

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 10 July 2023 to 15 July 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Part - A

The Indian Express Editorial – River abandoned (10 July 2023)

1. **Abandon** (adjective) – having been deserted or left छोड़ा हुआ
2. **National Green Tribunal (NGT)** (noun) – It is a specialized body equipped with the necessary expertise to handle environmental disputes involving multi-disciplinary issues
3. **Constitute** (verb) – comprise, form, compose, represent, make up बनाना
4. **Head** (verb) – lead, preside over, be in charge of, command नेतृत्व करना
5. **Rejuvenate** (verb) – renew, revitalize, refresh, regenerate नवीनीकरण करना
6. **Scarcely** (adverb) – hardly, barely, just, only just मुश्किल से
7. **Litany** (noun) – a long list of unpleasant things, especially things that are repeated: बहुत सारी समस्याओं की सूची
8. **Sewage treatment plant** (noun) – A facility designed to receive the waste from domestic, commercial and industrial sources and to remove materials that damage water quality and compromise public health and safety when discharged into water receiving systems.
9. **Inhabit** (verb) – live in, reside in, occupy, populate निवास करना
10. **As a result** (phrase) – Because of something नतीजतन
11. **Stretch** (noun) – a continuous area or expanse of land or water. क्षेत्र, इलाका
12. **Deadline** (noun) – time limit, limit, due date, cut-off अंतिम समय सीमा
13. **Resolve** (verb) – solve, settle, sort out, work out समाधान करना
14. **Perhaps** (adverb) – maybe, possibly, potentially शायद
15. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years दशक
16. **Goalpost** (noun) – A changing or shifting goal or target. लक्ष्य स्थल
17. **Get one's act together** (phrase) – to start to organize yourself so that you do things in an effective way
18. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – indicate, suggest, hint at, signify इशारा करना
19. **Sewerage** (noun) – the system of drains and pipes that take sewage away from property.
20. **By all accounts** (phrase) – according to what everyone says लोगों के अनुसार
21. **Intervention** (noun) – involvement, intercession, mediation हस्तक्षेप
22. **Interceptor sewer** (noun) – Interceptor Sewer means a sewer whose primary purpose is to transport wastewater from collection sewers to a treatment facility.

23. **Initiate** (verb) – start, begin, embark on
आरंभ करना industrial, or other wastes and includes
sewage systems and treatment works
24. **Lay** (verb) – put down and set in
position for use. बिछाना 30. **In sync** (phrase) – working well
together; in agreement साथ मिलकर
25. **Trap** (verb) – catch, ensnare, snare जाल
में फँसाना 31. **Casualty** (noun) – victim, sufferer,
fatality हानि/ हताहत
26. **Filth** (noun) – dirt, muck, grime गंदगी 32. **Confrontation** (noun) – conflict, dispute,
contention, altercation, row टकराव
27. **Dump** (verb) – discard, dispose of, get
rid of फेंक देना 33. **Restore** (verb) – bring back, reinstate,
reintroduce पुनर्स्थापित करना
28. **Conceived** (adjective) – thought of,
envisaged, visualized कल्पना की गई 34. **Critical** (adjective) – crucial, vital,
essential महत्वपूर्ण
29. **Waste disposal system** (noun) – a
system for disposing of sewage, 35. **It's high time** (phrase) – it is the
appropriate time यह उचित समय है

The Hindu Editorial – Blurred lines (11 July 2023)

