

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 03 July 2023 to 08 July 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial –A case for regulating AI (03 July 2023)

1. **Case** (verb) – Circumstance, situation, instance, event, occasion, स्थिति
2. **Regulate** (verb) – Control, manage, govern, direct, supervise, नियंत्रण करना
3. **Artificial Intelligence** (noun) – a field, which combines computer science and robust datasets, to enable problem-solving
4. **Tap** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, harness, use, employ, उपयोग करना
5. **Potential** (noun) – Capability, ability, competence क्षमता
6. **Accomplish** (verb) – Achieve, fulfill, complete, carry out, realize, पूरा करना
7. **Aspiration** (noun) – Ambition, hope, dream, desire, महत्वाकांक्षा
8. **Buzzword** (noun) – word that is very popular
9. **Flutter** (noun) – a short period of excited activity खलबली
10. **Scoop** (noun) – the latest information about something
11. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, say, declare, allege, aver, profess दावा करना
12. **Across the board** (phrase) – Universally, all-inclusively, comprehensively, समग्र रूप से
13. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, instigate, trigger, effect, घटित करना
14. **Revolutionise** (verb) – Transform, overhaul, restructure, क्रांति लाना
15. **Algorithm** (noun) – a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer.
16. **Prediction** (noun) – Forecast, prophecy, prognostication, भविष्यवाणी
17. **Efficiency** (noun) – Effectiveness, productivity, competence, कार्यक्षमता
18. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, सम्पन्न करना
19. **Intellect** (noun) – Intelligence, brainpower, wit, बुद्धि
20. **Perception** (noun) – Understanding, interpretation, comprehension, समझ

21. **Recognition** (noun) – Identification, detection, differentiation पहचान
22. **Comprehend** (verb) – Understand, grasp, apprehend, समझना
23. **Model** (verb) – Represent, display, simulate, display, अनुकरण करना
24. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Responsiveness, susceptibility, awareness, संवेदनशीलता
25. **Indispensable** (adjective) – Essential, necessary, crucial, key, imperative अनिवार्य
26. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, a lot of, a great deal of, अनेक
27. **Immensely** (adverb) – Enormously, greatly, vastly, significantly, extensively, बहुत अधिक
28. **Against this backdrop** (phrase) – In this context, considering this situation, in light of these circumstances, keeping this in view, इस परिप्रेक्ष्य में
29. **Exaggeration** (noun) – Overstatement, hyperbole, amplification, embellishment, बढ़ा चढ़ा कर कहना
30. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, restraint, barrier, सीमा
31. **Untruthful** (adjective) – Dishonest, deceitful, false, insincere, असत्य
32. **Toxic** (adjective) – Harmful, poisonous, dangerous, lethal, विषाक्त
33. **Misinformation** (noun) – Misguidance, false information, disinformation, misreport, भ्रामक जानकारी
34. **Spam** (noun) – Junk mail, unsolicited messages, unwanted email
35. **Misleading** (adjective) – Deceptive, false, inaccurate, untruthful, भ्रामक
36. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, express, put across, बताना
37. **Ecosystem** (noun) – (in general use) a complex network or interconnected system. पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
38. **Ethical** (adjective) – Moral, principled, virtuous, righteous, नैतिक
39. **Associated** (adjective) – Connected, related, linked, correlated, संबंधित
40. **Standardize** (verb) – cause (something) to conform to a standard. मानकीकरण करना

