English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 17 July 2023 to 22 July 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

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Indian Express Editorial – Union Vs AI (17 July 2023)

1. **Artificial Intelligence** (noun) – a field, which combines computer science and robust datasets, to enable problem-solving.

2. **Strike** (noun) – a refusal to work organized by a body of employees as a form of protest, typically in an attempt to gain a concession or concessions from their employer. हड़ताल

3. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, perchance, conceivably, feasibly शायद

4. **Significantly** (adverb) – Importantly, notably, substantially, meaningfully, markedly. महत्वपूर्ण रूप से

5. **Era** (noun) – Period, epoch, age, time. युग

6. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, foist, inflict, levy. थोपना

7. **Streaming giants** (noun) – It includes Netflix, Hotstar, Jio cinema, etc.

8. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, bring about, cause, produce. वजह बनना

9. **Residual** (noun) – a royalty paid to a performer, writer, etc. for a repeat of a play, television show, etc

10. **Gig economy** (noun) – a way of working that is based on people having temporary jobs or doing separate pieces of work, each paid separately, rather than working for an employer.

11. **Jargon** (noun) – special words and phrases that are used by particular groups of people, especially in their work

12. **Et al** (noun) – and other people और अन्य लोग

13. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Doubt, ambiguity, vagueness, unclearness. अनिश्चितता

14. **Collective bargaining** (noun) – Negotiation of wages and other conditions of employment by an organized body of employees.

15. **Tinsel town** (noun) – Hollywood or the superficially glamorous world of the Hollywood film industry.

16. **White collar job** (noun) – Professional, managerial, or administrative work.

17. **Redundant** (adjective) – Unnecessary, not needed, superfluous. अनावश्यक

18. **Data cruncher** (noun) – A person or machine that performs data analysis or processing

19. **Realm** (noun) – Domain, area, field, province. क्षेत्र

20. **Speculative fiction** (noun) – a category of fiction that, in its broadest sense, encompasses the genres that depart from reality.

21. **Fiction** (noun) – Literature, novels, stories. कल्पना

22. **Lag behind** (phrasal verb) – Trail, fall behind, be left behind. पीछे रह जाना

23. **Woefully** (adverb) – Regrettably, lamentably, deplorably. दुःखद रूप से

24. **Compromise** (noun) – Negotiation, concession, conciliation, settlement, समझौता

25. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Maintainable, supportable, viable, defensible सतत

26. **Facet** (noun) – Aspect, feature, element. पहलू

27. **Stand out** (phrasal verb) – Be noticeable, be visible, be seen. उभर कर सामने आना

28. **Halt** (noun) – Stop, standstill, cease. ठहराव

29. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, agreement, harmony, cohesion, unanimity एकजुटता

30. **Influence** (noun) – Impact, control, sway. प्रभाव

31. **Propaganda** (noun) – Disinformation, promotion, advertising. प्रचार

The Hindu Editorial – Something Special (18 July 2023)

1. **Uniquely** (adverb) – Exclusively, individually, exceptionally विशिष्ट रूप से

2. **Ties** (noun) – connection, relations, link, bond, association संबंध

3. **Strategic** (adjective) – deliberate, planned, calculated, tactical, systematic योजनाबद्ध

4. **Agenda** (noun) – a list of items to be discussed at a formal meeting. कार्यसूची

5. **Slew** (noun) – multitude, large number, abundance, host, mass बड़ी संख्या में

6. **Tri-service** (adjective) – Pertaining to something involving all three branches of a country's armed forces (Army, Navy, and Air Force). This term does not have an equivalent Hindi translation but is understood in its English form in military context in India.

7. **Extend** (verb) – offer, propose, give, provide प्रस्तुत करना

8. **Road map** (noun) – plan, strategy, guideline, blueprint योजनापत्र

9. **Horizon 2047** (noun) – This term is specific to the India-France strategic partnership, referring to their strategic road map for the next 25 years from 2023. It does not have a Hindi translation.

