

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 16 OCT 2023 TO 21 OCT 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



© PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: [English Madhyam](https://t.me/English_Madhyam)

Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

Table of Contents

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Balancing policy (16 OCT 2023).....	4
The Indian Express Editorial: Methodology of Global Hunger Index (17 OCT 2023).....	6
The Indian Express Editorial: In Bihar, an attempt to address (18 OCT 2023).....	8
The Hindu Editorial: Law and custom (19 OCT 2023)	9
The Hindu Editorial: Fear factor (20 OCT 2023).....	11
The Hindu Editorial: Endless woes (21 OCT 2023).....	13

Part - B

The Hindu Editorial: Triangular contest (16 OCT 2023).....	16
The Hindu Editorial: Olympian heights (17 OCT 2023)	18
The Hindu Editorial: Delay as tactic (18 OCT 2023)	21
The Tribune Editorial: Cybercrime surge (19 OCT 2023)	23
The Hindu Editorial: Sea service (20 OCT 2023).....	25
The Hindu Editorial: Nithari fiasco (21 OCT 2023).....	27

Part - C

The Pioneer editorial: India dominates the world turmeric trade (16 OCT 2023)	30
Hindustan times editorial: Data market's future hinges on regulation (17 OCT 2023).....	32
The Pioneer editorial: The worsening financial crisis in the UK post-Brexit (18 OCT 2023).....	36
The Hindu editorial: Development census serves (19 OCT 2023)	38
The pioneer Editorial: The final frontier (20 OCT 2023).....	40
The pioneer Editorial: Increase in MSP for wheat (21 OCT 2023)	43

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Balancing policy (16 OCT 2023)

1. **In the face of** (phrase) – despite, in spite of, notwithstanding, against, regardless of
सामना करते हुए
2. **Massacre** (noun) – slaughter, butchery, carnage, genocide, bloodbath नरसंहार
3. **Solidarity** (noun) – unity, unanimity, harmony, cohesion, camaraderie एकजुटता
4. **Often** (adverb) – frequently, regularly, commonly, usually, repeatedly अक्सर
5. **At a concert** (phrase) – during a musical performance संगीत कार्यक्रम में
6. **Crib** (noun) – a baby's bed पालना
7. **Gun down** (phrasal verb) – shoot, kill, assassinate, execute बंदूक से मार देना
8. **Amidst** (preposition) – among, in the middle of, between, surrounded by के बीच में
9. **Atrocity** (noun) – brutality, cruelty, barbarity, savagery, wickedness अत्याचार
10. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – execute, perform, accomplish, complete कार्रवाई करना
11. **Take someone hostage** (phrase) – capture, detain, imprison, confine किसी को बंधक बना लेना
12. **Sentiment** (noun) – feeling, emotion, view, opinion भावना
13. **Condemn** (verb) – denounce, criticize, censure, reproach निंदा करना
14. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – revengeful, avenging, vindictive, retributive जवाबी कार्रवाई
15. **Strike** (noun) – attack, assault, offensive, raid हमला
16. **In addition to** (phrase) – besides, along with, as well as इसके अलावा
17. **Nuance** (noun) – subtlety, shade, gradation, variation बारीकी
18. **Initial** (adjective) – first, beginning, starting, primary प्रारंभिक
19. **Condemnation** (noun) – disapproval, denunciation, criticism निंदा
20. **Obligation** (noun) – duty, responsibility, commitment दायित्व
21. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – compassionate, benevolent, kindhearted, charitable मानवतावादी
22. **Menace** (noun) – threat, danger, peril, hazard खतरा
23. **In addition** (phrase) – furthermore, moreover, also, and इसके अलावा
24. **Reiterate** (verb) – repeat, restate, reaffirm, underscore दोहराना
25. **Long-standing** (adjective) – long-lasting, long-term, established, chronic दीर्घकालिक
26. **Consistent** (adjective) – steady, stable, regular, unchanging स्थिर

