

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 25 Sep 2023 to 30 Sep 2023

**For all competitive Exams**

**Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.**



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# Part - A

**The Hindu Editorial: People count (25 Sep 2023)**

1. **Census** (noun) –population count, survey, headcount, enumeration, tally  
जनगणना
2. **Crucial** (to) (adjective) – very important, of great consequence, of the essence, critical, high-priority  
महत्वपूर्ण (+)
3. **Devoid** (of) (adjective) – lacking, empty, free, bereft, sans से रहित (-)
4. **Intent** (noun) – purpose, aim, objective, intention, goal उद्देश्य
5. **Decennial** (adjective) – Relating to or lasting for ten years. दस वर्ष में एक बार
6. **Cease** (verb) – stop, halt, end, terminate, discontinue समाप्त होना
7. **State Machinery** (noun) – The organized institutions, structures, and resources of a state or government through which it operates and implements its policies. राज्य तंत्र
8. **Withhold** (verb) – retain, hold back, keep back, reserve रोक लेना
9. **Take place** (phrase) – occur, happen, come about, transpire होना
10. **Speculation** (noun) – conjecture, supposition, theory, guesswork, surmise अनुमान
11. **Eager** (to) (adjective) – keen, anxious, willing, enthusiastic, avid उत्सुक (+)
12. **Clamour** (for) (noun) – outcry, uproar, demand, hue and cry, commotion  
कोलाहल/ शोर मचाना (-)
13. **Enumeration** (noun) – listing, tallying, counting, itemization, detailing गिनती
14. **Evade** (verb) – avoid, escape, dodge, elude, circumvent टालना (-)
15. **Delimitation** (noun) –The act or process of fixing limits or boundaries of territorial constituencies in a country or a province having a legislative body.  
सीमा निर्धारण
16. **Redistribution** (noun) – reallocation, reapportionment, rearrangement, reshuffling पुनर्वितरण
17. **Incentive** (noun) – motivation, encouragement, inducement, stimulus  
प्रोत्साहन, प्रलोभन (+)
18. **Conflict** (noun) – clash, disagreement, dispute, contention टकराव
19. **Muddy** (verb) – make (something) hard or harder to understand; obscure, confuse, obfuscate, blur, cloud उलझना (-)
20. **Proposed** (adjective) – suggested, planned, intended, designed प्रस्तावित
21. **Import** (noun) – significance, meaning, implication, consequence महत्व (+)
22. **Self-enumerate** (verb) – To count or list oneself, typically referring to the

- act of providing one's own details in a census or survey. स्वयं गिनना
23. **Self-enumeration** (noun) – The process by which individuals count or list themselves in a census or survey, typically by providing their own details. स्वयं की गिनती
24. **Assign** (verb) – allocate, allot, designate, appoint, attribute सौंपना
25. **Enumerator** (noun) – counter, recorder, tallyman, census taker गिनने वाला
26. **In normal course** (phrase) – usually, typically, under regular circumstances, as a general rule, customarily सामान्य रूप से
27. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – in the meantime, concurrently, simultaneously, at the same time, for now इसी दौरान
28. **Mechanism** (noun) – method, system, procedure, process, means प्रक्रिया
29. **Evolve** (verb) – develop, progress, advance, transform, mature विकसित होना (+)
30. **Thanks to** (phrase) – due to, because of, on account of, owing to की वजह से (+)
31. **Come into effect** (phrase) – become operational, start, begin, be applied, be enacted प्रभाव में आना (+)
32. **Centralised** (adjective) – concentrated, unified, consolidated, amalgamated केंद्रीभूत
33. **Lead** (to) (verb) – cause, bring about, result in, produce वजह बनना
34. **Electoral roll** (noun) – voter list, voter registration, list of voters मतदाता सूची
35. **Weaponise** (verb) – To convert or adapt something into a weapon or use it as a weapon. हथियार बनाना (-)
36. **Categorisation** (noun) – classification, grouping, arrangement, designation वर्गीकरण

