

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 28 AUG 2023 to 02 Sep 2023

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Concrete alliance (28 AUG 2023)

1. **Concrete** (adjective) – substantial, definite, tangible, real, actual, solid, ठोस
2. **Alliance** (noun) – association, union, bloc, partnership. गठबंधन
3. **BRICS** (noun) – BRICS, originally named BRIC (Brazil, Russia, India, China), is an acronym for the regional economies of Brazil, Russia, India and China, which in 2010 had included the letter S for South Africa. The original acronym "BRIC" (or "the BRICs") was coined in 2001 by Goldman Sachs economist Jim O'Neill, who created the term to describe fast-growing economies that would collectively dominate the global economy by 2050.
4. **Expansion** (noun) – growth, increase, extension, enlargement विस्तार
5. **Contradiction** (noun) – inconsistency, discrepancy, disparity, conflict, विरोध/विरोधाभास
6. **Relevance** (noun) – pertinence, applicability, significance, importance, प्रासंगिकता
7. **Outcome** (noun) – result, consequence, upshot, aftermath, परिणाम
8. **Put to rest** (phrase) – dispel, finish, settle, bring to a close समाप्त करना
9. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, start, initiate, form, स्थापित करना
10. **Coalition** (noun) – alliance, partnership, union, amalgamation, गठबंधन
11. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP.
12. **The Global South** (noun) – term generally used to identify countries and regions in the regions of Latin America, Africa, Asia and Oceania. विकासशील देश
13. **The Global North** (noun) – The Global North includes the rich and powerful regions such as North America, Europe, and Australia.
14. **Evince** (verb) – display, show, exhibit, reveal, प्रदर्शित करना
15. **Overnight** (adverb) – suddenly, instantly, immediately, रात भर में
16. **Induct** (verb) – To admit as a member दाखिल करना
17. **Enthusiasm** (noun) – eagerness, zeal, fervor, passion, उत्साह
18. **Obvious** (adjective) – clear, apparent, evident, manifest, स्पष्ट
19. **Weather storm** (phrase) – survive difficulty, endure challenges, कठिन परिस्थिति से निपटना
20. **Counter-narrative** (adjective) – opposing story, contrasting viewpoint.
21. **Diverse** (adjective) – varied, differing, distinct, multifaceted, विविध
22. **Commitment** (noun) – responsibility, onus, liability, accountability, obligation, engagement. प्रतिबद्धता
23. **Unilateral** (adjective) – one-sided, individual, single-handed, एकपक्षीय

24. **Sanctions** (noun) – a threatened penalty for disobeying a law or rule. प्रतिबंध
25. **So far** (phrase) – until now, up to this point, अब तक
26. **Institute** (verb) – establish, inaugurate, initiate, स्थापित करना
27. **Contingent Reserve Arrangement** (noun) – a framework for the provision of support through liquidity and precautionary instruments in response to actual or potential short-term balance of payments pressures. It was established in 2015 by the BRICS countries: Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa.
28. **Mechanism** (noun) – procedure, system, method, तंत्र
29. **Rival** (noun) – competitor, opponent, challenger, प्रतिद्वंद्वी
30. **Make up** (phrasal verb) – constitute, form, comprise, गठन करना
31. **Heft** (noun) – weight, significance, influence, प्रभाव, रसूख
32. **Raison d'être** (noun) – reason for existence, purpose, justification, होने की वजह
33. **Substantially** (adverb) – considerably, significantly, largely, काफी हद तक
34. **Fall short of** (phrase) – fail to meet, not reach, lack, अधूरा रह जाना
35. **Coherence** (noun) – consistency, logical connection, unity, संगतता
36. **Mire** (verb) – entangle, embroil, ensnare, दलदल में फंसाना
37. **Induction** (noun) – introduction, initiation, installation, प्रवेश
38. **Arch rivals** (noun) – the chief rival of a person, team, or organization. कट्टर प्रतिद्वंद्वी
39. **Détente** (noun) – the easing of hostility or strained relations, especially between countries. अमन (देशों के बीच में)
40. **In addition** (phrase) – furthermore, moreover, also, इसके अलावा
41. **Overtly** (adverb) – openly, plainly, clearly, स्पष्ट रूप से
42. **Stance** (noun) – position, posture, attitude, दृष्टिकोण/ रुख
43. **Walk a tightrope** (phrase) – to deal with a difficult situation, especially one involving making a decision between two opposing plans of action कठिन परिस्थिति से निपटना
44. **Invasion** (noun) – attack, assault, incursion, आक्रमण
45. **Above all** (phrase) – most importantly, chiefly, primarily, especially सबसे महत्वपूर्ण रूप से
46. **Overpower** (verb) – gain control over, control, overwhelm, suppress, quell, quash परास्त करना, अभिभूत करना
47. **Strategic** (adjective) – planned, calculated, tactical, योजनाबद्ध