27. **Walk a tightrope** (phrase) – Tread carefully, navigate a delicate situation, balance conflicting demands, handle a tricky situation, juggle competing interests कठिन परिस्थिति से निपटना
28. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, links, relationships, bonds, associations संबंध
29. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, reason, mission, objective, goal कारण
30. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, acknowledging देखते हुए
31. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, shared द्विपक्षीय
32. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, aid, support, backing, cooperation सहायता
33. **Procurement** (noun) – Acquisition, purchasing, buying, obtaining प्राप्ति
34. **Unilaterally** (adverb) – One-sidedly, independently, individually, autonomously एकरफा
35. **Draw a line** (phrase) – Set a limit, establish boundaries, define a boundary, demarcate, determine a limit सीमा तय करना
36. **Abhor** (verb) – Detest, loathe, despise, hate, revile घृणा करना
37. **Condone** (verb) – Overlook, forgive, disregard, ignore माफ करना/ नज़रअंदाज़ करना
38. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Unselective, arbitrary, random, haphazard, unsystematic अंधाधुंध
39. **Reprisal** (noun) – Retaliation, revenge, retribution, vengeance प्रतिशोध
40. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, grumble, protest, objection शिकायत
41. **Inhuman** (adjective) – Cruel, barbaric, brutal, heartless, merciless अमानवीय
42. **State** (noun) – Nation, country, territory, realm राज्य
43. **Insurgent** (noun) – Rebel, revolutionary, mutineer, dissident विद्रोही
44. **Evacuate** (verb) – Remove (someone) from a place of danger to a safer place. हटा देना, खाली करना
45. **Pound** (verb) – Strike, hit, hammer, batter, pummel पर हमला करना
46. **Ground** (noun) – reason, cause, basis, base, foundation आधार

The Indian Express Editorial: Methodology of Global Hunger Index (17 OCT 2023)

1. **Methodology** (noun) – Approach, procedure, process, technique, strategy पद्धति
2. **Criticise** (verb) – Condemn, denounce, reprimand, attack, censure आलोचना करना
3. **Precipitate** (verb) – Hasten, accelerate, rush, speed up, expedite जल्दी कराना
4. **Aggressive** (adjective) – Hostile, forceful, assertive, belligerent, combative आक्रामक
5. **Push-back** (noun) – Resistance, opposition, defiance, obstruction, counteraction प्रतिरोध
6. **Elicit** (verb) – Extract, evoke, obtain, draw out, bring out निकालना, प्राप्त करना
7. **Reiteration** (noun) – Repetition, restatement, recapitulation, reprise, echo दोहराना
8. **Proportion** (noun) – Ratio, relation, fraction, quotient, part अनुपात
9. **Undernourished** (adjective) – Malnourished, weak, starved, frail, underfed कुपोषित
10. **Scholar** (noun) – Academic, intellectual, pundit, researcher, learned person विद्वान
11. **Argue** (verb) – Debate, contend, discuss, dispute, assert तर्क करना
12. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, condemnation, censure, attack, fault-finding आलोचना
13. **Valid** (adjective) – Legitimate, lawful, rightful, sound, justified जायज़, वैध
14. **Divert** (verb) – Deflect, redirect, turn, switch, shift ध्यान हटाना
15. **Policymaker** (noun) – Administrator, legislator, director, executive, governor नीति निर्माता
16. **Persistent** (adjective) – Constant, continuous, relentless, unyielding, enduring दृढ़
17. **Intake** (noun) – consumption, ingestion, input, taking in, absorption खपत
18. **Undernutrition** (noun) – The condition of having an insufficient amount of nutrients in the body, which can lead to health issues including stunted growth, wasting, and various diseases. कुपोषण
19. **Bleak** (adjective) – Grim, harsh, desolate, dismal, gloomy निराशाजनक
20. **Incumbent** (on) (adjective) – Obligatory, mandatory, required, compulsory, binding आवश्यक
21. **Cereal** (noun) – Grain, food grain, breakfast food, corn, meal अनाज
22. **Go hungry** (phrase) – To remain without food; to not get enough food to eat. भूखा रहना
23. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
24. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, handle, deal with, attend to, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना

