

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 02 OCT 2023 to 07 OCT 2023

For all competitive Exams

**Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA,
UPSC,**

B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Extended exclusion (02 OCT 2023)

1. **AFSPA** (noun) – a Parliamentary act that grants special powers to the Indian Armed Forces and the state and paramilitary forces in areas classified as “disturbed areas”. The objective to implement the AFSPA Act is to maintain law and order in disturbed areas.
2. **Fester** (verb) – Become worse or more intense बदतर होना
3. **Imposition** (noun) – imposing, foisting, levying, forcing, inflicting आरोपण, थोपना
4. **Barring** (preposition) – except for, with the exception of, excepting को छोड़कर
5. **Status quo** (noun) – Existing state of affairs, present situation, current state, वर्तमान स्थिति
6. **Potent** (adjective) – Powerful, strong, forceful, effective, compelling प्रबल
7. **Extensive** (adjective) – Broad, comprehensive, wide-ranging, exhaustive, all-encompassing व्यापक
8. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, granting देखते हुए
9. **Violent** (adjective) – Brutal, fierce, aggressive, ferocious, savage हिंसात्मक
10. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Racial, tribal, cultural, traditional जातीय
11. **Purview** (noun) – Scope, range, reach, extent, ambit दायरा
12. **Ironical** (adjective) – Sarcastic, sardonic, mocking, satirical, cynical विदंबना युक्त
13. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for (something) from someone. मांगना
14. **Hamper** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, impede, inhibit, restrict बाधित करना
15. **Insurgent** (adjective) – Rebellious, mutinous, revolutionary, radical, revolting विद्रोही
16. **Unrest** (noun) – Turmoil, disturbance, agitation, upheaval, tumult अशांति
17. **Gain a foothold** (phrase) – Establish oneself, find a place, secure a position मज़बूत स्थिति बनाना
18. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, boundary, limit मांगना
19. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, see, watch, note, perceive देखना
20. **Considerable** (adjective) – Significant, substantial, marked, notable, sizeable काफी
21. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, conceivably, potentially शायद
22. **Counter-insurgency** (noun) – Actions taken by a recognized government to defeat insurgents. विद्रोही विरोधी कार्यवली
23. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, in the middle of, surrounded by के बीच

24. **Liabile** (adjective) – Likely, prone, susceptible, predisposed प्रवृत्त
25. **Interpret** (verb) – Explain, elucidate, expound, translate समझाना
26. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, illustration, occurrence उदाहरण
27. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, prejudiced, one-sided, partial पक्षपाती
28. **Conduct** (noun) – Behavior, demeanor, action, performance व्यवहार
29. **Extent** (noun) – Degree, amount, range, scope सीमा, हद
30. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, examination मूल्यांकन
31. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, give rise to, result in, bring about, precipitate वजह बनना
32. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, condemnation, disapproval, fault-finding, denunciation आलोचना
33. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, defiance, dissent, fight, withstand प्रतिरोध
34. **Displease** (verb) – Irritate, annoy, upset, offend, vex नाराज करना
35. **Core** (adjective) – Central, fundamental, basic, essential मूल
36. **Aspect** (noun) – Facet, feature, element, dimension पहलु
37. **In the backdrop of** (phrase) – Against the background of; in the circumstances of के संदर्भ में
38. **Hostility** (noun) – Animosity, antagonism, aggression, unfriendliness शत्रुता
39. **Apprehension** (noun) – Anxiety, worry, fear, concern भय
40. **Resemble** (verb) – Look like, be similar to, be like, mirror मिलता जुलता होना
41. **In a bid to** (phrase) – In an attempt to; in order to कोशिश में
42. **Tarnish** (verb) – Sully, besmirch, damage, stain धब्बा लगाना
43. **Rife** (with) (adjective) – Full of, overflowing with, teeming with, fraught with भरा हुआ
44. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, result in, create, produce उत्पन्न करना
45. **Reconciliation** (noun) – Restoration of harmony, resolution, settlement, compromise सुलह
46. **Lest** (conjunction) – For fear that, in case, to avoid the risk of ऐसा न हो कि
47. **Deteriorate** (verb) – Worsen, decline, degenerate, decay बिगड़ना