48. **Firm** (adjective) – resolute, determined, steadfast, स्थिर
49. **Pushback** (noun) – resistance, opposition, counteraction, प्रतिरोध
50. **Assert** (verb) – claim, profess, state, affirm, avow, insist. जोर देकर कहना
51. **Strategic autonomy** (noun) – the ability of a state to pursue its national interests and adopt its preferred foreign policy without being constrained by other states, रणनीतिक स्वायत्तता
52. **Eventually** (adverb) – in the end, finally, ultimately, आखिरकार
53. **Prosperity** (noun) – wealth, affluence, richness, समृद्धि
54. **Mortar** (noun) – a binding element, adhesive, जोड़ने वाला माध्यम
55. **Expanded** (adjective) – enlarged, extended, increased, विस्तृत
56. **Line-up** (noun) – a group of people that has been brought together to form a team or take part in an event कतार, तांता

### The Hindu Editorial: Talking about talking (29 AUG 2023)

1. **Dialogue** (noun) – Discourse, interchange, discussion, negotiation, conversation  
बातचीत
2. **Substantive** (adjective) – Essential, meaningful, significant, substantial, material महत्वपूर्ण
3. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, links, connections, bonds, affiliations संबंध
4. **Come away from** (phrase) – Depart from; leave with a specific feeling or impression
5. **Starkly** (adverb) – Clearly, sharply, noticeably, distinctly, plainly स्पष्ट रूप से
6. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) – meeting occurs at the same time as the scheduled meeting, but is not itself an item on the agenda.
7. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, conference, conclave, convention, gathering शिखर सम्मेलन
8. **Mystery** (noun) – Enigma, secret, puzzle, riddle, conundrum रहस्य
9. **As is** (phrase) – in its present condition.
10. **Informal conversation** (noun) – Casual talk, chit-chat, chat, gossip, tete-a-tete अनौपचारिक बातचीत
11. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accentuate जोर देना
12. **Tranquillity** (noun) – Peace, calmness, serenity, placidity, stillness शांति
13. **Essential** (adjective) – Vital, crucial, necessary, indispensable, important अत्यंत आवश्यक
14. **Normalisation** (noun) – the process of bringing or returning something to a normal condition or state. सामान्यीकरण
15. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, lead, steer, instruct, command निर्देशित करना
16. **Intensify** (verb) – Strengthen, enhance, amplify, magnify, escalate बढ़ाना
17. **Expeditious** (adjective) – Swift, rapid, speedy, prompt, brisk तेज़
18. **Disengagement** (noun) – Withdrawal, detachment, separation, release पीछे हटना
19. **De-escalation** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, diminishment, abatement, moderation तनाव कम करना
20. **Bear in mind** (phrase) – Remember, keep in mind, consider, think of, be mindful of ध्यान रखना
21. **Prompt** (verb) – Urge, encourage, motivate, stimulate, induce प्रेरित करना
22. **Structured** (adjective) – Organized, arranged, ordered, systematic, methodical संरचित
23. **Bilateral** (adjective) – involving two parties, especially countries. द्विपक्षीय
24. **Turn down** (phrasal verb) – Reject, decline, refuse, dismiss अस्वीकार करना

