

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 19 June 2023 to 24 June 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial – Shifting sands (19 June 2023)

1. **Shifting sands** (phrase) – used in reference to something that is constantly changing, especially unpredictably.
2. **Front** (noun) – a particular sphere of operation; a particular situation मोर्चा
3. **Initial** (adjective) – First, early, original, primary, preliminary प्रारंभिक
4. **Estimate** (noun) – Guess, appraisal, projection, calculation अनुमान
5. **Harbinger** (noun) – Forerunner, precursor, signal, omen सूचक
6. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, denote, point out दर्शाना
7. **Successive** (adjective) – Consecutive, following, sequential, successive क्रमिक
8. **Contraction** (noun) – Decrease, reduction, diminution, decline संकुचन
9. **Outbound** (adjective) – Departing, outward-bound, leaving, outgoing प्रस्थान करनेवाला
10. **Shipment** (noun) – Consignment, delivery, freight, cargo भेजा गया सामान
11. **Occasion** (noun) – Event, incident, occurrence, situation अवसर
12. **Barring** (preposition) – Except for, excluding, apart from, aside from छोड़कर
13. **Year-on-year** (adjective) – Annually, yearly, per annum, each year वार्षिक
14. **Sequentially** (adverb) – Consecutively, in sequence, in order, successively क्रमिक रूप से
15. **Make up** (phrasal verb) – Comprise, form, constitute, represent बनाना
16. **Basket** (noun) – Collection, assortment, range, group
17. **Contract** (verb) – Shrink, reduce, diminish, lessen घटना
18. **In a row** (phrase) – Consecutively, successively, sequentially, without a break लगातार
19. **Employment-intensive** (adjective) – Labor-intensive, work-heavy, manpower demanding रोजगार प्रधान
20. **Shrink** (verb) – Contract, diminish, reduce, decline सिकुड़ना
21. **Straight** (adjective) – Unbroken, consecutive, successive, continuous निरंतर
22. **Cool** (verb) – Decrease, reduce, lessen, diminish घटना
23. **Sobering** (adjective) – Serious, grave, solemn, austere गंभीर
24. **Boom** (noun) – Surge, increase, upswing, growth उछाल, तेजी

25. **Narrow** (verb) – Reduce, lessen, decrease, diminish कम करना
26. **Steep** (adjective) – Sharp, drastic, extreme, abrupt, precipitous तीव्र
27. **Trade deficit** (noun) – Trade deficit is said to take place when the imports done by a country exceed that of the exports done by a country in a fiscal year व्यापार घाटा
28. **Current account deficit** (noun) – when the value of a country's imports of goods and services is greater than its exports
29. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, in the middle of, surrounded by, within के बीच
30. **Surging** (adjective) – increasing, rising, escalating तेजी से बढ़ती
31. **Inelastic** (adjective) – (of demand or supply) insensitive to changes in price or income.
32. **Reversal** (noun) – Change in direction, turnaround, about-face, switch पलटाना
33. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, rhythm गति
34. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, quicken, hasten, expedite तेजी से बढ़ना
35. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, pivotal, essential महत्वपूर्ण
36. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, purely, simply केवल
37. **Slowdown** (noun) – Deceleration, slump, downturn, drop मंदी
38. **Hit** (verb) – Affect, impact, strike, touch प्रभावित करना
39. **Infect** (verb) – affect, have an effect on, affect, खराब करना
40. **Appetite** (noun) – Desire, craving, longing, yearning इच्छा
41. **Slash** (verb) – Cut, reduce, decrease, lessen घटाना
42. **Benching** (noun) – it refers to the group/section of employees who are currently not working on any projects but remain on the job and getting the salary.
43. **Recruit** (noun) – New member, newcomer, novice, beginner नया सदस्य
44. **Core sector** (noun) – The eight-core sectors of the Indian economy are electricity, steel, refinery products, crude oil, coal, cement, natural gas and fertilizers.
45. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, to date, thus far अब तक
46. **Lift** (verb) – Raise, elevate, uplift, boost उठाना
47. **Merchandise** (noun) – Goods, commodities, wares, products माल

48. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, quote,
allude to हवाला देना

49. **Fructify** (verb) – Bear fruit, succeed,
prosper, thrive, become fruitful,
become productive, become effective
सफल होना

50. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, nowhere
near, a long way from से दूर

51. **Respite** (noun) – Break, interval, pause,
relief राहत

52. **Business as usual** (adjective) – Normal
operations, routine, a normal state of
affairs हमेशा की तरह

53. **Suffice** (verb) – Be enough, be
sufficient, be adequate, serve पर्याप्त
होना, काफी होना

The Hindu Editorial – Preparedness pays off (20 June 2023)

1. **Preparedness** (noun) – alertness, preparation, awareness, carefulness, readiness, तत्परता
2. **Pay off** (phrasal verb) – (of a course of action) yield good results; succeed सफल होना।
3. **Escape** (verb) – avoid, evade, dodge, elude, bypass, सुरक्षित निकल जाना
4. **Fury** (noun) – severity, ferocity, fierceness, potency, strength प्रकोप
5. **India Meteorological department (IMD)** (noun) – the principal department responsible for meteorological observations and weather forecasting under Ministry of Earth Sciences, Government of India .भारतीय मौसम विभाग
6. **Potent** (adjective) – powerful, strong, vigorous, mighty, शक्तिशाली
7. **Sweep** (verb) – move swiftly and smoothly. तेज़ी से निकल जाना
8. **Noticeable** (adjective) – apparent, evident, obvious, visible, prominent, स्पष्ट
9. **Infrastructure** (noun) – facilities, structure, foundation, base, setup, संरचना
10. **Scores of something** (phrase) – many, numerous, a large number of, बहुत सारे
11. **Casualty** (noun) – victim, fatality, mortality, loss, death. हताहत
12. **Trajectory** (noun) – course, path, direction, route, प्रक्षेप पथ
13. **Bypass** (verb) – circumvent, get around, avoid, dodge, बचकर निकल जाना
14. **Estimate** (verb) – assess, evaluate, judge, calculate, compute, अनुमान लगाना
15. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, possible, expected, liable, likely, संभावित
16. **Swing** (verb) – swerve, veer, pivot, rotate, घूम जाना
17. **Coastal** (adjective) – littoral, shoreline, seaside, beachside, तटीय
18. **Lead time** (noun) – preparation time तैयारी का समय
19. **Strength** (noun) – power, potency, might, force, toughness, शक्ति
20. **Evacuate** (verb) – withdraw, remove, displace, clear, खाली करना
21. **Coastal** (adjective) – littoral, shoreline, seaside, beachside, तटीय
22. **Shelter** (noun) – refuge, haven, sanctuary, protection, आश्रय

23. **Power outage** (noun) – blackout, power cut, power loss, loss of power, बिजली की कटौती
24. **Knock down** (phrasal verb) – flatten, level, demolish, destroy, गिरा देना
25. **Feeder** (noun) – a main power line that carries electricity from the substation to a local/regional service area.
26. **Establishment** (noun) – organization, institution, structure, enterprise, body, संस्था
27. **Reportedly** (adverb) – supposedly, allegedly, purportedly, reputedly, ostensibly, कथित रूप से
28. **Normalcy** (noun) – regularity, normality; a normal condition सामान्य स्थिति
29. **Precisely** (adverb) – Accurately, exactly, correctly, completely एकदम सही
30. **Gauge** (verb) – measure, calculate, estimate, assess, evaluate, मापना
31. **In theory** (phrase) – hypothetically, theoretically, on paper, in principle, in abstraction, सिद्धांततः
32. **Inefficient** (adjective) – unproductive, ineffective, inadequate, inept, incompetent, अक्षम
33. **Livelihood** (noun) – subsistence, living, sustenance, means of support, आजीविका
34. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – cause, effect, produce, induce, create, उत्पन्न करना, घटित करना
35. **Precautionary** (adjective) – preventive, protective, safety, precautional, defensive, एहतिहाती
36. **Strike** (verb) – hit, impact, attack, afflict, affect, प्रहार करना
37. **Era** (noun) – age, epoch, period, time, stage, युग
38. **On the horizon** (phrase) – imminent, forthcoming, upcoming, impending, on the cards, नजदीक आनेवाला
39. **Thanks to** (phrase) – because of, due to, owing to, as a result of, की बदौलत, के कारण से
40. **Global warming** (noun) – Global warming is a gradual increase in the earth's temperature generally due to the greenhouse effect caused by increased levels of carbon dioxide, CFCs, and other pollutants
41. **Fountainhead** (noun) – origin, source, root, genesis, inception, स्रोत
42. **Evacuation** (noun) – clearance, removal, relocation, displacement, निकासी, खाली करना (भू-भाग का)
43. **Intervention** (noun) – involvement, interference, mediation, intercession, हस्तक्षेप

