English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 4 Sep 2023 to 9 Sep 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

Contact No: 7722987077
Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in
Telegram: English Madhyam
Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

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The Hindu Editorial: Altering status quo (4 SEP 2023)

1. **Alter** (verb) – Change, modify, adjust, vary, amend, revise बदलना

2. **Status quo** (noun) – Existing state, current situation, present circumstances, prevailing condition, present state यथास्थिति

3. **Statehood** (noun) – Condition of being a state, political status, status as a state राज्य का दर्जा

4. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstate, bring back, reestablish, return, rejuvenate पुनः स्थापित करना

5. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, is expected to होना चाहिए

6. **Stand** (noun) – Stance, viewpoint, position, perspective, attitude दृष्टिकोण/ रुख

7. **Commit** (verb) – Pledge, promise, bind, obligate प्रतिबद्ध करना

8. **Restoration** (noun) – Revival, return, renewal, reestablishment बहाली

9. **Disappointing** (adjective) – Discouraging, disheartening, unsatisfactory, displeasing निराशाजनक

10. **Downgrade** (verb) – Demote, devalue, depreciate, lower in rank अवनति करना

11. **Query** (verb) – Question, inquire, interrogate, ask पूछताछ करना

12. **Bench** (noun) – Panel of judges, tribunal, group of magistrates न्यायिक पीठ

13. **Hear** (verb) – Listen to, give attention to, consider सुनवाई करना

14. **Abrogation** (noun) – Annulment, nullification, invalidation, repeal निरस्तीकरण

15. **Solicitor-General** (noun) – A senior law officer representing the government in a country or state

16. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten-year period दशक

17. **Cite** (verb) – Refer to, mention, quote, allude to हवाला देना

18. **Inoperative** (adjective) – Non-functioning, not working, ineffective निष्क्रिय

19. **Application** (noun) – Use, employment, utilization, implementation प्रयोग

20. **Poll** (noun) – Vote, election, ballot मतदान

21. **Take a call** (phrase) – Make a decision, decide, come to a conclusion निर्णय लेना

22. **Electoral roll** (noun) – Voter list, registry of voters, voting list मतदाता सूची

23. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, keeping in mind देखते हुए

24. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, declaration, proclamation दावा

25. **Infiltration** (noun) – Invasion, incursion, permeation घुसपैठ.

26. **Substantially** (adverb) – Significantly, considerably, greatly, markedly, notably काफी

27. **Come down** (phrasal verb) – Decrease, decline, reduce, diminish, drop घटना; गिरना

28. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना

29. **Normality** (noun) – Regularity, usualness, ordinariness, normalcy सामान्यता

30. **Portray** (verb) – Depict, describe, represent, picture चित्रित करना

31. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, implausible, not likely असम्भव

32. **Influence** (verb) – Affect, sway, shape, direct प्रभावित करना

33. **Adjudication** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, verdict निर्णय

34. **Proceedings** (noun) – Activities, actions, operations, events कार्यवाही

35. **Undertake** (verb) – Begin, start, embark on, take up प्रारंभ करना

36. **Pointer** (noun) – Indication, sign, signal, hint संकेत

37. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exhibit, display, illustrate; prove, validate, establish, determine दिखाना; साबित करना

38. **Correctness** (noun) – Accuracy, rightness, exactness, truthfulness सटीकता

39. **To be fair** (phrase) – To be honest, in all fairness, justly सच कहूँ तो

40. **Go on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, proceed, carry on जारी रहना

41. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, hitherto अब तक

42. **Rigorous** (adjective) – Strict, stern, severe, stringent कठोर/ सख्त

43. **Ultimately** (adverb) – Finally, in the end, eventually अंततः

44. **Validity** (noun) – Legality, authority, legitimacy, authenticity, lawfulness वैधता

The Hindu Editorial: Onward, sunward (5 SEP 2023)

1. **Aditya-L1** (noun) – a satellite dedicated to the comprehensive study of the Sun. It has 7 distinct payloads developed, all developed indigenously. Five by ISRO and two by Indian academic institutes in collaboration with ISRO. Aditya in Sanskrit means the Sun. L1 here refers to Lagrange Point 1 of the Sun-Earth system.