25. **Exchange** (noun) – conversation, dialogue, meeting, discussion. बातचीत
26. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, recognize, accept, concede, grant स्वीकार करना
27. **Pleasantry** (noun) – a polite and often slightly humorous remark, usually made to help other people feel relaxed  
मजाक/हलकी बातचीत
28. **Make clear** (phrasal verb) – Clarify, elucidate, explain, spell out स्पष्ट करना
29. **Initiate** (verb) – Begin, start, commence, inaugurate प्रारंभ करना
30. **Expose someone to criticism over** (phrase) – Make someone vulnerable to disapproval or fault-finding किसी बात पर किसी की आलोचना करना
31. **Dilute** (verb) – Weaken, reduce, lessen, diminish कमजोर करना
32. **Sort of** (phrase) – Kind of, in a way, to some extent प्रकार से
33. **Concession** (noun) – Compromise, allowance, adjustment, accommodation समझौता/ रियायत
34. **Victory** (noun) – Triumph, win, success, conquest विजय
35. **Matter** (verb) – Be important, be of consequence, be of significance मायने रखना
36. **Firmly** (adverb) – Strongly, resolutely, decisively मज़बूती से
37. **Stand** (noun) – Position, viewpoint, stance, perspective स्थिति/दृष्टिकोण
38. **Predicated** (on) (adjective) – Based on, established on, founded on आधारित होना
39. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – Depend on, be contingent on, be based on निर्भर करना
40. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstatement, return, bring back पुनर्स्थापित करना
41. **Status quo** (noun) – Current situation, existing state, present state वर्तमान स्थिति
42. **Patrolling** (noun) – Surveillance, watch, guard, monitoring पहरा/ गश्त
43. **Ostensible** (adjective) – Apparent, seeming, outward प्रत्यक्ष
44. **Reluctance** (noun) – Unwillingness, hesitation, resistance अनिच्छा
45. **Unfortunate** (adjective) – Regrettable, lamentable, sad दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण
46. **Optics** (noun) – Perception, viewpoint, perspective, public relations दृष्टिकोण
47. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with सामना करना
48. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to वजह बनना
49. **Opacity** (noun) – Obscurity, unclearness, murkiness अस्पष्टता
50. **Unfold** (verb) – Develop, evolve, occur, grow, expand, advance विकसित होना



### The Hindu Editorial: Gold winner (30 AUG 2023)

1. **Script** (verb) – Write लिखना
2. **Glorious** (adjective) – splendid, magnificent, wonderful, brilliant, superb गौरवशाली
3. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, achieve, clinch, grab प्राप्त करना
4. **Hurl** (verb) – Throw, cast, fling, pitch, toss फेंकना
5. **Crown** (noun) – Title, championship, accolade, honor, award ताज
6. **Competitive** (adjective) – Contesting, rivaling, challenging, aggressive, combative प्रतिस्पर्धी
7. **Unbeaten** (adjective) – undefeated, unconquered, victorious. नाबाद
8. **Streak** (noun) – period, time, spell, session, season, stretch दौर, चरण
9. **Compatriot** (noun) – Countryman, fellow citizen, national एक देश वासी, एक ही देश में रहने वाला
10. **Feat** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, exploit, deed, effort उपलब्धि
11. **Maiden** (adjective) – First, initial, introductory, debut पहली बार
12. **Run out of the skin** (phrase) – To perform to the utmost of one's abilities, especially with strong determination and effort.
13. **Ultimately** (adverb) – Finally, in the end, eventually, lastly अंत में
14. **Steeplechaser** (noun) – An athlete who competes in steeplechase races, which are distance races that include barriers and water jumps.
15. **Mark** (noun) – Record, measure, standard, level, point स्तर
16. **Below par** (phrase) – Below the usual or expected standard. औसत से नीचे
17. **Leading** (adjective) – Foremost, principal, chief, main, top प्रमुख
18. **Doping** (noun) – The use of banned athletic performance-enhancing drugs by athletes.
19. **Mediocre** (adjective) – Average, ordinary, middling, common, undistinguished माध्यमिक
20. **A matter of concern** (phrase) – Something that causes worry or unease. चिंता का विषय
21. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Require, demand, need, ask for मांग करना
22. **Appraisal** (noun) – Assessment, evaluation, review, analysis मूल्यांकन
23. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, watch, see, behold, view देखना
24. **Spectacular** (adjective) – Impressive, magnificent, stunning, dramatic अद्भुत
25. **Tally** (noun) – Count, total, summation, reckoning गिनती, संख्या
26. **Dip** (verb) – Decline, decrease, drop, reduce, lessen घटना

