English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 26 June 2023 to 01 July 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial – Warm welcome (26 June 2023)

- 1. Warm (adjective) affectionate, loving, affable, amiable, friendly हार्दिक
- 2. **Bilateral** (adjective) involving two groups or countries. द्विपक्षीय
- Strengthen (verb) reinforce, fortify, boost, consolidate, enhance मजबूत करना
- Roll out red carpet (phrase) to welcome someone as a very important person or guest
- State visit (noun) a formal visit by the head of state of one country to the head of state of another country.
- 6. Underline (verb) emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore बल देना
- 7. **Defining** (adjective) critically important. महत्वपूर्ण
- 8. Administration (noun) government, regime प्रशासन
- 9. **Mirror** (verb) reflect, repeat, match, reproduce, imitate. प्रतिबिंबित करना
- 10. **Banquet** (noun) an elaborate and formal meal for many people. दावत
- 11. Former (adjective) previous, past, earlier, prior पूर्व
- 12. **Consistent** (adjective) steady, stable, constant, regular स्थिर

- 13. **Decade** (noun) a period of ten years. दशक
- 14. **Votary** (noun) a devoted follower, adherent, or advocate of someone or something. तरफ़दार
- 15. **Quantum computing** (noun) computing that makes use of the quantum states of subatomic particles to store information.
- 16. Artificial intelligence (AI) (noun) the theory and development of computer systems able to perform tasks normally requiring human intelligence, such as visual perception, speech recognition, decision-making, and translation between languages.
- 17. **Trailblazing** (adjective) pioneering, innovative, groundbreaking, revolutionary पथप्रदर्शक
- 18. **Unprecedented** (adjective) never done or known before. अभूतपूर्व
- 19. **Monopoly** (noun) (an organization or group that has) complete control of something, especially an area of business, so that others have no share: एकाधिकार
- 20. Artemis Accords (noun) a series of bilateral agreements between the NASA and other nations regarding space exploration
- 21. **Catapult** (verb) propel, launch, send, hurl. उछालना, वेग से फेंकना

- 22. **Discord** (noun) strife, conflict, friction, hostility, disagreement अनबन, कलह, फूट
- 23. **Differences** (noun) Discrepancies, disagreements, disputes, variances, conflicts मतभेद
- 24. **Confrontation** (noun) Face-off, conflict, clash, encounter, showdown आमना-सामना
- 25. **Diffident** (adjective) Shy, reserved, unassertive, hesitant, reticent संकोची
- 26. **Sidestep** (verb) Avoid, dodge, evade, skirt, bypass दरकिनार करना
- 27. **Perhaps** (adverb) Maybe, possibly, potentially, conceivably, likely शायद
- 28. **Uber-liberal** (adjective) Extremely liberal, ultra-progressive, super-liberal, highly liberal, exceedingly liberal अत्यधिक उदारवादी
- 29. **Lawmaker** (noun) Legislator, policymaker, representative, senator, congressman विधायक
- 30. **Boycott** (verb) Shun, avoid, abstain from, reject, ostracize बहिष्कार करना
- 31. Address (noun) Speech, discourse, lecture, talk, sermon संबोधन
- 32. Eventually (adverb) Finally, ultimately, in the end, after some time 3ਾਂततः

- 33. **Dismiss** (verb) Reject, disregard, ignore, shrug off, brush off खारिज करना
- 34. **Misgivings** (noun) Doubts, reservations, worries, concerns, apprehensions संदेह
- 35. **Alleged** (adjective) Supposed, reported, purported, claimed, professed कथित
- 36. **Discrimination** (noun) Bias, prejudice, partiality, favoritism, unfairness भेदभाव
- 37. **Crackdown** (noun) Suppression, repression, clampdown, quelling, squashing कठोर कार्रवाई
- 38. **Dissent** (noun) Disagreement, difference of opinion, argument, dispute ਸतभेद
- 39. **Make clear** (phrase) Clarify, explain, elucidate, illuminate, explicate रूपष्ट करना
- 40. **Address** (verb) tackle, deal with, attend to निपटना
- 41. **Make the case** (phrase) Argue, justify, substantiate, validate किसी मामले के पक्ष में तर्क देना
- 42. **Emphasize** (verb) Highlight, underline, stress, accentuate, spotlight जोर देना
- 43. Humanity (noun) Compassion, benevolence, kindness, consideration, understanding मानवता

The Hindu Editorial – A New Regime (27 June 2023)

