

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 24 July 2023 to 29 July 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill

Table of Contents

Part - A

Indian Express Editorial – Against the grain (24 July 2023).....	4
Indian Express Editorial – Welcome thaw (25 July 2023).....	6
The Hindu Editorial – Still incomplete (26 July 2023).....	9
The Hindu Editorial – Welcome development (27 July 2023).....	11
The Times of India– Doval is right that trust is eroded (28 July 2023).....	13
The Hindu Editorial – Elusive consensus (29 July 2023).....	15

Part - B

Indian Express Editorial – Against the grain (24 July 2023).....	19
The Tribune Editorial – Cancer mortality (25 July 2023).....	21
Indian Express Editorial – Smoke signals (26 July 2023).....	23
The Tribune Editorial – Pillaged artefacts (27 July 2023).....	26
The Hindu Editorial – Resilient, but just (28 July 2023).....	28
The Guardian Editorial – Warming oceans (29 July 2023).....	32

Part - C

Indian Express Editorial – Limits of Welfare (24 July 2023).....	36
The Hindu Editorial – Downhill driving (25 July 2023).....	38
The Tribune Editorial – Haryana sex ratio (26 July 2023).....	41
The Business line Editorial – AI needs a statutory regulator to prevent misuse (27 July 2023).....	43
The Economics Times Editorial – Fix arogya's ailments at structural level (28 July 2023).....	46
Indian Express Editorial – Missing the woods (29 July 2023).....	47

Part - A

Indian Express Editorial – Against the grain (24 July 2023)

1. **Table** (verb) – Present, submit, produce, introduce, display रखना/प्रस्तुत करना
2. **Monitor** (verb) – Track, observe, oversee, watch, supervise निगरानी करना
3. **Alarming** (adjective) – Shocking, distressing, worrying, startling, unnerving चिंता जनक
4. **Put a question mark over** (phrase) – Doubt, question, challenge, raise doubts about, cast aspersions on संदेह करना
5. **Undertake** (verb) – Commence, embark on, tackle, take up, commit to कार्य में लेना
6. **Riverine** (adjective) – Definition: Relating to, situated on, or bordering a river. नदी संबंधित
7. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, found, create, initiate, start स्थापित करना
8. **Sewage treatment plant** (noun) – A facility designed to treat wastewater from domestic and industrial sources.
9. **Dumping** (noun) – the act of getting rid of something that is not wanted
10. **Effluent** (noun) – Outflow, discharge, emission, waste प्रवाह
11. **Multi-pronged** (adjective) – Comprehensive, multifaceted, multi-dimensional, diversified बहु-आयामी
12. **Contaminant** (noun) – Pollutant, impurity, toxin, poison, waste product प्रदूषक
13. **Be on the rise** (phrase) – Increasing, growing, escalating, mounting बढ़ रहे हैं
14. **Silver lining** (phrase) – Hopeful sign, positive aspect, encouraging indication सकारात्मक पहलु
15. **Stretch** (noun) – Area, Span, length, extent, reach खंड/ क्षेत्र
16. **Laudable** (adjective) – Praiseworthy, commendable, admirable, applaudable सराहनीय
17. **Deteriorate** (verb) – Worsen, degrade, decline, decay बिगड़ना
18. **Suo motu** (noun) – On its own motion; usually refers to actions taken by a court on its own initiative. स्वतः
19. **Tame** (verb) – Control, subdue; make less powerful and easier to control पर काबू पाना
20. **Execution** (noun) – Implementation, accomplishment, performance कार्यान्वयन

21. **Rejuvenate** (verb) – Revitalize, refresh, renew, restore नवीकरण करना
22. **Tributary** (noun) – Stream, branch, arm, river, stream, offshoot सहायक नदी
23. **Earmark** (verb) – Allocate, set aside, reserve, designate विशेष प्रयोजन के लिए रखना
24. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, spending, disbursement, cost खर्च
25. **On a war footing** (phrase) – In a state of readiness for war; urgently and quickly preparing for action. युद्धस्तर पर
26. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, up till now, hitherto अब तक
27. **Key** (noun) – Solution, answer, means, method कुंजी/हल
28. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, uphold, support, bolster बनाए रखना
29. **Ecological** (adjective) – Environmental, nature-centered, conservationist पारिस्थितिकी
30. **Aquatic** (adjective) – Water-related, underwater, marine, oceanic जलीय
31. **Flora** (noun) – Plants, vegetation, plant life वनस्पति
32. **Fauna** (noun) – Animals, wildlife, animal life प्राणी
33. **Riverbank** (noun) – Riverside, river's edge, river shore नदी का किनारा