10. **Green transition** (noun) – the process of changing from an economy reliant on fossil fuels to one that is sustainable and environmentally friendly

11. **Naval** (adjective) – maritime, marine, nautical, sea-going, seafaring नौसेना संबंधी

12. **Trilateral** (adjective) – three-sided, triangular, involving three parties or countries त्रिपक्षीय

13. **In principle** (phrase) – fundamentally, basically, essentially, in essence मूल रूप से

14. **Off-the-shelf** (phrase) – not designed or made to order but taken from existing stock or supplies. पहले से तैयार; स्टाक वस्तु के रूप में उपलब्ध

15. **Submarine** (noun) – a ship that can travel underwater पनडुब्बी

16. **Strategic** (adjective) – relating to the gaining of overall or long-term military advantage. सामरिक

17. **Autonomy** (noun) – self-governance, independence, sovereignty, freedom स्वशासन

18. **Steadfast** (adjective) – unswerving, unwavering, resolute, loyal दृढ़निश्चयी

19. **Refusal** (noun) – Denial, rejection, negation, rebuttal, rebuff इनकार

20. **Western** (adjective) – Relating to U.S.A and other European countries

21. **Pushback** (noun) – resistance, opposition, refusal to accept प्रतिरोध

22. **Exhort** (verb) – urge, encourage, call on, press, insist, spur अनुरोध करना

23. **Stand** (noun) – viewpoint, perspective, position, standpoint रुख

24. **Push** (noun) – drive, thrust, impulse, effort प्रयत्न

25. **Sanction** (noun) – penalty, punishment, deterrent, restriction, ban, injunction प्रतिबंध

26. **Step in** (phrasal verb) – intervene, intercede, become involved हस्तक्षेप करना

27. **Resolution** (noun) – Motion, proposal, proposition, ruling, verdict प्रस्ताव

28. **Criticise** (verb) – condemn, attack, censure, denounce आलोचना करना

29. **Alleged** (adjective) – supposed, claimed, professed, purported कथित

30. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, contravention, transgression उल्लंघन

31. **Bring up** (phrasal verb) – mention, raise, introduce, broach चर्चा में लाना

32. **Immigrant** (noun) – a person who comes to live permanently in a foreign country. आप्रवासी

33. **Coalition** (noun) – alliance, union, partnership, league गठबंधन

34. **Alliance** (noun) – association, union, partnership, affiliation संघ

35. **Content** (noun) – satisfied, pleased, gratified, fulfilled संतुष्ट

36. **Forge** (verb) – create, build, construct, form निर्माण करना

37. **Bilaterally** (adverb) – involving two groups or countries; mutually द्विपक्षीय रूप से

38. **Symbolism** (noun) – representation, metaphor, allegory प्रतीकवाद

39. **Substance** (noun) – essence, reality, actuality, matter; the quality of being important, valid, or significant. अर्थ, सार

The Hindu Editorial – Eye on Emirati flows (19 July 2023)

1. **Eye on** (phrasal verb) –to watch (someone or something) very closely. नज़र रखना

2. **Emirati** (adjective) – relating to the United Arab Emirates or its citizens. अमीराती

3. **Flow** (noun) – Inflow and outflow of Cash.

4. **Framework** (noun) – structure, formation, scheme, system, set-up रूपरेखा

5. **Establish** (verb) – to set up, start, initiate, create, install स्थापित करना

6. **Enable** (verb) – to make possible, allow, permit, facilitate सक्षम करना

7. **Cross-border** (adjective) – relating to or occurring between different countries. सीमापार

8. **Promote** (verb) – to encourage, advance, boost, foster बढ़ावा देना

9. **Bilaterally** (adverb) – in a way that involves two parties, typically countries, equally; with the participation or agreement of both sides. द्विपक्षीय रूप से

10. **Intermediary** (noun) – a person who acts as a link between people in order to try and bring about an agreement; a mediator. मध्यस्थ

11. **Memorandum of understanding** (MoU) (noun) – a formal agreement between two or more parties. समझौता ज्ञापन

12. **Current account** (noun) – a financial term for a type of account that typically holds liquid funds used for day-to-day spending and operations. चालू खाता

13. **Capital account** (noun) – a financial account that shows the net change in asset ownership for a nation. पूंजी खाता

14. **Facilitate** (verb) – to make easier, simplify, assist, enable सुगम बनाना

15. **Settlement** (noun) – agreement, resolution, conclusion समझौता

16. **Put in place** (phrase) – to establish or initiate (a new system, procedure, etc.). स्थापित करना

17. **Likely** (adjective) – probable, possible, expected संभाव्य

18. **Interlink** (verb) – to connect or join together; to interconnect. आपस में जोड़ना

19. **Consequence** (noun) – result, outcome, effect परिणाम

20. **Establishment** (noun) – creation, institution, inception स्थापना

21. **Mechanism** (noun) – system, process, procedure तंत्र

22. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – to include or consider a particular fact or situation when

you are thinking about or planning something. विचार में लाना

23. **Exchange rate risk** (noun) – the possibility of experiencing losses or gains due to fluctuations in exchange rates between currencies

24. **Quote** (verb) – to give someone (usually in writing) the exact price that you will charge to do a job. भाव बताना