- Regime (noun) system, arrangement, scheme, code व्यवस्था
- 2. Keep an eye on (phrase) keep under careful observation नज़र रखना
- 3. Adverse (adjective) Unfavorable, harmful, opposing प्रतिकूल
- 4. **Provision** (noun) term, clause, requirement, specification प्रावधान
- mRNA vaccine (noun) a type of vaccine that uses a copy of a molecule called messenger RNA (mRNA) to produce an immune response
- Pioneer (noun) trailblazer, innovator, groundbreaker, pathfinder, frontrunner अग्रणी, अग्र-दूत
- 7. Dominant (adjective) predominant, chief, principal, leading, foremost प्रमुख
- 8. **Obsessive** (adjective) Compulsive, fanatic, maniacal, excessive, uncontrolled जुनूनी
- Uptake (noun) the taking in or absorption of a substance by a living organism or bodily organ.
- 10. **Precautionary** (adjective) Protective, preventive, safety, defensive, cautionary एहतिहाती
- 11. Array (noun) Assortment, range, collection, selection, series श्रंखला
- 12. Significance (noun) Importance, meaning, relevance, value, implication महत्त्व

- 13. Amenable (adjective) Obedient; willing to give in to the wishes of another; agreeable उत्तरदायी
- 14. **Scale-up** (noun) Expansion, increase, growth, enlargement, augmentation विस्तारण
- 15. **Progressive** (adjective) Advancing, forward-thinking, innovative, developmental, improving प्रगतिशील
- Petri dish (noun) a place or situation in which something can be tested, examined, or encouraged to develop
- 17. **Expand** (verb) Increase, enlarge, extend, amplify, magnify बढ़ाना
- 18. **Cohort** (noun) a group of people with a shared characteristic. समूह
- 19. **Ground** (noun) Reason, basis, rationale, justification आधार
- 20. **Decades-long** (adjective) lasting two or more decades दशक भर
- 21. Enterprise (noun) Exercise, activity, pursuit, measure, task काम
- 22. **Risk-averse** (adjective) reluctant to take risks जोखिम से बचनेवाला
- 23. **Deem** (verb) Consider, believe, think, judge मानना
- 24. **At hand** (phrase) near in time or position के निकट (समय या स्थिति)

- 25. **Regulator** (noun) Controller, supervisor, overseer, manager नियामक
- 26. **Evaluate** (verb) Assess, judge, gauge, rate मूल्यांकन करना
- 27. Efficacy (noun) Effectiveness, efficiency, power, potency प्रभावशीलता
- 28. Leeway (noun) Freedom, flexibility, latitude, scope स्वतंत्रता
- 29. **Underline** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress जोर देना
- 30. Framework (noun) Structure, system, model, scheme ढांचा
- 31. **Unlike** (preposition) Contrary to, dissimilar to, different from के विपरीत
- 32. **Evaluate** (verb) Appraise, analyse, examine, review मूल्यांकन करना
- 33. **Gear toward** (phrasal verb) To be suited to or have a focus on a particular audience or objective के लिए तैयार करना
- 34. **Formulation** (noun) a material or mixture prepared according to a formula. सूत्रीकरण
- 35. **Assess** (verb) Determine, measure, appraise, estimate मूल्यांकन करना
- 36. **Mistrust** (noun) Doubt, suspicion, skepticism, disbelief, distrust अविश्वास
- 37. Arbitrary (adjective) Random, capricious, discretionary, subjective, indiscriminate मनमाना

- 38. **Decree** (noun) Order, command, mandate, edict, proclamation फरमान
- 39. **Lax** (adjective) not having high standards; not strict सूस्त, लापरवाह
- 40. **Plagued** (adjective) Afflicted, beset, troubled, burdened, tormented त्रस्त
- 41. Assessment (noun) Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination, estimation मूल्यांकन
- 42. **Technicality** (noun) Fine point, subtlety, nicety, minor detail, small detail तकनीकी विवरण
- 43. **Credible** (adjective) Believable, trustworthy, reliable, plausible, convincing विश्वसनीय
- 44. **Infancy** (noun) Beginning, incipience, early stage, inception श्रआत का दौर
- 45. Authorise (verb) Approve, sanction, permit, allow, endorse अधिकृत करना
- 46. **Flexibility** (noun) Adaptability, pliability, adjustability, versatility लचीलापन
- 47. Accelerate (verb) Hasten, speed up, expedite, quicken, rush गति बढ़ाना
- 48. **Specify** (verb) Detail, outline, set out, stipulate, designate निर्दिष्ट करना
- 49. **Streamlined** (adjective) Efficient, optimized, well-organized, smooth, streamlined स्टयवस्थित