### The Hindu Editorial: Politicising exchanges (26 Sep 2023)

1. **Politicise** (verb) – cause (an activity or event) to become political in character. राजनीतिकरण करना
2. **Exchange** (noun) – Conversation, argument, talk, discussion, altercation बातचीत
3. **Score point** (phrase) – To gain political power or advantage
4. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors. भू-राजनैतिक
5. **Denial** (noun) – Refusal, rejection, dismissal, negation इन्कार
6. **Show up** (phrasal verb) – become evident, come to light, be noticed, point up, make clear, reveal साफ नजर आना
7. **Distrust** (noun) – Disbelief, suspicion, doubt, mistrust, wariness अविश्वास
8. **Ties** (noun) – Relationships, bonds, connections, affiliations, associations संबंध
9. **Spectacular** (adjective) – Stunning, impressive, breathtaking, extraordinary, magnificent शानदार
10. **On a scale** (phrase) – To the extent, in proportion, commensurately, comparably, correspondingly एक पैमाने पर
11. **Showcase** (verb) – Display, exhibit, present, feature, highlight प्रदर्शित करना
12. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, togetherness, cohesion, fellowship, mutual support एकजुटता
13. **Lead up to** (phrase) – The events that led up to a particular event happened one after the other until that event occurred के पूर्व
14. **Mark** (verb) – Signify, indicate, denote, symbolize, represent सूचित करना
15. **The last-minute** (adjective) – Eleventh-hour, last-ditch, final, ultimate, closing आखिरी क्षण
16. **Accreditation** (noun) – Authorization, approval, endorsement, sanction, recognition प्रमाणीकरण
17. **Directive** (noun) – Instruction, order, command, guideline, mandate निर्देश
18. **Board** (verb) – Embark, get on, enter, mount, ascend चढ़ना
19. **Stapled visa** (noun) – A type of visa that is stapled separately rather than pasted on the passport, often issued by China for residents of regions it considers disputed.
20. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, forbid, ban, block, restrict रोकना

21. **Vindictive** (adjective) – Spiteful, malicious, malevolent, vengeful, unforgiving प्रतिशोधी
22. **Pre-meditated** (adjective) – Planned, prearranged, calculated, intentional, deliberate पूर्व-विचारित
23. **Ill-advisedly** (adverb) – Recklessly, imprudently, injudiciously, foolishly, unwisely अविवेकपूर्वक
24. **Torchbearer** (noun) – Leader, pioneer, pathfinder, trailblazer, forerunner मशाल वाहक
25. **Backer** (noun) – Supporter, sponsor, patron, benefactor, financier समर्थक
26. **Acting** (adjective) – Interim, provisional, temporary, stopgap, stand-in कार्यकारी
27. **Remark** (noun) – Comment, statement, observation, utterance, note टिप्पणी
28. **Call out** (phrasal verb) – Confront, challenge, rebuke, criticize, question आलोचना करना
29. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, collaborative द्विपक्षीय
30. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, tackle, address सामना करना
31. **Long-persisting** (adjective) – Enduring, lasting, perpetual, continuing, ongoing दीर्घकालिक
32. **Thorny** (adjective) – Complicated, difficult, problematic, tricky, delicate कठिन
33. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstatement, rejuvenate, renew, revitalize, reestablish पुनर्स्थापित करना
34. **Normalcy** (noun) – Usualness, regularity, normality, standardness, routine सामान्यता
35. **Disengagement** (noun) – Withdrawal, detachment, disconnection, separation अलगाव/ वापसी
36. **Stance** (noun) – Position, standpoint, viewpoint, perspective, attitude दृष्टिकोण
37. **The state of affairs** (phrase) – Situation, circumstance, condition, state of things परिस्थिति, हालात
38. **Endure** (verb) – Bear, tolerate, withstand, persevere, sustain बने रहना

