

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 29 May 2023 to 03 June 2023

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill**

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# Part - A

## The Pioneer editorial – Decoding the script (29 May 2023)

1. **Decode** (verb) – Decipher, interpret, translate, decrypt, make out समझाना, व्याख्या करना
2. **Script** (noun) – Manuscript, text, writing, composition, document लिपि
3. **Flagship** (adjective) – Leading, chief, principal, main, primary प्रमुख
4. **Outreach** (noun) – Extension, reach, range, stretch, compass पहुँच
5. **Century** (noun) – Hundred, one hundred, centennial, centenary शताब्दी
6. **Broadcast** (noun) – Transmission, telecast, airing, relaying, dissemination प्रसारण
7. **Take a stock of** (phrase) – Assess, evaluate, appraise, review, analyse मूल्यांकन करना
8. **Theme** (noun) – Subject, topic, matter, issue, thesis विषय
9. **Back up** (phrasal verb) – Support, endorse, corroborate, confirm, validate समर्थन करना
10. **Data mining** (noun) – Data analysis, information harvesting, knowledge discovery
11. **Reveal** (verb) – Disclose, divulge, uncover, expose, make known प्रकट करना
12. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, comprehension, grasp, perception, awareness समझ
13. **Prioritise** (verb) – Rank, order, list, put in order, sequence प्राथमिकता देना
14. **Distinctive** (adjective) – Unique, individual, special, specific, characteristic विशिष्ट
15. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend, offer, give, provide, present पहुँचाना
16. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, use, employ, exploit, harness उपयोग करना
17. **Amplify** (verb) – Expand, enlarge, increase, magnify, intensify बढ़ाना
18. **Bi-annual** (adjective) – Semiannual, half-yearly द्विवार्षिक
19. **Frequency** (noun) – Regularity, recurrence, periodicity, repetition, rate आवृत्ति
20. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, handle, confront सुलझाना, निपटाना
21. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, key, pivotal, decisive महत्वपूर्ण

22. **Obvious** (adjective) – Clear, evident, apparent, visible, manifest स्पष्ट
23. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, date युग
24. **Prominently** (adverb) – Noticeably, conspicuously, significantly, strikingly, obviously प्रमुख रूप से
25. **Feature** (verb) – Highlight, spotlight, emphasize, underline, underscore विशेष रूप से प्रदर्शित करना
26. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, spotlight, underline, accentuate प्रमुखता से दिखाना
27. **Push** (noun) – Effort, thrust, drive, initiative, impetus प्रयास
28. **Transformation** (noun) – Change, metamorphosis, alteration, modification, makeover परिवर्तन
29. **Development** (noun) – Progress, advancement, growth, evolution, expansion विकास
30. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, tenth, decennium दशक
31. **Poverty** (noun) – Destitution, indigence, penury, neediness, pauperism दरिद्रता
32. **Heritage** (noun) – Legacy, tradition, inheritance, birthright धरोहर
33. **Communicate** (verb) – Convey, transmit, disseminate, impart, relay संचार करना
34. **Garner** (verb) – Accumulate, gather, collect, amass, assemble इकट्ठा करना
35. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, authority, command शासन
36. **Structural change** (noun) – a dramatic shift in the way an industry or market functions, usually brought on by major economic developments. संरचनात्मक परिवर्तन
37. **Marginalised** (adjective) – Neglected, sidelined, ostracized, discriminated, excluded वांचित
38. **Empower** (verb) – Enable, authorize, license, permit, qualify सशक्त करना
39. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, discourse, exchange, consultation बातचीत
40. **Draw** (verb) – Extract, derive, elicit, evoke, bring out निकालना
41. **Wisdom** (noun) – Insight, intelligence, understanding, knowledge, prudence बुद्धिमत्ता
42. **Legacy** (noun) – Inheritance, bequest, endowment, gift, tradition विरासत
43. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, outstanding, significant, important, notable महत्वपूर्ण