- 50. **Weed out** (phrasal verb) Eliminate, remove, get rid of, discard, exclude निकाल देना
- 51. **Hawk-eyed** (adjective) Vigilant, watchful, alert, attentive, eagle-eyed चौकन्ना, पैना
- 52. **Adverse** (adjective) Unfavourable, harmful, detrimental, damaging, deleterious प्रतिकूल

The Hindu Editorial – Grand revival (28 June 23)

- 1. **Revival** (noun) the act of becoming or making something strong or popular again ਧ੍ਰਜ: प्रवर्तन
- Re-establish (verb) establish (something) again or anew. प्न: स्थापित करना
- 3. Ties (noun) Bond, link, connection, relations, join संबंध
- 4. Significant (adjective) Important, substantial, momentous, noteworthy, महत्वपूर्ण
- 5. **Overdue** (adjective) Pending, belated, delayed, long-awaited, विलंबित
- Given (preposition) Considering, taking into account, in view of, bearing in mind, देखते हुए
- 7. **Treaty** (noun) Agreement, pact, accord, alliance, संधि
- 8. Eventually (adverb) Finally, ultimately, in the end, ultimately, 3ਾਂततः
- 9. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, বजह बनना
- Non-aligned Movement (noun) The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) is a forum of 120 countries that are not formally aligned with or against any major power bloc
- 11. Instrumental (adjective) Essential, influential, crucial, pivotal, आवश्यक
- 12. **G-77 group** (noun) The Group of 77 at the United Nations is a coalition of 134

developing countries, designed to promote its members' collective economic interests and create an enhanced joint negotiating capacity in the United Nations

- Cold war (noun) The Cold War was an ongoing political rivalry between the United States and the Soviet Union and their respective allies that developed after World War II
- 14. Camp (noun) Faction, group, party, गूट
- 15. **Criticise** (verb) Condemn, denounce, censure, reproach, आलोचना करना
- 16. **Condone** (verb) Pardon, overlook, excuse, forgive, सहन करना
- 17. **Call for** (phrasal verb) Demand, require, necessitate, beckon, मांग करना
- 18. **Diplomatic** (adjective) Tactful, discreet, judicious, skilled in negotiations, कूटनीतिक
- 19. **Resolution** (noun) Solution, end, outcome, upshot समाधान
- 20. **Blockade** (noun) Embargo, siege, barrier, obstruction, प्रतिबंध
- 21. **Step in** (phrasal verb) Intervene, interfere, mediate, intrude, हस्तक्षेप करना
- 22. **Goodwill** (noun) Benevolence, favor, kindness, amity, अच्छी इच्छा
- 23. **Pursue** (verb) Seek, strive for, follow, chase, पीछा करना

- 24. Archaeology (noun) the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of artefacts and other physical remains. पुरातत्व शास्त्र
- 25. Antiquity (noun) an object, building, or work of art from the ancient past. प्रातनता
- 26. **Dispel** (verb) to make something, especially a feeling or a belief, disappear (शंका आदि को) दूर कर देना
- 27. **Misgiving** (noun) Suspicion, mistrust, worry, unease, fear संदेह/ गलतफहमी
- 28. **Confer** (verb) Bestow, grant, give, present, प्रदान करना
- 29. **State Honour** (noun) It is awarded for an outstanding achievement or service to the community.
- 30. **Humanity** (noun) Mankind, human race, people, society, मानवता
- 31. **Multilateral** (adjective) Involving multiple parties or nations. बह्पक्षीय
- 32. **Neighbourhood** (noun) A surrounding or nearby region पड़ोस
- 33. **Constraint** (noun) restriction, limitation, curb, check, restraint ৰাध্য
- 34. The Global South (noun) the poor developing countries (of Asia, Africa, South America, amongst others).
- 35. **Set up** (phrasal verb) Establish, form, स्थापित करना