1. **Blur the lines** (phrase) – To obfuscate or minimize the distinction or division between two or more different people, things, actions, etc
2. **Cluster munitions** (noun) – a weapon that disperses or releases explosive submunitions: small, unguided explosives or bomblets (each weighing less than 20 kg) that are designed to explode prior to, on or after impact, according to the global 'Convention on Cluster Munitions' (CCM)
3. **Moral** (adjective) – Ethical, good, right, honest, proper नैतिक
4. **Invasion** (noun) – Incursion, assault, attack, aggression, intrusion आक्रमण
5. **Western** (adjective) – Of or relating to U.S.A and other European countries पश्चिमी
6. **Ally** (noun) – a country that has an agreement to support another country, especially in a war मित्र
7. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, protracted, lengthened, elongated, drawn-out लंबा
8. **Readiness** (noun) – Promptness, speediness, quickness, alacrity, तत्परता
9. **Escalate** (verb) – Increase, amplify, intensify, magnify, boost बढ़ाना
10. **Push back** (phrasal verb) – Resist, oppose, counter, fight against, stand up to प्रतिरोध करना
11. **Explode** (verb) – Detonate, blow up, burst, blast, ignite विस्फोट करना
12. **Impact** (noun) – a marked effect or influence. प्रभाव
13. **Dud** (noun) – a thing that fails to work properly or is otherwise unsatisfactory or worthless. व्यर्थ, बेकार
14. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Unrestricted, random, haphazard, unsystematic अंधाधुंध
15. **Signatory** (noun) – a party that has signed an agreement, especially a state that has signed a treaty. हस्ताक्षरकर्ता
16. **Convention** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, accord, pact, contract सम्झौता
17. **Criticise** (verb) – Condemn, denounce, disparage, censure, blame आलोचना करना
18. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – equal, be equivalent to, correspond to, Add up to, come to, के बराबर होना
19. **U-turn** (noun) – Reversal, change of direction, volte-face, about-face, turnaround उलटाव

20. **Aid package** (noun) – money, equipment , or services that are provided for people, countries; financial help वित्तीय सहायता
21. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, signal, denote, show इशारा करना
22. **Strain** (noun) – Pressure, burden, exertion, tension तनाव
23. **Battlefield** (noun) – War zone, battleground, combat zone, field of battle युद्ध क्षेत्र
24. **Artillery** (noun) – large-calibre guns used in warfare on land. तोपें
25. **Entirely** (adverb) – Completely, fully, totally, wholly, thoroughly पूरी तरह से
26. **The West** (noun) – It refers to U.S.A and other European countries
27. **Shell** (noun) – an explosive artillery projectile or bomb बम का गोली
28. **Ammunition** (noun) – Munitions, explosives, bombs, shells, bullets गोलाबारूद
29. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – become better; improve. सुधरना
30. **Conventional war** (noun) – a form of warfare conducted by using conventional weapons and battlefield tactics between two or more states in open confrontation.
31. **Strain** (verb) – to cause too much of something to be used, especially money पर दबाव पड़ना
32. **Reserve** (noun) – Funds कोष
33. **Disadvantageous** (adjective) – Unfavourable, detrimental, deleterious, harmful, damaging नुकसानदायक
34. **Superiority** (noun) – Supremacy, ascendancy, preeminence, dominance, श्रेष्ठता
35. **Counteroffensive** (adjective) – Retaliatory, reactive, responsive, resistive, counteractive जवाबी कार्रवाई
36. **Swift** (adjective) – Quick, fast, rapid, speedy, hasty तेज
37. **Victory** (noun) – Triumph, win, success, conquest, achievement विजय
38. **Lightning** (adjective) – Very quick, instant, fast, rapid, speedy तेज़
39. **Counter-advance** (noun) – a set of attacks that defend against enemy attacks प्रतिक्रिया
40. **Dynamics** (noun) – forces that produce movement or change गतिशीलता
41. **Fortification** (noun) – a defensive wall or other reinforcement built to strengthen a place against attack दुर्ग