44. **Strength** (noun) – Power, potency, might, force, robustness ताकत
45. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, restraint, impediment, hindrance बाधा
46. **Policymaker** (noun) – Lawmaker, legislator, decision-maker, regulator नीतिनिर्माता
47. **Amplify** (verb) – Augment, boost, enhance, magnify, intensify बढ़ाना
48. **Engagement** (noun) – Participation, involvement, interaction, cooperation, liaison सहभागिता
49. **Emphasis** (noun) – Importance, significance, stress, weight, priority महत्त्व, जोर
50. **Stand** (noun) – Position, viewpoint, perspective, stance, attitude रुख
51. **Highlighter** (noun) – Marker, indicator, pointer, sign, symbol सूचक
52. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, outlook, angle, approach, standpoint दृष्टिकोण

## The Hindu editorial – From the margins (30 May 2023)

1. **In a row** (phrase) – one after another; without a break लगातार
2. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, get, capture, procure, प्राप्त करना
3. **Spectacular** (adjective) – Outstanding, remarkable, impressive, dramatic, sensational, शानदार
4. **Pinnacle** (noun) – Peak, apex, zenith, acme, summit, शिखर
5. **Read up** (on/about) (phrasal verb) – Study, research, explore, investigate, delve into; to learn about something by reading जानकारी हासिल करना
6. **At length** (phrase) – In detail, extensively, thoroughly, fully, comprehensively, विस्तार से
7. **Drain** (verb) – Exhaust, deplete, wear out, sap, tire, थका देना
8. **Reflection** (noun) – Consideration, thought, deliberation, contemplation, विचार
9. **Persevere** (verb) – Persist, continue, keep on, press on, दृढ़ता से अग्रसर होना
10. **Against all odds** (phrase) – Despite difficulties, in spite of everything, no matter what, हर कठिनाई के बावजूद
11. **Empathetic** (adjective) – Understanding, sympathetic, compassionate, sensitive, सहानुभूति से
12. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, habitat, biosphere, पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
13. **Pointer** (noun) – Indicator, sign, signal, hint, सूचक
14. **Courage** (noun) – Bravery, valor, fearlessness, boldness, साहस
15. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty, समर्पण
16. **Inspiring** (adjective) – Motivating, stimulating, encouraging, uplifting, प्रेरणादायक
17. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Quit, surrender, abandon, त्यागना
18. **Patriarchal** (adjective) – Male-dominated, androcentric, patrilineal, पितृसत्तात्मक
19. **Needy** (noun) – Poor, impoverished, deprived, गरीब/ ज़रूरतमंद
20. **Strength** (noun) – Power, might, force, robustness, मजबूती
21. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, dissimilar, diverse, विविध

22. **Contend** (with) (verb) – Deal with, cope with, face, confront, सामना करना
23. **Prejudice** (noun) – Bias, partiality, inequality, discrimination, पक्षपात
24. **Discrimination** (noun) – Prejudice, bias, bigotry, intolerance, भेदभाव
25. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, negative, detrimental, harmful, विपरीत
26. **Trail-blazer** (noun) – Pioneer, innovator, groundbreaker, trendsetter, pathfinder, अग्रणी
27. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, convention, rule, principle, criterion, मानदंड
28. **Keep your ear to the ground** (phrase) – to pay attention to everything that is happening around you and to what people are saying सतर्क रहना
29. **Campaign** (verb) – Advocate, promote, push, lobby for, champion, अभियान चलाना
30. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, organization, arrangement, scheme, ढांचा
31. **Administrative** (adjective) – Managerial, supervisory, directive, executive, organizational, प्रशासनिक
32. **Vital** (adjective) – Crucial, essential, important, critical, indispensable, महत्वपूर्ण
33. **Well-being** (noun) – Health, welfare, good health, happiness, comfort, स्वास्थ्य
34. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, habitually, repeatedly, अक्सर
35. **On the margins** (phrase) – If someone is on the margins of a group of people, they are part of that group, but different in important ways, and if someone is on the margins of an activity, they are only slightly involved