44. **Coastal-regulation-zone** (noun) – the areas along the 7,500 km-long coastal stretch of India.
45. **Norm** (noun) – standard, rule, guideline, principle, मानक
46. **Shoreline** (noun) – coast, beach, seaside, waterfront, किनारा
47. **Dwelling** (noun) – house, home, residence, abode, आवास
48. **Inhabitant** (noun) – resident, occupant, dweller, denizen, निवासी
49. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, मजबूत करना
50. **Bulwark** (noun) – protection, safeguard, shield, barrier, बचाव
51. **Mangrove** (noun) – a tropical tree, found near water, whose twisted roots grow partly above ground
52. **Wetland** (noun) – an area of very wet, muddy land with wild plants growing in it
जलस्थल
53. **Buttress** (verb) – support, bolster, reinforce, strengthen, सहारा देना
54. **Resilience** (noun) – toughness, strength, elasticity, durability; the capacity to withstand or to recover quickly from difficulties; toughness. सहनशीलता

The Hindu Editorial – Safety first (21 June 2023)

1. **Regulator** (noun) – Watchdog, controller, manager, supervisor, supervisory body नियामक
2. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, ascertain, confirm, verify, affirm सुनिश्चित करना
3. **Trickle in** (phrasal verb) – to arrive or move somewhere slowly and gradually, in small numbers; Arrive slowly, come gradually, seep in, filter in, drip in धीरे-धीरे आना
4. **Administer** (verb) – Dispense, apply, deliver, give, distribute प्रदान करना
5. **Anaesthetic drug** (noun) – any drug that produces a local or general loss of sensation, including pain.
6. **Centre for Disease Control and Prevention** (CDC) (noun) – A U.S. federal government agency whose mission is to protect public health by preventing and controlling disease, injury, and disability
7. **Drug-resistant bacteria** (noun) – it means the bacteria can grow even if the drug is present
8. **Adverse** (adjective) – Negative, unfavorable, harmful, detrimental, damaging प्रतिकूल
9. **Acute** (adjective) – Intense, severe, extreme, sharp, critical तीव्र
10. **Culprit** (noun) – the cause of a problem or defect.
11. **Substitute** (noun) – Alternative, replacement, surrogate, equivalent, stand-in विकल्प
12. **Flag** (verb) – Signal, indicate, point out, highlight, draw attention to संकेत करना
13. **Contaminated** (adjective) – Polluted, tainted, infected, adulterated, fouled दूषित
14. **Contamination** (noun) – Pollution, adulteration, defilement; the action or state of making or being made impure by polluting or poisoning. दूषण
15. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, produce, bring about, give rise to वजह बनना
16. **Red flag** (phrase) – Warning, alert, signal, caution, danger sign चेतावनी संकेत
17. **Predictable** (adjective) – Expected, foreseeable, anticipated, foreseeable, probable अनुमानित
18. **Line** (noun) – Course, approach, direction, tactic, strategy मार्ग, पथ

19. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infraction, infringement, contravention, transgression उल्लंघन
20. **Clean chit** (phrase) – Absolution, exoneration, acquittal, clearance, vindication स्वतंत्र करना, छोड़ देना
21. **Go on the offensive** (phrase) – take the initiative by beginning to attack or act aggressively. आक्रामक हो जाना
22. **Fault** (verb) – Criticize, censure, blame, condemn, accuse दोष देना/ गलती निकालना
23. **Hold one's ground** (phrase) – Stand firm, stand one's ground, remain resolute, hold on अपनी स्थिती पर जमे रहना
24. **Stand** (noun) – Position, viewpoint, standpoint, perspective, attitude दृष्टिकोण
25. **Expose** (verb) – Uncover, reveal, disclose, bring to light, unmask प्रकट करना
26. **Toxic** (adjective) – Poisonous, venomous, deadly, harmful, noxious विषाक्त
27. **Customary** (adjective) – Traditional, habitual, usual, routine, accustomed परंपरागत, प्रथागत
28. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, thus far, hitherto, heretofore अब तक
29. **Institute** (verb) – Initiate, start, establish, introduce, launch स्थापित करना
30. **Make sure** (phrase) – Ensure, confirm, verify, ascertain सुनिश्चित करना
31. **The global south** (noun) – the poor developing countries (of Asia, Africa, South America, amongst others). विकासशील देश
32. **Watchdog** (noun) – Guardian, protector, defender, overseer पर्यवेक्षक
33. **Facilitator** (noun) – Enabler, helper, assistant, promoter सहायक