42. **Outskirts** (noun) – the outer parts of a town or city बाहरी इलाके
43. **Break through** (phrasal verb) – achieve success in a particular area. सफलता प्राप्त करना
44. **Territorial** (adjective) – Geographic, regional, zonal, local, sectional क्षेत्रीय
45. **Perceived** (adjective) – Seen, viewed, regarded, considered, thought of as माना जाता
46. **Breakthrough** (noun) – Advance, progress, development, improvement, success सफलता
47. **Cut off** (phrasal verb) – Disconnect, sever, detach, disengage, separate अलग करना, कट कर देना
48. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, condemnation, denunciation, disparagement, disapproval आलोचना
49. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, claimed, professed, purported, asserted कथित
50. **Commit** (verb) – Do, perform, conduct, execute करना
51. **Draw a line** (phrase) – to put a limit on what you will do or allow to happen, esp. because you feel something is wrong
52. **Ethical** (adjective) – Moral, principled, honorable, upright, virtuous नैतिक
53. **Compromise** (noun) – Agreement, settlement, understanding, arrangement, deal समझौता
54. **Irrespective of** (phrase) – Regardless of, in spite of, notwithstanding, despite के बावजूद
55. **Escalation Spiral** (noun) – a situation in which the level of conflict or aggression between two or more parties continues to increase over time

The Hindu Editorial –Second moonshot (12 July 2023)

1. **Moonshot** (noun) – an act or instance of launching a spacecraft to the moon.
2. **Milieu** (noun) – Environment, setting, ambiance, atmosphere, climate माहौल
3. **Onboard** (adjective) – available or situated on a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle. सवार
4. **Launch Vehicle Mark 3** (noun) – a 3-stage heavy lift launch vehicle developed by ISRO. This launch vehicle is designed for carrying heavier satellites.
5. **Replica** (noun) – an exact copy of something प्रतिरूप
6. **Predecessor** (noun) – Previous design/model.
7. **Orbiter** (noun) – a spacecraft designed to go into orbit, especially one that does not subsequently land
8. **Lander** (noun) – a spacecraft designed to land on the surface of a planet or moon
9. **Bear** (verb) – Carry, transport, convey, bring ले जाना
10. **Rover** (noun) – A vehicle for driving over rough surface, especially one driven remotely on other planets
11. **Execute** (verb) – Implement, carry out, accomplish, perform कार्यान्वित करना
12. **Descent** (noun) – an act of moving downwards, dropping, or falling. उतार
13. **Dispersion** (noun) – the distribution or spreading of the propulsion system's thrust or energy during certain phases of the spacecraft's descent.
14. **Propulsion** (noun) – a force that pushes something forward आगे को धक्का देना
15. **Elliptical orbit** (noun) – the revolving of one object around another in an oval-shaped path called an ellipse
16. **Take over** (phrasal verb) – Assume control of, acquire, take control of ले लेना
17. **Pilot** (verb) – Guide, steer, direct, control संचालन करना
18. **Detach** (verb) – Disconnect, separate, disengage, uncouple अलग करना
19. **Manoeuvre** (noun) – Operation, action, activity पैंतरेबाज़ी
20. **Culminate** (verb) – end with, finish with, terminate with, conclude with समापन होना
21. **Gradual** (adjective) – Slow, steady, phased, progressive धीरे-धीरे
22. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, toughen मजबूत करना

23. **Thrust** (noun) – a strong push धक्का
24. **Soft-land** (verb) – To land a spacecraft gently on a celestial body
25. **Lunar** (adjective) – Relating to the moon चंद्रमा से संबंधित
26. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, display, exhibit, present दिखाना
27. **Complicated** (adjective) – Complex, intricate, involved, convoluted जटिल
28. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, repercussion परिणाम
29. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – Happen, occur, take place, transpire होना
30. **Artemis Accord** (noun) – An international agreement regarding the exploration and use of outer space
31. **In the backdrop** (phrase) – Against the background, in the context संदर्भ में
32. **Feat** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, success, उपलब्धि
33. **Overstated** (adjective) – Exaggerated, overemphasized, overplayed बढ़ाकर कहा हुआ
34. **Slew** (noun) – Large number, multitude, host, mass बहुत सारे
35. **In the works** (phrase) – being planned, worked on, or produced.
36. **Establishment** (noun) – setting up, formation, creation, foundation. स्थापना
37. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – relating to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors. भू-राजनीतिक
38. **Axis** (noun) – Alignment, alliance, coalition गठबंधन
39. **To date** (phrase) – Until now, so far, up to the present अब तक
40. **Geologically** (adverb) – Pertaining to the science that deals with the earth's physical structure and substance, its history, and the processes that act on it भूविज्ञान संबंधी
41. **Host to** (noun) – an area in which particular plants or animals are found
42. **Profile** (verb) – Outline, depict, portray, represent चित्रण करना
43. **Look for** (phrasal verb) – Search for, seek, be on the lookout for, scout for खोजना
44. **Taken together** (phrase) – In sum, everything included, in all, in total, collectively समग्र रूप से