41. **Draw up** (phrasal verb) – Prepare, formulate, draft, compile, तैयार करना
42. **Blueprint** (noun) – Plan, design, model, scheme, योजना
43. **Enactment** (noun) – Implementation, execution, carrying out, कानून बनाना
44. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, rule, statute, bill, decree, कानून
45. **Infringement** (noun) – Breach, violation, transgression, contravention, उल्लंघन
46. **Authorized** (adjective) – Approved, sanctioned, accredited, official, अधिकृत
47. **Penal** (adjective) – Punitive, disciplinary, corrective, दंडात्मक
48. **Provision** (noun) – Provision, stipulation, condition, term, प्रावधान
49. **Malicious** (adjective) – Malevolent, malignant, harmful, spiteful, दुर्भावनापूर्ण
50. **Morph** (verb) – Transform, change, alter, convert, बदलना
51. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, additionally, in addition, besides, इसके अलावा
52. **In order to** (phrase) – With the aim to, With the purpose to, For the reason to, ताकि
53. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, Supposed to, Expected to, Bound to, होना चाहिए
54. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, Likely, Probable, Prospective, संभावित
55. **Safeguard** (noun) – Protection, Security, Guard, Shield, Defence, सुरक्षा
56. **Comply** (with) (verb) – Obey, Follow, Conform to, Adhere to, Abide by, पालन करना
57. **Stipulation** (noun) – Condition, Requirement, Restriction, Rule, Term, शर्त, नियम
58. **Entail** (verb) – Involve, Require, Necessitate, Demand, Call for, शामिल करना
59. **Liability** (noun) – Responsibility, Duty, Obligation, Burden, Charge, दायित्व
60. **Machinery** (noun) – the organization or structure of something or for doing something. साधन, तन्त्र, यंत्रसमूह

61. **Enormous** (adjective) – Huge, Vast, Great, Massive, Immense, विशाल
62. **Facet** (noun) – Aspect, Angle, Element, Feature, Dimension, पहलू
63. **Downside** (noun) – Disadvantage, Drawback, negative aspect
नकारात्मक पहलू
64. **Deliberation** (noun) – Consideration, Discussion, Contemplation, Reflection, Thinking, विचार-विमर्श
65. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, System, Organization, Scheme, Model, ढांचा
66. **Initiate** (verb) – Start, Begin, Commence, Launch, Set in motion, आरंभ करना

The Hindu Editorial – Making disability count (04 July 2023)

1. **Make count** (phrase) – To ensure that some action has the most beneficial or effective result possible.
2. **Yield** (verb) – give, provide, produce, generate, contribute देना
3. **Robust** (adjective) – sturdy, strong, resilient, durable मजबूत
4. **Serve** (verb) – to be useful or suitable for a particular purpose उद्देश्य-विशेष के लिए उपयोगी या उपयुक्त होना
5. **Significance** (noun) – importance, relevance, impact, substance, worth महत्व
6. **Influence** (verb) – affect, guide, control; have an influence on. प्रभावित करना
7. **Construct** (noun) – an idea or theory containing various conceptual elements
8. **Thereon** (adverb) – on or following from the thing just mentioned. उस पर
9. **Non-contestable** (adjective) – indisputable, undeniable, unchallengeable, unquestionable, irrefutable अविवादित
10. **Take stock of** (phrase) – assess, evaluate, review, appraise, examine समीक्षा करना
11. **Periodic** (adjective) – regular, repeated, recurrent, cyclic, interval अवधिक
12. **Context** (noun) – circumstance, situation, background, setting, scenario प्रसंग
13. **Drop** (verb) – discard, abandon, eliminate, omit, exclude छोड़ देना
14. **Churlish** (adjective) – rude, ill-mannered, ungracious, uncivil, disrespectful अभद्र
15. **Send out** (phrasal verb) – give out, produce something प्रकट करना, फैलाना
16. **Activist** (noun) – a person who campaigns to bring about political or social change कार्यकर्ता
17. **Rejoice** (verb) – celebrate, be joyous, be delighted, be pleased, be happy खुश होना
18. **Built upon** (phrasal verb) – develop, enhance, expand, extend, amplify निर्माण करना
19. **Subsequent** (adjective) – following, succeeding, later, next, ensuing आगामी
20. **Reluctance** (adjective) – unwillingness, disinclination, hesitancy, lack of enthusiasm अनिच्छा
21. **Map** (verb) – record in detail the spatial distribution of (something). पंजीकृत करना
22. **Minutiae** (noun) – details, particulars, specifics, fine points, nuances छोटी छोटी जानकारी