Indian Express Editorial – Welcome thaw (25 July 2023)

1. **Talk** (noun) – Conversation, dialogue, discourse, वार्ता
2. **Thaw** (noun) – an increase in friendliness or cordiality. मित्रतापूर्णता
3. **Envoy** (noun) – Representative, emissary, messenger, diplomat, ambassador राजदूत
4. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, provide, offer, deliver उत्पन्न करना
5. **Reassert** (verb) – Reaffirm, restate, confirm, validate, affirm फिर कहना
6. **Carbon emission** (noun) – The release of carbon (in the form of carbon dioxide) into the atmosphere, typically from human activities such as burning fossil fuels.
7. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, rhythm, gait गति
8. **GHG** (noun) – Abbreviation for Greenhouse Gases, these are gases in Earth's atmosphere that trap heat. They let sunlight pass through the atmosphere, but they prevent the heat that the sunlight brings from leaving the atmosphere. The main greenhouse gases are water vapor, carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide, and ozone.
9. **Emitter** (noun) – a thing which emits something. उत्सर्जक
10. **Negotiating table** (noun) – a situation or place in which people formally discuss something in order to reach an agreement
11. **Note** (noun) – importance, or the fact that something deserves attention
12. **Suspend** (verb) – Stop, halt, interrupt, pause स्थगित करना
13. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, maintain, affirm दावा करना
14. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Autonomy, independence, self-governance, self-determination स्वतंत्रता
15. **Hold talk** (phrase) – Conduct or have a discussion or negotiation बातचीत करना
16. **Sticking point** (phrase) – A sticking point in a discussion is a point on which it is not possible to reach an agreement बाधा, गतिरोध
17. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, connections, associations, bonds सम्बन्ध
18. **Global warming** (noun) – A long-term increase in Earth's average temperature, often caused by increased concentrations of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere.
19. **Contain** (verb) – Control, restrain, check, curb नियंत्रित करना

20. **Paris pact** (noun) – A global agreement adopted in 2015 by nearly every nation to address climate change and its impacts. It aims to limit global warming to well below 2, preferably to 1.5 degrees Celsius, compared to pre-industrial levels.
21. **By all accounts** (phrase) – According to what everyone says, according to available information सभी की राय के अनुसार
22. **Consistent** (with) (adjective) – Steady, stable, regular, unchanging अनुकूल होना
23. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, surge इजाफा
24. **Ambition** (noun) – Goal, aspiration, target, aim महत्वाकांक्षा
25. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to वजह बनना
26. **Differences** (noun) – Disagreements, disputes, conflicts, debates मतभेद
27. **Predate** (verb) – to have existed or happened before another thing
28. **Own up to** (phrase) – Admit, acknowledge, accept, confess; to admit that you have done something wrong मानना
29. **Historic** (adjective) – Significant, important, notable, consequential महत्वपूर्ण/ ऐतिहासिक
30. **Take a turn** (phrase) – Change direction, change course, shift, alter दिशा बदलना
31. **Nasty** (adjective) – Unpleasant, disagreeable, horrible, terrible बुरा
32. **Villainise** (verb) – To portray as a villain, to make out to be evil or morally wrong खलनायक बनाना
33. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, apply, levy, exact, foist लगाना
34. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, tax, levy, charge शुल्क
35. **The change of guard** (phrase) – Change of leadership
36. **Stricture** (noun) – Restriction, limitation, bound, restraint रोक
37. **Technology exchange** (noun) – The process of sharing or transferring technology between different organizations or nations.
38. **Within the purview of** (phrase) – Within the range of authority, responsibility, concern, or intention के दायरे में
39. **Dominance** (noun) – Supremacy, ascendancy, domination, power, authority प्रभुत्व
40. **Slated** (adjective) – Scheduled, planned, arranged, intended निर्धारित