**The Hindu Editorial: Expertise over politics (27 Sep 2023)**

1. **Litigation** (noun) – legal proceeding, trial, hearing, lawsuit, legal case, case  
मुकदमेबाज़ी
2. **Distress** (noun) – anguish, suffering, pain, torment, trouble व्याकुलता
3. **Norm** (noun) – standard, rule, guideline, criterion, benchmark मानक
4. **Direct** (verb) – order, instruct, command, dictate, guide निर्देशित करना
5. **Defer to** (verb) – accept someone's opinion or decision. स्वीकार करना/मानना
6. **Wisdom** (noun) – insight, intelligence, prudence, sagacity बुद्धिमत्ता
7. **Apportion** (verb) – allocate, distribute, divide, assign, allot वितरण करना
8. **Deficit** (noun) – shortage, scarcity, lack, shortfall कमी
9. **Approach** (verb) – Contact, Accost, Speak to, Talk to, Get in touch with पहुंचना
10. **The apex court** (noun) – Supreme Court, highest judicial court सर्वोच्च न्यायालय
11. **Contend** (verb) – argue, assert, maintain, claim तर्क करना
12. **Suffering** (noun) – misery, agony, hardship, distress पीड़ा
13. **Reservoir** (noun) – storage, container, tank, basin जलाशय
14. **Following** (preposition) – after, subsequent to, in the wake of के बाद
15. **To one's credit** (phrase) – to one's advantage, praise, or honor किसी की प्रशंसा में
16. **Riparian** (adjective) – related to the bank of a river नदी के किनारे संबंधित
17. **Comply** (with) (verb) – obey, adhere to, follow, conform to पालन करना
18. **Amid** (preposition) – amongst, in the middle of, surrounded by के बीच
19. **Seek** (verb) – to search for or try to obtain something. मांगना
20. **Quantum** (noun) – amount, quantity, measure मात्रा
21. **Stipulate** (verb) – specify, demand, require निर्धारित करना
22. **Spell out** (phrasal verb) – explain, make clear, elucidate स्पष्ट रूप से बताना
23. **Assisting** (adjective) – aiding, helping, supportive सहायक
24. **Surface** (verb) – come up, emerge, appear प्रकट होना
25. **Highlight** (verb) – emphasize, underline, stress, spotlight, accentuate जोर देना



26. **Abundance** (noun) – plenty, profusion, surplus, excess, opulence प्रचुरता
27. **In compliance with** (phrase) – in accordance with, following, obeying, adhering to अनुसार
28. **Final Award** (noun) – Final decision
29. **Tribunal** (noun) – court, judicatory, judiciary, bench, board of arbiters न्यायिक मंडल
30. **Brimming** (adjective) – full to the top, overflowing, teeming, filled भरपूर होना
31. **Adjudication** (noun) – judgement, decision, determination, resolution फैसला
32. **Assess** (verb) – evaluate, appraise, estimate, judge, rate मूल्यांकन करना
33. **Assessment** (noun) – evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination मूल्यांकन
34. **Divergent** (adjective) – differing, dissimilar, disparate, contrasting विभिन्न
35. **Evolve** (verb) – develop, progress, advance, mature विकसित होना
36. **Equitable** (adjective) – fair, just, equal, impartial, unbiased समान
37. **Inevitable** (adjective) – unavoidable, certain, sure, inescapable अनिवार्य
38. **Yield to** (verb) – Surrender, submit, capitulate, give in, relent हार मानना
39. **Domain** (noun) – realm, territory, province, field, area क्षेत्र

**The Hindu Editorial: Identity pangs (28 Sep 2023)**

1. **Pang** (noun) – a sudden sharp pain or painful emotion. कष्ट including the structure, distribution, and trends in a population. जनसांख्यिकीय
2. **Bring into focus** (phrase) – to make something clear and understandable.
3. **Concern** (noun) – worry, apprehension, anxiety, unease, issue चिंता
4. **Limitation** (noun) – imperfection, flaw, shortcoming; restriction, curb, restraint बाधा
5. **Decentralized** (adjective) – distributed, devolved, deconcentrated; local, non-centralized, dispersed विकेन्द्रीकृत
6. **Innocuously** (adverb) – harmlessly, safely, inoffensively; without harm, without danger, benignly बिना हानि पहुँचाए
7. **Flag** (verb) – signal, indicate, point out; draw attention to, highlight, underline सूचित करना
8. **Home truth** (phrase) – an unpleasant fact about oneself, especially as pointed out by another person.
9. **Ambitious** (adjective) – aspiring, ambitious, eager; desirous, avid, zealous महत्वाकांक्षी
10. **Demographic** (adjective) – relating to the structure of populations. It deals with the statistical study of populations,
11. **Stand out** (phrasal verb) – to be easily seen or noticed विशिष्ट होना
12. **Credential** (noun) – the qualities, experience, etc. that make somebody suitable for something साख
13. **Moot** (verb) – suggest, propose, put forward; raise, bring up, broach प्रस्तुत करना
14. **Lend weight to** (phrase) – support, corroborate, confirm; substantiate, validate, verify मजबूती देना
15. **Efficacy** (noun) – effectiveness, efficiency, power; capability, capacity, potency प्रभावोत्पादकता
16. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, habitually; repeatedly, again and again अक्सर
17. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – cause, lead to, bring about; produce, create, generate परिणाम होना
18. **Denial** (noun) – refusal, rejection, dismissal; contradiction, repudiation, rebuttal इनकार
19. **Humid** (adjective) – Moist, damp, muggy, wet नम