The Hindu Editorial – Green washing (13 July 2023)

1. **Greenwashing** (noun) – misleading or deceptive publicity disseminated by an organization so as to present an environmentally responsible public image.
2. **Back** (verb) – support, endorse, sanction, uphold, approve समर्थन करना
3. **Deliberate** (verb) – contemplate, ponder, consider, mull over, think about विचार-विमर्श करना
4. **Contentious** (adjective) – controversial, disputable, debatable, arguable, disputed विवादास्पद
5. **Legislation** (noun) – lawmaking, statute making, enactment विधान
6. **Signal** (verb) – indicate, signify, denote, point to संकेत देना
7. **Balance** (verb) – equalize, even out/up, level, stabilize संतुलन बनाना
8. **Inevitably** (adverb) – unavoidably, necessarily, certainly अनिवार्य रूप से
9. **Usurp** (verb) – seize, take over, expropriate, commandeer हड़पना
10. **Tract** (noun) – stretch, expanse, area, region भू-भाग/ क्षेत्र
11. **Ecosystem** (noun) – a community of interdependent organisms and their physical environment पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
12. **Mantelpiece** (noun) – Here, it is used metaphorically to refer to an important, central law
13. **Empower** (verb) – authorize, entitle, permit, allow सशक्त करना
14. **Regulate** (verb) – control, govern, manage, supervise नियमित करना
15. **Impose** (verb) – levy, charge, apply, enforce. थोपना
16. **Exploitation** (noun) – utilization, use, making use of, making the most of शोषण
17. **Landmark** (adjective) – historic, significant, important ऐतिहासिक
18. **Broaden** (verb) – expand, enlarge, develop, spread विस्तार करना
19. **Marginal** (adjective) – slight, small, minor, insignificant मामूली
20. **Biennial** (adjective) – occurring every two years द्विवार्षिक
21. **Illustrate** (verb) – show, display, demonstrate, represent, exemplify. उदाहरण देकर स्पष्ट करना

22. **Stagnant** (adjective) – inactive, sluggish, slow ठहरा हुआ
23. **At best** (phrase) – only, simply, but, nothing but. उत्तम रूप में
24. **Incremental** (adjective) – increasing, growing, rising वृद्धिशील
25. **Orchard** (noun) – plantation, grove, vineyard बाग
26. **Homestead** (noun) – residence, dwelling, domicile, habitation घरगृहस्थी
27. **On the rise** (phrase) – increasing, growing, climbing, escalating बढ़ते हुए
28. **Supplement** (verb) – augment, increase, add to, enhance पूरक करना, जोड़ देना
29. **Claim** (noun) – assertion, declaration, statement, proclamation दावा
30. **Carbon sink** (noun) – something that absorbs more carbon dioxide than it releases as carbon dioxide
31. **Commitment** (noun) – pledge, promise, vow, guarantee प्रतिबद्धता
32. **Existing** (adjective) – current, present, extant मौजूदा
33. **Reckoning** (noun) – calculation, computation, count गणना
34. **Ends** (noun) – Purpose, goal, aim, उद्देश्य
35. **Incentivise** (verb) – motivate, encourage, stimulate प्रोत्साहित करना
36. **Incentive** (noun) – stimulus, inducement, encouragement प्रोत्साहन
37. **Invoke** (verb) – cite, refer to, bring forth, turn to, resort to आह्वान करना
38. **Provision** (noun) – provision, condition, term प्रावधान
39. **Unclassified** (adjective) – not arranged in any specific order or group अवर्गीकृत
40. **Patch** (noun) – a small area टुकड़े
41. **Strategic** (adjective) – relating to achieving long-term military advantage or overall goals.
42. **Criticism** (noun) – analysis, evaluation, assessment आलोचना
43. **Afforestation** (noun) – the process of establishing a forest, or stand of trees, in an area where there was no forest वृक्षारोपण
44. **Statutory** (adjective) – lawful, legal, constitutional विधानिक
45. **Privilege** (noun) – right, advantage, benefit विशेषाधिकार
46. **The way forward** (phrase) – the best or most suitable course of action for future progress आगे बढ़ने का मार्ग