2. **Push the boundary** (phrase) – a situation in which someone is attempting to do something difficult or unprecedented अपनी सीमा से ज्यादा कोशिश करना

3. **Dedicated** (to) (adjective) – Committed, devoted, assigned, bind, समर्पित

4. **Barely** (adverb) – Hardly, scarcely, just, only, narrowly मुश्किल से

5. **Park** (verb) – Station, position, set, place, post; leave (something) in a convenient place until required स्थानित करना; छोड़ना

6. **Lunar night** (noun) – The duration of darkness on the moon when the sun is below the horizon; on the moon, one night lasts about two weeks. चंद्रमा पर अंधेरे की अवधि

7. **Vignette** (noun) – Sketch, brief description, illustration, portrayal, depiction छोटी कहानी या चित्रण

8. **Illustrate** (verb) – Demonstrate, show, depict, represent, elucidate चित्रित करना

9. **Maturity** (noun) – Ripeness, adulthood, fullness, development, growth परिपक्वता

10. **On the part of** (phrase) – by or from (someone). की ओर से

11. **Go strength to strength** (phrase) – To improve or become more successful continuously. निरंतर सफलता की दिशा में बढ़ते जाना

12. **Indistinguishable** (adjective) – appearing to be the same एक जैसे लगने वाले, जिनमें भेद करना कठिन है;

13. **Exploration** (noun) – Investigation, examination, study, inquiry, probe अन्वेषण/ खोज

14. **Carry forward** (phrase) – To continue or progress with something. आगे बढ़ाना

15. **Exemplify** (verb) – Epitomize, embody, illustrate, represent, demonstrate उदाहरण देना

16. **Suite** (noun) – Set, collection, series, arrangement, group समूह

17. **In situ** (phrase) – in the appropriate position. अपने स्थान पर

18. **Panoply** (noun) – Array, range, collection; an extensive or impressive collection. संग्रह

19. **Telescope** (noun) – An optical instrument that makes distant objects appear magnified. दूरबीन

20. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए

21. **Brutality** (noun) – Savagery, cruelty, barbarity, inhumanity, harshness क्रूरता

22. **Influence** (noun) – Impact, effect, sway, control, hold प्रभाव

23. **Surroundings** (noun) – Environment, setting, milieu, background, ambience परिवेश

24. **Particular** (noun) – Specific detail or piece of information. विशेष जानकारी

25. **Considering** (preposition) – Given that, taking into account, bearing in mind ध्यान में रखते हुए

26. **Findings** (noun) – Conclusions, results, determinations, outcomes निष्कर्ष

27. **Archetypal** (adjective) – having all the qualities that make somebody/something a typical example of a particular kind of person or thing प्रतिनिधिक, प्रतिरूपी

28. **Coronal** (adjective) – Pertaining to the sun's outer atmosphere. सूर्य के बाहरी वायुमंडल संबंधित

29. **Lagrange point** (noun) – A point in space where the gravitational forces of a two-body system, like Earth and the Moon or Earth and the Sun, produce enhanced regions of attraction and repulsion.

30. **Unobstructed** (adjective) – Clear, open, unblocked, free, unhindered अवरोधित/ अबाधित

31. **Halo orbit** (noun) – A periodic three-dimensional orbit near the L1, L2 or L3 Lagrange points in the three-body problem of orbital mechanics.

32. **Deepen** (verb) – Intensify, enhance, amplify, heighten, strengthen गहरा करना

33. **Relevance** (noun) – Pertinence, applicability, significance, importance, relevancy प्रासंगिकता

34. **Transmit** (verb) – Send, transfer, communicate, broadcast, भेजना

35. **The Data downlink** (noun) – The method or process of transmitting data from a satellite or spacecraft to the ground station.