## The Hindu editorial – Symbols and substance (31 May 2023)

1. **Substance** (noun) – importance, seriousness, or relationship to real facts सार, तत्त्व
2. **Inauguration** (noun) – the beginning or introduction of a system, policy, or period उद्घाटन
3. **Ritual** (noun) – a religious or solemn ceremony consisting of a series of actions performed according to a prescribed order रीति-रिवाज
4. **Defy** (verb) – openly resist or refuse to obey अवहेलना करना
5. **Propriety** (noun) – the state or quality of conforming to conventionally accepted standards of behavior or morals उचितता
6. **True to style** (phrase) – exactly as expected; following the usual pattern
7. **Master** (verb) – become proficient in (an activity or subject) माहिर होना
8. **Occasion** (noun) – a particular time or instance of an event अवसर
9. **Critics** (noun) – a person who expresses an unfavorable opinion of something समीक्षक
10. **Problematic** (adjective) – constituting or presenting a problem or difficulty समस्याग्रस्त
11. **Aesthetics** (noun) – a set of principles concerned with the nature and appreciation of beauty सौंदर्यशास्त्र
12. **Myriad** (adjective) – innumerable; countless असंख्य
13. **Diversity** (noun) – the state of being diverse; variety विविधता
14. **Soaring** (adjective) – increasing rapidly above the usual level बढ़ते
15. **Aspiration** (noun) – a hope or ambition of achieving something महत्वाकांक्षा
16. **Ritualism** (noun) – the regular practice of religious or other rites अनुष्ठानवाद
17. **Overshadow** (verb) – appear more prominent or important than प्रमुख होना
18. **Weave** (verb) – create a complex story or pattern from बुनना
19. **Artful** (adjective) – clever or skillful, typically in a crafty or cunning way चतुर

20. **Tale** (noun) – a fictitious or true narrative or story कहानी
21. **Sceptre** (noun) – an ornamented staff carried by rulers on ceremonial occasions as a symbol of sovereignty राजदण्ड
22. **Sect** (noun) – a group of people with somewhat different religious beliefs from those of a larger group to which they belong सम्प्रदाय
23. **Dispensation** (noun) – exemption from a rule or usual requirement व्यवस्था
24. **Seek** (verb) – attempt, try, aim, endeavour, प्रयास करना
25. **Reimagine** (verb) – reinterpret imaginatively; rethink पुनः कल्पना करना
26. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Independence, autonomy, self-government, freedom संप्रभुता
27. **Symbolise** (verb) – Represent, signify, indicate, denote, stand for प्रतीकित करना
28. **Divine** (adjective) – Heavenly, godlike, spiritual, holy, sacred दैवीय
29. **Symbolism** (noun) – Metaphor, allegory, emblem, representation प्रतीकवाद
30. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, augment मजबूत करना
31. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, significant, conspicuous, noticeable, important उल्लेखनीय
32. **Quest** (noun) – Pursuit, search, expedition, mission, journey खोज, तलाश
33. **Transition** (noun) – Change, alteration, metamorphosis, shift, conversion परिवर्तन
34. **Republicanism** (noun) – Democracy, constitutionalism, popular sovereignty गणतन्त्रवाद
35. **Iteration** (noun) – Repetition, reiteration, recurrence, echo दोहराव
36. **Apparent** (adjective) – Evident, visible, observable, noticeable, clear स्पष्ट
37. **Turn the spotlight** (phrase) – Highlight, focus, emphasize, underline, accentuate सुर्खियों में आना
38. **Tangentially** (adverb) – Indirectly, peripherally, obliquely, sidelong स्पर्शनीय रूप से