23. **Commitment** (noun) – Obligation, duty, responsibility, liability प्रतिबद्धता
24. **Tabulate** (verb) – arrange, order, organize, classify. सारणीबद्ध करना
25. **The raw data** (noun) – data that has not been processed for use
26. **In the public domain** (phrase) – able to be discussed and examined freely by the general public
27. **State** (verb) – express, declare, announce, voice, proclaim कहना
28. **Erroneous** (adjective) – incorrect, wrong, false, inaccurate, mistaken ग़लत
29. **Supposition** (noun) – assumption, conjecture, speculation, hypothesis, presumption अनुमान, कल्पना
30. **Gross** (adjective) – total, whole, entire, full, complete कुल
31. **Marginally** (adverb) – slightly, a little, to a small extent, insignificantly मामूली
32. **Substantial** (adjective) – significant, considerable, large, sizeable, major पर्याप्त
33. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, keeping in mind, देखते हुए
34. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend (on), count (on), trust (in), bank (on) पर निर्भर होना
35. **Representative** (adjective) – prototypical, characteristic, illustrative, indicative सूचक
36. **Elaborate** (adjective) – very complicated; done or made very carefully विस्तृत, जटिल
37. **Specifics** (noun) – details, particulars, facts, information विवरण, बारीकियों
38. **Hitherto** (adverb) – until now, so far, till date, to this point अब तक
39. **Conspicuous** (adjective) – noticeable, discernible, prominent, visible विशिष्ट, सुस्पष्ट
40. **Mark** (verb) – indicate, denote, signal, signify संकेत करना
41. **Prevalence** (noun) – the fact or condition of being prevalent; commonness. फैलाव, प्रसार
42. **Incidence** (noun) – occurrence, rate, frequency, extent पैमाना, व्यापकता
43. **Care-giver** (noun) – person who gives help and protection, nurse, attendant, caretaker देखभाल करने वाला
44. **Accessibility** (noun) – availability, approachability, reachability पहुंच
45. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – complete, all-inclusive, broad, wide-ranging व्यापक/विस्तृत

46. **Seek** (verb) – to ask somebody for something माँगना
47. **Nutrition** (noun) – the food that you eat and the way that it affects your health पोषाहार
48. **Contraception** (noun) – (the use of) any of various methods intended to prevent a woman becoming pregnant गर्भनिरोधक
49. **Amenity** (noun) – facility, service, resource, convenience सुविधा
50. **Possession** (noun) – ownership, proprietorship, holding, custody मालिकाना
51. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to NHFS
52. **Sole** (adjective) – only, single, exclusive, lone, solitary एकमात्र, अकेला
53. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – lead to, bring about, cause, provoke, give rise to परिणाम होना
54. **Employ** (verb) – use, utilize, apply, make use of, exploit उपयोग करना
55. **Justify** (verb) – validate, vindicate, substantiate, ratify, confirm न्यायोचित ठहराना
56. **Keep someone out** (phrasal verb) – exclude, bar, omit, leave out, block बाहर रखना
57. **Massive-scale** (adjective) – happening over a large area or affecting a lot of people बड़े पैमाने पर

The Hindu Editorial–Clearing the water (05 July 2023)

1. **Piped** (adjective) – Transported/ transferred in a pipe.
2. **Potable** (adjective) – safe to drink; drinkable पीने योग्य
3. **Household** (noun) – a house and its occupants regarded as a unit. परिवार
4. **Push** (noun) – Try, attempt, endeavour, प्रयास
5. **Necessity** (noun) – Need, requirement, inevitability, stipulation, compulsion, obligation आवश्यकता
6. **Per capita** (Adv. & Adj.) – For each person; in relation to people taken individually. प्रति व्यक्ति
7. **Rarity** (noun) – a rare thing, especially one having particular value. दुर्लभता
8. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
9. **Assured** (adjective) – Ensured, guaranteed, confirmed, secured आश्वासित
10. **Tenure** (noun) – term of office, period कार्यकाल
11. **Commitment** (noun) – Pledge, promise, undertaking, assurance, guarantee वादा
12. **Stand** (verb) – Remain, persist, endure, prevail, be situated होना
13. **Substantial** (adjective) – sizeable, considerable, significant महत्वपूर्ण
14. **Label** (verb) – to describe someone or something using a particular word or phrase, often unfairly वर्णन करना
15. **Consistently** (adverb) – Constantly, always, time after time, time and again लगातार
16. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, stress, ज़ोर देना
17. **Scale** (noun) – extent, size, scope, magnitude पैमाना
18. **Exercise** (noun) – an activity carried out for a specific purpose.
19. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, dubious, questionable, uncertain. संभावना नहीं
20. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, statement, declaration, contention दावा