The Hindu Editorial – A welcome step (22 June 2023)

1. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, subtle, discreet, sensitive, cautious कूटनीतिक
2. **Channel** (noun) – Medium, instrument, mechanism, means प्रणाली
3. **Takeaway** (noun) – A important point
4. **Stability** (noun) –steadiness, balance, constancy, equilibrium, permanence स्थिरता
5. **Concerned** (adjective) – worried, distressed, anxious, bothered, troubled चिंतित
6. **Confrontation** (noun) – conflict, clash, fight, dispute, standoff आमना-सामना
7. **Stabilise** (verb) – balance, steady, maintain, secure, sustain स्थिर करना
8. **Yield** (verb) – produce, generate, give, provide, furnish उत्पन्न करना
9. **Breakthrough** (noun) – advance, development, discovery, progress, step forward प्रगति/ सफलता
10. **Contentious** (adjective) – controversial, disputable, arguable, debatable, polemic विवादास्पद
11. **Curb** (noun) – restraint, restriction, check, limit, control नियंत्रण
12. **Visiting** (adjective) – (of a person) on a visit to a person or place. आगंतुक
13. **Diplomat** (noun) – ambassador, envoy, representative, consul, emissary राजदूत
14. **Rancour** (noun) – bitterness, spite, resentment, ill feeling, hostility रंजिश, विद्वेष
15. **Shooting down** (noun) – destruction, blasting, knocking down, downing, crashing नीचे गिराना
16. **Spy balloon** (noun) – a gas-filled balloon that is flying quite high in the sky, more or less where we fly commercial airplanes. It has some sophisticated cameras and imaging technology on it, and it's pointing all of those instruments down at the ground. जासूसी गुब्बारा
17. **Strengthen** (verb) – reinforce, fortify, bolster, support, solidify मजबूत करना
18. **Make clear** (phrase) – clarify, elucidate, explain, expound, interpret स्पष्ट करना
19. **Disagreement** (noun) – difference of opinion, dispute, argument, debate, controversy मतभेद
20. **Explore** (verb) – investigate, examine, probe, study, research पता लगाना, खोजना

21. **Transnational** (adjective) – international, global, worldwide, intercontinental, cross-border अंतरराष्ट्रीय
22. **Discourse** (noun) – discussion, conversation, dialogue, communication, chat वार्तालाप
23. **Lead up to** (noun) – The events that led up to a particular event happened one after the other until that event occurred
24. **Avenue** (noun) – way, path, route, channel, course मार्ग
25. **Sustain** (verb) – maintain, continue, keep up, carry on, preserve बनाए रखना
26. **Arrest** (verb) – Halt, stop, block, prevent, obstruct, impede, hinder रोकना
27. **Slide** (noun) – decline, downturn, slump, decrease, drop गिरावट
28. **Inevitably** (adverb) – unavoidably, necessarily, inevitably, naturally, unquestionably अपरिहार्य रूप से
29. **Against the backdrop** (phrase) – in the context of, in the background of, amidst, in the midst of, considering के संदर्भ में
30. **Heated** (adjective) – intense, fiery, passionate, fervent, vehement गरमागरम (बहस)
31. **Rhetoric** (noun) – a way of speaking or writing that is intended to impress or influence people but is not always sincere लफ्फाजी, बयानबाजी
32. **Binding** (adjective) – compelling, obligatory, mandatory, requisite, necessary बाध्यकारी
33. **Affirm** (verb) – confirm, assert, declare, validate, uphold पुष्टि करना
34. **Domain** (noun) – sphere, realm, field, area; sphere of operation क्षेत्र
35. **The not-too-distant past** (phrase) – recent past, not long ago, a while back, fairly recently, a short while ago थोड़ी दूर का अतीत
36. **Evoke** (verb) – elicit, provoke, generate, inspire, arouse प्रकट करना
37. **Unease** (noun) – anxiety, discomfort, apprehension, unrest, disquiet असहजता
38. **Short-lived** (adjective) – brief, fleeting, momentary, transient, temporary क्षणिक
39. **Case** (noun) – instance, situation, scenario, condition, circumstance स्थिति