25. **Malnutrition** (noun) – Undernourishment, lack of nutrition, poor diet, nutritional deficiency कुपोषण
26. **Adolescent** (adjective) – Teenage, youthful, young, juvenile, minor किशोर
27. **Glitch** (noun) – Malfunction, fault, error, bug, problem खराबी
28. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Official, administrative, organizational, procedural, governmental नौकरशाही
29. **Inequality** (noun) – Disparity, imbalance, unevenness, disproportion, bias असमानता
30. **Flag** (verb) – Indicate, signal, point out, mark, highlight सूचित करना
31. **Anaemia** (noun) – A condition marked by a deficiency of red blood cells or of haemoglobin in the blood, resulting in pallor and weariness. खून की कमी
32. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना
33. **Deficiency** (noun) – Shortfall, lack, insufficiency, shortage, inadequacy कमी
34. **Alter** (verb) – Change, modify, adjust, amend, revise परिवर्तन करना
35. **Empowerment** (noun) – Authorization, enablement, permission, entitlement सशक्तिकरण
36. **Granular** data (noun) – detailed data
37. **Per capita** (adjective) – Per person, for each person, individual प्रति व्यक्ति
38. **Junk** (verb) – Discard, dispose of, throw away, get rid of, toss out छोड़ देना
39. **Critique** (verb) – Analyze, evaluate, assess, appraise, review आलोचना करना
40. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, lower, cut down घटाना
41. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, consequence, meaning, relevance महत्व
42. **Bolster** (verb) – Strengthen, support, reinforce, boost, fortify मजबूती देना
43. **Information repository** (noun) – A location, building, or receptacle where data or information is stored for future reference or use.

The Indian Express Editorial: In Bihar, an attempt to address (18 OCT 2023)

1. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, confront, attend to, handle, tackle समाधान करना
2. **Task** (with) (verb) – Assign, entrust, charge, commission, delegate किसी कार्य के लिए सौंपना
3. **Absenteeism** (noun) – Nonattendance, truancy, non-appearance, default अनुपस्थिति
4. **Corporal** (adjective) – Physical, bodily, fleshly, somatic शारीरिक
5. **Mete out** (phrasal verb) – Dispense, administer, deliver, deal out, distribute प्रदान करना
6. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
7. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, signify, signal सूचित करना
8. **Assignment** (noun) – Task, duty, job, responsibility कार्य
9. **Equip** (verb) – prepare (someone) mentally for a particular situation or task सुसज्जित करना
10. **Nurture** (verb) – Cultivate, foster, promote, encourage, nourish विकसित करना
11. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, denote, show, demonstrate, exhibit चिह्नित करना
12. **Turnaround** (noun) – Reversal, change, shift, transformation पलटाव
13. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, bring about, cause, produce परिणाम में आना
14. **Enrollment** (noun) – Registration, signing up, matriculation, entry नामांकन
15. **Overlook** (verb) – Miss, fail to notice, neglect अनदेखा करना
16. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, really, certainly वास्तव में
17. **Pursue** (verb) – Carry out or participate in an activity; be involved in पीछा करना
18. **Outline** (verb) – Summarize, sketch, delineate, draft रूपरेखा बनाना

The Hindu Editorial: Law and custom (19 OCT 2023)

1. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, resolution, pronouncement, decree निर्णय
2. **Queer people** (noun) – LGBTQIA+ community, sexual minorities, non-heterosexuals, non-binary individuals, gender diverse individuals समलैंगिक समुदाय
3. **Refusal** (noun) – Rejection, denial, non-acceptance, declination, turning down अस्वीकार
4. **Accord** (verb) – Grant, give, bestow, confer, present प्रदान करना
5. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, acceptance, validation, affirmation, realization मान्यता
6. **Setback** (noun) – Hindrance, obstacle, impediment, barrier, drawback बाधा
7. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, acknowledging देखते हुए
8. **Deepening** (noun) – Intensification, amplification, augmentation, enhancement गहराव
9. **Widespread** (adjective) – Common, prevalent, extensive, ubiquitous, pervasive व्यापक
10. **Constitution Bench** (noun) – A special bench in the Supreme Court comprising at least five judges, convened to decide on cases involving the interpretation of the Constitution. संविधान पीठ
11. **Gender-neutral** (adjective) – Unisex, non-gendered, non-binary, genderless, all-gender लिंग-तटस्थ
12. **Interpretation** (noun) – Explanation, elucidation, explication, description, clarification व्याख्या
13. **Amplitude** (noun) – Range, scope, breadth, width, span विस्तार
14. **Expand** (verb) – Extend, enlarge, increase, broaden, widen विस्तार करना
15. **Dignity** (noun) – Self-respect, pride, self-worth, honor, stature मान-सम्मान
16. **Heterosexual** (noun) – A person attracted to the opposite sex. विपरीतलिंगी
17. **Legislature** (noun) – Lawmaking body, assembly, parliament, congress, council विधायिका
18. **Enact** (verb) – Legislate, pass, ratify, approve, sanction पास करना
19. **Seek** (verb) – to search for or try to obtain something मांगना
20. **Read down** (phrasal verb) – Interpret a section of a statute in a manner that restricts its scope rather than declaring it unconstitutional. अधिनियम को सीमित रूप में पढ़ना
21. **Provision** (noun) – Stipulation, condition, requirement, clause, term प्रावधान
22. **To that effect** (phrase) – Indicating that, in that manner, to that end उस प्रकार से

23. **Hold** (verb) – to have an opinion, etc. कोई राय आदि रखना
24. **Statute** (noun) – Law, ruling, bill, order कानून
25. **In effect** (phrase) – In practice, in reality, essentially, practically वास्तव में
26. **Legalise** (verb) – Authorize, sanction, permit, allow, approve वैध करना
27. **Legislature** (noun) – Parliament, assembly, congress, council, legislative body विधायिका
28. **Domain** (noun) – Realm, territory, jurisdiction, province, field क्षेत्र
29. **Conclude** (verb) – Determine, decide, deduce, infer, surmise निष्कर्ष पर पहुँचना
30. **Negate** (verb) – Nullify, invalidate, void, cancel, rebut अमान्य करना
31. **Indeed** (adverb) – Certainly, surely, truly, undeniably, actually वास्तव में
32. **Constitute** (verb) – Compose, make up, form, comprise, represent गठित करना
33. **Validation** (noun) – Confirmation, verification, endorsement, ratification, approval मान्यता
34. **Statutory limitation** (noun) – A legal restriction imposed by a statute or law
35. **Disfavour** (verb) – Disapprove, dislike, object to, oppose विरोध करना
36. **Bar** (noun) – Obstacle, barrier, impediment, hindrance, blockage प्रतिबंध
37. **Disagreement** (noun) – Dissension, dispute, difference, discord, variance मतभेद
38. **Cohabit** (verb) – Live together, coexist, share living space संघर्ष करना
39. **Coercion** (noun) – Compulsion, force, duress, pressure, intimidation दबाव
40. **Legalisation** (noun) – Authorization, sanctioning, approval, endorsement, ratification वैधीकरण
41. **Bleak** (adjective) – Grim, harsh, discouraging, dismal, gloomy उदास
42. **Take heart** (phrase) – Be encouraged, gain courage, feel heartened, be emboldened हौसला बढ़ाना
43. **Entitlement** (noun) – Right, privilege, prerogative, claim, allowance अधिकार
44. **Catch up** (phrasal verb) – Reach the same level, equal, match, approach पकड़ लेना (समान स्तर तक पहुँचना)
45. **Yearn** (for) (verb) – Crave, desire, long for, pine for, wish for इच्छा करना

The Hindu Editorial: Fear factor (20 OCT 2023)

