

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 07 Aug 2023 to 12 Aug 2023

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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**Note: Reading Daily editorials are more important than mugging up vocabulary. So, Must Read editorial on daily basis, which is the best way to cover comprehensive English Subject ranging from vocabulary to reading skill**

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# Part - A

## Indian Express Editorial – License raj dot com (07 Aug 2023)

1. **Dot come** (noun) – a company that does most of its business on the internet
2. **Era** (noun) – Age, epoch, eon, period, time, युग
3. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend on, lean on, trust in, count on, bank on, निर्भर होना
4. **Repressive** (adjective) – Restrictive, inhibitive, limiting, suppressive, constraining, दमनपूर्ण
5. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, tax, toll, charge, levy, कर
6. **In order to** (phrase) – With the purpose of, for the purpose of, to, so as to, ताकि
7. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, check, limit, नियंत्रित करना
8. **Recount** (verb) – Narrate, tell, relate, describe, सुनाना
9. **Undertake** (verb) – to do or begin to do something, करना
10. **Regime** (noun) – Rule, system, scheme, procedure, method व्यवस्था
11. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, negative, detrimental, harmful, विपरीत
12. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, repercussion, परिणाम
13. **Well-documented** (adjective) – Clearly recorded, widely reported, well recorded, अच्छी तरह से दस्तावेजीकृत
14. **hark back to** (phrase) – To return to or recall a previous time or situation पीछे लौटना
15. **Socialist** (adjective) – Related to socialism, a political and economic theory that advocates for means of production, distribution, and exchange should be owned or regulated by the community as a whole, समाजवादी
16. **Open the door for** (phrase) – Allow for, pave the way for, create opportunities for, मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
17. **Imposition** (noun) – Enforcing, foisting, infliction, थोपना
18. **Space** (noun) – Scope, room, chance, opportunity दायरा
19. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Official, administrative, governmental, नौकरशाही
20. **Discretion** (noun) – the freedom to decide what should be done in a particular situation कार्य-स्वतंत्रता
21. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, घटाना
22. **Vibrancy** (noun) – Energy, liveliness, vitality, enthusiasm, effervescence जीवंतता
23. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, set free, let loose, unbridle, allow to run free खोल देना

24. **Ostensibly** (adverb) – Apparently, seemingly, supposedly, allegedly, superficially जाहिर तौर पर
25. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Comprise, constitute, represent, make up, form बनाना
26. **Overwhelming** (adjective) – very great in amount. अधिकतम
27. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, create, give rise to वजह बनना
28. **Disruption** (noun) – Interruption, disturbance, breakdown, disarrangement, disorder, विघ्न, व्यवधान
29. **Term** (noun) – Period, span, duration, stint, time frame, अवधि
30. **Drive up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, raise, escalate, boost, amplify बढ़ाना
31. **Considering** (preposition) – Taking into account, bearing in mind, in view of, regarding, ध्यान में रखते हुए
32. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, additionally, in addition, besides, इसके अलावा
33. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, assist, aid, simplify, smooth the way, सुगम बनाना
34. **Ecosystem** (noun) – a group of businesses or business activities that affect each other and work well together पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
35. **Sledgehammer** (noun) – a forceful or heavy-handed approach; used to describe a way of behaving that is too forceful सशक्त रवैया
36. **Vibrant** (adjective) – Lively, dynamic, energetic, vigorous, जीवंत
37. **Envision** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, predict, anticipate, कल्पना करना
38. **Seek** (verb) – Try, aim, endeavour, attempt, effort कोशिश करना
39. **Uncalled-for** (adjective) – Unnecessary, unjustified, unwarranted, undue, अनावश्यक
40. **One-off** (noun) – It means something that happens or is made or done only once. It is unique and not part of a regular series or sequence. एक बारगी
41. **Establishment** (noun) – System, government, regime, authority संस्थान
42. **Draw** (verb) – Get, obtain, extract, derive, gain लेना
43. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as, उदाहरण के लिए
44. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, apply, levy, put into effect, थोपना
45. **Liberalised remittance scheme** (noun) – It is a scheme introduced by Reserve Bank of India (RBI) that allows resident individuals to remit a certain amount of money during a financial year to another country for investment and expenditure.