47. **Groom** (verb) – prepare, train, develop
तैयार करना
48. **In theory** (phrase) – hypothetically, ideally,
on paper सिद्धांत के अनुसार
49. **Carbon stock** (phrase) – the amount of
carbon that has been sequestered from the
atmosphere and is now stored within the
forest ecosystem
50. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking
into account, keeping in mind देखते हुए
51. **Carbon credit** (noun) – a permit that allows
a country or organization to produce a
certain amount of carbon emissions and
that can be traded if the full allowance is
not used
52. **Necessitate** (verb) – make necessary,
require, entail, need, want, involve
आवश्यक बनाना
53. **Interpret** (verb) – explain, elucidate,
expound, clarify, spell out. व्याख्या करना
54. **Rigorous** (adjective) – strict, stringent,
tough, severe, stern कठोर

The Hindu Editorial – Undermining autonomy (14 July 2023)

1. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, dent, destabilize, damage, demoralize
कमजोर करना
2. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, freedom, sovereignty, self-rule, self-determination स्वतंत्रता
3. **Endorsement** (noun) – Approval, support, backing, validation, ratification समर्थन
4. **Tenure** (noun) – Term, period of office, incumbency, regime कार्यकाल
5. **Piecemeal** (adjective) – Gradual, bit by bit, little by little, step by step क्रमशः, आहिस्ता-आहिस्ता
6. **Setback** (noun) – Hindrance, obstacle, impediment, drawback बाधा/ झटका
7. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, resolution, decree निर्णय
8. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, back, endorse, sustain, maintain समर्थन करना
9. **Statutory** (adjective) – legal, lawful, legitimate, rightful, constitutional. वैधानिक
10. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, revision, change, alteration संशोधन
11. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, basis, grounds, rationale कारण
12. **Quash** (verb) – Overturn, reverse, annul, negate रद्द करना
13. **Welcome** (verb) – Greet, receive, accept, embrace स्वागत करना
14. **Free pass** (noun) – Unrestricted permission or freedom; a situation where someone can do as they wish without consequences.
15. **Step down** (verb) – Resign, quit, leave, retire इस्तीफा देना
16. **Direct** (verb) – Order, command, instruct, guide निर्देश देना
17. **Grant** (verb) – Give, confer, bestow, award प्रदान करना
18. **Rule** (verb) – Decide, determine, decree, command निर्णय लेना
19. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, statute, act, ordinance विधान, क़ानून
20. **Nullify** (verb) – Cancel out, negate, invalidate, annul रद्द करना, अमान्य ठहराना
21. **Retrospectively** (adverb) – with effect from a date in the past. पूर्वव्यापी रूप से

