

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 23 Oct 2023 to 28 Oct 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Frosty ties (23 Oct 2023)

1. **Frosty** (adjective) – Unfriendly, unsympathetic रूखा
2. **Ties** (noun) – Relationships, bonds, connections, links, associations संबंध
3. **Worsening** (adjective) – Deteriorating, declining, degrading, slipping, regressing बिगड़ता हुआ
4. **Cut down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, lessen, diminish, curtail, slash कम करना
5. **Head (for)** (verb) – Move towards, proceed towards, make for, aim for की दिशा में बढ़ना
6. **Pare down** (phrasal verb) – Trim, decrease, reduce, diminish, curtail कम करना
7. **Diplomat** (noun) – Envoy, ambassador, consul, representative राजदूत
8. **Equalise** (verb) – Balance, level, match, even out समान करना
9. **In the aftermath** (phrase) – Following, as a result, in the wake of, subsequently परिणामस्वरूप
10. **Fiery** (adjective) – Passionate, intense, fervent, vehement, heated उत्साही
11. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion आरोप
12. **Cool down** (phrasal verb) – Calm, settle, relax, pacify शांत होना
13. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, mediation, discussion, dialogue कूटनीति
14. **Proffer** (verb) – Offer, extend, present, give, propose प्रस्तुत करना
15. **Stand** (verb) – adopt a particular attitude towards a matter or issue. स्थिर रहना
16. **Reprisal** (noun) – Retaliation, revenge, retribution प्रतिशोध
17. **Tit-for-tat** (noun) – An equivalent retaliation, payback, reciprocation जैसे को तैसा
18. **Expulsion** (noun) – Ousting, removal, ejection निष्कासन
19. **Suspend** (verb) – Halt, stop, cease, discontinue बंद करना, रोक देना
20. **Downsize** (verb) – Reduce, cut back, diminish कम करना
21. **Ultimatum** (noun) – Final demand, final warning, final notice अंतिम चेतावनी
22. **Unilaterally** (adverb) – Individually, single-handedly, independently एकतरफा रूप से
23. **Immunity** (noun) – Exemption, protection, impunity प्रतिरक्षा
24. **As a result** (phrase) – Consequently, therefore, hence परिणामस्वरूप
25. **Fly out** (phrasal verb) – Depart, leave, exit निकलना
26. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, transgression, contravention, trespass उल्लंघन
27. **Convention** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, accord, protocol समझौता
28. **Retort** (verb) – Reply, respond, answer, rebut, counter जवाब देना
29. **Authorise** (verb) – Approve, endorse, sanction, permit, allow अधिकृत करना

30. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, transmit, impart, relay, pass on कहना
31. **Consulate** (noun) – The premises officially occupied by a consul, an official appointed by a government to live in a foreign city and protect and promote the government's citizens and interests there. दूतावास
32. **In-person** (adjective) – Denoting someone's physical presence. व्यक्तिगत रूप से
33. **Immigration** (noun) – The action of coming to live permanently in a foreign country. प्रवास
34. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, prevent, stop, hinder रोकना
35. **Prosecution** (noun) – Legal proceedings, lawsuit, litigation, legal action मुकदमा
36. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, strategic, delicate, discreet कूटनीतिक
37. **Defuse** (verb) – De-escalate, calm down, settle, alleviate शांत करना
38. **Fruitless** (adjective) – Unsuccessful, unproductive, futile, vain निष्फल
39. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, ostensibly कथित रूप से
40. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) – At the same time or in addition to something else, especially something more important, often referring to a meeting or event that is not the main focus. के मौके पर
41. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, track, route पथ
42. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, colleague, associate, collaborator सहयोगी
43. **Mediate** (verb) – Intervene, intercede, arbitrate, negotiate मध्यस्थता करना
44. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, declaration, contention, allegation दावा
45. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – Support, sustain, maintain, bolster सहारा देना
46. **Assure** (verb) – Confirm, affirm, guarantee, ensure आश्वासन देना
47. **Exhaust** (verb) – Deplete, drain, consume, use up समाप्त कर देना
48. **Reflection** (noun) – Consideration, thought, deliberation, contemplation विचार
49. **Counsel** (noun) – Advice, guidance, direction, instruction सलाह
50. **Logjam** (noun) – A situation in which no progress can be made or no advancement is possible due to a disagreement, a deadlock. गतिरोध

The Hindu Editorial: The Ascent begins (24 Oct 2023)