36. **Analysis pipeline** (noun) – A sequence or series of data processing steps, especially used in bioinformatics and related fields

37. **Haste** (noun) – Speed, urgency, quickness, rapidity, swiftness शीघ्रता

38. **Piece together** (phrase) – to understand a story, situation, etc. by taking all the facts and details about it and putting them together

39. **Concurrent** (adjective) – Simultaneous, coexisting, coinciding, parallel समानान्तर

40. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exhibit, display, illustrate, prove प्रदर्शित करना

41. **Navigational** (adjective) – Relating to navigation, guiding, steering नेविगेशन संबंधित

42. **Interplanetary** (adjective) – Between planets; relating to travel or communication between planets. ग्रहों के बीच का

43. **Attendant** (adjective) – Associated, linked, related, connected, consequent, resultant संबंधित

44. **Bring to bear on** (phrase) – Apply, utilize, employ, exert पर लागू करना

45. **Taken together** (phrase) – Collectively, as a whole, in combination सम्मिलित रूप से

The Hindu Editorial: Tiers apart (6 SEP 2023)

1. **Tier** (noun) – one of a number of levels स्तर

2. **Trial balloon** (noun) –something that is done or announced as a test in order to find out how people would react to something similar

3. **Militate against** (verb) – Work against, resist, hinder, discourage, oppose, counter के विरुद्ध होना

4. **Federalism** (noun) – a system of government in which powers have been divided between the centre and its constituent parts such as states or provinces. संघवाद

5. **Multi-tiered** (adjective) – Consisting of several levels or layers

6. **Governance** (noun) – The act or process of governing; ruling, controlling, leading शासन

7. **Representative** (noun) – a person chosen or appointed to act or speak for others प्रतिनिधि

8. **Perception** (noun) – Insight, awareness, acuity, discernment, observation अनुभूति

9. **Demarcation** (noun) – boundary, border, dividing line, separation, distinction सीमा निर्धारण

10. **Mandate** (noun) – Instruction, directive, direction, decree, command, order, अधिदेश

11. **Varied** (adjective) – diverse, various, mixed, miscellaneous, heterogeneous विभिन्न

12. **Affiliation** (noun) – Association, connection, attachment, alliance, relationship संबंध

13. **Ideological** (adjective) – Based on or relating to a system of ideas and ideals, especially concerning economic or political theory and policy वैचारिक

14. **Constituency** (noun) – An area whose voters elect a representative to a legislative body. चुनाव क्षेत्र

15. **Simultaneous** (adjective) – occurring, operating, or done at the same time एक ही समय में होनेवाला

16. **Poll** (noun) – Election चुनाव

17. **Coincidence** (noun) – chance, concurrence, fluke, happenstance संयोग

18. **Coalesce** (verb) –to combine into a single group or thing; merge, unite, combine, amalgamate, join सम्मिलित होना

19. **Explore** (verb) – investigate, examine, study, probe, search पता लगाना

20. **Feasibility** (noun) – practicality, viability, possibility, workability, realizability संभाव्यता/ व्यवहार्यता

21. **Anti-federalist** (adjective) – opposed to federalism, non-federalist, centralist संघवाद विरोधी

22. **Terms of reference** (noun) – The parameters and limitations that are set for a particular study, project, or report.

23. **Examine** (verb) – scrutinize, analyze, inspect, investigate, study परीक्षण करना

24. **Amendment** (noun) – modification, revision, alteration, change संशोधन

25. **Ratification** (noun) – approval, endorsement, sanction, confirmation, acceptance मंजूरी

26. **Proposition** (noun) – Proposal, plan, scheme, suggestion, intention प्रस्ताव

27. **Stand** (verb) – Go through, undergo, withstand, से गुजरना

28. **Scrutiny** (noun) – examination, inspection, investigation, analysis सूक्ष्म परीक्षण

29. **Advance** (verb) – promote, further, forward, progress आगे बढ़ाना

30. **Curtail** (verb) – reduce, diminish, cut back, decrease घटाना

31. **Untenable** (adjective) – indefensible, unjustifiable, unsustainable असमर्थनीय/ अस्थिर

32. **Prospect** (noun) – outlook, perspective, expectation, forecast संभावना

33. **Ostensibly** (adverb) – apparently, seemingly, outwardly, superficially प्रकट रूप से