22. **Superannuation** (noun) – Retirement, the act of retiring or of leaving one's job or position, particularly for those above the statutory age limit.
सेवानिवृत्ति
23. **Observation** (noun) – Comment, remark, statement, utterance टिप्पणी
24. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, reach, gain, realize प्राप्त करना
25. **Import** (noun) – Significance, meaning, relevance, implication महत्त्व
26. **Endorse** (verb) – Support, back up, uphold, advocate समर्थन करना
27. **Assured** (adjective) – Certain, guaranteed, sure, definite निश्चित
28. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, in spite of, notwithstanding बावजूद
29. **Petitioner** (noun) – Applicant, claimant, supplicant, requestor याचिकाकर्ता
30. **Amicus curiae** (noun) – Friend of the court; an adviser, often voluntary, to a court of law in a particular case. न्याय मित्र
31. **Carrot-and-stick** (adjective) – relating to a policy approach that offers both a reward and threat of punishment.
32. **Toe the line** (phrase) – Conform, follow the rules, obey नियमों का पालन करना
33. **Contention** (noun) – Assertion, claim, argument, opinion, position, view तर्क
34. **Spirit** (noun) – Essence, nature, meaning, sense भाव
35. **Mandate** (verb) – Authorize, order, command, instruct आदेश देना
36. **Insulate** (verb) – Protect, shield, safeguard, defend सुरक्षित रखना
37. **Extraneous** (adjective) – Irrelevant, immaterial, unnecessary अनावश्यक
38. **Finding** (noun) – Conclusion, decision, verdict निष्कर्ष
39. **Violate** (verb) – Breach, break, infringe, transgress उल्लंघन करना
40. **Certainly** (adverb) – Definitely, surely, unquestionably निश्चित रूप से
41. **Offend** (verb) – Insult, affront, upset, annoy; break a commonly accepted rule or principle. अपमानित करना; उल्लंघन करना,
42. **Impartial** (adjective) – Unbiased, unprejudiced, objective, neutral निष्पक्ष
43. **Cloud** (noun) – threat, menace, trouble, spectre. आशंका
44. **Suspicion** (noun) – Doubt, mistrust, skepticism, uncertainty संदेह

45. **Opponent** (noun) – Rival, adversary, challenger, competitor प्रतिद्वंद्वी

46. **Endorsement** (noun) – Approval, support, backing, validation, ratification समर्थन

47. **Conducive** (adjective) – Beneficial, helpful, advantageous, favorable अनुकूल

48. **The rule of law** (phrase) – The principle that all people and institutions are subject to and accountable to law that is fairly applied and enforced.

The Hindu Editorial – Work in progress (15 July 2023)

1. **Lift** (verb) –disperse, disappear, clear, vanish, dissolve, दूर करना
2. **Fog** (noun) – bewilderment, puzzlement, perplexity, muddle, confusion, उलझन, भ्रान्ति
3. **Execution** (noun) – implementation, accomplishment, carrying out, enactment, fulfillment, कार्यान्वयन
4. **Hold the key** (phrase) – to be very important in achieving success, control or understand something, be central महत्वपूर्ण होना
5. **Unravel** (verb) – solve, resolve, untangle, decode, clarify, सुलझाना
6. **Knotty** (adjective) – complex, complicated, difficult, tricky, intricate, जटिल
7. **Hang fire** (phrase) – to delay or be delayed in taking action or progressing, देरी करना
8. **Constitution** (noun) – formation, creation, establishment, organization, गठन
9. **Appellate Tribunal** (noun) – A specialized court that hears appeals in a specific area of law. An appellate tribunal has the power to change the decision of a lower court or tribunal.
10. **Booming** (adjective) – thriving, flourishing, prospering, burgeoning, तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ
11. **Norm** (noun) – standard, rule, criterion, principle, मानदंड
12. **Propose** (verb) – suggest, put forward, recommend, प्रस्तावित करना
13. **Bench** (noun) – judiciary, judges, magistrates; a court of law with a number of judges. न्यायपीठ
14. **Phased** (adjective) – carried out in stages, gradual, चरणबद्ध
15. **Redress** (noun) – reparation, restitution, comeback, atonement, amends, remedy समाधान, सुधार
16. **Mounting** (adjective) – increasing, escalating, rising, बढ़ता हुआ
17. **Litigation** (noun) – legal proceeding, lawsuit, legal action, मुकदमा
18. **Clog up** (phrasal verb) – obstruct, block, impede, बाधा डालना
19. **Consternation** (noun) – dismay, disquiet, distress, विस्मय
20. **Levy** (noun) – imposition, charging, collection, tariff कर लगाना