39. **Approaching** (adjective) – Coming, upcoming, forthcoming, imminent, impending नजदीक आनेवाला
40. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, decennium दशक
41. **Nationwide** (adjective) – All over the country, national, countrywide देशव्यापी
42. **Delimitation** (noun) – Defining, demarcation, specification, determination सीमानिर्धारण
43. **Reallocate** (verb) – Redistribute, rearrange, reassign, reschedule पुनः विनियोजित करना
44. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, bring about, cause, produce वजह बनना
45. **Linguistic** (adjective) – Language-related, phonetic, grammatical, semantic भाषाई
46. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, feasible संभावित
47. **Expand** (verb) – Enlarge, extend, broaden, develop विस्तार करना
48. **In order to** (phrase) – To, for the purpose of, with the aim of ताकि
49. **Absolute** (adjective) – Total, utter, outright, complete पूर्ण
50. **Stabilise** (verb) – Steady, balance, maintain, secure स्थिर करना
51. **Assuage** (verb) – Soothe, mitigate, alleviate, pacify, calm down शांत करना
52. **Disenfranchisement** (noun) – Deprivation, exclusion, isolation, marginalization, disfranchisement मताधिकार से वंचित
53. **Palpable** (adjective) – Perceptible, discernible, noticeable, evident, obvious स्पष्ट
54. **Geographical** (adjective) – Territorial, spatial, topographical, cartographic भौगोलिक
55. **Fragmentation** (noun) – Disintegration, breaking up, dissolution, shattering विभाजन
56. **Stronghold** (noun) – Fortress, bastion, fort, citadel गढ़
57. **Sphere** (noun) – Domain, area, field, territory क्षेत्र
58. **Influence** (noun) – Impact, sway, effect, control प्रभाव
59. **Imbalance** (noun) – Disproportion, inequality, unevenness असंतुलन
60. **Aggravate** (verb) – Worsen, exacerbate, intensify, amplify बढ़ाना

61. **Outreach** (noun) – Expansion, extension, spread, scope प्रसार
62. **Catchment area** (noun) – the area from which rainfall flows into a river, lake, or reservoir. वर्षाजल संग्रहण क्षेत्र
63. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Responsiveness, perceptiveness, understanding, awareness संवेदनशीलता
64. **Maturity** (noun) – Responsibility, wisdom, judiciousness, adulthood परिपक्वता
65. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, tackle सामना करना
66. **Take recourse to** (phrase) – Resort to, turn to, make use of, rely on सहारा लेना

## The Hindu editorial – Universal cover (01 June 2023)

1. **IRDA** (noun) – it is a statutory body formed under an Act of Parliament, i.e., Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 1999 (IRDAI Act 1999) for overall supervision and development of the Insurance sector in India.
2. **Expand** (verb) – Enlarge, increase, swell, develop, grow बढ़ाना
3. **Backing** (noun) – Support, endorsement, approval, encouragement, sponsorship समर्थन
4. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, expose, present, introduce अनावरण करना
5. **Blueprint** (noun) – Plan, design, outline, model, draft नक्शा
6. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavourable, detrimental, harmful, damaging, destructive प्रतिकूल
7. **With an eye on** (phrase) – Considering, with regard to, keeping in mind, taking into account का ध्यान रखते हुए
8. **Lynchpin** (noun) – Essential part, keystone, cornerstone, kingpin, fulcrum, मुख्य आधार
9. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, chase, seek, strive for, work towards अनुसरण करना
10. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Fill the void, link, connect, reconcile, harmonize अंतर दूर करना
11. **Envisage** (verb) – Foresee, predict, anticipate, contemplate, imagine कल्पना करना
12. **Work out** (phrasal verb) – (of a situation) to happen or develop in a particular, esp. a satisfactory, way, or (of a person) to be suitable for a particular situation: काम करना
13. **Monetary** (adjective) – Financial, fiscal, economic, pecuniary वित्तीय
14. **Expeditious** (adjective) – Quick, rapid, fast, swift, speedy शीघ्र
15. **Theft** (noun) – Robbery, burglary, stealing, thievery चोरी
16. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, put forward, recommend, advocate प्रस्तावित करना
17. **Come in handy** (phrase) – Be useful, be helpful, be beneficial, be advantageous काम आना
18. **Distress** (noun) – Suffering, pain, agony, anguish दुःख
19. **Integrate** (verb) – Combine, merge, unite, blend एकीकृत करना