The Hindu Editorial: Change in the maldives (03 OCT 2023)

1. **Male** (noun) – Malé is the densely populated capital of the Maldives,
2. **Deepen** (verb) – Intensify, reinforce, amplify, augment, strengthen गहरा करना
3. **Ties** (noun) – Relationships, bonds, connections, links, associations संबंध
4. **Landslide** (noun) – (in the context of a victory) overwhelming majority अधिक मतों से जीत
5. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, dominant, reigning, controlling, commanding सत्तारूढ़
6. **Run-off** (noun) – In the context of elections, a runoff refers to a subsequent election held to determine a winner when no candidate in the previous election met the required threshold for victory. दूसरा चुनाव
7. **Inconclusive** (adjective) – Indeterminate, unresolved, unsettled, undecided, unconfirmed अनिर्णायक
8. **Attribute** (to) (verb) – Ascribe, assign, accredit, impute, credit जिम्मेदार ठहराना
9. **Anti-incumbency** (noun) – A situation in which the existing holder of a political office or position faces public discontent, leading to a disadvantage in an election. विरोध प्रवृत्ति
10. **Sentiment** (noun) – Feeling, emotion, view, opinion, attitude भावना
11. **Post-** (prefix) – After, subsequent to, following बाद में
12. **Rift** (noun) – Split, breach, break, fracture, schism दरार
13. **Rupture** (noun) – Disagreement, falling-out, separation, estrangement, breakup, division, rift संबंध विच्छेद, अलगाव
14. **Former** (adjective) – Previous, prior, preceding, erstwhile पूर्व
15. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Autonomy, independence, self-government, freedom संप्रभुता
16. **Whip up** (phrasal verb) – Stir up, arouse, incite, provoke उत्तेजित करना
17. **Oust** (verb) – Expel, eject, remove, displace बाहर कर देना
18. **Architect** (noun) – Designer, planner, creator वास्तुकार
19. **Term** (noun) – Duration, period, tenure, term of office अवधि
20. **At odds with** (phrase) – In disagreement, in conflict, at variance विरोध में
21. **Tenure** (noun) – Term, time, period कार्यकाल

22. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Prepare for, open the way for, clear the way for
रास्ता साफ करना
23. **Free trade agreement** (noun) – A pact between two or more nations to reduce barriers to imports and exports among them.
24. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, services, and installations needed for the functioning of a community or society. आधारभूत संरचना
25. **Compass** (noun) – In this context, it can refer to a range or scope, as in the range of objectives or direction of a policy or viewpoint.
26. **Commit** (verb) – Pledge, dedicate, apply, devote प्रतिबद्ध करना
27. **Undertake** (verb) – embark on, engage in, take on, commit to, set about कार्य आरंभ करना
28. **Assist** (verb) – help, aid, support, lend a hand सहायता देना
29. **As a result** (phrase) – consequently, therefore, thus, hence, accordingly नतीजतन
30. **Contest** (noun) – competition, match, tournament, battle प्रतियोगिता
31. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
32. **Portray** (verb) – depict, represent, picture, render चित्रित करना
33. **The ball is in someone's court** (phrase) – the responsibility for taking action is someone's
34. **Take up** (phrasal verb) – adopt, begin to do, undertake, embark on ग्रहण करना
35. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – support, hold up, prop up, bolster सहारा देना
36. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – locality, district, area, region पड़ोस
37. **It remains to be seen** (phrase) – it is uncertain or unclear यह देखना बाकी है
38. **Preside over** (phrasal verb) – oversee, lead, direct, supervise अध्यक्षता करना
39. **Referendum** (noun) – a general vote by the electorate on a single political question that has been referred to them for a direct decision. जनमत संग्रह
40. **Push for** (phrasal verb) – advocate for, press for, campaign for, call for समर्थन करना
41. **Revert** (verb) – return, go back, regress वापस आना
42. **Given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
43. **Key** (adjective) – crucial, important, significant, critical महत्वपूर्ण