21. **Face value** (noun) – The apparent value or worth of something as it seems on the surface.
22. **Term** (verb) – call, name, label, नाम देना
23. **Death knell** (noun) – a sign of the end or the failure of something, अंत का संकेत
24. **Hasty** (adjective) – quick, rapid, hurried, reckless त्वरित
25. **Acknowledge** (verb) – admit, accept, concede, स्वीकार करना
26. **Rely** (on) (verb) – depend on, count on, bank on, have recourse to, पर निर्भर होना
27. **Examine** (verb) – scrutinize, inspect, probe, जांचना
28. **Equate** (verb) – compare, liken to, relate, connect, समान बनाना
29. **Compassionate** (adjective) – considerate, thoughtful, humane, sensitive, sympathetic, understanding., सहानुभूतिपूर्ण
30. **Warrant** (verb) – justify, necessitate, endorse, support, confirm ज़रूरी बनाना
31. **Essential** (adjective) – necessary, requisite, important, आवश्यक
32. **Formulate** (verb) – devise, create, develop, तैयार करना
33. **Amendment** (noun) – modification, revision, alteration, change, improvement संशोधन
34. **Fine tune** (verb) – making small adjustments to (something) in order to achieve the best or a desired performance.
35. **Grant** (verb) – give, confer, bestow, provide प्रदान करना
36. **Exemption** (noun) – immunity, exception, dispensation, छूट
37. **Regularise** (verb) – to change a system or a situation so that it is controlled by a set of official rules नियम के अनुसार करना
38. **Incongruency** (noun) – incongruity, inconsistency, incompatibility, inconsistence असंगतता
39. **Owing to** (phrase) – because of, as a result of, on account of, के कारण
40. **Classification** (noun) – categorization, grouping, sorting. वर्गीकरण
41. **Beverage** (noun) – a drink, such as tea, coffee, liquor, beer, milk, juice, or soft drinks, usually excluding water. पेय
42. **Pellet** (noun) – a small, rounded, compressed mass of a substance, गोली
43. **Soluble** (adjective) – dissolvable, resolvable, घुलनशील

44. **Imitation zari** (noun) – A type of thread traditionally made of fine gold or silver used in traditional Indian, Pakistani and Persian garments.
45. **Yarn** (noun) – thread, filament, fibre, धागा
46. **Regime** (noun) – system, arrangement, scheme, policy, method व्यवस्था
47. **Tweak** (verb) – a slight change to something, especially in order to make it more correct, effective, or suitable
48. **For instance** (phrase) – for example, as an example, to give an example, उदाहरणार्थ
49. **Envisage** (verb) – conceive, envision, think, perceive, apprehend. परिकल्पना करना
50. **Dissuade** (verb) – Discourage, Detract, Divert, Prevent, Disincline, रोकना
51. **Necessity** (noun) – Need, Requirement, Obligation, Essential, आवश्यकता
52. **Congestion** (noun) – Crowding, Overcrowding, Traffic jam, Blockage, भीड़-भाड़
53. **Intense** (adjective) – Extreme, Profound, Deep, Severe, तीव्र
54. **Widespread** (adjective) – Common, General, Universal, Extensive, व्यापक
55. **Fine print** (noun) – Small print, Footnotes, Details, Disclaimer, Terms and conditions, सूक्ष्म लेख (usually refers to conditions, stipulations, or restrictions that are hidden or in smaller font size in contracts or agreements)
56. **Take one's eye off** (phrase) – Neglect, Ignore, Overlook, अनदेखा करना
57. **Overhaul** (noun) – Overhauling, Revamp, Renovation, Reform, आमूल चूल परिवर्तन
58. **Successor** (noun) – someone or something that follows and takes the job, place, or position that was held by another उत्तराधिकारी
59. **Steer** (verb) – Guide, Lead, Direct, Control, रास्ते पर लाना
60. **Rate restructuring** (noun) – Redefinition or change in the rate or price of a product or service, typically in tax or finance context.
61. **Helm** (verb) – Lead, Head, Control, Command, संचालन करना
62. **Erstwhile** (adjective) – Former, Previous, Old, Past, भूतपूर्व