The Hindu Editorial – Overkill (23 June 2023)

1. **Overkill** (noun) – excessive use, treatment, or action.
2. **Shutdown** (noun) – Closure, cessation, end, blackout, stoppage बंद करना
3. **Merit** (noun) – Strong point, good point
4. **Grant** (verb) – Bestow, confer, accord, give, assign देना
5. **Designated** (adjective) – chosen, selected, specific निर्धारित
6. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, application, entreaty याचिका
7. **Seek** (verb) – ask for, request, appeal for, call for मांग करना
8. **Restoration** (noun) – bringing back, reinstatement, reinstallation, re-establishment, revival. बहाली
9. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, ensuing के बाद
10. **Conflagration** (noun) – Blaze, inferno, firestorm, holocaust आग
11. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Legal, lawful, licit, rightful, valid वैध
12. **Crippling effect** (noun) – Debilitating impact, paralyzing influence, incapacitating effect घातक प्रभाव
13. **Livelihood** (noun) – Means of support, income, subsistence, living जीविका
14. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, necessary आवश्यक
15. **Tense** (adjective) – Stressed, anxious, worried, on edge तनावग्रस्त
16. **Cite** (verb) – Refer to, mention, quote, point to, adduce हवाला देना
17. **Law and order** (noun) – a situation characterized by respect for and obedience to the rules of a society. कानून व्यवस्था
18. **Euphemism** (noun) – an indirect word or expression that you use instead of a more direct one when you are talking about something that is unpleasant or embarrassing; the use of such expressions. प्रियोक्ति
19. **Extremist** (noun) – Radical, fanatic, zealot, hardliner उग्रवादी
20. **Indulge** (verb) – Engage in, participate in, become involved in, give in to लिप्त होना
21. **Explicitly** (adverb) – Clearly, plainly, obviously, straightforwardly स्पष्टतः
22. **Retain** (verb) – Keep, maintain, preserve, hold on to बनाए रखना

23. **Inflammatory** (adjective) – Provocative, incendiary, seditious, instigating भड़काऊ
24. **Sledgehammer approach** (noun) – To use excessive, overcomplicated, or extravagant means or force to accomplish something relatively minor or simple.
25. **Suspension** (noun) – Stoppage, halt, discontinuation, cessation स्थगन
26. **Contravention** (noun) – Violation, breach, infringement, disobedience, transgression उल्लंघन
27. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, implement, fulfill करना
28. **Hold** (verb) – to have an opinion, etc. कोई राय आदि रखना
29. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Comply with, abide by, follow, obey, stick to पालन करना
30. **Proportionality** (noun) – the idea that a punishment for a particular crime must relate to how serious the crime is
31. **Dragnet** (noun) – any system of coordinated measures for apprehending criminals or suspects
32. **Fashion** (noun) – Manner, way, method, mode, style ढंग
33. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, just, only केवल
34. **Substitute** (noun) – Alternate, replacement, alternative, stand-in विकल्प
35. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, apply, execute, administer लागू करना
36. **Ploy** (noun) – Tactic, strategy, scheme, trick चाल
37. **Come down heavily on** (phrase) – Punish severely, clamp down on, crack down on कठोरता से कार्यवाही करना
38. **Regime** (noun) – Government, rule, administration, governance शासन
39. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, investor, shareholder, stockholder हितधारक
40. **Actor** (noun) – Participant, player
41. **Restore** (verb) – Re-establish, bring back, reinstate, revive पुनर्स्थापित करना
42. **Inter-**(prefix) – Between, among, mutual, reciprocal अंतर-
43. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, discourse, exchange of views संवाद
44. **Isolate** (verb) – Separate, segregate, seclude, cut off अलग करना
45. **Pursue** (verb) – Engage in, undertake, follow, carry on अनुसरण करना, पीछे लगे रहना
46. **Normalcy** (noun) – the state of being normal सामान्य होने की स्थिति