21. **Slow down** (phrasal verb) – Delay, reduce speed, decelerate, retard, hinder, impede गति कम करना
22. **Impede** (verb) – obstruct, hinder, hamper, delay, encumber, inhibit बाधित करना
23. **Realistically** (adverb) – in a way that demonstrates a sensible and practical idea of what can be achieved or expected. वास्तविक
24. **By no means** (phrase) – not at all; certainly not. किसी भी तरह से नहीं
25. **Insignificant** (adjective) – unimportant, trivial, inconsequential, minor, trifling महत्त्वहीन, नगण्य
26. **Reliability** (noun) – Dependability, consistency, trustworthiness विश्वसनीयता
27. **Solely** (adverb) – only, merely, just, exclusively, uniquely केवल
28. **Proxy** (noun) – a person authorized to act on behalf of another
29. **Discouraging** (adjective) – causing someone to lose confidence or enthusiasm; depressing. हतोत्साहित
30. **Acknowledged** (adjective) – recognized, accepted, approved, known, accredited स्वीकृत
31. **Compliance** (noun) – The state or fact of according with or meeting rules or standards. अनुपालन
32. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – very large, profuse, enormous, immense, inordinate भारी, बहुत बड़ा
33. **Fraction** (noun) – portion, part, piece, fragment, section अंश, भाग
34. **Assessment** (noun) – Calculation, appraisal, estimation, consideration, measurement आकलन
35. **Commission** (verb) – bring (something newly produced) into working condition.
36. **Representative** (adjective) – prototypical, characteristic, illustrative, indicative सूचक
37. **Emerge** (verb) – appear, arise, come out, surface, develop उभरना
38. **Base** (noun) – a number used as the basis of a numeration scale.
39. **Put in place** (phrase) – To establish स्थापित करना
40. **Mechanism** (noun) – procedure, process, system, operation, method तंत्र, क्रियाविधि
41. **Transparent** (adjective) – obvious, explicit, unambiguous, unmistakable, apparent पारदर्शी/ स्पष्ट

Indian Express Editorial – No red flag (06 July 2023)

1. **Red flag** (phrase) – a warning of danger. खतरे की चेतावनी. harvest after the initial pickings. लाल हो जाना
2. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
3. **Reminder** (noun) – A thing that causes someone to remember something. की याद दिलाता है
4. **Humid** (adjective) – Moist, damp, muggy, wet नम
5. **Amenable (to)** (adjective) – willing to accept में सक्षम होना
6. **Round the year** (phrase) – Throughout the entire year साल भर
7. **Planting** (noun) – the activity of putting plants into the ground or into a container of soil so that they will grow रोपण
8. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, given that, in view of. देखते हुए
9. **Harvest** (verb) – to pick and collect crops, फ़सल काटना
10. **Subsequent** (adjective) – following, succeeding, next, later. बाद में
11. **Flush** (noun) – the period or intervals in which fruits or crops become ready for
12. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – improve, increase, rise, recover. बढ़ना
13. **Tail off** (phrasal verb) – decrease, lessen, diminish, subside. कम होना
14. **Thanks to** (phrase) – due to, because of, as a result of, owing to. की वजह से
15. **Hybrid** (noun) – a thing made by combining two different elements. संकरण
16. **Withstand** (verb) – resist, endure, survive, bear. सहना
17. **Drip irrigation** (noun) – a type of micro-irrigation system that has the potential to save water and nutrients by allowing water to drip slowly to the roots of plants, either from above the soil surface or buried below the surface. बूंद-बूंद सिंचाई
18. **Plastic mulching** (noun) – a product used in plasticulture in a similar fashion to mulch, to suppress weeds and conserve water in crop production and landscaping.
19. **Skyrocketing** (adjective) – escalating, surging, increasing rapidly, shooting up. तेजी से बढ़ना