20. **To begin with** (phrase) – Initially, at first, to start with, as a start सबसे पहले
21. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, make possible, aid, assist सुगम बनाना
22. **Claim Servicing** (verb) – a formal request by a policyholder to an insurance company for coverage or compensation for a covered loss or policy event.
23. **Going forward** (phrase) – In the future, from now on, henceforth भविष्य में
24. **Legislative** (adjective) – Legal, statutory, lawmaking, regulative कानूनी
25. **Reboot** (noun) – Restart, Reset, Revamp, Refresh, Reorganize नवीनीकरण
26. **On the anvil** (phrase) – Under consideration, in preparation, in progress, being planned, in the pipeline विचाराधीन होना
27. **Ease** (verb) – Simplify, Facilitate, Alleviate, Mitigate, Lessen सरल करना
28. **Capital** (noun) – Funds, Assets, Wealth, Money, Finances पूंजी
29. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, Rule, Principle, Criterion, Guideline मानदंड
30. **Slew** (noun) – Plenty, a large number, abundance, multitude, a lot ढेर सारे
31. **Player** (noun) – Participant, Competitor, Contender, Operator सहभागी
32. **Untapped** (adjective) – Unused, Unexploited, Unutilized, Unharnessed अप्रयुक्त
33. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten Years दशक
34. **Moribund** (adjective) – Declining, Dying, Fading, Stagnant, Waning मरणासन्न
35. **Insurance penetration** (noun) – Insurance penetration measures the contribution of insurance premium to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of a country in percentage terms
36. **Slide** (noun) – Decrease, Decline, Downturn, Fall, Drop गिरावट
37. **Metric** (noun) – Measure, Parameter, Criterion, Gauge, Standard मापदंड
38. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, Outdo, Outstrip, Eclipse, Transcend पार करना
39. **Mark** (noun) – level, stage, point स्तर
40. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Taking into account, Bearing in mind, Keeping in mind, Given that देखते हुए
41. **Sheer** (adjective) – Utter, Complete, Absolute, Total, Pure वास्तविक, परिपूर्ण

42. **Financial literacy** (noun) – The ability to understand and use various financial skills, including personal financial management, budgeting and investing.
43. **Imperative** (noun) – Necessity, Requirement, Demand, Essential, Need अनिवार्यता
44. **Status quo** (noun) – Existing state, Current situation, Present circumstances वर्तमान स्थिति
45. **Unquestionable** (adjective) – Undeniable, Indisputable, Incontrovertible, Unarguable, Certain निस्संदेह
46. **Rope in** (phrasal verb) – Involve, Engage, Enlist, Recruit, Incorporate शामिल करना
47. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Start, Found, Create, Institute स्थापित करना
48. **Formulate** (verb) – Devise, Develop, Create, Design, Construct तैयार करना
49. **Granular** (adjective) – Detailed, specific, particular, fine-grained, precise विस्तृत
50. **Catalyse** (verb) – Accelerate, expedite, facilitate, stimulate, spur प्रेरित करना
51. **Rethink** (verb) – Reconsider, review, reassess, re-evaluate, revisit पुनर्विचार करना
52. **Levy** (on) (noun) – Tax, tariff, duty, charge, toll कर
53. **Premia** (noun) – Payments, installments, contributions, dues, charges प्रीमियम
54. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, belief, concept, thought, perception धारणा
55. **Untenable** (adjective) – Unsustainable, indefensible, inexcusable, unjustifiable, unwarrantable असमर्थनीय
56. **Calamity** (noun) – Disaster, catastrophe, tragedy, mishap आपदा
57. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, confirm, ascertain, ensure, secure सुनिश्चित करना
58. **Vacuum** (noun) – Emptiness, void, gap, absence रिक्तता
59. **At one's helm** (phrase) – In control, in charge, in command, at the head; at the top position of the organization