47. **Beleaguered** (adjective) – Stressed, harassed, fraught, struggling, under pressure परेशान
48. **At the helm** (phrase) – In charge, in command, in control कार्यभारी
49. **Intransigence** (noun) – refusal to change one's views or to agree about something. हठधर्मिता
50. **Rise above** (phrase) – to not allow something unpleasant to influence your behavior से ऊपर उठना
51. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Racial, tribal, cultural, traditional, folk जातीय
52. **Sporadic** (adjective) – Intermittent, occasional, irregular, infrequent, episodic छिटपुट
53. **Displaced** (adjective) – Uprooted, relocated, removed, dislocated, unsettled विस्थापित
54. **Lend** (to) (verb) – (of a thing) be suitable for. के लिए उपयुक्त होना
55. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set, arranged, organized, fixed स्थापित

The tribune Editorial – Shimla in danger (24 June 2023)

1. **Ring the death knell** (phrase) – a warning of the end of something मौत की घंटी बजना
2. **Ecology** (noun) – the branch of biology that deals with the relations of organisms to one another and to their physical surroundings. परिस्थितिकी
3. **Go-ahead** (noun) – Permission to do something.
4. **A silver of hope** (phrase) – a sign of hope in an unfortunate or gloomy situation उम्मीद की किरण
5. **Lie** (verb) – Exist, remain, stay, be, होना
6. **Rider** (noun) – a recommendation or comment added by the jury to a judicial verdict. टिप्पणी
7. **Hearing** (noun) – Trial, court case, inquiry, inquest, tribunal, legal proceedings सुनवाई
8. **Slated** (adjective) – Scheduled, के लिए निर्धारित
9. **Reel under** (phrasal verb) – struggle or deal with something से जूझना
10. **Haphazard** (adjective) – Random, disorganized, chaotic, slapdash, messy, arbitrary बेतरतीब, अव्यवस्थित
11. **Cater** (to) (verb) – provide someone with what is needed or required. आवश्यकताएं पूरी करना
12. **Concretisation** (noun) – an act of making something concrete
13. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
14. **Collapse** (noun) – Breakdown, failure, ruin, disintegration, crumbling ढहना
15. **Suffocate** (verb) – Choke, stifle, smother, asphyxiate, strangulate दम घुटना
16. **Lush** (adjective) – Rich, luxuriant, verdant, flourishing, abundant हरा-भरा
17. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, upswing, upsurge, escalation वृद्धि
18. **Attic** (noun) – Loft, garret, sky parlor, upper story अटारी
19. **Violate** (verb) – Breach, infringe, transgress, disobey, flout उल्लंघन करना
20. **Rampantly** (adverb) – Uncontrolledly, wildly, unrestrainedly, riotously अनियंत्रित रूप से
21. **Belt** (noun) – Zone, region, area, sector, stretch क्षेत्र

22. **Endorse** (verb) – Approve, support, back, uphold, ratify समर्थन करना
23. **Uphold** (verb) – Maintain, preserve, protect, sustain, defend कायम रखना
24. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, uphold, champion, stand behind समर्थन करना
25. **Lobby** (noun) – Pressure group, interest group, advocacy group समर्थन समूह
26. **Lamentably** (adverb) – Regrettably, unfortunately, sadly, distressingly दुखद रूप से
27. **Successive** (adjective) – Consecutive, sequential, following, ensuing क्रमिक
28. **Tilt** (verb) – Lean, incline, tip, slant, angle झुकाव
29. **Realtor** (noun) – a person who acts as an agent for the sale and purchase of buildings and land, in particular a member of the National Association of Realtors; an estate agent.
30. **Eye** (verb) – Observe, watch, view, look at, stare at निगाह डालना
31. **A Quick buck** (phrase) – Fast money, easy money, quick profit तेजी से कमाई
32. **Care two hoots** (phrase) – Not care at all, disregard, ignore, not give a damn बिल्कुल चिंता नहीं करना
33. **Monetise** (Verb) – Convert into money, realize, capitalize, cash in धनीकरण करना
34. **Impasse** (noun) – Deadlock, standstill, stalemate, gridlock गतिरोध
35. **Exalted** (adjective) – Elevated, high, lofty, grand, sublime उन्नत