20. **Cultivate** (verb) – grow, raise, plant, farm. खेती करना
21. **Pest** (noun) – parasite, scourge, nuisance, annoyance. कीट
22. **Abnormally** (adverb) – unusually, extraordinarily, exceptionally. असामान्य रूप से
23. **Ironically** (adverb) – paradoxically, unexpectedly, strangely. विडम्बना स्वरूप
24. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, give rise to, result in, bring about वजह बनना
25. **Picking** (noun) – the act of picking (crops or fruit or hops etc.)
26. **Spiral** (noun) – a progressive rise or fall of prices उतार – चढ़ाव (कीमतों में)
27. **To that extent** (phrase) – To that degree, To that level, As far as that is concerned, So much so. उस हद तक
28. **One-off** (adjective) – done, made, or happening only once एक-बार
29. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Occurrence, Event, Happening, Situation. घटना
30. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, Furthermore, Besides, In addition. इसके अलावा
31. **Perishable** (adjective) – (especially of food) likely to decay or go bad quickly. सड़ने योग्य
32. **Unlike** (preposition) – Contrary to, Different from, In contrast to. के विपरीत
33. **Puree** (noun) – a smooth cream of liquidized or crushed fruit or vegetables. प्यूरी
34. **Produce** (noun) – Yield, Product, Crop, Harvest. उत्पादन/ उपज
35. **Spike** (noun) – Surge, Sharp increase, Boost, Jump. तेज वृद्धि
36. **Provided** (conjunction) – Assuming, If, On condition that, Given that. यदि, बशर्ते कि
37. **Probably** (adverb) – Likely, Possibly, Presumably, Perhaps. शायद
38. **Standpoint** (noun) – Perspective, Point of view, Outlook, Position. दृष्टिकोण
39. **Price stability** (noun) – when the average price levels are constant for more extended period and vary slowly मूल्य स्थिरता
40. **Count** (verb) – be significant; matter मायने रखना
41. **Fret** (over) (verb) – Worry about, Agonize over, Stew over. चिंता करना
42. **Serve** (verb) – be of use in achieving or satisfying. पूरा करना
43. **Edible** (adjective) – Eatable, Consumable, Digestible, Palatable. खाने योग्य

44. **On fire** (phrase) – Rapidly increasing तेजी से बढ़ना
45. **Generalised** (adjective) – Broad-based, Universal, Widespread, Common. सामान्यीकृत
46. **Inflationary pressure** (noun) – the demand and supply-side pressures that can cause a rise in the general price level.
47. **Subside** (verb) – Lessen, Decrease, Diminish, Abate. कम होना
48. **The likes of** (phrase) – The same as, Similar to, Comparable to, Such as. के समान , जैसा कि
49. **Incentive** (noun) – Encouragement, Motivation, Stimulus, Inducement. प्रोत्साहन
50. **Policymaking** (noun) – Policy formulation, Policy creation, Policy development. नीति निर्माण
51. **Sensitive** (adjective) – Responsive, Reactive, Susceptible, Receptive. संवेदनशील
52. **Surge** (noun) – Sudden rise, Increase, Upswing, Boost. तेजी से बढ़ना

The Hindu Editorial – Diminishing returns (07 July 2023)

1. **Diminishing** (adjective) – shrinking decreasing, reducing, lessening, falling घटता हुआ
2. **Return** (noun) – yield, profit, gain, dividend, benefit लाभ
3. **Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)** (noun) – a Eurasian political, economic, international security and defence organization established by China and Russia in 2001. शंघाई सहयोग संगठन
4. **Engagement** (noun) – association, involvement, participation सहभागिता
5. **Head of state** (noun) – the official leader of a country राज्य के प्रमुख
6. **Mark** (verb) – indicate, signify, represent, show दर्शाना
7. **Chair** (verb) – lead, direct, preside over, be in charge of, be in control of अध्यक्षता करना
8. **Summit** (noun) – meeting, conference, conclave शिखर सम्मेलन
9. **Eurasian** (adjective) – relating to Eurasia यूरेशियाई
10. **Make up** (phrasal verb) – constitute, comprise, form, compose, represent बनाना
11. **Make up** (phrasal verb) – make amends for, compensate for, atone for, counterweigh, counterbalance, neutralize प्रतिपूर्ति करना
12. **Aggression** (noun) – hostility, belligerence, combativeness, warmongering, hawkishness आक्रमण
13. **Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)** (noun) – a strategy initiated by the People's Republic of China that seeks to connect Asia with Africa and Europe via land and maritime networks with the aim of improving regional integration, increasing trade and stimulating economic growth.
14. **Exercise** (noun) – activity, , manoeuvres, operations
15. **Interface** (noun) – contact, connection, association, relation संपर्क
16. **Stated** (adjective) – expressed, announced, specified बताया हुआ
17. **Ambition** (noun) – Aim, objective, aspiration, hope, desire, goal महत्वाकांक्षा
18. **Multi-alignment** (noun) – a series of parallel relationships that strengthen multilateral partnerships and seek a common approach among the grouping towards security, economic equity and the elimination of existential dangers like terrorism.