20. **Questionable** (adjective) – doubtful, dubious, uncertain; suspicious, suspect, untrustworthy **संदिग्ध**
21. **Relevance** (noun) – pertinence, applicability, appropriateness; connection, relation, correlation **प्रासंगिकता**
22. **Amid** (preposition) – in the middle of, surrounded by, among; between, amongst, amidst **के बीच**
23. **Push** (noun) – effort, endeavour, try; campaign, movement, drive **प्रयास**
24. **MGNREGA** (noun) – Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act is an Indian labour law and social security measure that aims to guarantee the 'right to work' and ensure livelihood security in rural areas by providing at least 100 days of wage employment in a financial year to every household whose adult members volunteer to do unskilled manual work
25. **Echoes** (verb) – Mirror, reflect, resonate, repeat **गूँजना**
26. **Vigorous** (adjective) – energetic, dynamic, spirited; intense, strong, powerful **जोरदार**
27. **Pursuit** (noun) – chase, quest, search; endeavor, effort, aspiration **प्रयास**
28. **Hesitation** (noun) – reluctance, uncertainty, indecision; pause, delay **संकोच**
29. **Manifest** (verb) – display, exhibit, demonstrate; reveal, make known **प्रकट करना**
30. **Remit** (verb) – send, transfer, dispatch; pay, hand over **भेजना**
31. **Back** (verb) – support, endorse, uphold; advocate, champion **समर्थन करना**
32. **No-frills** (adjective) – (used about a service or product) offering or including only the basic features without any unnecessary or added things, in order to keep the price low
33. **Indeed** (adverb) – certainly, truly, actually; really, undeniably **वास्तव में**
34. **Weed out** (phrasal verb) – eliminate, remove, get rid of; expel, exclude **निकाल देना**
35. **Instance** (noun) – example, case, occurrence; illustration **उदाहरण**
36. **Exist** (verb) – live, survive, be; have existence, be alive **होना**
37. **Audit** (noun) – examination, inspection, review; assessment, appraisal **जांच**
38. **Lapse** (noun) – mistake, error, fault; oversight, slip **चूक**

39. **Jeopardise** (verb) – endanger, risk, threaten; put at risk, imperil खतरे में डालना
40. **Compromise** (verb) – weaken, undermine, impair; jeopardize, endanger कमजोर करना
41. **Flaw** (noun) – defect, fault, imperfection; error, mistake दोष
42. **Lead to** (verb) – result in, cause, bring about; give rise to वजह बनना
43. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – advocate for, campaign for, work towards प्रचार करना
44. **Infrastructure** (noun) – structure, framework, base; facilities and systems संरचना
45. **Edifice** (noun) – building, structure, construction; complex, establishment संस्थान
46. **As a means of** (phrase) – a method, way, or manner to achieve something के माध्यम से
47. **Seek** (verb) – to search for or try to obtain something मांगना
48. **Course correction** (phrase) – making adjustments or alterations to the direction or methods initially decided upon to reach a goal or destination मार्ग सुधार
49. **Linkage** (noun) – connection, link, association; relationship जोड़
50. **Be it** (phrase) – Whether चाहे यह हो
51. **Electoral roll** (noun) – a list of persons who are eligible to vote in a particular electoral district मतदाता सूची