1. **Inflation** (noun) – Rise in prices, price increase, cost increase, escalation of prices, मुद्रास्फीति
2. **Play spoilsport** (phrase) – Ruin, disrupt, mar, interfere, obstruct बाधा डालना
3. **Ease** (verb) – Reduce, lessen, alleviate, mitigate, relax कम करना
4. **Rally** (noun) – an improvement सुधार
5. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, denote, show, display दर्शाना
6. **Preferred** (adjective) – Favoured, chosen, select, desired, esteemed इच्छित
7. **Resolutely** (adverb) – Firmly, determinedly, staunchly, steadfastly, unwaveringly दृढ़ता से
8. **Durably** (adverb) – Lastingly, enduringly, permanently, stably, robustly स्थिरता से
9. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, accomplish, reach, realize, obtain प्राप्त करना
10. **Reckoning** (noun) – Calculation, estimate, judgment, evaluation, appraisal गणना
11. **Distant** (adjective) – Remote, far-off, faraway, removed, separate दूर
12. **Temper** (verb) – Moderate, modulate, mitigate, alleviate, adjust कम करना
13. **Project** (verb) – Forecast, predict, estimate, calculate, anticipate अनुमान लगाना
14. **Aid** (verb) – Assist, help, support, back, bolster मदद करना
15. **Base effect** (noun) - It refers to the impact of the change in the price of an item in the current period compared to the price in the same period in the previous year, on the overall inflation figure for the current period
16. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, rhythm, momentum गति
17. **Dip** (noun) – Decline, reduction, decrease, drop, fall गिरावट
18. **Volatile** (adjective) – Unstable, unpredictable, variable, fluctuating, inconsistent अस्थिर
19. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, dubious, questionable, uncertain असंभावित
20. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, continue, preserve, keep up, prolong बनाए रखना
21. **Cool** (verb) – Lower, reduce, decrease, diminish, calm कम करना
22. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, motivate, encourage, incite, provoke प्रेरित करना
23. **Spike** (noun) – Surge, jump, increase, rise, upswing वृद्धि
24. **Disproportionately** (adverb) – Excessively, overly, unduly, inordinately, immoderately अत्यधिक
25. **Crash** (verb) – Plummet, plunge, drop, fall, tumble गिरावट होना

26. **Accelerate** (verb) – Hasten, speed up, expedite, quicken, boost तेज़ी से बढ़ाना
27. **Sticky** (adjective) – long-lasting or persistent. दीर्घ काल तक रहना
28. **Erratic** (adjective) – Unpredictable, inconsistent, irregular, unstable, capricious अनियमित
29. **Sowing** (noun) – Planting, seeding, dissemination, spreading बुआई
30. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Ambiguity, doubt, unpredictability, vagueness, instability अनिश्चितता
31. **El Nino** (noun) – A climate phenomenon characterized by the periodic warming of sea surface temperatures in the central and east-central equatorial Pacific.
32. **Wholesale Price Index** (noun) – A measure of the change in the prices paid by retailers for goods intended for resale.
33. **Spike** (verb) – Surge, shoot up, increase sharply, skyrocket अचानक बढ़ जाना
34. **Stay** (verb) – Remain, persist, continue, linger, abide रहना
35. **Deflationary** (adjective) – Related to deflation, which is a decrease in the general price level of goods and services.
36. **On the back of** (phrase) – As a result of, following, after, because of के कारण
37. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, boost इजाफा
38. **Streak** (noun) – period, time, spell, session, season, stretch दौर
39. **Tempt** (verb) – Lure, entice, attract, coax, persuade प्रलोभित करना
40. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, essential, key, pivotal महत्वपूर्ण
41. **Face the brunt of** (phrase) – Bear the main impact or burden of सबसे ज्यादा प्रभावित होना
42. **Feed into** (phrasal verb) – to add to something बढ़ाना

The Hindu Editorial: Endless woes (21 OCT 2023)