## The Hindu editorial – Uncertain covers (02 June 2023)

1. **Uncertain** (adjective) – Indeterminate, inexact, indefinite, tentative, changeable  
अनिश्चित
2. **Shower** (noun) – Rainfall, sprinkle, drizzle, squall, cloudburst झरी/बूदाबांदी
3. **India Meteorological Department (IMD)** (noun) – the principal department responsible for meteorological observations and weather forecasting under Ministry of Earth Sciences, Government of India . भारतीय मौसम विभाग
4. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, forecast, expectation, prognosis दृष्टिकोण
5. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend (on), lean (on), count (on), trust (on), bank (on) निर्भर होना
6. **Certainty** (noun) – Sureness, confidence, conviction, assurance, guarantee निश्चितता
7. **El Nino** (noun) – It refers to a warming of the ocean surface, or above-average sea surface temperatures, in the central and eastern tropical Pacific Ocean.
8. **Cyclical** (adjective) – Recurrent, recurring, repetitive, periodical, rotational चक्रीय
9. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Event, occurrence, happening, situation, incident घटना
10. **Diminished** (adjective) – Decreased, lessened, reduced, lowered, contracted घटाया हुआ
11. **Retain** (verb) – Preserve, maintain, keep, hold, conserve बनाए रखना
12. **Long-term average** (noun) – LPA of rainfall is the rainfall recorded over a particular region for a given interval (like month or season) average over a long period like 30years, 50-years etc.
13. **Underlie** (verb) – be a significant cause or basis of (something) कायम करना, नींव रखना
14. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, estimation, judgment, analysis मूल्यांकन
15. **Indian Ocean Dipole (IOD)** (noun) – The Indian Ocean Dipole (IOD) is defined by the difference in sea surface temperature between two areas (or poles, hence a dipole) – a western pole in the Arabian Sea (western Indian Ocean) and an eastern pole in the eastern Indian Ocean south of Indonesia.
16. **Swing** (noun) – Shift, change, alteration, fluctuation, oscillation परिवर्तन
17. **Offset** (verb) – Counterbalance, neutralize, cancel out, counteract, compensate भरपाई करना



18. **Bountiful** (adjective) – Abundant, plentiful, ample, rich, generous प्रचुर
19. **Depressed** (adjective) – Low, reduced, diminished, lessened, lowered घटा हुआ
20. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – Unfold, occur, take place, happen, transpire होना/घटित होना
21. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, lack, shortage, deficiency, inadequacy कमी
22. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, stress, underscore, highlight, accentuate बल देना
23. **Rainfed-agriculture** (adjective) – Irrigated, water-dependent, pluvial, precipitation-based, hydrating वर्षा से सिंचाई युक्त कृषि
24. **Variation** (noun) – Change, difference, deviation, divergence, discrepancy विविधता
25. **Dry spell** (noun) – Drought, aridity, dryness, desiccation, water scarcity सूखा
26. **Follow** (verb) – Happen after के बाद होना
27. **Incessant** (adjective) – Continuous, non-stop, unending, uninterrupted, unceasing लगातार
28. **Downpour** (noun) – Rainstorm, rainfall, cloudburst, deluge, torrential rain मूसलधार वर्षा
29. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfil, satisfy, comply with, adhere to, accomplish पूरा करना
30. **Peculiarity** (noun) – Oddity, uniqueness, strangeness, uniqueness, eccentricity, idiosyncrasy खासियत
31. **Crucial** (adjective) – Important, significant, vital, essential, necessary महत्वपूर्ण
32. **Watch out** (phrasal verb) – Be careful, be cautious, be on guard, be vigilant, be wary सतर्क रहना
33. **Spatially** (adverb) – Geometrically, dimensionally, structurally, physically, materially स्थानिक रूप से
34. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination, review मूल्यांकन
35. **Extended** (adjective) – Prolonged, lengthened, protracted, elongated, drawn-out विस्तारित
36. **Forecast** (noun) – Prediction, projection, outlook, anticipation, estimate पूर्वानुमान
37. **Fortnightly** (adjective) – happening or produced every two weeks.
38. **Prognosis** (noun) – Forecast, prediction, prognostication, prophecy, augury भविष्यवाणी
39. **Dynamic** (adjective) – Active, lively, energetic, vigorous, vital गतिशील