41. **Come into effect** (phrase) – Start to produce results, become operative प्रभावी होना
42. **Diplomat** (noun) – Envoy, ambassador, emissary, representative राजदूत
43. **Resume** (verb) – Restart, continue, return to, recommence पुनः आरंभ करना
44. **Rivalry** (noun) – Competition, contention, conflict, opposition प्रतिस्पर्धा
45. **Hold up** (phrasal verb) – Delay, hinder, hamper, obstruct बाधा डालना
46. **Mitigate** (verb) – Reduce, lessen, decrease, diminish कम करना

The Hindu Editorial – Still incomplete (26 July 2023)

1. **Bound** (adjective) – Obligated, compelled, required, constrained, duty-bound से बंधे होना
2. **Outline** (verb) – Describe, sketch, detail, delineate, draft रूपरेखा तैयार करना
3. **Forward-looking** (adjective) – Progressive, visionary, futuristic, advanced, modernistic दूरदेशी
4. **Entitle** (verb) – give (something) a particular title. नाम रखना
5. **Catalyse** (verb) – Accelerate, stimulate, spark, trigger, activate प्रेरित करना
6. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, affluence, richness, success, well-being समृद्धि
7. **Talk** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, chat, discourse, dialogue वार्ता
8. **Lay out** (phrasal verb) – Arrange, design, plan, organize, display; explain something clearly and carefully. प्रदर्शित करना
9. **Maritime** (adjective) – Nautical, naval, seafaring, marine, aquatic समुद्री
10. **Resume** (verb) – Restart, continue, recommence, return to, pick up पुनः आरंभ करना
11. **Ferry** (noun) – Boat, vessel, ship, watercraft, shuttle नाव
12. **Province** (noun) – Region, territory, state, district, area प्रदेश
13. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, boost, upswing, growth वृद्धि
14. **Renewable energy** (noun) – energy derived from natural sources that are replenished at a higher rate than they are consumed.
15. **Crash** (verb) – Collapse, plummet, drop, fall sharply एकाएक गिरना
16. **Work out** (phrasal verb) – to develop or progress, especially in a good way विकसित करना
17. **Debt restructuring** (noun) – a process used by companies, individuals, and countries to change the the terms on loans to make them easier to pay back.
18. **Memorandum of understanding** (noun) – Agreement, contract, accord, arrangement समझौता-नामा
19. **Operationalise** (verb) – Implement, execute, put into action, enact क्रियान्वित करना
20. **Designate** (verb) – officially give a specified status or name to नामित करना

21. **Explore** (verb) – Investigate, examine, study, probe, research पता लगाना
22. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, augment, boost, elevate, magnify बढ़ाना
23. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, cooperation, alliance, joint effort सहयोग
24. **Reveal** (verb) – Disclose, unveil, show, expose, divulge प्रकट करना
25. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, all-inclusive, complete, exhaustive व्यापक
26. **Conspicuous** (adjective) – very noticeable or attracting attention सुस्पष्ट
27. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, confess स्वीकार करना
28. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, obligation, responsibility, pledge प्रतिबद्धता
29. **Honour** (verb) – To honour a promise or agreement is to do what you said you would
30. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, change, alteration, revision संशोधन
31. **Devolution** (noun) – Delegation, transfer, handing over, passing down अधिकार हस्तांतरण
32. **Resolve** (verb) – Solve, settle, sort out, work out, समाधान करना
33. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, stress, accentuate, underline, underscore जोर देना
34. **Ruling** (adjective) – Dominant, governing, reigning, controlling सत्तारूढ़
35. **Make clear** (phrase) – Clarify, explain, elucidate, illuminate स्पष्ट करना
36. **Mandate** (noun) – the authority granted to a political leader or party, as a result of the victory in an election जनादेश
37. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion, dialogue, talks, parley वार्ता
38. **Trip up** (phrasal verb) – To stumble or fall; To make a mistake लड़खड़ाना
39. **Amicable** (adjective) – Friendly, cordial, harmonious, congenial मैत्रीपूर्ण
40. **Resolution** (noun) – Solution, answer, end, upshot, outcome समाधान