44. **Keenly** (adverb) – intensely, eagerly, fervently, passionately इच्छा रखते हुए
45. **View through the prism of** (phrase) – perceive or interpret through a specific perspective किसी विशेष दृष्टिकोण से देखना
46. **Zero-sum game** (noun) – a situation in which one person's gain is equivalent to another's loss, so the net change in wealth or benefit is zero.
47. **Lead** (to) (verb) – result in, cause, bring about, give rise to वजह बनना

The Hindu Editorial: Capturing the monsoon (04 OCT 2023)

1. **Variance** (noun) – Difference, deviation, discrepancy, divergence, disparity अंतर
2. **Vagary** (noun) – Whim, caprice, quirk, unpredictability, fickleness अनियमितता
3. **Deficit** (adjective) – Shortfall, deficiency, shortage, scarcity, inadequacy कमी
4. **Subdued** (adjective) – Muted, restrained, toned-down, understated, suppressed सुस्त /कमजोर
5. **El Niño** (noun) – A warm ocean current of variable intensity that develops after late December along the coast of Ecuador and Peru and sometimes causes catastrophic weather conditions.
6. **On the horizon** (phrase) – Imminent, forthcoming, upcoming, approaching, looming नजदीक आ रहा
7. **Cyclical** (adjective) – Recurring, periodic, repeated, rhythmic, seasonal चक्रीय
8. **Correspond** (verb) – Match, tally, equate, coincide, agree मेल खाना
9. **Converse** (adjective) – Opposite, reverse, antithetical, contrary उलटा
10. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Occurrence, event, happening, fact, situation घटना
11. **La Niña** (noun) – A cooling of the water in the equatorial Pacific that occurs at irregular intervals and is associated with widespread changes in weather patterns complementary to those of El Niño. ला निना
12. **(be) Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected, related, linked, correlated, tied up संबंधित
13. **Metrics** (noun) – Standards, measures, gauges, benchmarks, yardsticks मापदंड
14. **Muted** (adjective) – Softened, muffled, toned down, moderated, dimmed मंद
15. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, nowhere near, a long way from से अलग
16. **Deficient** (adjective) – Lacking, insufficient, inadequate, short, scarce कमी
17. **Post** (verb) – Report, announce, declare, publish प्रकाशित करना
18. **Minimal** (adjective) – Least, minimum, slightest, smallest, minor न्यूनतम
19. **Deluge** (verb) – Flood, inundate, swamp, submerge, drown डुबोना
20. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, ensuing, succeeding के बाद
21. **Episode** (noun) – Incident, event, occurrence, happening, experience घटना
22. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as उदाहरण स्वरूप

23. **Result in** (phrase) – Lead to, cause, produce, bring about परिणाम रूप में आना
24. **Landslide** (noun) – Rockslide, mudslide, avalanche; [also, an overwhelming majority in an election] भूस्खलन
25. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Wrestle, struggle, deal with, confront सामना करना
26. **Cloudburst** (noun) – Downpour, deluge, torrent, flood, rainfall बारिश की मुसलधार
27. **Worthwhile** (adjective) – Valuable, meaningful, significant, rewarding, beneficial सार्थक
28. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, fierce, powerful, profound, deep तीव्र
29. **So-called** (adjective) – Supposed, self-styled, purported, alleged कथित
30. **Western disturbance** (noun) – (Definition) A weather phenomenon characterized by extratropical storms originating from the Mediterranean region that bring sudden winter rain to the northwestern parts of the Indian subcontinent.
31. **Play a part in** (phrase) – Contribute to, be involved in, participate in भूमिका निभाना
32. **Fingerprint** (noun) – Imprint, mark, trace, sign, indication छाप
33. **Wide-ranging** (adjective) – Extensive, broad, comprehensive, sweeping व्यापक
34. **Anthropogenic warming** (noun) – Warming of the Earth's atmosphere due to human activities like burning fossil fuels, deforestation etc.
35. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, gamut, scope, breadth, sweep विस्तार
36. **Drought-like** (adjective) – Arid, dry, parched, waterless सूखे की तरह
37. **Come to a head** (phrase) – a situation reaches a point where something must be done about it निर्णायक स्थिति में पहुँचना
38. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – Adjacent, nearby, next-door, adjoining पड़ोसी
39. **Forecast** (verb) – Predict, foretell, prognosticate, project पूर्वानुमान लगाना
40. **Peninsula** (noun) – Landmass, promontory, cape प्रायद्वीप
41. **Spatial** (adjective) – Geographical, dimensional, physical स्थानिक
42. **Temporal** (adjective) – Temporary, transient, short-lived, non-permanent सामयिक
43. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, emphasize पुनः कहना
44. **Resilient** (adjective) – Tough, hardy, robust, strong मजबूत
45. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, foundation, base, structure आधारिक संरचना