46. **In abeyance** (phrase) – Suspended, in suspension, on hold, unresolved ठंडे बस्ते में रखना, आस्थगित
47. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Be inclined, be likely, have a tendency, झुकाव होना
48. **Cling** (to) (verb) – Hold on tightly to, stick to, adhere to, पर टिके रहना
49. **Playbook** (noun) – It refers to a set of plans or methods that are used in a particular activity. नियम पुस्तिका
50. **Tendency** (noun) – Inclination, tendency, predisposition, propensity, प्रवृत्ति
51. **Threaten** (verb) – Menace, intimidate, endanger, jeopardize, imperil, खतरा में डालना
52. **Undo** (verb) – Nullify, invalidate, counteract, reverse, retract, विपरीत करना, उलट देना
53. **Accrue** (verb) – Accumulate, amass, gather, collect, increase, उपाजित करना
54. **Dismantling** (noun) – Demolition, destruction, disassembly, breakup, tearing down नष्ट करना

## Indian Express Editorial – A partial remedy (08 Aug 2023)

1. **Partial** (adjective) – Incomplete, part, unfinished, half-done, fractional  
आंशिक, अधूरा
2. **Remedy** (noun) – Solution, cure, antidote, panacea, corrective उपाय
3. **Directive** (noun) – Instruction, order, command, mandate, guideline निर्देश
4. **Abide** (by) (verb) – Follow, adhere to, comply with, obey, observe पालन करना
5. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, detrimental, harmful, negative, deleterious विपरीत/ प्रतिकूल
6. **Dent** (verb) – Damage, harm, mar, tarnish, impair नुकसान पहुंचाना
7. **Reliable** (adjective) – Dependable, trustworthy, consistent, reliable, steady विश्वसनीय
8. **Inexpensive** (adjective) – Cheap, low-cost, low-priced, reasonable, economical, सस्ता
9. **Generic** (noun) – A product, especially a drug, that is no longer protected by a patent and is therefore available for any manufacturer to produce
10. **Complication** (noun) – Difficulty, problem, obstacle, hindrance, dilemma समस्या
11. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, claimed to be कथित रूप से
12. **Blame** (verb) – Accuse, hold responsible, charge, indict, condemn दोषी ठहराना
13. **Incriminate** (verb) – Implicate, involve, accuse, charge, indict दोषी ठहराना
14. **Fatality** (noun) – Death, casualty, mortality, fatality, demise मृत्यु
15. **Flag** (verb) – Indicate, signal, sign, point out, mark संकेत करना
16. **Concern** (noun) – Worry, anxiety, apprehension, unease, distress चिंता
17. **Reveal** (verb) – Disclose, unveil, expose, uncover, demonstrate प्रकट करना
18. **Shortcomings** (noun) – Deficiencies, weaknesses, failings, flaws, faults कमियाँ

19. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, lawmaker, administrator, executive  
नीति निर्माता
20. **Prevaricate** (verb) – Evade, dodge, sidestep, avoid, be evasive टाल-मटोल करना
21. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, handle, confront, deal with समाधान करना
22. **Loophole** (noun) – a means or opportunity of evading a rule, law, etc. बचाव का रास्ता
23. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, use, employ, avail oneself of सहारा लेना
24. **Piecemeal** (adjective) – Gradual, step-by-step, bit by bit, incremental थोड़ा-थोड़ा
25. **Violator** (noun) – Transgressor, offender, criminal, culprit उल्लंघक
26. **Complicity** (noun) – Involvement, collusion, participation, implication सहभागिता/ मिलीभगत
27. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, compel, insist, apply, execute लागू करना
28. **Overhaul** (noun) – Revamp, refurbishment, restructure, improvement, reform सुधार
29. **Outsource** (verb) – Contract out, subcontract, assign, relocate, delegate बाहरी स्रोत से काम करवाना
30. **Outfit** (noun) – Organization, group, team, unit, set-up संगठन
31. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually अक्सर
32. **Compromise** (verb) – weaken or harm by accepting standards that are lower than is desirable. समझौता करना
33. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, confront, address, tackle सामना करना
34. **Fly-by-night** (adjective) – Unreliable, untrustworthy, shady, doubtful, risky गैरज़िम्मेदार
35. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as उदाहरण के लिए
36. **Monitor** (verb) – Supervise, oversee, observe, watch, track निगरानी करना
37. **Sanctioned** (adjective) – Approved, authorized, allowed, permitted, endorsed स्वीकृत
38. **Task** (with) (verb) – Assign, entrust, charge, allocate किसी कार्य के लिए देना