- 36. BRICS (noun) BRICS is an acronym for 5 emerging economies of the world viz. – Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa. The term BRIC was coined by Jim O'Neil, the then chairman of Goldman Sachs in 2001. The first BRIC summit took place in the year 2009 in Yekaterinburg (Russia). In 2010, South Africa formally joined the association making it BRICS.
- 37. Keen (to) (adjective) Eager, enthusiastic, interested, willing, उत्सुक
- 38. **Deliberate** (verb) Reflect, think, consider, ponder, mull over विचार करना, विचारना
- 39. **Seek** (verb) Ask for (something) from someone. मांगना
- 40. **Bolster** (verb) Support, strengthen, reinforce, fortify, मजबूत करना
- 41. **Buffet** (verb) Afflict, trouble, harm, distress, burden, beset, bother से प्रभावित होना
- 42. **Turmoil** (noun) Chaos, upheaval, disorder, unrest, 3थल-प्थल
- 43. Essay (verb) Attempt, try, undertake, endeavor, प्रयास करना
- 44. Economies (noun) Countries in term of GDP अर्थव्यवस्था
- 45. Autonomous (adjective) Independent, selfgoverning, sovereign, self-regulating, स्वायत्तशासी

The Hindu Editorial – Strategic high (29 June 2023)

- Strategic (adjective) relating to the gaining of overall or long-term military advantage.
- 2. Ties (noun) association, relationship, bond, connection. संबंध
- 3. Era (noun) period, epoch, age, time. युग
- 4. **Undoubtedly** (adverb) doubtlessly, certainly, definitely, undeniably निश्चित रूप से
- 5. Mutual (adjective) reciprocal, joint, shared, common. पारस्परिक
- Cooperation (noun) collaboration, partnership, alliance, teamwork. सहयोग
- Concluded (adjective) completed, finished, accomplished, done. समाप्त, संपन्न
- 8. **State visit** (noun) official visit, formal trip, diplomatic mission. राज्य यात्रा
- 9. Gambit (noun) strategic move पहला क़दम
- 10. **Propel** (verb) drive, push, move forward, advance. आगे बढ़ाना
- 11. **Unprecedented** (adjective) unparalleled, extraordinary, unheardof, unique. अभूतपूर्व

- 12. Ally (noun) partner, associate, confederate, supporter. मित्र
- 13. **Potential** (adjective) possible, probable, likely, prospective. संभाव्य
- 14. Indigenous (adjective) native, local, domestic, original. स्वदेशी
- 15. **Long-endurance** (adjective) longlasting, durable, persistent, enduring. लंबे समय तक चलने वाला
- 16. **Predator-MQ-9B** (noun) a specific type of military drone.
- 17. **Armed** (adjective) equipped with or carrying a firearm or firearms. हथियारबंद
- Unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) (noun) – drone: an aircraft that carries no human pilot or passengers
- 19. **Deepen** (verb) grow, increase, strengthen. बढ़ना
- 20. Maritime (adjective) of or related to the sea. सम्द्री
- Pitch (verb) to try to persuade someone to buy your products or services or choose you to do some work for them
- 22. **Shelve** (verb) postpone, put aside, defer. टालना
- 23. Defence technology and Trade Initiative (noun) – a major strategy to

facilitate the development of defence technology by reducing bureaucratic processes and legal requirements in all possible ways.

- 24. Address (verb) tackle, deal with, attend to, handle. सुलझाना, निपटाना
- 25. **Concern** (noun) worry, anxiety, unease, apprehension. चिंता
- 26. Navigate (verb) manage, negotiate, maneuver, guide. संचालित करना
- 27. **Disagreement** (noun) difference of opinion, conflict, discord, controversy. मतभेद
- 28. Expansion (noun) extension, growth, enlargement, increase. विस्तार
- 29. Wean away (phrasal verb) detach, divert, steer away, disengage. हटाना
- 30. **Perspective** (noun) viewpoint, outlook, standpoint, angle. परिप्रेक्ष्य
- 31. **Competence** (noun) capability, ability, proficiency, skill. सामर्थ्य/ योग्यता
- 32. Across the board (phrase) overall, comprehensive, complete, universal. सम्पूर्ण रूप से

- 33. **Embrace** (noun) acceptance, collaboration, agreement, understanding. अपनाना, शामिल करना
- 34. **Comprehensive** (adjective) thorough, complete, extensive, allinclusive. व्यापक
- 35. **Cognisant** (of) (adjective) aware, knowledgeable, mindful, conscious. जागरूक, जानकार
- 36. Strategic autonomy (noun) the ability of a country to pursue its national interests and adopt its preferred foreign policy without being constrained in any manner by other states.
- Bipolarity (noun) a system of global order in which two states have the majority of cultural, economic, and military influence.
- 38. **Rivalry** (noun) competition, contest, struggle, conflict. प्रतिस्पर्धा
- 39. **Sovereignty** (noun) authority, supremacy, dominance, control. सम्प्रभ्ता
- 40. Align (verb) to say that you support the opinions of a particular group, country, etc किसी दल, देश आदि के विचारों का समर्थन करना