46. **Unpredictable** (adjective) – Uncertain, erratic, unstable, variable अनिश्चित

47. **Dynamics** (noun) – Mechanics, motion, movement गतिकी

48. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, mastery, proficiency, capability विशेषज्ञता

49. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, steer, lead, control निर्देशित करना

The Hindu Editorial: Shot in the arm (05 OCT 2023)

1. **Shot in the arm** (phrase) – an encouraging stimulus. प्रोत्साहन
2. **Nominee** (noun) – Candidate, contender, applicant, aspirant, hopeful उम्मीदवार
3. **Path-breaking** (adjective) – Innovative, revolutionary, groundbreaking, pioneering, radical क्रांतिकारी
4. **To one's credit** (phrase) – deserving praise and respect
5. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, routinely, repeatedly बार-बार
6. **Context** (noun) – Background, setting, situation, scenario, circumstances परिप्रेक्ष्य
7. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, accounting for, in view of देखते हुए
8. **Tick all the boxes** (phrase) – Meet all the required conditions or satisfy all the necessary requirements; fulfill all criteria. सभी आवश्यक शर्तें पूरी करना
9. **Confer** (verb) – Bestow, grant, give, award, present प्रदान करना
10. **Mankind** (noun) – Humanity, the human race, human beings, people, humans मानवता
11. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, hitherto, thus far, to date अब तक
12. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, repercussion, aftermath परिणाम
13. **Inevitably** (adverb) – Unavoidably, necessarily, certainly, surely अनिवार्य रूप से
14. **Intersectoral** (adjective) – Involving or connecting different sectors, especially of a society or economy; relating to collaboration between different sectors of industry or society. विभिन्न क्षेत्रों को जोड़ने वाला
15. **Collaboration** (noun) – Partnership, cooperation, alliance, teamwork सहयोग
16. **Steadfast** (adjective) – Loyal, faithful, committed, devoted अटल
17. **Against all odds** (phrase) – Despite many difficulties or obstacles; in spite of serious difficulties. कई कठिनाइयों के बावजूद
18. **Fascinated** (adjective) – Enthralled, captivated, enchanted, mesmerized मोहित
19. **Mere** (adjective) – Simple, basic, plain, pure मात्र
20. **Encode** (verb) – Convert, translate, transform, transcribe अंकित करना
21. **Template** (noun) – Model, pattern, example, standard नमूना

22. **Vitro transcription** (noun) – A process in molecular biology where a specific DNA sequence is used as a template to synthesize a complementary RNA molecule.
23. **Take off** (phrasal verb) – become successful or popular.
24. **Enthusiasm** (noun) – Eagerness, keenness, fervor, zeal उत्साह
25. **Flag** (verb) – Signal, indicate, sign, point out सूचित करना
26. **Inflammatory** (adjective) – Provocative, incendiary, instigative, aggravating, inflammatory उत्तेजक
27. **Undeterred** (adjective) – Unfazed, resolute, steadfast, unwavering, undeterred निर्भीक
28. **Keep on course of** (phrase) – Stick to, persist in, continue with, adhere to, maintain अपने पथ पर बने रहना
29. **Immunologist** (noun) – A scientist or clinician who specializes in the study of the immune system.
30. **Surveillance** (noun) – Monitoring, supervision, observation, inspection, watchfulness निगरानी
31. **Vaccine-induced** (adjective) – Refers to the immunity or reactions caused specifically by the administration of a vaccine.
32. **Manage** (to) (verb) – To succeed in accomplishing, achieving, especially with difficulty सफल होना
33. **Get rid of** (phrase) – Eliminate, remove, discard, dispose of, eradicate से छुटकारा पाना
34. **Inchoate** (adjective) – Initial, beginning, emergent, undeveloped, formative अपूर्ण, अपक्व
35. **Tease** (verb) – Provoke, taunt, irritate, annoy, badger तंग करना
36. **Fruition** (noun) – Realization, accomplishment, completion, attainment, achievement साकार होना
37. **Antibody** (noun) – A protein produced by the body's immune system that recognizes and helps fight infections and other foreign substances in the body.
38. **Contract** (verb) – Acquire, incur, catch, develop, become infected with संक्रमित होना