25. **Boost** (verb) – to improve, enhance, uplift, increase बढ़ावा देना

26. **Potentially** (adverb) – possibly, probably, likely संभावित रूप से

27. **Precursor** (noun) – forerunner, predecessor, harbinger पूर्वाभास, अग्र-दूत

28. **Bilateral** (adjective) – involving two parties, usually countries, or sides. द्विपक्षीय

29. **Accord** (noun) – agreement, pact, treaty समझौता

30. **Internationalisation** (noun) – the act of making something available or usable in multiple countries. अंतर्राष्ट्रीयकरण

31. **Laudable** (adjective) – praiseworthy, commendable, admirable प्रशंसनीय

32. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – depend entirely on, hang on, be contingent on निर्भर होना

33. **Extent** (noun) – degree, level, scale स्तर, हद

34. **Adoption** (noun) – acceptance, approval, endorsement स्वीकृति, अंगीकरण

35. **Widen** (verb) – to increase in amount or extent. विस्तार करना

36. **Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement** (CEPA) (noun) – an agreement between two countries for reducing or eliminating customs duties on certain goods traded between them.

37. **Come into effect** (phrase) – to become valid or active. प्रभावी होना

38. **Remunerative** (adjective) – profitable, rewarding, beneficial लाभदायक

39. **Avenue** (noun) – way, method, means मार्ग

40. **Deploy** (verb) – utilize, use, employ उपयोग करना

41. **Potential** (adjective) – possible, likely, prospective संभावित

42. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – to increase or improve the way one does something. बढ़ाना

43. **Entrepot** (noun) – a port, city, or other center to which goods are brought for import and export, and for collection and distribution.

44. **For instance** (phrase) – as an example, for example, such as उदाहरण के लिए

45. **Gateway** (noun) – a technology used by merchants to accept debit or credit card purchases from customers.

46. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए

47. **Predecessor** (noun) – someone or something that came before another. पूर्ववर्ती

48. **De facto** (phrase) – in fact, or in effect, whether by right or not. वास्तविक रूप से

49. **Reestablish** (verb) – to establish (something) again. पुनः स्थापना करना

50. **Ties** (noun) – connections, relationships, bonds संबंध

51. **Rapidly** (adverb) – quickly, swiftly, speedily तेजी से

52. **Evolving** (adjective) – developing gradually, progressing, unfolding विकसित होता हुआ

53. **Base** (verb) – establish as a basis for something; found or ground. आधारित करना

54. **Cold** (adjective) – unemotional, detached, unresponsive, indifferent उदासीन

55. **Policymaker** (noun) – a person responsible for making policy, especially in government. नीति निर्माता

56. **Cognisant** (adjective) – aware, conscious, understanding जागरूक

57. **Emanate** (from) (verb) – originate from, arise from, spring from उत्पन्न होना

The Tribune Editorial – "Rip-off" degrees (20 July 2023)

1. **Rip-off** (noun) – a fraud or swindle, especially something that is grossly overpriced. छल, ठग

2. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, Possible, Expected, Presumed, Anticipated. संभावित

3. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, aim कोशिश करना

4. **Effect** (verb) – Execute, Implement, Bring about. लागू करना

5. **Crackdown** (noun) – Clampdown, Suppression, Repression, Punitive action. कड़ा कार्रवाई करना

6. **Mere** (adjective) – Pure, Simple, Sheer, Bare, Plain. केवल

7. **Decent** (adjective) – of an acceptable standard; satisfactory. उदार, सहनीय

8. **Burden** (verb) – Weigh down, Overload, Encumber, Strain, Oppress. के बोझ से दबे हुए हैं

9. **Hefty** (adjective) – Bulky, Large, Substantial, Massive, Weighty. भारी

10. **Criticise** (verb) – Denounce, Condemn, Disapprove, Reprimand, Chastise. आलोचना करना

11. **Flock** (verb) – Gather, Congregate, Assemble, Rally, Group together. जमा होना

12. **Prospect** (noun) – Outlook, Perspective, Possibility, Forecast, Prediction. संभावना

13. **Notably** (adverb) – Particularly, Especially, Mainly, Mostly, Primarily. विशेष रूप से

14. **Cohort** (noun) – Group, Contingent, Company, Battalion, Brigade. समूह

15. **Argument** (noun) – Debate, Discussion, Disputation, Contention, Claim. तर्क

16. **Prospective** (adjective) – Potential, Likely, Prospective, Possible, Expected. संभावित

17. **Weigh in** (phrasal verb) – to give an opinion or enter a discussion or argument विचार करना

18. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Investor, Shareholder, Contributor, Party involved, Participant. हितधारक

19. **Back** (verb) – Support, Endorse, Advocate, Stand by, Champion. समर्थन करना

20. **Perusal** (noun) – Examination, Study, Scrutiny, Inspection, Review. समीक्षा

21. **Sift** (verb) – to make a close examination of something छान-बीन करना

22. **Mediocre** (adjective) – not very good

23. **Must** (noun) – Requirement, Necessity, Need, Obligation, Duty. आवश्यकता

24. **Aspire** (verb) – Desire, Wish, Hope, Yearn, Aim. इच्छा करना

25. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, Relevance, Meaning, Value, Essence. महत्व

26. **In the light of** (phrase) – Considering, Given, Because of, In view of. देखते हुए

27. **Vent** (verb) – Express, Utter, Voice, State, Air. प्रकट करना

28. **Resonance** (noun) – Reverberation, Echo, Resound, Vibration, Ringing. गूंज

29. **Heart-rending** (adjective) – causing great sympathy or sadness मर्मभेदी, शोकजनक

30. **Viable** (adjective) – Feasible, practical, workable, realistic, achievable. व्यवहार्य

31. **Worthwhile** (adjective) – Valuable, Useful, Productive, Beneficial, Rewarding. लाभकारी

The Pioneer Editorial – Scripting a success story (21 July 2023)

1. **Script** (verb) – write a script for लिखना

2. **Thriving** (adjective) – Flourishing, prosperous, booming, blooming, successful बढ़ता

3. **Ecosystem** (noun) – a complex network or interconnected system. पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

4. **Owe** (verb) – Be indebted, be obligated, be beholden, be bound, be under an obligation ऋणी होना

5. **Foster** (verb) – Promote, support, nurture, encourage, cultivate प्रोत्साहन देना

6. **Decade** (noun) – Ten years, decennium दशक

7. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, thrust, impel, motivate प्रेरित करना

8. **Burgeoning** (adjective) – Growing, expanding, flourishing, proliferating, blooming बढ़ती

9. **Central** (to) (adjective) – Essential, fundamental, pivotal, crucial, key केंद्रीय

10. **Steadfast** (adjective) – Unwavering, resolute, loyal, faithful, unswerving दृढ़

11. **Commitment** (noun) – Pledge, promise, vow, obligation प्रतिबद्धता

12. **Nurture** (verb) – to encourage something to develop and to help it succeed विकास और सफलता-प्राप्ति के लिए प्रोत्साहित करना

13. **Span** (verb) – Cover, bridge, stretch across, extend फैलाना

14. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, stimulus, inducement, encouragement प्रोत्साहन

15. **Play a role in** (phrase) – Contribute to, be instrumental in, be a factor in भूमिका निभाना

16. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Central, crucial, vital, key महत्वपूर्ण

17. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken तेज़ी से बढ़ाना

18. **Testament** (to) (noun) – Witness, evidence, proof, attestation साक्ष्य

19. **Boast** (verb) – to talk with too much pride about something that you have or can do शेख़ी बघारना, डींग हाँकना, गर्व करना

20. **Trail** (verb) – Follow, pursue, track, tail पीछा करना

21. **Unicorn** (noun) – a start-up company valued at more than a billion dollars, typically in the software or technology sector.

22. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, underscore, spotlight प्रमुखता से दिखाना

23. **Prominence** (noun) – Importance, eminence, significance, stature प्रमुखता

24. **Proactive** (adjective) – Forward-thinking, anticipatory, preventive, initiative-taking अग्रसक्रिय

25. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, alliance, teamwork, cooperation सहयोग

26. **Academia** (noun) – Scholarly environment, educational institutions शैक्षिक जगत

27. **Concerned** (adjective) – Affected, involved, related, be about संबंधित

28. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, shareholder, investor, contributor हितधारक

29. **Conducive** (to) (adjective) – Favorable, beneficial, helpful, advantageous अनुकूल/ सहायक

30. **Notably** (adverb) – Especially, particularly, significantly, importantly विशेष रूप से

31. **Instrumental** (in) (adjective) – Contributory, pivotal, key, vital सहायक

32. **Promote** (verb) – Encourage, advance, support, boost बढ़ावा देना

33. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, promise संभावना/ क्षमता

34. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, form, comprise, make up, total, बनाना

35. **Drive** (verb) – Cause something to happen प्रेरित करना

36. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, attend to, deal with, handle सुलझाना, निपटाना

37. **Pressing** (adjective) – Urgent, critical, crucial, imperative अत्यंत जरूरी