27. **Sprinter** (noun) – An athlete who races over short distances, typically in track and field events such as the 100, 200, and 400 meters. धावक
28. **Spaniard** (noun) – A native or inhabitant of Spain. स्पेन के निवासी।
29. **Sweep** (verb) – Win, take, secure, claim, capture जीतना
30. **Track and field** (phrase) – Athletic events that take place on a running track and a nearby field; including running, jumping, and throwing events.
31. **Across the globe** (phrase) – All around the world. दुनिया भर में

### The Pioneer Editorial: Going to the Moon (31 AUG 2023)

1. **Accomplish** (verb) – Fulfill, achieve, attain, manage, succeed in पूरा करना
2. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Noteworthy, extraordinary, outstanding, impressive, significant अद्भुत
3. **Pride** (noun) – Self-respect, dignity, self-esteem, honor, satisfaction गर्व
4. **Boost** (verb) – Elevate, enhance, uplift, increase, promote बढ़ावा देना
5. **Soft power** (noun) – The ability of a country to persuade others without force or coercion, mainly through cultural or ideological means.
6. **Prestige** (noun) – Status, reputation, renown, standing, distinction प्रतिष्ठा
7. **Considering** (preposition) – Given that, seeing as, taking into account, bearing in mind ध्यान में रखते हुए
8. **Lunar** (adjective) – Relating to the moon, चंद्र
9. **Accomplishment** (noun) – Achievement, feat, triumph, success, realization उपलब्धि
10. **Advancement** (noun) – Progress, development, improvement, growth, progress उन्नति
11. **Explore** (verb) – Discover, investigate, examine, traverse, journey अन्वेषण करना
12. **Owe** (verb) – Be indebted, be under obligation, be beholden, be bound ऋणी होना
13. **Visionary** (adjective) – Imaginative, creative, inventive, futuristic कल्पनाशील
14. **Successor** (noun) – Heir, next in line, inheritor, replacement उत्तराधिकारी
15. **Instrumental** (in) (adjective) – Contributing, helpful, influential, significant मददगार, सहायक
16. **Fascinate** (verb) – Enchant, captivate, mesmerize, bewitch, charm मोहित करना
17. **Strike** (verb) – cause (someone) to have a particular impression; Seem to, appear to,
18. **Astronomy** (noun) – The study of celestial bodies, space science खगोलशास्त्र
19. **Renowned** (adjective) – Famous, celebrated, distinguished, eminent प्रसिद्ध
20. **Astronomer** (noun) – A scientist who studies celestial bodies खगोलशास्त्री
21. **Ancestor** (noun) – Forefather, progenitor, precursor, forebear पूर्वज
22. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, intense, far-reaching, thoughtful गहरा
23. **Immortal** (noun) – Someone/something that lives forever, undying अमर
24. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, vital, crucial, fundamental अनिवार्य
25. **Embark** (verb) – Start, commence, initiate, undertake प्रारंभ करना
26. **Extend** (verb) – Offer, present, present प्रस्ताव करना