The Hindu Editorial: Undeclared emergency (06 OCT 2023)

1. **A chilling effect** (phrase) – Intimidation effect, deterrent effect, silencing impact, frightening effect, discouraging influence
भय पैदा करने वाला प्रभाव
2. **Intolerant** (adjective) – Bigoted, narrow-minded, prejudiced, biased, inflexible
असहिष्णु
3. **Critical journalism** (noun) – Investigative reporting, analytical journalism, watchdog journalism, probing journalism, muckraking
4. **Regime** (noun) – Administration, government, authority, rule, governance
शासन
5. **Smack** (of) (verb) – Resemble, hint at, suggest, have overtones of, indicate
संकेत करना
6. **Vendetta** (noun) – Feud, grudge, rivalry, animosity, hostility
प्रतिशोध
7. **Brazen** (adjective) – Bold, shameless, audacious, blatant, unashamed
धृष्ट
8. **Harassment** (noun) – Persecution, annoyance, torment, bullying, badgering
परेशानी
9. **Thus far** (phrase) – Up to this point, hitherto, so far, until now, to this extent
अब तक
10. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion, indictment
आरोप
11. **Merit** (verb) – Deserve, warrant, earn, justify, rate
योग्य होना
12. **Draconian** (adjective) – Harsh, severe, stringent, strict, extreme
कठोर
13. **Provision** (noun) – Arrangement, measure, preparation, stipulation, clause
प्रावधान
14. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, purportedly, reputedly
कथित रूप से
15. **Bring to light** (phrase) – Expose, reveal, uncover, disclose, unveil
प्रकाश में लाना
16. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, professedly, ostensibly
कथित रूप से
17. **Pro-** (prefix) – In favor of, supporting, endorsing, for, backing
समर्थक
18. **Propaganda** (noun) – Disinformation, promotion, publicity, spin, brainwashing
प्रचार-प्रसार
19. **Associate** (with) (verb) – Connect, relate, link, affiliate, join
जुड़ना
20. **Subject** (to) (verb) – Expose, subject, submit, make liable, make vulnerable
प्रस्थित करना
21. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, investigation, review, analysis
समीक्षा

22. **Seizure** (noun) – Confiscation, capture, appropriation, impoundment, requisition
जब्ती
23. **Prima facie** (noun) – At first sight, on the face of it, apparently, ostensibly, superficially प्रथम दृष्ट्या
24. **Grant** (verb) – Allow, give, accord, bestow, award प्रदान करना
25. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, transitional, stopgap, short-term अंतरिम
26. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, dissuade, prevent, inhibit, stop रोकना
27. **Coercive** (adjective) – Forceful, compelling, constraining, pressurizing, oppressive बलपूर्वक
28. **Trigger** (noun) – Stimulus, catalyst, impulse, cause, spark प्रेरक
29. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, ostensibly, outwardly, superficially प्रतीत होने पर
30. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, assert, aver, declare, profess आरोप लगाना
31. **Proximity** (noun) – Closeness, nearness, adjacency, vicinity नजदीकी
32. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, hint at, signify संकेत करना
33. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – Equal, be equivalent to, add up to, constitute के बराबर होना
34. **Systematic** (adjective) – Methodical, organized, structured, planned व्यवस्थित
35. **Vilification** (noun) – Defamation, slander, calumny, character assassination बदनामी
36. **Disinformation** (noun) – Misinformation, falsehood, deceit, fabrication दुष्प्रचार
37. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, push, force, spur प्रेरित करना
38. **Impulse** (noun) – Urge, inclination, drive, motivation प्रवृत्ति
39. **Scapegoat** (verb) – Whipping boy, victim, fall guy, sacrifice बलि का बकरा बनाना
40. **Media outlet** (noun) – Channel, platform, broadcaster, publisher मीडिया प्रकाशन
41. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, lead to, result in, produce घटित करना
42. **Brazenly** (adverb) – Boldly, shamelessly, unabashedly, audaciously धृष्टता से
43. **Suspicion** (noun) – Doubt, mistrust, skepticism, misgiving संदेह
44. **Thereby** (adverb) – As a result, consequently, thus, hence इससे
45. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, subvert, sabotage, destabilize कमजोर करना