34. **In one go** (phrase) – in a single attempt, all at once, without a break, in one attempt एक ही बार में

35. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – originate from, arise from, come from, originate from, से उत्पन्न होना

36. **Flawed** (adjective) – defective, faulty, erroneous त्रुटिपूर्ण

37. **Notion** (noun) – idea, belief, concept, thought धारणा

38. **Incur** (verb) – bring upon oneself, acquire, sustain, (व्यय) करना

39. **Conduct** (noun) – management, handling, direction, control संचालन

40. **Multiplier effect** (noun) – An economic term to describe a phenomenon where an increase in spending produces an increase in national income and consumption greater than the initial amount spent

41. **Hold someone to account** (phrase) – make someone explain or justify their actions, hold responsible, call to answer, take to task उत्तरदायी ठहराना

42. **Grievance** (noun) – complaint, objection, protest, grumble शिकायत

43. **Referendum** (noun) – a general vote by the electorate on a single political question that has been referred to them for a direct decision. जनमत संग्रह

44. **Seek** (verb) – Try, aim, strive, endeavour, कोशिश करना

45. **Committed** (adjective) – Dedicated, devoted, promised, obliged, प्रतिबद्ध

46. **Argue** (verb) – contend, assert, claim, state तर्क करना

47. **Term** (noun) – period, duration, span, tenure अवधि

48. **Premature** (adjective) – early, untimely, ahead of time असमयिक

49. **Dissolution** (noun) – termination, end, conclusion, cessation भंग

50. **Bar** (verb) – prevent, prohibit, block, stop रोकना

The Hindu Editorial: Time to Decide (7 SEP 2023)

1. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, structure, system, support ढांचा

2. **Destruction** (noun) – demolition, ruin, devastation, annihilation विनाश

3. **Wreak** (verb) – cause (a large amount of damage or harm). बरपाना (कहर)

4. **Evoke** (verb) – elicit, provoke, kindle, arouse, stir up पैदा करना

5. **Bench** (noun) – The judge or judges composing a court. न्यायपीठ

6. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – thorough, all-inclusive, exhaustive, extensive, detailed व्यापक

7. **Propose** (verb) – suggest, put forward, recommend, present, offer प्रस्तावित करना

8. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – establish, institute, initiate, organize, found स्थापित करना

9. **Thrive** (verb) – flourish, prosper, bloom, succeed, grow फलना-फूलना

10. **Sustainably** (adverb) – renewable manner, environmentally friendly, in a balanced manner, durably स्थायी रूप से

11. **Ecosystem** (noun) – environment, habitat, biosphere, community, system पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

12. **Lead to** (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, वजह बनना

13. **Witness** (verb) – observe, see, notice, watch, behold देखना

14. **Overgrazed** (adjective) – excessively grazed, depleted, eroded, barren अधिक चराई गई

15. **Invasive** (adjective) – encroaching, intrusive, trespassing, aggressive, meddlesome फैलाव

16. **Throttle** (noun) – Suppress, inhibit, hold back, curb, subdue, stifle घोंटना/ दबाना

17. **Biome** (noun) – large naturally occurring community of flora and fauna, ecosystem, habitat जैवमंडल

18. **In the context of** (phrase) – in relation to, in the matter of, regarding, concerning के संदर्भ में

19. **Precarious** (adjective) – unstable, insecure, dangerous, risky, hazardous अनिश्चित

20. **Enterprise** (noun) – Exercise, activity, pursuit, measure, task काम

21. **Disinterested** (adjective) – impartial, unbiased, objective, neutral, uninvolved निष्पक्ष

22. **Palatable** (adjective) – agreeable, acceptable, pleasing, appetizing सुखद, रुचिकर

23. **Stakeholder** (noun) – interested party, participant, involved party, shareholder हितधारक

24. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequently, ensuing, succeeding के बाद

25. **Devastating** (adjective) – destructive, ruinous, disastrous, catastrophic विनाशक

26. **Evaluate** (verb) – assess, appraise, judge, analyze, examine मूल्यांकन करना

27. **Proposed** (adjective) – suggested, recommended, planned, intended, advocated प्रस्तावित

28. **Carving up** (noun) – The cutting of material such as stone or wood to form a figure or design. नक्काशी

29. **Deem** (verb) – consider, regard, view, judge, believe मानना

30. **Topography** (noun) – terrain, landscape, geography, relief, contour तलरूप

31. **Assess** (verb) – evaluate, gauge, judge, appraise मूल्यांकन करना

32. **Undertake** (verb) – to do or begin to do something, करना

33. **Land subsidence** (noun) – The sinking or settling of land to a lower level in response to various natural and human-caused factors.