39. **Administrative** (adjective) – Managerial, supervisory, directive, controlling प्रशासनिक
40. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, review, analysis, assessment निरीक्षण
41. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, power प्रभावशीलता
42. **By all accounts** (phrase) – According to everyone, by general agreement, as per information सभी के अनुसार
43. **Public domain** (noun) – open to the public, freely available सार्वजनिक होना
44. **In the wake of** (phrase) – Following, subsequent to, as a result of के परिणामस्वरूप
45. **Put one's house in order** (phrase) – to solve your own problems अपने मामलों को व्यवस्थित करना
46. **Eliminate** (verb) – Eradicate, remove, discard, get rid of हटाना
47. **Opacity** (noun) – Obscurity, non-transparency, incomprehensibility, ambiguity अस्पष्टता
48. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, resilient, sturdy, durable मजबूत

## The Tribune Editorial – Managing floods (09 Aug 2023)

1. **Reel under** (phrase) – struggle or deal with something से जूझना
2. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Never having happened or existed in the past अभूतपूर्व
3. **Fury** (noun) – fierceness, ferocity, violence, turbulence, tempestuousness प्रकोप
4. **Claim** (verb) – Take lives of जान लेना
5. **Infrastructure** (noun) – facilities, structure, framework, system संरचना
6. **Nationwide** (adjective) – throughout the nation, countrywide, all over the country देशव्यापी
7. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years दशक
8. **Peg** (verb) – an arrangement that fixes a price, currency, etc. at a particular level: ठहराना
9. **Death Toll** (noun) – Fatality, loss of life, mortality rate, mortality मृत्यु के आँकड़े
10. **Destruction** (noun) – demolition, ruin, devastation, annihilation विनाश
11. **Massive** (adjective) – enormous, huge, large, substantial विशाल
12. **Reflect poorly on** (phrase) – to cast in a negative light, discredit, dishonor खराब तरह से दर्शाना
13. **Mitigation** (noun) – reduction, alleviation, diminishment, moderation घटाव
14. **Forecast** (verb) – predict, anticipate, project, estimate भविष्यवाणी करना
15. **Ill-prepared** (adjective) – unready, unprepared, inadequately prepared खराब तैयारी
16. **On the ground** (phrase) – in a situation or place where things are happening really or practically जमीनी स्तर पर
17. **Rampant** (adjective) – unchecked, uncontrolled, widespread, unrestrained अनियंत्रित/ बड़े पैमाने पर
18. **Violation** (noun) – breach, infringement, transgression, breaking उल्लंघन
19. **Impunity** (noun) – exemption, freedom, immunity from punishment माफी, दण्ड मुक्ति
20. **Promulgate** (verb) – declare, announce, proclaim, publicize घोषणा करना
21. **Habitat** (noun) – dwelling, living environment, surroundings आवास

22. **Proliferation** (noun) – rapid increase, growth, expansion, multiplication प्रसार
23. **Settlement** (noun) – Community, village, town, colony, hamlet, township बस्ती
24. **Inundate** (verb) – flood, swamp, deluge, overwhelm बहा देना
25. **Drainage system** (noun) – the system of removing excess water or liquid waste जल निकासी की व्यवस्था
26. **Buckle** (verb) – collapse, give way, yield, cave in, falter टूटना
27. **Spell** (noun) – Period of heavy rain भारी बारिश
28. **Bank** (noun) – shore, riverside, riverbank, embankment तट
29. **Encroach** (verb) – trespass, infringe, invade, violate अतिक्रमण करना
30. **Bear the brunt of** (phrase) – to face the worst part of something unpleasant or harmful; to suffer the main part or force of something सबसे ज्यादा नुकसान झेलना
31. **Ferocity** (noun) – savagery, brutality, fierceness, vehemence उग्रता
32. **Haphazard** (adjective) – disorganized, unmethodical, random, unplanned अव्यवस्थित
33. **Concretisation** (noun) – the act of making something concrete, solid, or tangible; making an idea or concept real ठोसीकरण
34. **Unscientific** (adjective) – not based on or reflecting the principles and methods of science अविज्ञानिक
35. **Slope** (noun) – incline, gradient, slant, tilt ढलान
36. **Flash flood** (noun) – a sudden and severe flood that occurs within a short period of time अचानक आई बाढ़
37. **Cloudburst** (noun) – a sudden, very heavy downpour of rain; intense rainfall event बादल फटने की घटना
38. **Large-scale** (adjective) – extensive, widespread, broad-based, comprehensive व्यापक
39. **Deforestation** (noun) – the action of clearing a wide area of trees; cutting down of trees on a large scale वनों की कटाई
40. **Breach** (noun) – An opening or a breakthrough of a dam sometimes caused by rapid erosion of a section of earth embankment by water. बांध का टूटना
41. **Deal a blow** (phrase) – cause a setback, be a hindrance, make a situation more difficult or less likely to succeed झटका देना
42. **Key** (noun) – Solution, कुंजी/ समाधान