The Hindu Editorial – Welcome development (27 July 2023)

1. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, healthy, vigorous, tough, forceful, stout मजबूत
2. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, process, method, means, apparatus तंत्र
3. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set up, in position, arranged, ready स्थापित
4. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, unanimity, accord, harmony, concurrence सहमति
5. **Clear the deck** (phrase) – to remove unnecessary things so that you are ready for action मार्ग मुक्त करना
6. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, begin, start, commit to, take up प्रारंभ करना
7. **Volunteer** (noun) – Contributor, participant, helper, aide, assistant स्वयंसेवक
8. **Intentionally** (adverb) – Deliberately, purposely, knowingly, willfully जानबूझकर
9. **Exposed** (to) (adjective) – coming into contact with a virus or bacteria के संपर्क में आना
10. **Microbe** (noun) – an organism that is so small & microscopic (invisible to the naked eye). रोगाणु
11. **Monitored** (adjective) – Checked, watched, supervised, examined, निगरानी
12. **Environment** (noun) – situation, setting, medium, scenario, atmosphere माहौल
13. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Conduct, perform, do, accomplish कार्यान्वित करना
14. **Yellow fever** (noun) – an infectious disease transmitted by mosquitoes that bite mostly during the day
15. **Establish** (verb) – Confirm, determine, validate, verify, substantiate सिद्ध करना
16. **Transmit** (verb) – Convey, pass on, spread, transfer, relay संचारित करना
17. **Virulent** (adjective) – Toxic, harmful, noxious, malicious, venomous विषैला
18. **Strain** (noun) – Variety, version, form, type, kind प्रकार
19. **Facet** (noun) – Aspect, angle, dimension, feature, side पहलु
20. **Occasionally** (adverb) – Sometimes, at times, now and then, sporadically कभी-कभी
21. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken तेज करना

22. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, involvement, mediation, intercession
हस्तक्षेप
23. **Immune** (adjective) – Resistant, impervious, unaffected, insusceptible
प्रतिरोधी
24. **Trial** (noun) – Test, experiment, examination, evaluation परीक्षण
25. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, customary, usual, standard पारंपरिक
26. **Ethical** (adjective) – Moral, principled, righteous, just नैतिक
27. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, cooperation, alliance, association सहयोग
28. **Well versed** (adjective) – Proficient, adept, skilled, knowledgeable कुशल
29. **Must** (noun) – Compulsory, mandatory अनिवार्य
30. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, pilot, guide, direct संचालन करना
31. **Minefield** (noun) – a subject or situation presenting unseen hazards. खतरनाक क्षेत्र
32. **Mire** (in) (verb) – Entangle, embroil, ensnare, trap उलझना/ फँसना
33. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, transgression, infraction उल्लंघन
34. **Magnitude** (noun) – Scale, size, extent, importance महत्त्व
35. **Scope** (noun) – Range, extent, reach, span दायरा
36. **Vast** (adjective) – Immense, large, huge, extensive विशाल
37. **Repercussion** (noun) – Consequence, outcome, effect, result प्रभाव
38. **Severe** (adjective) – Harsh, intense, stern, grave गंभीर
39. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, potentiality, prospect संभावना
40. **Exploitation** (noun) – Abuse, misuse, manipulation, utilization शोषण
41. **Monetary** (adjective) – Financial, fiscal, pecuniary वित्तीय
42. **Dimension** (noun) – Aspect, facet, element, feature पहलु
43. **Novel** (adjective) – New, original, innovative, fresh नवीन
44. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, proficiency, mastery, know-how विशेषज्ञता

The Times of India– Doval is right that trust is eroded (28 July 2023)