27. **Last** (verb) – Continue, endure, persist, remain चलना
28. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to की वजह से
29. **Bribe** (verb) – Induce, corrupt, entice, persuade, win over रिश्वत देना
30. **Pledge** (noun) – Promise, vow, oath प्रतिज्ञा
31. **Empty promise** (noun) – False assurance, deceitful guarantee झूठा वादा
32. **Venture** (verb) – Dare, embark, undertake, attempt, risk जोखिम उठाना
33. **Curiosity** (noun) – Interest, inquisitiveness, wonder, eagerness to know, fascination जिज्ञासा
34. **Fascination** (noun) – Allurement, attraction, charm, intrigue, enchantment आकर्षण
35. **Throughout** (adverb) – Everywhere in, all over, all through, from start to finish सर्वत्र, के दौरान में
36. **Frontier** (noun) – Border, boundary, edge, limit, boundary line सीमा
37. **Quest** (noun) – Search, pursuit, hunt, journey, expedition खोज
38. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, assist, simplify, make easier, aid सुगम बनाना
39. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, alliance, partnership, teamwork, joint effort सहयोग
40. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, augment, boost, uplift, increase बढ़ाना
41. **Extraction** (noun) – Derivation, drawing out, removal, uprooting, mining निकासन
42. **Habitation** (noun) – Residence, dwelling, living space, occupancy निवास
43. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, inaugurate, found, create, form स्थापित करना
44. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, give rise to वजह बनना
45. **Potential** (noun) – Capability, possibility, promise, potentiality, prospects क्षमता
46. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Structure, foundation, framework, base, facilities आधारिक संरचना
47. **Noteworthy** (adverb) – Notable, remarkable, significant, outstanding, exceptional ध्यान देने योग्य
48. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, empower मजबूत करना
49. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, address, tackle, manage, confront से निपटना
50. **Nonetheless** (adverb) – Nevertheless, however, but, still, notwithstanding फिर भी
51. **Standing** (noun) – Status, reputation, position, rank, prestige प्रतिष्ठा

### The Hindu Editorial: Playing out a farce (1 SEP 2023)

1. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – happen; take place.
2. **Farce** (noun) – Absurdity, mockery, travesty, sham, masquerade तमाशा, मज़ाक, ढोंग
3. **Legislature** (noun) – The legislative body of a country or state. विधान मंडल
4. **Functioning** (noun) – Performance, execution, performing, operation, running, working कामकाज
5. **Disregard** (verb) – neglect, ignore, overlook, उपेक्षा करना
6. **Adjourn** (verb) – Suspend, defer, delay, postpone, shelve, interrupt स्थगित करना
7. **Sine die** (adverb) – for a period of time with no fixed end
8. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
9. **Transpire** (verb) – Occur, happen, take place, come about घटित होना
10. **Term** (verb) – label, call, name, designate, denominate करार देना
11. **Conflict-ridden** (adjective) – dominated or plagued by conflicts संघर्ष से ग्रस्त
12. **Stipulated** (adjective) – Specified, required, postulated, agreed, निर्धारित
13. **Mandate** (verb) – require (something) to be done; make mandatory. अनिवार्य बनाना
14. **Take place** (phrase) – Happen, occur, come about, come off, transpire होना
15. **Incomprehensibly** (adverb) – Unintelligibly, unfathomably, inexplicably, perplexingly समझ से बाहर
16. **Barely** (adverb) – Hardly, scarcely, just, only, narrowly मुश्किल से
17. **Business** (noun) – work कार्य
18. **Reportedly** (adverb) – supposedly, seemingly, apparently, allegedly कथित तौर पर
19. **Absentee** (noun) – a person who is expected or required to be present at a place or event but is not. अनुपस्थित होनेवाला
20. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, show, hint at, सूचित करना
21. **Law and order** (phrase) – peace and stability, civil order, public order कानून व्यवस्था
22. **Reiterate** (verb) – repeat, say again, restate, retell, recapitulate दोहराना
23. **Breakdown** (noun) – end of something; failure, break (relations) टूटना
24. **Affiliation** (noun) – Association, connection, membership, alignment, link संबंध
25. **Set** (to) (verb) – Ready, prepared, or likely to do something. तैयार
26. **Convene** (verb) – Summon, assemble, call together, gather, convoke आयोजित करना