The Hindu Editorial – Keep it simple (30 June 2023)

- 1. Avail (verb) use, utilize, avail oneself of, take advantage of, make use of लाभ लेना
- 2. **Deadline** (noun) time limit, due date, cut-off, end point, target date समय सीमा
- 3. Exercise (verb) use or apply प्रयोग करना
- 4. **Outcome** (noun) result, consequence, upshot, end product, conclusion परिणाम
- 5. Amendment (noun) modification, alteration, change, revision, adjustment संशोधन
- 6. **Pertain** (to) (verb) relate to, concern, be connected with, be relevant to से संबंधित होना
- 7. So far (phrase) until now, up to this point, thus far, hitherto, as yet अब तक
- 8. **Rule out** (phrasal verb) exclude, eliminate, reject, dismiss खारिज करना
- 9. **Disbursal** (noun) payment, disbursement; the act of paying out भूगतान
- 10. **Meet** (verb) fulfil, satisfy, comply with, match, live up to पूरा करना
- 11. **Oversee** (verb) supervise, monitor, inspect, manage निरीक्षण करना
- 12. Standing parliamentary committee (noun)

 a committee consisting of Members of Parliament or MPs

- 13. **Concerned** (adjective) related to, associated with, connected to संबंधित
- 14. Implication (noun) consequence, ramification, effect, repercussion प्रभाव
- 15. **Verdict** (noun) judgement, decision, adjudication फैसला
- 16. Factor in (phrasal verb) include, incorporate, take into account, consider शामिल करना
- 17. Estimate (noun) approximation, prediction, forecast, projection अनुमान
- 18. **Clarity** (noun) clearness, lucidity, simplicity, comprehensibility स्पष्टता
- 19. **Anxiety** (noun) worry, unease, nervousness, apprehension चिंता
- 20. **Consent** (noun) agreement, acceptance, approval, permission सहमति
- 21. **Substantial** (adjective) significant, considerable, sizeable, meaningful महत्व
- 22. Keen (to) (adjective) eager, anxious, intent, enthusiastic उत्सुक
- 23. Against this backdrop (phrase) in this context, under these circumstances, in this situation इस पृष्ठभूमि में
- 24. **Arrear** (noun) outstanding payment, unpaid amount, debt बकाया राशि

- 25. Indicative (adjective) suggestive, symptomatic, representative संकेतात्मक
- 26. **Commence** (verb) begin, start, initiate, embark on आरंभ करना
- 27. **Stand** (verb) to successfully accept or bear something that is unpleasant or difficult: की कसौटी पर खरे उतरना
- 28. **Scrutiny** (noun) examination, investigation, inspection, analysis, evaluation जांच
- 29. Herculean task (phrase) daunting task, mammoth task, gigantic task, enormous challenge, colossal undertaking कठिन कार्य
- 30. Establishment (noun) organization, institution, enterprise, company संस्था
- 31. **Sensible** (adjective) practical, rational, reasonable, logical, wise समझदार

- 32. **Establish** (verb) set up, start, begin, initiate स्थापित करना
- 33. Authenticity (noun) genuineness, reliability, dependability, trustworthiness, credibility विश्वसनीयता
- 34. **Complicated** (adjective) complex, intricate, convoluted, involved जटिल
- 35. **Way out** (phrasal verb) solution, answer, resolution, escape route समाधान
- 36. **Given** (preposition) considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, in view of देखते ह्ए
- Social Security Net (noun) Social safety net programs protect families from the impact of economic shocks, natural disasters, and other crises
- 38. **Proactive** (adjective) forward-thinking, foresighted, anticipatory, enterprising सक्रिय

The Hindu Editorial – Spiralling food prices (01 July 2023)

- 1. **Spiralling** (adjective) Increasing, rising, climbing, rocketing, escalating बढ़ती
- 2. **Build-up** (noun) a gradual accumulation or increase, typically of something negative that leads to a problem. बढ़ोतरी
- Underlying (adjective) Fundamental, basic, primary, principal, elemental ब्नियादी
- 4. Inflation (noun) the rate of increase in prices over a given period of time. महंगाई
- 5. **Policymaker** (noun) Decision maker, regulator, legislator, lawmaker, administrator नीति निर्माता
- 6. **Guard against** (phrase) beware of, keep watch for, be alert to, take care of बचाव करना
- 7. Sustainable (adjective) supportable, acceptable, trustworthy, reasonable टिकाऊ
- 8. Household (noun) Family, home, domestic establishment घरबार
- 9. **Cope with** (phrasal verb) Deal with, manage, handle, tackle, confront सामना करना
- 10. **Surge** (noun) Increase, rise, escalation, growth, upswing वृद्धि
- 11. **Essential** (adjective) Necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable आवश्यक