40. **Stick** (to) (verb) – Adhere, hold, cleave, cling, abide by डटे रहना

41. **Tad** (noun) – Bit, little, slightly, small amount, touch थोड़ा

42. **Have a bearing on** (phrase) – Influence, affect, have an impact on, determine प्रभाव डालना

43. **Core** (adjective) – Essential, vital, key, central, fundamental मुख्य

44. **Redouble** (verb) – Increase, intensify, step up, amplify, magnify दोगुना करना

45. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, transmit, relay, deliver, impart कहना

## Indian Express editorial– Happy retirement (03 June 2023)

1. **Ceremony** (noun) – Rite, ritual, formality, observance, ceremonial  
समारोह
2. **Bid farewell to** (phrase) – Say goodbye to, take leave of, part with, send off, see off, अलविदा कहना
3. **Canine** (adjective) – Doglike, pertaining to dogs, of dogs, कुत्ते संबंधी
4. **Comrade** (noun) – Companion, colleague, partner, associate, साथी
5. **Hang up** (phrasal verb) – hang something on a hook टांग देना
6. **Leash** (noun) – Tether, restraint, lead, chain, पट्टा
7. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, tenner, दशक
8. **Over the course of** (phrase) – During, in the course of, through, के दौरान
9. **Eventful** (adjective) – Significant, important, momentous, महत्वपूर्ण
10. **Sniff out** (phrasal verb) – Detect, discover, find, unearth, detect, bring to light खोज निकालना
11. **Unclaimed** (adjective) – Not collected, not claimed, untaken, at लावारिस
12. **Baggage** (noun) – Luggage, bags, suitcases, सामान
13. **Play a role in** (phrase) – Contribute to, be instrumental in, be a factor in, भूमिका निभाना
14. **Safe passage** (noun) – Safe journey, secure transit, सुरक्षित यात्रा
15. **Commuter** (noun) – Traveler, passenger, Person along for the ride यात्री
16. **Procure** (verb) – Acquire, obtain, get, buy, purchase खरीदना
17. **Sprightly** (adverb) – Lively, active, energetic, जोशीले; चुस्त-दुरुस्त
18. **Euthanise** (verb) – put (an animal) to death humanely. इच्छामृत्यु देना
19. **Put out to pasture** (phrase) – make someone leave job because of old age. सेवामुक्त करना
20. **Put up** (for) (phrasal verb) – offer something for sale or auction.
21. **Adoption** (noun) – Taking in, acceptance, गोद लेना
22. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, अक्सर

23. **End up** (phrasal verb) – to reach or come to a place, condition, or situation that was not planned or expected पहुंचना (अंत में)
24. **Handler** (noun) – Manager, trainer, संचालक
25. **Bond** (noun) – Tie, connection, relationship, सम्बन्ध
26. **Civilian** (adjective) – Non-military, non-combatant, non-belligerent, civil, citizen नागरिक
27. **Way forward** (phrase) – the best option or solution.
28. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, facilitate, contribute सहायता करना
29. **Recuperation** (noun) – Recovery, healing, convalescence, rehabilitation, restoration स्वास्थ्यलाभ
30. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, endure, go through, face, suffer से गुज़रना
31. **Rescue** (verb) – Save, deliver, liberate, extricate, recover बचाना