43. **Recurrence** (noun) – repetition, reiteration, happening again दोहराव
44. **Eventuality** (noun) – a possible event or outcome. संभावित घटना
45. **Governance** (noun) – the act or process of governing; ruling, controlling, leading शासन
46. **Deterring** (adjective) – discouraging, dissuading, inhibiting हतोत्साहित
47. **Flout** (verb) – disregard, ignore, neglect, violate अवहेलना करना
48. **Ecological balance** (noun) – a state of equilibrium within a community of organisms in a particular environment पारिस्थितिक संतुलन
49. **Environ** (noun) – surroundings, environment, conditions, circumstances परिवेश

## Indian Express Editorial – Mis-management (10 Aug 2023)

1. **Say** (noun) – Influence, sway, authority, weight, clout अधिकार
2. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, statute, act, regulation, ordinance विधान
3. **Departure** (noun) – Deviation, divergence, shift, variation विचलन
4. **Elite** (adjective) – Superior, prime, exclusive, select विशिष्ट
5. **With a view to** (phrase) – In order to, for the purpose of, so as to उद्देश्य से
6. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, reach, accomplish, gain प्राप्त करना
7. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, permit, license सशक्त बनाना
8. **Subordinate** (verb) – Make secondary, lower in rank or position, inferiorize अधीन करना
9. **Virtually** (adverb) – Nearly, almost, practically, essentially वास्तव में
10. **Veto power** (noun) – The power to reject a decision or proposal made by a law-making body
11. **Hitherto** (adverb) – Until now, so far, previously अब तक
12. **Prescribe** (verb) – Order, command, direct, dictate निर्धारित करना
13. **Suspension** (noun) – Halting, stopping, interruption, freeze निलंबन
14. **Dissolution** (noun) – Disintegration, termination, ending, closure विघटन/ भंग
15. **At the expense of** (phrase) – At the sacrifice of, at the cost of, by losing की कीमत पर
16. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, self-government, self-rule स्वायत्तता
17. **For instance** (phrase) – As an example, for example, such as उदाहरण के लिए
18. **Directive** (noun) – Instruction, order, command, guideline निर्देश
19. **Binding** (on) (adjective) – Obligatory, mandatory, required बाध्यकारी
20. **Interfere** (in) (verb) – Meddle, intervene, intrude हस्तक्षेप करना
21. **Functioning** (noun) – Operation, working, performance कार्य
22. **Persuasive** (adjective) – Convincing, effective, influential असरदार

23. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
24. **Uneasy** (adjective) – Anxious, unsettled, uncomfortable, edgy, apprehensive अशांत, चिंतित
25. **Envisage** (verb) – Foresee, predict, anticipate कल्पना करना
26. **Sweeping** (adjective) – Comprehensive, all-encompassing, broad, wide-ranging, extensive व्यापक
27. **To one's credit** (phrase) – Referring to something praiseworthy or honorable that someone has done इसका श्रेय है
28. **Overrule** (verb) – Revoke, nullify, overturn, set aside, cancel नकार देना
29. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, criterion, rule, guideline, benchmark मानक
30. **Go against** (phrase) – Oppose, contravene, violate, conflict with के विपरीत जाना
31. **Accede** (to) (verb) – Agree, consent, accept, comply सहमत होना
32. **Doctoral** (adjective) – Related to or constituting a doctorate, typically a Ph.D.
33. **Thesis** (noun) – Dissertation, treatise, research paper, study शोध प्रबंध