**The Hindu Editorial: Drawing the line (29 Sep 2023)**

1. **Draw the line** (phrase) – set a limit on what one is willing to do or accept.  
सीमा निर्धारित करना
2. **Underlying** (adjective) – Inherent, fundamental, basic, primary, integral  
आधारभूत
3. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, structure, base, foundation, system  
संरचना
4. **Aid** (verb) – Assist, help, support, facilitate, boost सहायता देना
5. **Trigger** (noun) – Catalyst, stimulant, spark, impulse, stimulus प्रेरक
6. **Calamitous** (adjective) – Disastrous, catastrophic, tragic, devastating  
विनाशकारी
7. **Prompt** (verb) – Induce, motivate, inspire, spur, provoke प्रेरित करना
8. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, charitable, altruistic, benevolent मानवतावादी
9. **Fleeing** (noun) – Escape, flight, exodus, departure, evacuation भागना
10. **Take refuge** (phrase) – Seek shelter, find sanctuary, take shelter, seek protection शरण में जाना
11. **Crumble** (verb) – Collapse, break down, disintegrate, fall apart टूटना
12. **Proximate** (adjective) – Immediate, closest, nearest, adjacent समीपवर्ती
13. **Acceleration** (noun) – Increase, hastening, speeding up, boost तेज़ी, गतिवृद्धि
14. **Fissure** (noun) – Crack, crevice, fracture, rift दरार
15. **Attributed** (to) (adjective) – Ascribed, assigned, credited, associated जिम्मेदार ठहराना
16. **Tunnelling** (noun) – The process of making a tunnel, which is an underground or underwater passage.  
टनल बनाने की प्रक्रिया
17. **Depletion** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, lowering, diminution घटाव
18. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, certain, sure, inescapable अपरिहार्य
19. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, manage, handle, confront सुलझाना, निपटाना
20. **Commission** (verb) – Appoint, hire, engage नियुक्त करना, शामिल करना
21. **Land-subsidence** (noun) – The process in which the ground's surface lowers or sinks due to various natural or human activities. भूमि की सतह का निचला या डूबना

22. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Occurrence, event, happening, fact घटना
23. **Angle** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, standpoint, position दृष्टिकोण
24. **Dissemination** (noun) – Spread, distribution, circulation, propagation प्रसारण
25. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, premise, reason आधार
26. **Aggravate** (verb) – Exacerbate, intensify, worsen, amplify, magnify बिगाड़ देना
27. **Rebuke** (noun) – Reprimand, reproach, admonition, censure, scold फटकारना
28. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, echo, reaffirm, underscore पुनः कहना
29. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, e.g., namely उदाहरण स्वरूप
30. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, mention, highlight, note, specify सूचित करना
31. **Comply** (with) (verb) – Adhere, conform, follow, abide by, observe अनुपालन करना
32. **Code** (noun) – Rule, guideline, standard, regulation, principle नियम
33. **Drainage system** (noun) – Definition: A system designed to carry away excess water or waste liquids. नाली प्रणाली
34. **Monitor** (verb) – Observe, track, supervise, oversee, watch निगरानी करना
35. **Tenuous** (adjective) – Weak, flimsy, fragile, insubstantial, delicate कमजोर
36. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Valid, lawful, legal, proper, authentic वैध
37. **Amenity** (noun) – Facility, service, convenience, feature, benefit सुविधा
38. **Incumbent** (on) (adjective) – Obligatory, mandatory, binding, required, necessary अनिवार्य
39. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Maintainable, viable, green, eco-friendly, renewable सतत
40. **Score** (verb) – Achieve, obtain, secure, gain, win प्राप्त करना
41. **Disseminate** (verb) – Distribute, spread, circulate, publicize, broadcast प्रसारित करना
42. **A part and parcel** (phrase) – Integral, essential, inherent, intrinsic, fundamental अभिन्न हिस्सा
43. **Counsel** (noun) – Advice, guidance, direction, recommendation, suggestion सलाह