27. **Inexplicably** (adverb) – Unaccountably, mysteriously, bafflingly, perplexingly  
बेवजह
28. **Summon** (verb) – Call upon, send for, beckon, hail बुलाना
29. **Pressing** (adjective) – Urgent, critical, crucial, important अत्यावश्यक
30. **Rehabilitation** (noun) – Restoration, renewal, re-establishment पुनर्वास
31. **Displaced** (adjective) – Uprooted, evacuated, relocated विस्थापित
32. **Persisting** (adjective) – Continuing, enduring, lasting निरंतर
33. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Racial, tribal, indigenous जातीय
34. **Blockade** (noun) – Obstruction, barrier, barricade ; a situation in which one country refuses to trade with another country
35. **Sporadic** (adjective) – Occasional, infrequent, irregular छिटपुट
36. **Stranger** (adjective) – unknown, alien, unfamiliar अपरिचित
37. **Iteration** (noun) – Repetition, reiteration, recurrence; the repetition of a process or utterance. दुहराव
38. **Pay little heed to** (phrase) – Disregard, ignore, overlook ध्यान न देना
39. **Convention** (noun) – a large meeting or conference, especially of members of a political party or a particular profession or group. सम्मेलन
40. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, denote, signal  
चिह्नित करना
41. **Rampant** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, unrestrained, unchecked अनियंत्रित; बड़े पैमाने पर
42. **Defection** (noun) – Desertion, betrayal, apostasy दलबदल
43. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, show उदाहरण देना
44. **Strip** (of) verb) – Deprive, dispossess, divest, remove से वंचित करना
45. **Lose patience** (phrase) – Get annoyed, get irritated, become exasperated धैर्य खोना
46. **Blatant** (adjective) – Obvious, overt, unconcealed स्पष्ट
47. **Anti-defection** (noun) – Against changing allegiance or betraying one's party दलबदल के खिलाफ
48. **Regime** (noun) – System, order, administration शासन
49. **Legitimacy** (noun) – Validity, authenticity, legality वैधता, सच्चाई
50. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, deficiency, shortage कमी
51. **Legitimacy deficit** (noun) – The absence of confidence in government.
52. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, produce, instigate लाना
53. **Turnaround** (noun) – a positive change; improvement बदलाव

54. **Deterioration** (noun) – decline, decay, degradation, worsening, degeneration  
बिगड़ना
55. **Following** (preposition) – After के बाद
56. **Way out** (phrasal verb) – Solution समाधान
57. **Means** (noun) – method, way, manner, mode, measure माध्यम
58. **Must** (noun) – Compulsory, mandatory अनिवार्य
59. **As things stands** (phrase) – in the present circumstances. वर्तमान परिस्थितियों में।
60. **Sparring** (adjective) – Arguing, wrangling, squabbling, bickering, jousting झगड़ालू
61. **Veer** (toward) (verb) – To turn or swerve very suddenly and forcefully into someone or something, especially in a reckless manner. की तरफ जाना
62. **Intractable** (adjective) – Stubborn, obstinate, inflexible, uncompromising  
विकट
63. **Flounder** (verb) – struggle, stagger, falter, be in difficulty लड़खड़ाना
64. **Ham-handed** (adjective) – doing things in an awkward or unskilled way when using the hands or dealing with people बेढंगा
65. **Retain** (verb) – keep, hold, maintain, preserve बरकरार रखना
66. **Status quo** (noun) – Existing state of affairs, present situation, current state, वर्तमान स्थिति
67. **Yield** (verb) – give, produce, generate, bring forth उत्पन्न करना
68. **Breakthrough** (noun) – Success, development, improvement, headway, advancement सफलता