19. **Strategic autonomy** (noun) – the ability of a state to pursue its national interests and adopt its preferred foreign policy without depending heavily on other foreign states.
20. **Coincidence** (noun) – Concurrence, correspondence, correlation, relationship संयोग
21. **Revived** (adjective) – restored, revitalized, renewed पुनर्जीवित
22. **Quad** (noun) – a strategic security dialogue between Australia, India, Japan and the United States that is maintained by talks between member countries.
23. **Take up** (phrasal verb) –begin to hold or fulfil a position or post संभालना (पदभार)
24. **Necessity** (noun) – importance, top priority, exigency, seriousness आवश्यकता
25. **Neutral** (adjective) – fair-minded, even-handed, non-participating, unaligned, impartial, unbiased, non-partisan निष्पक्ष
26. **Rival** (verb) – be a match for, bear comparison with, keep up with, बराबरी करना
27. **Pomp** (noun) – ritual, splendor, display, ceremony धूमधाम
28. **G-20** (noun) – the premier forum for international economic cooperation. It plays an important role in shaping and strengthening global architecture and governance on all major international economic issues. India holds the Presidency of the G20 from 1 December 2022 to 30 November 2023.
29. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind. देखते हुए
30. **Block** (noun) – obstruction, impediment, hindrance, stoppage, barrier. रोक
31. **Communiqué** (noun) – official communication विज्ञप्ति
32. **Keen** (adjective) – ready, prepared, interested in. उत्सुक
33. **Consensus** (noun) – a general agreement. सर्वसम्मति
34. **Negotiate** (verb) – talk, hold talks, consult together. बातचीत करना
35. **Counterpart** (noun) – equivalent, equal, fellow. समकक्ष
36. **Turn into** (phrasal verb) – change into something different. में बदल जाना
37. **Virtual** (adjective) – Online.
38. **Dampener** (noun) – a thing has a subduing effect. निराशाजनक
39. **Outcome** (noun) – result, consequence, aftermath, effect. परिणाम
40. **Line of Actual Control** (LAC) (noun) – a notional demarcation line that separates Indian-controlled territory from Chinese-

controlled territory in the Sino-Indian border dispute.

41. **Hostility** (noun) – opposition, conflict, resentment, enmity, aversion, antipathy.

शत्रुता

42. **Grandstanding** (noun) – acting or speaking in a way intended to attract attention and to influence the opinion of people who are watching. धूमधाम

43. **Optics** (noun) – the public's opinion and understanding of a situation after seeing it as the media shows it, and the possible political effects of this. धारणा

44. **Hammer out** (phrasal verb) – produce, bring about, forge, develop.; laboriously work out the details of a plan or agreement. प्रस्तुत करना

45. **New Delhi Declaration** (noun) – The Indian government coined the New Delhi Declaration and proposed at the SCO Summit, aiming to fight against terrorism.

The Declaration also proposes four other joint statements on de-radicalisation, sustainable lifestyle to tackle climate change, production of millets and digital transformation.

46. **Radicalization** (noun) – the action or process of causing someone to adopt radical positions on political or social issues. कट्टरता

47. **Forge** (verb) – Create, build, construct, make, form. बनाना

48. **Endorse** (verb) – support, recommend, favour, authorize, uphold. समर्थन करना

49. **Road map** (noun) – plan to do something successfully. योजना

50. **Presumably** (adverb) – probably, undoubtedly, seemingly, in all likelihood. संभवतः

51. **Imprint** (noun) – effect, influence, impression, lasting impact. प्रभाव

The Hindu Editorial – Momentum softens (08 July 2023)

