
32. **Summon** (verb) – Call, order, command, require बुलाना
33. **Imprison** (verb) – Jail, incarcerate, detain, confine कैद करना
34. **Level** (verb) – direct (a criticism or accusation). लगाना (आरोप)
35. **Run amok** (phrase) – Go wild, lose control, become uncontrollable अनियंत्रित होना
36. **Threaten** (verb) – Warn, intimidate, terrorize, menace धमकी देना
37. **In a bid to** (phrase) – In an attempt to, in an effort to, in order to प्रयास में
38. **Core** (adjective) – Fundamental, central, key, basic मुख्य
39. **Adversary** (noun) – Opponent, rival, enemy, antagonist विरोधी
40. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, negative, detrimental, harmful प्रतिकूल
41. **Concern** (verb) – Worry, trouble, disturb, upset, चिंतित करना
42. **Politicisation** (noun) – The act of making something political, turning into a political issue, politicking राजनीतिकरण
43. **Witch-hunt** (noun) – an intensive inquiry, originally or purportedly to

- discover and expose dishonesty, subversion, or other wrongdoing, डायन खोज
44. **Offence** (noun) – Crime, violation, breach, misdemeanor अपराध
45. **Over and above** (phrase) – In addition to, besides, beyond के अतिरिक्त
46. **Hold office** (phrase) – To be in a position of authority, to serve in an official capacity पदधारी होना
47. **Uncover** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, expose, bring to light पता लगाना
48. **Follow closely on the heels of** (phrase) – To happen immediately after something, pursue closely के तत्पश्चात घटित होना
49. **Stringent** (adjective) – Strict, firm, rigorous, severe कठोर
50. **Executor** (noun) – Administrator, manager, supervisor, overseer प्रबंधक
51. **Cautious** (adjective) – Careful, prudent, circumspect, wary सतर्क
52. **Expansive** (adjective) – Wide-ranging, comprehensive, extensive, broad व्यापक
53. **Payoffs** (noun) – Benefits, returns, gains, rewards लाभ
54. **Money trail** (noun) – Financial transactions history, paper trail, documentation of financial activities धन की गतिविधि का इतिहास
55. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to की वजह से
56. **Govern** (verb) – Rule, control, manage, supervise को नियंत्रित करना
57. **Assure** (verb) – Guarantee, promise, ensure, confirm आश्वासन करना
58. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, usually अक्सर
59. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, questionable, implausible असंभाव्य
60. **In the backdrop of** (phrase) – Against the background of, in the context of, in the light of के के संदर्भ में

The Hindu Editorial – Warming warning (20 May 2023)

1. **World Meteorological Organisation (WMO)** (noun) – an intergovernmental organization with a membership of 193 Member States and Territories. It originated from the International Meteorological Organization (IMO), the roots of which were planted at the 1873 Vienna International Meteorological Congress.
2. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, plan, prognosis, prediction, estimate पूर्वनुमान
3. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, structure, foundation, base, system संरचना
4. **Boost** (verb) – Enhance, uplift, increase, raise, promote बढ़ावा देना
5. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, tragedy, calamity, mishap, misfortune आपदा
6. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, tenner दशक
7. **Prognosis** (noun) – Outlook, forecast, prediction, anticipation भविष्यवाणी
8. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, not likely असंभाव्य
9. **Threshold** (noun) – Limit, boundary, borderline, brink सीमा
10. **Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)** (noun) – the leading international body for assessment of climate change. It is a key source of scientific information and technical guidance to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and Paris Agreement.
11. **Unbreached** (adjective) – Unbroken, intact, undamaged अखंड
12. **Disastrous** (adjective) – Devastating, harmful, damaging, catastrophic विनाशकारी
13. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, aftermath परिणाम
14. **Global warming** (noun) – A long-term increase in Earth's average temperature वैश्विक तापमान वृद्धि
15. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, conference, gathering शिखर सम्मेलन
16. **In agreement** (phrase) – In concurrence, in accordance, like-minded, in accord सहमत
17. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, stable, constant, regular निरंतर
18. **Rubicon** (noun) – Point of no return, a limit that when passed or exceeded permits of no return निर्वर्तमान सीमा
19. **Poise** (to) (verb) – be ready and prepared to do something. तैयार होना
20. **Globe** (noun) – Earth पृथ्वी
21. **Century** (noun) – 100 years शताब्दी

22. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, likely
to happen संभाव्य
23. **On fire** (phrase) – Burning, aflame, blazing
आग पर
24. **El Nino-Southern Oscillation** (ENSO) (noun)
– a recurring climate pattern involving
changes in the temperature of waters in the
central and eastern tropical Pacific Ocean.
25. **Brace** (for) (verb) – Prepare, gear up, get
ready, steel oneself तैयार होना
26. **Human-induced** (adjective) – Man-made,
anthropogenic, human-caused, human-
generated मानव निर्मित
27. **Uncharted** (adjective) – Unmapped,
unexplored, unknown, undiscovered
अनजान
28. **Territory** (noun) – Area, region, province,
zone, sector क्षेत्र
29. **In the context of** (phrase) – With regard to,
in relation to, concerning, regarding के संदर्भ
में
30. **Barrel** (verb) – Speed, race, rush, dash,
hurry तेजी से चलना
31. **Claim** (verb) – Take the lives of ले लेना
(ज़िंदगियाँ)
32. **Wrought** (verb) – Do, perform, bring about,
cause घटित करना
33. **Severe** (adjective) – Extreme, intense,
serious, harsh कठोर
34. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Culminate, result,
lead, finish up अंत में होना
35. **Estimate** (verb) – Guess, gauge, calculate,
reckon, judge अनुमान लगाना
36. **Input** (noun) – a contribution of work or
information.
37. **Rain-fed** (adjective) – Rain-dependent,
pluviometric, reliant on precipitation बारिश
पर निर्भर
38. **Coastline** (noun) – Seashore, seaside,
beach, coast समुद्रतट
39. **Forecast** (verb) – Predict, foresee,
anticipate, project भविष्यवाणी करना
40. **Anomaly** (noun) – Irregularity, abnormality,
deviation, variation विसंगति
41. **Resilience** (noun) – Flexibility, adaptability,
durability, strength मज़बूती
42. **Bolster** (verb) – Support, strengthen, boost,
reinforce मज़बूत करना
43. **The need of the hour** (phrase) – Immediate
requirement, urgent need, pressing need,
current demand समय की मांग