38. **Showcase** (verb) – Display, exhibit, present, highlight प्रदर्शित करना

39. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, fortitude, robustness मजबूती

40. **Resourcefulness** (noun) – Ingenuity, inventiveness, creativity, cleverness; the ability to find quick and clever ways to overcome difficulties. सूझ-बूझ

41. **Vibrant** (adjective) – Energetic, lively, dynamic, spirited जीवंत

42. **Be at the forefront** (phrase) – Lead, be a pioneer, be in the vanguard अग्रणी होना

43. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, harness, use to advantage लाभ उठाना

44. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, arbitration हस्तक्षेप

45. **Thereby** (adverb) – As a result, consequently, hence, thus इससे, जिसके चलते

46. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, outstanding, notable, striking उल्लेखनीय

47. **Revolutionise** (verb) – Transform, overhaul, alter dramatically क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन लाना

48. **Enhance** (verb) – Boost, elevate, augment, improve बढ़ाना

49. **Productivity** (noun) – Efficiency, output, production, yield उत्पादकता

50. **Bolster** (verb) – Strengthen, support, boost, reinforce मजबूती देना

51. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, entitle, license सशक्त करना

52. **Provision** (noun) – Arrangement, facility, measure, plan प्रावधान

53. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, structure, system, framework आधारिक संरचना

54. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, multiple, myriad, countless अनेक

55. **Flourish** (verb) – Thrive, prosper, burgeon, bloom पनपना

56. **Fuel** (verb) – Energize, power, stimulate, kindle प्रेरित करना

57. **Ingenuity** (noun) – Creativity, cleverness, inventiveness, resourcefulness प्रतिभा

58. **Enthusiasm** (noun) – Eagerness, passion, zeal, fervor उत्साह

59. **Poise** (for) (verb) – be ready and prepared to do something. तैयार होना

60. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, impartial, unbiased समान

The Hindu Editorial – No Quick fix (22 July 2023)

1. **Quick fix** (phrase) – an expedient, temporary solution, अस्थायी समाधान/ उपाय

2. **Incentivise** (verb) – motivate or encourage प्रोत्साहित करना

3. **Legislation** (noun) – Lawmaking, legislature, regulation, law, bill विधान

4. **Slated** (adjective) – Scheduled, planned, intended, set, arranged निर्धारित

5. **Table** (verb) – Present, introduce, put forward, submit, propose प्रस्तुत करना

6. **Public domain** (noun) – If information is in the public domain, it is available for everyone to see or know about:

7. **Envisage** (verb) – Foresee, anticipate, predict, imagine, contemplate परिकल्पना करना

8. **Fund** (verb) – a sum of money saved or made available for a particular purpose. पूंजी लगाना

9. **Draw on** (phrasal verb) – use one's experience, talents, or skills as a resource. काम में लाना

10. **Go by** (phrasal verb) – Abide by, follow, adhere to, obey पालन करना

11. **Draw** (verb) – Get, obtain, extract, derive, take, प्राप्त करना

12. **Lag behind** (phrasal verb) – Trail, fall behind, be behind, trail behind पीछे रहना

13. **Reliant** (on) (adjective) – Dependent on, counting on, leaning on निर्भर होना

14. **Galvanise** (verb) – Stimulate, motivate, excite, inspire प्रेरित करना

15. **Reasonable** (adjective) – Logical, rational, sensible, fair उचित

16. **Execute** (verb) – Implement, carry out, perform, accomplish कार्यान्वित करना

17. **Corporate social responsibility** (CSR) (noun) – A company's sense of responsibility towards the community and environment in which it operates, expressed in terms of social and environmental initiatives.

18. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, liability कर्तव्य

19. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, lead, steer, command निर्देशित करना

20. **Sanitation** (noun) – Hygiene, cleanliness, health, sanitization स्वच्छता

21. **Say** (noun) – Influence, authority, sway, control प्रभाव

22. **Coax** (verb) – Persuade, convince, encourage, tempt मनाना

23. **Remain to be seen** (phrase) – used to express the notion that something is not yet known. देखना बाकी है

24. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, constant, steady, ongoing निरंतर

25. **Encourage** (verb) – Promote, support, foster, spur प्रोत्साहित करना

26. **Proprietary technology** (noun) – Technology that is owned by a particular company and that only it has the legal right to use.

27. **Philanthropy** (noun) – Charitable work, altruism, generosity, charity दानशीलता

28. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, questionable, uncertain संभावना नहीं

29. **Panacea** (noun) – Cure-all, universal remedy, magic bullet रामबाण