1. **Erode** (verb) – Corrode, wear away, wear down, eat away at, eat into, नष्ट करना
2. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, judgement, estimation, मूल्यांकन
3. **Strategic** (adjective) – relating to the gaining of overall or long-term military advantage. सामरिक
4. **Candid** (adjective) – Honest, straightforward, frank, open, blunt, straight सच्चा/ स्पष्ट
5. **Admission** (noun) – Confession, acknowledgement, acceptance, प्रवेश/स्वीकार
6. **Candid admission** (noun) – an open, frank, and straightforward acknowledgment or confession
7. **Of course** (phrase) – Definitely, surely, certainly, बिना शंका के
8. **Compartmentalise** (verb) – Segregate, separate, divide; divide into discrete sections or categories विभाजित करना
9. **Insist** (verb) – Demand, assert, emphasize, जोर देना
10. **Row** (noun) – Dispute, argument, disagreement, विवाद
11. **Symptomatic** (adjective) – Indicative, representative, suggestive, लाक्षणिक
12. **Plague** (verb) – Torment, afflict, trouble, affect, pester, harass परेशान करना
13. **Take a turn** (phrase) – To change in condition or quality, especially quickly or suddenly. मोड़ लेना
14. **Ultra-authoritarian** (adjective) – Extremely controlling or dictatorial, संघर्षपूर्ण प्रधानतावादी
15. **Intent** (noun) – Purpose, objective, aim, intention, target उद्देश्य
16. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, just, only, केवल
17. **Periodically** (adverb) – Occasionally, from time to time, intermittently, समय-समय पर
18. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, address सुलझाना, निपटाना
19. **Back** (verb) – Support, sponsor, assist, fund समर्थन करना
20. **Belligerent** (adjective) – Aggressive, hostile, confrontational, quarrelsome, pugnacious युद्धरत
21. **Bankrupt** (adjective) – Insolvent, broke, in debt; a person judged by a court to be insolvent, whose property is taken and disposed of for the benefit of their creditors. दिवालिया

22. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, show, उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना
23. **Shot in the arm** (phrase) – Boost, encouragement, stimulus; an encouraging stimulus. प्रोत्साहन
24. **Ecosystem** (noun) – a complex network or interconnected system पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
25. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, significant, major, महत्वपूर्ण
26. **Leverage** (noun) – Advantage, influence, power; the power to influence a person or situation. प्रभाव, बल
27. **Incentivise** (verb) – Encourage, motivate, stimulate, प्रोत्साहित करना
28. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years, दशक
29. **Line** (noun) – Course of action or thought; Policy, method, approach, position, stance तरीका
30. **Conform** (to) (verb) – Comply with, adhere to, follow, अनुरूप होना
31. **Precisely** (adverb) – Exactly, accurately, correctly, ठीक
32. **Bipartisan** (adjective) – involving the agreement or cooperation of two political parties that usually oppose each other's policies. द्विदलीय
33. **Compete** (verb) – Contend, rival, vie, contest, प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
34. **Economically** (adverb) – Financially, monetarily, आर्थिक रूप से
35. **Free passes** (noun) – toleration of bad behaviour or poor performance. प्राधिकार देना
36. **Make up for** (phrase) – Compensate, offset, counteract, भरपाई करना
37. **FDI** (noun) – an ownership stake in a foreign company or project made by an investor, company, or government from another country.
38. **Further** (verb) – Promote, advance, forward, आगे बढ़ाना
39. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, intensify, boost, accelerate, improve बढ़ाना
40. **Deny** (verb) – Refuse, decline, reject, forbid, prevent नकारना

The Hindu Editorial – Elusive consensus (29 July 2023)

1. **Elusive** (adjective) – difficult to find, catch, or achieve; vague, abstract, mysterious, भटकाने वाला
2. **Consensus** (noun) – general agreement, accord, harmony, compromise, consent आम सहमति
3. **Transparency** (noun) – clarity, openness, candidness, पारदर्शिता
4. **State** (noun) – condition, status, situation, स्थिति
5. **Ties** (noun) – relationship, bond, connection, relations संबंध
6. **Transparently** (adverb) – openly, clearly, without concealment, obviously, evidently पारदर्शी
7. **Lay out** (phrasal verb) – present, arrange, set out, outline, describe प्रस्तुत करना
8. **Walk away** (phrasal verb) – leave, abandon, withdraw, pull out. दूर जाना
9. **Engagement** (noun) – involvement, participation, interaction, सहभागिता
10. **Sharply** (adverb) – in a way that is distinct in outline or detail; clearly. स्पष्ट रूप से
11. **Diagnose** (of) (noun) – Identification, recognition, discovery, detection, पहचान
12. **Ail** (verb) – trouble, afflict, bother, सताना
13. **Diplomat** (noun) – envoy, representative, official, राजदूत
14. **Politburo** (noun) – The important policymaking committee in a communist party.
15. **Successor** (noun) – inheritor, next-in-line; descendant, scion, उत्तराधिकारी
16. **Highlight** (verb) – emphasize, underscore, spotlight, underline, stress प्रमुखता से दिखाना
17. **Concern** (noun) – matter, issue, worry, anxiety चिंता
18. **Erode** (verb) – wear away, corrode, deteriorate, eat into नष्ट करना
19. **Stress** (verb) – emphasize, highlight, underscore, जोर देना
20. **Restore** (verb) – reinstate, bring back, re-establish, पुनर्स्थापित करना
21. **Tranquility** (noun) – peace, calmness, stillness, शांति