**The Hindu Editorial: Free fall (28 Sep 2023)**

1. **Free fall** (phrase) – a sudden failure or loss of value that you are unable to stop and which continues to get worse  
निर्बाध गिरावट
2. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Politic, ambassadorial, consular, embassy,  
कूटनीतिक
3. **Row** (noun) – disagreement, dispute, quarrel, controversy, argument झगड़ा
4. **Way out** (phrasal verb) – Solution, escape route, exit, path forward, alternative समाधान
5. **Activist** (noun) – Campaigner, advocate, protester, reformer, agitator कार्यकर्ता
6. **Rink** (noun) – An area, often made of ice, where people can skate.
7. **Extremism** (noun) – Radicalism, fanaticism, fundamentalism, zealotry, militancy अतिवाद
8. **Convenience** (noun) – Suitability, comfort, expediency, ease, advantage सुविधा
9. **Cherry pick** (phrase) – Selectively choose, handpick, pick and choose, adopt selectively, single out चुनाव करना
10. **Territorial** (adjective) – Regional, zonal, local, area-based, district प्रदेशिक
11. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, morality, uprightness, righteousness, principle अखंडता
12. **Non-interference** (noun) – The policy or practice of not becoming involved in or intervening in the affairs of others.  
हस्तक्षेप नहीं करना
13. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion, indictment आरोप
14. **Double down on something** (phrase) – to continue to do something in an even more determined way than before
15. **Extent** (noun) – Degree, magnitude, level, measure, proportion सीमा
16. **Interference** (noun) – Meddling, intervention, intrusion, encroachment, imposition हस्तक्षेप
17. **In effect** (phrase) – In practice, essentially, effectively, virtually, practically वास्तव में
18. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, display, demonstrate, express प्रकट करना
19. **Impasse** (noun) – Deadlock, stalemate, standoff, gridlock, halt गतिरोध
20. **Expel** (verb) – Oust, remove, eject, evict, discharge बाहर कर देना
21. **Diplomat** (noun) – Ambassador, envoy, emissary, representative, consul राजदूत

22. **Curtail** (verb) – Reduce, cut, diminish, decrease, trim कम करना
23. **Suspend** (verb) – Halt, stop, cease, interrupt, break off निलंबित करना
24. **Put on hold** (phrase) – Delay, postpone, shelve, defer, adjourn रोक देना
25. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, retell, recap, reaffirm दोहराना
26. **Concrete** (adjective) – Solid, firm, substantial, tangible, definitive ठोस
27. **Level** (verb) – Accuse, charge, allege, assert, claim आरोप लगाना
28. **Prematurely** (adverb) – Hastily, early, precipitately, untimely, ahead of time समय से पहले
29. **Make clear** (phrase) – Clarify, explain, elucidate, expound, illuminate स्पष्ट करना
30. **Inter-state** (adjective) – Occurring between, or involving two or more different states. दो या अधिक राज्यों के बीच होने वाला
31. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, basis, justification, grounds कारण
32. **Strenuously** (adverb) – Vigorously, energetically, zealously, vehemently, with effort प्रयासपूर्वक
33. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, complete, end, finalize, resolve समाप्त करना
34. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, grumble, protest, objection शिकायत
35. **Soft-peddle** (verb) – To downplay; to de-emphasize. कम महत्व देना
36. **Safe havens** (noun) – Sanctuaries, refuges, shelters, havens, retreats सुरक्षित स्थल
37. **Wanted** (adjective) – being searched for by the police because of a crime
38. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, infraction, transgression उल्लंघन
39. **Date back to** (phrase) – Originated, began, started, commenced प्रारंभ होना
40. **Engagement** (noun) – Involvement, participation, interaction, association सह-भागिता
41. **Freeze** (verb) – Halt, stop, suspend, pause रोकना
42. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
43. **Ties** (noun) – Relations, connections, bonds, links संबंध
44. **Diaspora** (noun) – Expatriates, emigrants, expats, immigrants, displaced people. प्रवासी



45. **Feel the brunt** (phrase) – Suffer, endure, bear, experience असर महसूस करना

46. **Urgency** (noun) – Importance, priority, immediacy, exigency अत्यावश्यकता

47. **Arrest** (verb) – Stop, halt, check, curb रोकना