34. **Spark** (verb) – ignite, trigger, instigate, stimulate पैदा करना

35. **Debate** (noun) – discussion, argument, discourse, deliberation वाद-विवाद

36. **Ecology** (noun) – environmental science, conservation, bionomics पारिस्थितिकी

37. **In a matter of months** (phrase) – something can be done in a very short space of time कुछ ही महीनों में

38. **Deluge** (noun) – flood, inundation, torrent, overflow बाढ़

39. **Wash away** (phrase) – remove, erode, sweep away, flush out बहाना

40. **Denude** (verb) – to destroy all plant and animal life in (an area) से रहित होना

41. **Execute** (verb) – implement, carry out, accomplish, perform अमल करना

42. **Bear** (verb) – endure, withstand, tolerate, sustain (लागत) वहन करना

43. **Denizen** (noun) – inhabitant, resident, occupant, dweller निवासी

44. **Designate** (verb) – classify, class, pronounce, label, tag नामोद्दिष्ट करना

45. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to 'Regions'

46. **Decade** (noun) – ten years, ten-year period दशक

47. **Fertile** (adjective) – fruitful, productive, fecund, rich फलप्रद

48. **Opportunism** (noun) – expediency, advantage-seeking, self-interest अवसरवादिता

49. **Unequivocal** (adjective) – unambiguous, clear, direct, straightforward स्पष्ट

50. **Conclude** (verb) – Decide by reasoning; draw or come to a conclusion परिणाम निकालना

51. **Kick the can down the road** (phrase) – To delay or postpone a difficult decision or action. मुश्किल निर्णय या कार्रवाई को टालना

The Hindu Editorial: India that is Bharat (8 SEP 2023)

1. **Primacy** (noun) – Preeminence, importance, predominance, prevalence, superiority प्रधानता

2. **Evoke** (verb) – Invoke, elicit, induce, arouse, summon पैदा करना

3. **Patriot** (noun) – Nationalist, loyalist, supporter, devotee, compatriot राष्ट्रप्रेमी

4. **Decade** (noun) – Period of 10 years दशक

5. **Label** (noun) – Tag, sticker, marker, badge, insignia टैग

6. **Pride** (noun) – Self-esteem, dignity, honor, self-worth, self-respect गर्व

7. **Weaponise** (verb) – Convert into weapon, militarize, arm, equip हथियार बनाना

8. **Narrow** (adjective) – Restricted, limited, tight, confined, constricted संकीर्ण

9. **Ends** (noun) – Goals, objectives, purposes, aims, targets उद्देश्य

10. **Representative** (noun) – Delegate, envoy, emissary, spokesperson, agent प्रतिनिधि

11. **Expand** (verb) – Extend, enlarge, increase, broaden विस्तार करना

12. **Echoes** (noun) – Reverberations, resonances, reflections, repeats, ringings गूंज

13. **Hype** (noun) – Exaggeration, overstatement, promotion, publicizing अधिक प्रचार

14. **Discard** (verb) – Reject, dispose of, throw away, abandon त्यागना

15. **Harmony** (noun) – Accord, concord, unity, agreement, amity सामंजस्य

16. **Imposition** (noun) – Enforcing, infliction, forcing, implementation थोपना/ आरोपण

17. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, honor, self-respect, decorum गरिमा

18. **Geographical** (adjective) – Topographical, territorial, cartographic भौगोलिक

19. **Landscape** (noun) – the distinctive features of a sphere of activity; situation, backdrop, setting, circumstance परिदृश्य

20. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, compose, make up, establish गठित करना

21. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, conclusion, end result परिणाम

22. **Labour** (verb) – work hard; make great effort. मेहनत करना, प्रयास करना

23. **Tease out** (phrasal verb) – Extract, obtain, elicit, derive धीरे धीरे समझाना या निकालना

24. **Native** (noun) – Indigenous person, original inhabitant, local देशवासी

25. **Expanse** (noun) – a very wide space or area फैलाव, प्रसार

26. **Host** (verb) – hold, present, accommodate, lay on उपस्थित होना

27. **Multitude** (noun) – A large number of people or things भारी संख्या

28. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Racial, cultural, tribal जातीय

29. **Linguistic** (adjective) – Language-related, philological, grammatical भाषा संबंधित

30. **Genetic** (adjective) – Hereditary, inherited, inborn, congenital आनुवांशिक

31. **Diversity** (noun) – Variety, multiplicity, range, assortment, mixture विविधता

32. **As a result of** (phrase) – Due to, because of, on account of, consequent to के कारण

33. **Millennia** (noun) – Thousands of years, ages, long periods सदियों

34. **Migration** (noun) – movement from one part of something to another. प्रवास

35. **Cross-current** (noun) – a situation or tendency marked by conflict with another

36. **Serve** (verb) – Function, work for, be of use के रूप में कार्य करना

37. **Flashpoint** (noun) – Crisis point, critical moment, turning point संकट स्थल

38. **Farcical** (adjective) – Ridiculous, laughable, comedic हास्यास्पद

39. **Hubbub** (noun) – Uproar, commotion, clamor शोरगुल

40. **Hoist** (on/upon) (verb) – raise or haul up. उठाना

41. **Dissipate** (verb) – (with reference to a feeling or emotion) disappear or cause to disappear. ग़ायब हो जाना

42. **Recede** (verb) – Diminish, lessen, decline, wane कम होना

43. **Knee-jerk** (adjective) – Unthinking, immediate, mindless, thoughtless विचारहीन

44. **Knee-jerk reaction** (noun) – Spontaneous reaction, automatic response, reflex reaction स्वाभाविक प्रतिक्रिया

45. **Aura** (noun) – Atmosphere, ambience, air आभास

46. **Privilege** (verb) – Favor, advantage, benefit प्राथमिकता देना

47. **For long** (phrase) – For a considerable time लंबे समय तक

48. **Bloc** (noun) – Alliance, association, coalition, federation गुट

49. **Label** (verb) – to describe someone or something using a particular word or phrase, often unfairly करार दिए जाना

50. **Acronym** (noun) – Abbreviation, short form संक्षिप्त रूप

51. **Hurry** (noun) – Rush, haste, urgency जल्दी

52. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, nowhere near, away from, different from, not nearly, से अलग

53. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exhibit, display प्रदर्शित करना

54. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, compromise, diminish कमजोर बनाना

55. **Soft power** (noun) – the ability to achieve one's goals without force, esp by diplomacy, persuasion, etc.

56. **Yearn** (for) (verb) – Desire, long for, crave for लालसा होना

57. **Constituency** (noun) – Electorate, voters, body of voters निर्वाचन क्षेत्र

58. **Proper noun** – A name of a particular person, place, or thing विशेष संज्ञा

59. **Vary** (verb) – Differ, change, alter अलग होना

60. **Desist** (verb) – Stop, cease, discontinue, abstain, refrain, रोकना

61. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, foist, thrust upon थोपना

The Hindu Editorial: Building consensus (9 SEP 2023)

1. **Consensus** (noun) – agreement, accord, unity, concurrence, unanimity सर्वसम्मति

2. **Summit** (noun) – meeting, conference, conclave, symposium, gathering शिखर सम्मेलन

3. **Presidency** (noun) – administration, leadership, tenure, term, regime राष्ट्रपतित्व

4. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – depend, rely, be contingent on, be based on, pivot on निर्भर होना

5. **Truce** (noun) – ceasefire, armistice, suspension of hostilities, peace; an agreement to stop fighting for a period of time युद्धविराम; शांति