46. **Trump up** (phrasal verb) – Fabricate, falsify, concoct, make up झूठ बनाना

inadequate or unconvincing. असली अभिप्रेत छुपाने के लिए एक ढकोसला

47. **The fig leaf** (phrase) – A cover or pretense, especially one that is

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1. **Findings** (noun) – Results, outcomes, conclusions, determinations, revelations
नतीजे
2. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, unbiased, balanced, impartial निष्पक्ष
3. **Accentuate** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, intensify, underline बल देना
4. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, relevance, consequence, meaning महत्व
5. **Immense** (adjective) – Vast, huge, very great, tremendous अत्यधिक
6. **Trappings** (noun) – Symbols, indicators, signs, accoutrements चिह्न
7. **Elicit** (verb) – Obtain, extract, draw out, evoke प्राप्त करना
8. **Socio-economic** (adjective) – Relating to both social and economic factors
सामाजिक-आर्थिक
9. **Reveal** (verb) – Disclose, unveil, make known, expose प्रकट करना
10. **Country-wide** (adjective) – Nationwide, across the nation, universal देशव्यापी
11. **Judicial** (adjective) – Legal, judicative, of the courts न्यायिक
12. **Discourse** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, communication, debate चर्चा
13. **Reconsider** (verb) – Re-evaluate, rethink, reassess पुनः विचार करना
14. **Ceiling** (noun) – Upper limit, cap, maximum अधिकतम सीमा
15. **In terms of** (phrase) – With regard to, in relation to, with respect to के अनुसार
16. **Conflict** (noun) – Struggle, dispute, contention संघर्ष
17. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
18. **Consolidate** (verb) – Strengthen, enhance, secure, firm up संगठित करना
19. **Massive** (adjective) – Large-scale, enormous, substantial विशाल
20. **Bank on** (phrasal verb) – Rely on, depend on, trust in भरोसा करना
21. **Trump** (verb) – surpass (something) by saying or doing something better. पार करना
22. **Assertion** (noun) – Declaration, proclamation, statement अभिकथन
23. **Influential** (adjective) – Powerful, dominant, important प्रभावशाली
24. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, make use of, exploit उपयोग करना
25. **Mark a precedent on** (phrase) – Set an example for, establish a standard for मानक तय करना

26. **Methodology** (noun) – Technique, method, system विधि
27. **Sect** (noun) – Faction, subgroup, denomination, school, cult संप्रदाय
28. **Subsume** (verb) – Include, incorporate, encompass, absorb, assimilate समाहित करना
29. **Enumerator** (noun) – Counter, tallyman, recorder, lister गणनाकार
30. **Assign** (verb) – Allocate, allot, designate, appoint सौंपना
31. **Respondent** (noun) – Answerer, replier, defendant, respondent प्रतिवादी
32. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, give, provide, supply प्रदान करना
33. **Unwieldy** (adjective) – Cumbersome, bulky, clumsy, impractical बोझिल
34. **Presumably** (adverb) – Likely, probably, possibly, assumably संभावित रूप से
35. **Clan** (noun) – Tribe, family, group, lineage जाति
36. **Attainment** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, realization, fulfilment प्राप्ति
37. **Affirmative** (adjective) – Positive, confirmatory, approving, assenting सकारात्मक
38. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, really, certainly, undoubtedly निश्चित रूप से
39. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, handle, manage, attend to सुलझाना, निपटाना
40. **Inequity** (noun) – Unfairness, injustice, partiality, bias असमानता
41. **Look for** (phrasal verb) – search for, hunt for, seek, look about for, look round for तलाश करना