- 12. **Staple** (noun) Basic food, primary food, essential food, principal food, necessary food मुख्य खाद्य
- 13. **Seemingly** (adverb) Apparently, ostensibly, seemingly, probably, likely प्रतीत होनेवाला
- 14. Far more (phrase) A lot more, greatly more, much more, considerably more, significantly more बह्त अधिक
- 15. **Benign** (adjective) Gentle, kind, mild, favourable, agreeable सौम्य
- 16. **Trajectory** (noun) Course, path, direction, route, approach प्रक्षेप-पथ
- 17. **Symptomatic** (adjective) Indicative, representative, demonstrative, suggestive, signal লक्षणात्मक
- 18. **Unsettling** (adjective) Disturbing, upsetting, disconcerting, disquieting, troublesome बेचैन करनेवाला
- 19. For instance (phrase) As an example, for example, as a case in point, to illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
- 20. **Climb** (verb) Ascend, rise, go up, increase, mount ऊपर जाना
- 21. **Retail inflation** (noun) the rate at which the prices of goods and services that consumers buy for personal use increase over time. खुदरा महंगाई

- 22. **Quicken** (verb) Accelerate, hasten, speed up, expedite, fast-track तेजी से बढ़ना
- 23. Basis point (noun) 100 basis point = 1%
- 24. **Imposition** (noun) levying, charging, enforcing, obligation थोपना
- 25. **So far** (phrase) Up to now, until now, till now, to date, hitherto अब तक
- 26. **Do little to do something** (phrase) fail to do something असफल होना
- 27. **Cool** (verb) Reduce, lessen, decrease, diminish कम करना
- 28. **Lentil** (noun) Pulse, legume, dal, bean, pea दाल
- 29. **To be sure** (phrase) Certainly, undoubtedly, assuredly, definitely, unquestionably निश्चित रूप से
- 30. **Seasonality** (noun) the quality or fact of varying with or depending on the season or time of year. मौसमियता
- 31. **Produce** (noun) Crop, yield, harvest, product, goods उपज
- 32. Harvest (noun) the process or period of gathering in crops खेत से फ़सल काटने और इकट्ठी करने का समय
- 33. **Prevail** (verb) Exist, be present, be current, reign, predominate मोजूद होना
- 34. **Dump** (verb) Discard, dispose of, throw away, get rid of, jettison फेंक देना

- 35. **Sizeable** (adjective) Substantial, large, ample, considerable बड़ा
- 36. **Unremunerative** (adjective) Unprofitable, non-profitable, unrewarding अलाभकारी
- 37. **Substantially** (adverb) Significantly, considerably, greatly, markedly, noticeably काफी
- Modal (adjective) relating to a value that occurs most frequently in a given set of data.
- Weighted Average (noun) a calculation that takes into account the varying degrees of importance of the numbers in a data set.
- 40. **Deficit** (noun) Shortfall, deficiency, shortage, lack, scarcity कमी
- 41. **Outlook** (noun) prospects, chances, possibilities, expectations, संभावना
- 42. **Spatial** (adjective) relating to or occupying space. सथानिक
- 43. **Cloud** (verb) Obscure, blur, make unclear, make uncertain. धुंधला करना, अस्पष्ट करना
- 44. **Uncertainty** (noun) Unpredictability, instability, variability, changeability, inconstancy अनिश्चितता
- 45. El Nino (noun) a warm ocean current of variable intensity that develops after late December along the coast of Ecuador and Peru and sometimes causes catastrophic weather conditions.

- 46. **Accelerate** (verb) Speed up, hasten, quicken, rush, hurry तेजी से बढ़ना
- 47. Walk the talk (phrase) To do what one said one could do, or would do, not just making empty promises कही गई बात को अमल में लाना
- 48. **Laser focus** (noun) Concentration, attentiveness, consideration, scrutiny, deliberation ध्यान केंद्रित करना

- 49. **Tame** (verb) Control, subdue, restrain, check, curb नियंत्रित करना
- 50. **Pave the path for** (phrase) Facilitate, enable, ease, simplify, smooth the way for मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
- 51. **Price stability** (noun) Price stability is when the average price levels are constant for more extended period and vary slowly मूल्य स्थिरता