### The Hindu Editorial: Mapping the way forward (2 SEP 2023)

1. **Map** (verb) – Chart, plot, plan, record, draw, represent खाका बनाना
2. **The way forward** (phrase) – an action, plan etc that seems a good idea because it is likely to lead to success आगे का रास्ता
3. **Neighbour** (noun) – adjacent country, nearby country, bordering country, adjoining country पड़ोसी देश
4. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Responsiveness, awareness, sympathy, understanding संवेदनशीलता
5. **Nowhere near** (phrase) – not nearly.
6. **On the contrary** (phrase) – used to show that you think or feel the opposite of what has just been stated इसके विपरीत
7. **Storm** (noun) – a tumultuous reaction; an uproar or controversy तूफान
8. **Clash** (verb) – conflict, fight, dispute, quarrel, battle भिड़ना/ संघर्ष करना
9. **Summit** (noun) – conference, meeting शिखर सम्मेलन
10. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – Simultaneously, Concurrently, At the same time, In the meantime इसी बीच में
11. **Serve** (verb) – Act as, function as, work as. के रूप में कार्य करना
12. **Arguably** (adverb) – possibly, conceivably, feasibly, plausibly, probably, यकीनन
13. **Normalisation** (noun) – standardisation, regularization, balancing, evening out, stabilization, सामान्यीकरण
14. **Ties** (noun) – Bond, connection, relation, relationship, association संबंध
15. **Draw** (verb) – Get, obtain, take out, derive, gain, take, elicit खींचना
16. **Defend** (verb) – speak or write in favour of (an action or person); attempt to justify. सफाई पेश करना
17. **Lodge** (verb) – file, submit, present, put forward, register, दर्ज करना
18. **Territorial** (adjective) – geographical, regional, zonal, local, district-based, प्रदेशिक
19. **Claim** (noun) – assertion, declaration, contention, statement, proclamation, दावा
20. **Depict** (verb) – portray, represent, illustrate, describe, render, चित्रित करना
21. **Needless** (adjective) – unnecessary, unwarranted, unrequired, redundant, superfluous, अनावश्यक
22. **Amid** (preposition) – amongst, among, in the middle of, surrounded by, के बीच
23. **Complicate** (verb) – make difficult, confuse, confound, entangle, muddle, जटिल बनाना
24. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, ensuing, succeeding, के बाद



25. **Reorganisation** (noun) – restructuring, rearrangement, reshuffling, overhaul, पुनर्गठन
26. **Initiate** (verb) – begin, commence, start, launch, institute, आरंभ करना
27. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – in relation to, with regard to, compared to, के मुकाबले में
28. **In the view of** (phrase) – in the opinion of, from the standpoint of, as seen by, के विचार में
29. **Mobilisation** (noun) – the act of organizing or preparing something, such as a group of people, for a purpose जुटाव/ जमावड़ा
30. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, produce, bring about, give rise to वजह बनना
31. **Plunge** (verb) – dive, fall, drop, plummet, descend, गिरना/घटना
32. **Reiteration** (noun) – repetition, restatement, recapitulation, reassertion, redundancy, पुनरावृत्ति
33. **Up-and-down** (adjective) – fluctuating, variable, inconsistent, unpredictable, unstable, उतार-चढ़ाव वाला
34. **Dial down** (phrasal verb) – reduce, decrease, diminish, lessen, mitigate, घटाना
35. **Stand-off** (noun) – deadlock, stalemate, impasse, deadlock, standstill, गतिरोध
36. **Regardless of** (phrase) – irrespective of, in spite of, no matter what, without considering भले ही
37. **Prospect** (noun) – possibility, likelihood, potential, chance, आशंका
38. **Rapprochement** (noun) – reconciliation, restoration of harmony, improvement in relations, सुधार, नज़दीक आना, मेल-मिलाप
39. **Dim** (adjective) – faint, dull, vague, unclear, धुंधला
40. **Mutual** (adjective) – reciprocal, shared, joint, two-sided, आपसी
41. **Inclination** (noun) – tendency, propensity, predisposition, झुकाव
42. **Fraught** (adjective) – tense, anxious, charged, stressed खराब/ तनावपूर्ण