1. **Momentum** (noun) – impetus, energy, impulse, speed, velocity गति
2. **Soften** (verb) – Alleviate, lessen, reduce, diminish, mitigate कम होना
3. **Threaten** (verb) – endanger, jeopardize, menace, intimidate, imperil खतरे में डालना
4. **Undermine** (verb) – weaken, impair, damage, sabotage, subvert कमजोर करना
5. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, assure, confirm, secure, warrant सुनिश्चित करना
6. **Price stability** (noun) – when the average price levels are constant for more extended period and vary slowly मूल्य स्थिरता
7. **Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)** (noun) – An index of the prevailing direction of economic trends in the manufacturing and service sectors. It is a key barometer of economic activity
8. **Posit** (verb) – Propose, suggest, put forward, present, submit प्रस्तावित करना, पेश करना
9. **Softening** (noun) – Easing, lessening, reduction, alleviation, mitigation कमी
10. **Ease** (verb) – lessen, diminish, lighten, decrease कम करना
11. **Marginally** (adverb) – Slightly, somewhat, to a small extent, to a limited degree, to a certain degree मामूली
12. **Reading** (noun) – a figure or amount; measurement, indicator, gauge, record, result
13. **Dip** (verb) – Decrease, decline, drop, fall, reduce घटना
14. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, side, facet, feature पहलु
15. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, suggest, hint, intimate संकेत देना
16. **Expansion** (noun) – Growth, increase, enlargement, extension वृद्धि
17. **Decelerate** (verb) – slow down, slow, brake, retard गिरावट होना
18. **Drag down** (phrasal verb) – bring someone or something to a lower level or standard नीचे धकेलना
19. **Register** (verb) – Record, enter, inscribe, note down दर्ज करना
20. **Sequential** (adjective) – Consecutive, successive, following, in sequence क्रमिक
21. **Slowdown** (noun) – A decline in economic activity. मंदी

22. **Indices** (noun) – Indicators, measures, gauges, markers सूचकांक
23. (be) **Attributed** (to) (verb) – Ascribe, credit, accredit, assign जिम्मेदार ठहराना
24. **To a large extent** (phrase) – Mostly, largely, predominantly, for the most part काफी हद तक
25. **Peak** (noun) – the point of highest activity चरम पर
26. **Underlying** (adjective) – Fundamental, basic, primary, principal, intrinsic बुनियादी
27. **Constituent** (noun) – Component, element, part, ingredient घटक
28. **Surge** (verb) – Escalate, rocket, soar, shoot up, rise rapidly तेजी से बढ़ना
29. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, compose, make up, represent बनाना
30. **Weight** (noun) – Importance, significance, influence, value प्रभाव
31. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, velocity गति
32. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, encourage, prompt, inspire उकसाना
33. **Intake** (noun) – supply, consumption खपत
34. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, tough, resilient मजबूत
35. **Buoy** (verb) – Boost, uplift, encourage, support बढ़ाना
36. **Prospect** (noun) – Possibility, likelihood, potential, chance संभावना
37. **On the face of it** (phrase) – Apparently, seemingly, ostensibly, on the surface प्रकट रूप से
38. **Findings** (noun) – Conclusions, results, outcomes, discoveries नतीजे
39. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must करना चाहिए
40. **Reassure** (verb) – Comfort, encourage, uplift, soothe आश्वस्त करना
41. **Policymaker** (noun) – Lawmaker, legislator, decision maker नीति निर्माता
42. **Fiscal** (noun) – Financial year (1 April to 31 March)
43. **Sap** (verb) – Weaken, enervate, tire, exhaust कमजोर बनाना
44. **Gross value added** (noun) – The measure of the value of goods and services produced in an area, industry or sector of an economy
45. **Bulwark** (noun) – Protection, safeguard, guard, shield सुरक्षा
46. **Formal economy** (noun) – The legal economy that is taxed and monitored by a government

47. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend (on), count (on), trust (in) निर्भर होना

48. **Strengthen** (verb) – Enhance, fortify, reinforce, consolidate मजबूत करना

49. **Spike** (verb) – Increase sharply, surge, rise up अचानक बढ़ना

50. **Keep a watch on** (phrase) – Monitor, observe, track, keep an eye on निगरानी रखना

51. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए

52. **Resurgence** (noun) – Revival, recovery, comeback, rebirth पुनरुत्थान

53. **Anchor** (verb) – Fix (a price, rate, or amount) at a particular level स्थिर करना