1. **Endless** (adjective) – Continuous, perpetual, unending, infinite, eternal अनंत
2. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, sufferings, distress, sorrows, miseries पीड़ा
3. **Conflict** (noun) – Clash, battle, confrontation, struggle, combat संघर्ष
4. **Bombing** (noun) – Attack, bombardment, raid, air strike, blitz बमबारी
5. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, complete, accomplish, implement अंजाम देना
6. **Brutal** (adjective) – Cruel, savage, harsh, violent, ruthless निर्दयी
7. **Besieged** (verb) – Surrounded, encircled, blockaded, enclosed घेर लिया
8. **Defenceless** (adjective) – Unprotected, vulnerable, exposed, unarmed बेहदफा
9. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Inequitable, unbalanced, uneven, lopsided बेमेल
10. **Ferocity** (noun) – Violence, brutality, savagery, viciousness प्रचंडता
11. **Amass** (verb) – Gather, accumulate, collect, assemble, compile इकट्ठा करना
12. **Invasion** (noun) – Occupation, incursion, attack, assault आक्रमण
13. **Evacuate** (verb) – Withdraw, remove, clear, vacate निकालना
14. **Shelter** (verb) – Protect, shield, safeguard, defend पनाह देना
15. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, state, proclaim दावा करना
16. **Casualty** (noun) – Victim, fatality, sufferer, loss हानि
17. **Vengeful** (adjective) – Vindictive, revengeful, retaliatory, avenging प्रतिशोधी
18. **Mindless** (adjective) – Irrational, senseless, thoughtless, heedless बेवजह
19. **Tiny** (adjective) – Small, minute, miniature, petite छोटा
20. **Blockaded** (adjective) – Obstructed, barricaded, closed, shut नाकाबंदी
21. **Enclave** (noun) – Territory, area, region, district क्षेत्र
22. **Backing** (noun) – Support, endorsement, approval, sanction समर्थन
23. **Let** (verb) – Allow, permit, grant, authorize अनुमति देना
24. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, altruistic, benevolent, kind मानवतावादी
25. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, help, support, relief मदद
26. **A drop in the ocean** (phrase) – Insignificant, negligible, trivial, minor, paltry तुच्छ
27. **Condemn** (verb) – Criticize, denounce, decry, censure, reprove आलोचना करना
28. **Indiscriminate** (adjective) – Unselective, random, haphazard, careless, reckless अंधाधुंध

29. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, furthermore, also, besides, as well इसके अलावा
30. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, shareholder, investor, holder, party हितधारक
31. **Unfold** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, unveil, expose, show प्रकट करना
32. **Reoccupying** (noun) – the action of taking possession or control of something again, particularly a territory or place. पुनः अधिकार करना
33. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, provoke वजह बनना
34. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, protracted, lengthened, drawn-out, long-lasting लंबे समय तक
35. **War of attrition** (noun) – This phrase refers to a prolonged conflict in which each side seeks to gradually wear out the other by a series of small-scale actions. धीरे-धीरे दुश्मन को कमजोर करने की रणनीति
36. **Prominence** (noun) – Importance, eminence, distinction, prominence, notability प्रमुखता
37. **Vacuum** (noun) – Void, emptiness, blank, vacancy, gap खालीपन
38. **Manage** (to) (verb) – Accomplish, achieve, attain, realize, pull off करने में सफल होना
39. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, lower, weaken घटाना
40. **Unaddressed** (adjective) – Ignored, neglected, overlooked, undisputed, unresolved अनदेखा
41. **State** (verb) – Declare, proclaim, announce, assert, affirm घोषित करना
42. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty, faithfulness प्रतिबद्धता
43. **Centre on** (phrasal verb) – Focus on, concentrate on, revolve around, be based on, concern केंद्रित होना
44. **Enrage** (verb) – Infuriate, anger, incense, madden, exasperate क्रोधित करना
45. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, supporter, collaborator, confederate, accomplice सहयोगी
46. **Impunity** (noun) – Exemption, immunity, freedom, liberty, privilege दण्डमुक्ति