## The Hindu Editorial – Chasing consensus (11 Aug 2023)

1. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, accord, harmony, compromise, consent, unanimity सर्वसम्मति
2. **Conference** (noun) – Meeting, summit, gathering, convention, assembly सम्मेलन
3. **Conflict** (noun) – Struggle, battle, warfare, contention, clash लड़ाई
4. **Talks** (noun) – Discussions, negotiations, conversations, dialogues वार्ता
5. **Typical** (adjective) – Normal, regular, usual, standard सामान्य
6. **Western** (adjective) – Relating to U.S.A and other European countries
7. **The Global South** (noun) – the poor developing countries (of Asia, Africa, South America, amongst others). विकासशील देश
8. **The Global North** (noun) – The Global North includes the rich and powerful regions such as North America, Europe, and Australia.
9. **Durable** (adjective) – Long-lasting, enduring, sturdy, strong, tough टिकाऊ
10. **Diplomat** (noun) – Envoy, ambassador, representative, negotiator राजदूत
11. **Pillar** (noun) – Support, mainstay, foundation, base स्तंभ
12. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Supremacy, dominion, power, authority संप्रभुता
13. **Territorial** (adjective) – Relating to territory or land, regional, provincial प्रदेशिक
14. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, uprightness, rectitude, virtue अखंडता
15. **Precursor** (noun) – Forerunner, predecessor, harbinger, herald अग्रगामी
16. **Ties** (noun) – Bonds, relationships, connections, links संबंध
17. **Position paper** (noun) – A detailed written report that expresses a position or viewpoint on an issue, generally used in a diplomatic or political context.
18. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, necessitate मांग करना
19. **Settlement** (noun) – Resolution, setline, solution, reconciliation समाधान
20. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, endorse, sustain समर्थन करना
21. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, advocate, champion समर्थन करना
22. **Slam** (verb) – Criticize, condemn, attack, castigate आलोचना करना
23. **Neutral** (adjective) – Unbiased, unprejudiced, impartial, non-partisan तटस्थ

24. **Backer** (noun) – Supporter, sponsor, promoter, benefactor समर्थक
25. **Concerned** (adjective) – Involved, interested, affected संबंधित
26. **Pragmatic** (adjective) – Practical, logical, sensible, realistic, down-to-earth व्यावहारिक
27. **Play a role in** (phrase) – To contribute, participate, have a part in, be instrumental in भूमिका निभाना
28. **Constructive** (adjective) – Positive, helpful, encouraging, beneficial, productive रचनात्मक
29. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, noticeable स्पष्ट
30. **Advance** (noun) – Progress, development, improvement, growth प्रगति
31. **Humiliating** (adjective) – Degrading, demeaning, embarrassing, shaming अपमानजनक
32. **Retreat** (noun) – Withdrawal, fallback, pullback, disengagement पीछे हटना
33. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, match, comply with, achieve पूरा करना
34. **Cope with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, deal with, confront सामना करना
35. **Stability** (noun) – Steadiness, balance, firmness, solidity स्थिरता
36. **Counteroffensive** (adjective) – A counterattack, reprisal, retaliation जवाबी कार्रवाई
37. **Advanced** (adjective) – Cutting-edge, unconventional, forward-thinking, उन्नत
38. **Breakthrough** (noun) – an instance of achieving success in a particular sphere or activity सफलता
39. **Strike** (verb) – Hit, attack, assault, batter प्रहार करना
40. **Bomb** (verb) – Blast, explode, detonate, blow up बम विस्फोट करना
41. **Stalemate** (noun) – Standstill, deadlock, impasse, stand-off गतिरोध
42. **Withdraw** (verb) – Leave, abandon, depart, vacate, abandon, retreat पीछे लौटना
43. **Occupied** (adjective) – Conquered, subjugated, dominated, ruled, captured, seized, अधिकृत
44. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, acceptance, realization, identification स्वीकृति/ मान्यता
45. **Annexed** (adjective) – Seized, appropriated, taken over, acquired कब्जा कर लिया हुआ
46. **Maximalist** (adjective) – of or denoting an extreme opinion अधिकतमवादी



47. **Hardly** (adverb) – Scarcely, barely, only just, almost not मुश्किल से

48. **Room** (noun) – Space, area, capacity, scope गुंजाइश

49. **Make a difference** (phrase) – Have a significant effect or influence; bring about a change अंतर ला सकना