22. **Impediment** (noun) – obstacle, barrier, hindrance, बाधा
23. **Normalcy** (noun) – normality, regularity, orderliness, सामान्य स्थिति
24. **Bilateral** (adjective) – involving two groups or countries. द्विपक्षीय
25. **Readout** (noun) – report, statement, summary; an official statement summarizing the points discussed during a meeting or phone call between diplomats or political figures.
26. **In contrast** (phrase) – by comparison, on the other hand, conversely, इसके विपरीत
27. **Emphasise** (verb) – accentuate, stress, underline, highlight, जोर देना
28. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – require, demand, necessitate, need, cry out for दरकार होना
29. **Track** (noun) – path, trail, route, trajectory मार्ग
30. **Stable** (adjective) – steady, unchanging, firm, constant, स्थिर
31. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, unanimity, accord, harmony, compromise सहमति
32. **Stabilise** (verb) – steady, make steady, balance, alleviate स्थिर करना
33. **Claim** (verb) – assert, state, declare, appeal दावा करना
34. **State** (verb) – declare, express, announce, utter, affirm, aver कहना
35. **Courtesy** (noun) – politeness, civility, respect; a polite remark शिष्टाचार
36. **Concede** (verb) – admit, acknowledge, recognize, accept, agree. स्वीकार करना
37. **Pleasantry** (noun) – a friendly, casual, polite remark प्रसन्नता
38. **Contrasting** (adjective) – different, diverging, varying; incomparable, dissimilar, contradictory. विपरीत
39. **Claim** (noun) – assertion, affirmation, representation, submission, दावा
40. **Reinforce** (verb) – increase, support, intensify, emphasize, underline, मजबूत करना
41. **Opacity** (noun) – non-transparency, murkiness, obscurity, lack of clarity. अपारदर्शिता
42. **Defensiveness** (noun) – protectiveness, guardedness, defensive behavior सुरक्षात्मकता
43. **Mark** (verb) – indicate, denote, signal, represent सूचित करना

44. **Rife** (with) (adjective) – full of, teeming with, fraught with, loaded with भरपूर होना
45. **Contradiction** (noun) – discrepancy, inconsistency, incongruity, incompatibility, विरोध
46. **Boom** (verb) – grow, develop, prosper, thrive, burgeon, flourish. तेजी से बढ़ना
47. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – simultaneously, in the interim, for now, for the time being इस बीच
48. **Talks** (noun) – discussion, discourse, debate, dialogue, deliberation वार्ता
49. **Ingress** (noun) – entry, entrance, inrush, intrusion, incursion अंदर जाना
50. **Friction point** (noun) – point of conflict, area in conflict संघर्ष स्थल
51. **Arrangement** (noun) – plan, setup, organization, व्यवस्था
52. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, start, initiate, create स्थापित करना
53. **Buffer zone** (noun) – an area created to separate opposing forces or groups which belongs to neither of them
54. **Term** (noun) – condition, provision, clause, शर्त
55. **Withdrawal** (noun) – retreat, removal, extraction पीछे हटना, स्थान छोड़ना
56. **Shroud** (verb) – cover, envelop, conceal, veil, screen, cloak ढकना, परदा करना
57. **Secrecy** (noun) – confidentiality, clandestineness, privacy, mystery, concealment गोपनीयता
58. **In the shadow** (phrase) – in secrecy, obscured, hidden, गुप्त रूप से