6. **Fractious** (adjective) – irritable, peevish, quarrelsome, grouchy, testy झगड़ालू

7. **Host** (noun) – organizer, sponsor, presenter, master of ceremonies, anchorman मेज़बान

8. **Mark** (verb) – Celebrate, observe, recognize, acknowledge मनाना

9. **Egalitarian** (adjective) – equalitarian, equitable, fair, democratic समानतावादी

10. **Pre-eminent** (adjective) – foremost, leading, paramount, supreme, unparalleled प्रमुख

11. **Hamstrung** (adjective) – crippled, disabled, hindered, incapacitated, debilitated; severely restrict the efficiency or effectiveness of असमर्थ; असहाय होना

12. **Headwinds** (noun) – resistance, opposition, challenge, setback प्रतिरोध

13. **Exacerbate** (verb) – aggravate, worsen, inflame, intensify बढ़ाना; बिगाड़ देना

14. **Imperative** (noun) – necessity, essential, requirement, command अनिवार्यता

15. **Poverty** (noun) – destitution, impoverishment, penury, deprivation गरीबी

16. **Alleviation** (noun) – relief, mitigation, reduction, easing हटाना,

17. **Sanction** (noun) – Restriction, ban, penalty, punishment, injunction प्रतिबंध

18. **Split something down the middle** (phrase) – to separate, or to divide something, into two equal parts बराबर में विभाजित करना

19. **Forge** (verb) – form, create, shape, mold, craft तैयार करना; बनाना

20. **Tenuous** (adjective) – weak, insubstantial, fragile, shaky कमजोर

21. **Enlist** (verb) – engage, involve, enroll, bring on board शामिल करना

22. **Amidst** (preposition) – among, between, in the midst of, surrounded by के बीच

23. **Bilateral** (adjective) – mutual, reciprocal, two-sided द्विपक्षीय

24. **Spoiler** (noun) – disrupter, saboteur, wrecker, troublemaker वह व्यक्ति या वस्तु जो किसी चीज़ को बिगाड़ दे।

25. **Heavy lifting** (noun) – the major or most difficult part of an endeavor मुख्य या कठिन कार्य

26. **In the face of** (phrase) – despite, in spite of, notwithstanding, even with, regardless of के बावजूद

27. **Odds** (noun) – challenges, difficulties, obstacles, hindrances, impediments बाधाओं

28. **Vitality** (noun) – energy, vigor, liveliness, robustness, dynamism जीवंतता

29. **Valiant** (adjective) – brave, courageous, heroic, gallant, dauntless वीर/ बहादुर

30. **Well-thought-out** (adjective) – planned, deliberate, premeditated, carefully considered सुविचारित

31. **Take sides** (phrase) – to support a particular person or group in an argument or disagreement किसी विचार या समूह का समर्थन करना

32. **The global south** (noun) – the poor developing countries (of Asia, Africa, South America, amongst others). विकासशील देश

33. **Multilateral** (adjective) – involving many different countries, multiple-sided, many-sided बहुपक्षीय

34. **Governance** (noun) – administration, management, supervision, direction प्रशासन

35. **Champion** (verb) – support, promote, advocate, defend समर्थन करना

36. **Induction** (noun) – introduction, initiation, incorporation, प्रवेश

37. **Feather in one's cap** (phrase) – an achievement to be proud of, accolade, honor गर्व की बात

38. **Go through** (phrasal verb) – (of a proposal or contract) be officially approved or completed. संपन्न करना

39. **Distinct** (adjective) – separate, different, distinguishable अलग

40. **Democratise** (verb) – make democratic, popularize, universalize लोकतांत्रिक बनाना

41. **Colossally** (adverb) – hugely, immensely, tremendously, vastly भारी मात्रा में

42. **Showcasing** (noun) – display, presentation, exhibition प्रदर्शन

43. **Diversity** (noun) – variety, assortment, mix, range विविधता

44. **Cement** (verb) – solidify, strengthen, consolidate मज़बूती देना

45. **Legacy** (noun) – inheritance, heritage, bequest, endowment विरासत