50. **Agenda** (noun) – Program, schedule, plan, itinerary कार्यसूची

## The Hindu Editorial – Necessary intervention (12 Aug 2023)

1. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, involvement, intrusion, intercession, interposition हस्तक्षेप
2. **Ethos** (noun) – Character, spirit, beliefs, values, principles प्रकृति, स्वभाव
3. **Habitat** (noun) – Environment, dwelling, home, territory वासस्थल
4. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, support, uphold, preserve, continue बनाए रखना
5. **Key** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, essential, important, significant महत्वपूर्ण
6. **Quadrennial** (adjective) – Occurring every four years चार साल में एक बार होनेवाला
7. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, guess, calculation, assessment अनुमान
8. **Count** (noun) – Number, total, tally, calculation गिनती
9. **Better** (verb) – Improve, enhance, upgrade, boost, surpass बेहतर बनाना
10. **Dynamics** (noun) – the forces or properties which stimulate growth, development, or change within a system or process गति
11. **Perfect** (verb) – Refine, improve, hone, polish, optimize संपन्न करना/ त्रुटिरहित बनाना
12. **Prey** (noun) – Victim, quarry, target शिकार
13. **Predator** (noun) – Hunter, carnivore, killer शिकारी
14. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
15. **Reintroduce** (verb) – Bring back, restore, reinstate, re-establish, bring into effect पुनर्स्थापित करना
16. **Supplement** (verb) – Add to, augment, enhance, boost जोड़ना
17. **Translocation** (noun) – The process of moving something from one location to another स्थानांतरण
18. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly अक्सर
19. **Dart** (verb) – shoot (an animal) with a dart, typically in order to administer a drug.
20. **Enclosure** (noun) – Pen, cage, corral, compound घेरा

21. **Ecology** (noun) – Environmental science, study of ecosystems पर्यावरण-विज्ञान
22. **Insist** (verb) – Demand, assert, declare, maintain दृढता से कहना
23. **Relocation** (noun) – Resettlement, moving, transfer, shift स्थानांतरित करना
24. **Landscape** (noun) – Scenery, terrain, topography, land, geography भू-दृश्य
25. **Alien** (to) (verb) – Unfamiliar, strange, foreign, unknown अपरिचित, पराया
26. **Lest** (conjunction) – In case, for fear that, so that not, to prevent ऐसा न हो कि
27. **Counterproductive** (adjective) – Harmful, detrimental, obstructive, hindering, impeding उल्टा, हानिकारक
28. **Amendment** (noun) – Alteration, revision, change, modification, improvement संशोधन
29. **Leeway** (noun) – Freedom, flexibility, latitude, slack, wiggle room स्वतंत्रता
30. **Parcel** (noun) – a piece of land, especially one considered as part of an estate जमीन का टुकड़ा
31. **Fragmentation** (noun) – the breaking of large, contiguous, forested areas into smaller pieces of forest विखंडन
32. **Carnivore** (noun) – A type of animal that feeds on flesh. (Definition as the word pertains to a class of animals) मांसाहारी प्राणी
33. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, provoke खड़ा करना
34. **Conundrum** (noun) – Puzzle, riddle, enigma, mystery, problem पहेली
35. **Fenced** (adjective) – Enclosed, barricaded, surrounded, protected, secured बाड़ लगाया हुआ
36. **Segregated** (adjective) – Separated, isolated, partitioned, divided अलग
37. **Confine** (verb) – Restrict, limit, restrain, imprison, trap सीमित करना
38. **Admittedly** (adverb) – Confessedly, openly, unquestionably, undoubtedly निस्संदेह/ बेशक
39. **Bounded** (adjective) – Confined, limited, restricted, constrained घिरा हुआ
40. **Tract** (noun) – Area, region, stretch, expanse, plot क्षेत्र
41. **Conception** (noun) – Understanding, notion, perception, idea, belief धारणा

42. **Beast** (noun) – Animal, creature, brute, being जानवर
43. **Co-exist** (verb) – Exist together, live together, cohabit साथ होना
44. **Fantasy** (noun) – Imagination, dream, illusion, vision कल्पना
45. **Draw on** (phrasal verb) – Utilize, use, employ, rely on, tap into उपयोग करना
46. **Vicinity** (noun) – Neighbourhood, locality, district, area, locale, surrounding area इलाका
47. **Prompt** (verb) – Encourage, urge, inspire, stimulate, provoke प्रेरित करना
48. **Evaluate** (verb) – Assess, judge, appraise, rate, measure मूल्यांकन करना