1. **Ascent** (noun) – Rise, climb, uplift, elevation, upsurge चढ़ाव, चढ़ाई
2. **Crucial** (adjective) – Vital, critical, pivotal, essential, imperative महत्वपूर्ण
3. **Commence** (verb) – Start, begin, initiate, launch, embark प्रारंभ करना
4. **Uncrewed** (adjective) – Pertaining to a vehicle, especially a spacecraft, that operates without humans aboard. बिना मानव कर्मी वाला
5. **Designate** (verb) – Appoint, assign, name, tag, earmark नामित करना
6. **Crew** (noun) – Team, staff, workforce, personnel, brigade कर्मी दल
7. **Crew-escape system (CES)** (noun) – A system designed to safely evacuate astronauts from a spacecraft in case of emergency. अपातकाल में अंतरिक्ष यात्रियों को सुरक्षित रूप से निकालने के लिए डिज़ाइन किया गया प्रणाली
8. **Altitude** (noun) – Height, elevation, level, stature ऊंचाई
9. **Detach** (verb) – Separate, unfasten, remove, disengage अलग करना
10. **Climb up** (phrasal verb) – Ascend, mount, scale, elevate चढ़ना
11. **Reorient** (verb) – Readjust, realign, redirect, reshape पुनः समायोजित करना
12. **Descent** (noun) – Decline, fall, drop, downhill उतराना
13. **Drogue parachute** (noun) – A parachute designed to deploy and stabilize a vehicle in fast-moving air before the main parachute is opened
14. **Splash** (verb) – to move in water so that drops of it go in all directions में जा गिरना
15. **Haul out** (phrasal verb) – Extract, pull out, retrieve, remove बाहर खींचना
16. **Farther** (adverb) – Further, more distant, beyond दूर
17. **Malfunction** (verb) – Fail, break down, not work, go wrong खराब हो जाना
18. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, endure, face, suffer से गुज़रना
19. **Fastidiousness** (noun) – Meticulousness, precision, particularity, fussiness सूक्ष्मता/सावधानी बरतना
20. **Non-negotiable** (adjective) – Unalterable, fixed, unchangeable, absolute से कोई समझौता नहीं
21. **Hold back** (phrasal verb) – Restrain, curb, inhibit, suppress, withhold रोकना
22. **Resolve** (verb) – Settle, solve, sort out, fix, determine सुलझाना
23. **Checks and balances** (phrase) – Control systems, restrictions, regulations, safeguards, oversight

24. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set up, arranged, organized, instituted स्थापित
25. **Grant** (verb) – Allow, give, award, accord, confer प्रदान करना
26. **Commitment** (noun) – Obligation, duty, responsibility, pledge, promise प्रतिबद्धता
27. **Requisite** (adjective) – Necessary, required, essential, needed, obligatory आवश्यक
28. **Deadline** (noun) – Time limit, due date, cut-off, end date समय सीमा
29. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, current, present-day, up-to-date, recent समकालीन
30. **Geopolitics** (noun) – The study of the effects of Earth's geography (human and physical) on politics and international relations. भूराजनीति
31. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause to be, turn into, convert बनाना
32. **Strike a balance** (phrase) – To achieve a compromise or middle ground between two extremes. संतुलन बनाए रखना
33. **Exhaustively** (adverb) – Thoroughly, completely, fully, in detail, in depth पूरी तरह से

The Pioneer Editorial: Global Biofuels Alliance (25 Oct 2023)

1. **Biofuel** (noun) – Biomass fuel, green fuel, organic fuel, renewable fuel, sustainable fuel, जैव ईंधन
2. **Historic** (adjective) – Memorable, significant, momentous, landmark, notable, ऐतिहासिक
3. **Go a long way** (phrase) – Help significantly, contribute greatly, make a significant difference, play a crucial role, have a major impact, बहुत मदद करना
4. **Self-reliant** (adjective) – Independent, self-sufficient, autonomous, self-dependent, self-standing, स्वावलंबी
5. **Build on** (phrasal verb) – Expand upon, develop, elaborate, enhance, strengthen, आधार पर बनाना
6. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, promise, potentiality, prospect, संभावना
7. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, handle, confront, समाधान करना
8. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, curb, constrain, control, सीमित करना
9. **Devastating** (adjective) – Destructive, disastrous, ruinous, tragic, catastrophic, विनाशक
10. **Across the globe** (phrase) – Worldwide, globally, all over the world, internationally, पूरी दुनिया में
11. **Bodes well** (phrase) – Indicates success, promises good, augurs well, forecasts positively, signifies a good outcome, अच्छा संकेत देना
12. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, affluence, richness, abundance, flourishing state, समृद्धि
13. **Accelerate** (verb) – Hasten, speed up, expedite, boost, promote, गति बढ़ाना
14. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, accomplish, reach, पूरा करना
15. **Net Zero emission** (noun) – A state in which a country, company, or individual produces and emits no more greenhouse gases than they remove from the atmosphere.
16. **Facilitate** (verb) – Simplify, ease, make easier, assist, aid, सहयोग करना
17. **Make clear** (phrase) – Clarify, explain, elucidate, spell out, make understandable, स्पष्ट करना
18. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, union, partnership, collaboration, association, गठबंधन
19. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, endorsement, embracing, taking on, incorporation, अपनाना
20. **Mitigate** (verb) – Reduce, alleviate, relieve, diminish, lessen, कम करना
21. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – Disastrous, calamitous, ruinous, tragic, devastating, प्रलयकारी
22. **Drive** (verb) – Cause something to happen
23. **Deployment** (noun) – Utilization, application, employment, use, implementation, तैनाती
24. **Key** (noun) – Crucial, important, vital, pivotal, central, मुख्य
25. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, transformation, evolution, adjustment, परिवर्तन

26. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, display, manifest, demonstrate दर्शाना
27. **Chair** (noun) – Head, leader, presiding officer, chief, president अध्यक्ष
28. **Global south** (noun) – Developing nations, Third World countries, lower-income countries, emerging markets विकसनशील देश
29. **Worldwide** (adjective) – Global, universal, international, all-embracing विश्वव्यापी
30. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Renewable, maintainable, eco-friendly, green, long-term सतत
31. **Mobilise** (verb) – Rally, muster, assemble, gather, organize जुटाना
32. **Virtual** (adjective) – Digital, online, electronic
33. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, habitat, system, community, network पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
34. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, investor, shareholder, interested party हितधारक
35. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, facilitate सहायक होना
36. **Code** (noun) – Regulation, rule, guideline, directive संहिता
37. **Sustainability** (noun) – Durability, viability, stability, endurance स्थिरता
38. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, side, face, part, facet पहलु
39. **Concrete** (adjective) – Tangible, solid, real, definite ठोस
40. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, aftermath, upshot परिणाम
41. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, bolster, reinforce, enhance मजबूती देना
42. **Furthermore** (adverb) – Additionally, moreover, also, besides इसके अलावा
43. **Project** (verb) – Predict, forecast, estimate, extrapolate अनुमान लगाना
44. **CAGR** (noun) – Compound Annual Growth Rate– It is a measure used in finance and investing to describe the geometric progression ratio that provides a constant rate of return over a time period.
45. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce वजह बनना
46. **Account for** (phrase) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
47. **Affordability** (noun) – Cost-effectiveness, economic feasibility, accessibility किफायती
48. **Decarbonisation** (noun) – The process of reducing carbon emission or eliminating carbon emission from sources

The Hindu Editorial: Crossing a line (26 Oct 2023)

1. **Cross a line** (phrase) – Overstep, transgress, infringe, exceed limits, step over the boundary सीमा पार करना
2. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, outcome परिणाम
3. **Desist** (from) (verb) – Abstain, refrain, withhold, stop, avoid रोकना
4. **Politicise** (verb) – Make political, bias, manipulate for political purposes, twist राजनीतिक बनाना
5. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – Administration, officialdom, establishment, system दफ्तरशाही, अधिकारी-वर्ग
6. **Deploy** (verb) – Position, arrange, organize, place, set up तैनात करना
7. **Showcase** (verb) – Display, exhibit, present, demonstrate प्रदर्शन करना
8. **To be sure** (phrase) – Certainly, undoubtedly, definitely, surely निश्चित रूप से
9. **Outreach** (noun) – Range, scope, extent, reach पहुंच
10. **Correspond** (verb) – Match, tally, align with, equate to मेल खाना
11. **Conveniently** (adverb) – Suitably, opportunely, aptly, handily सुविधाजनक तरीके से
12. **Chariot** (noun) – Carriage, cart, vehicle, wagon रथ
13. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, start, initiate, inaugurate स्थापित करना
14. **Direct** (verb) – Order, instruct, command, guide निर्देशित करना
15. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, conspicuous, significant, outstanding प्रमुख
16. **Footfall** (noun) – Visitors, patrons, clientele, traffic जहां लोग आते हैं
17. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, promise, potentiality संभावना
18. **Gathering** (noun) – Assembly, congregation, meeting, get-together सभा
19. **Call out** (phrasal verb) – Criticize, challenge, condemn, reprimand आलोचना करना
20. **Brazen** (adjective) – Shameless, unashamed, unabashed, bold धृष्ट
21. **Politicisation** (noun) – The act of making something political; biasing towards political interests राजनीतिकरण
22. **Envisage** (verb) – Foresee, predict, anticipate, contemplate परिकल्पना करना
23. **Arm** (noun) – Branch, section, division, part शाखा

24. **The Executive** (noun) – The branch of government responsible for implementing laws; administrative branch कार्यपालिका
25. **The Judiciary** (noun) – The system of courts that interprets and applies the law in a country न्यायिक प्रणाली
26. **The Legislature** (noun) – Parliament, Assembly, Congress, Senate, Council संसद
27. **Insulate** (verb) – Shield, Protect, Isolate, Separate, Guard अलग करना
28. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, Prejudiced, One-sided, Sectarian, Partialpakshpaatipoorn पक्षपातीपूर्ण
29. **Retain** (verb) – Keep, Maintain, Preserve, Hold, Sustain रखना
30. **Credibility** (noun) – Trustworthiness, Reliability, Authenticity, Integrity, Reputation विश्वसनीयता
31. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Official, Administrative, Organizational, Procedural, Formal नौकरशाही संबंधित
32. **Impartiality** (noun) – Neutrality, Fairness, Objectivity, Unbiasedness, Equitability निष्पक्षता
33. **Anathema** (noun) – Curse, Abomination, Detestation, Execration, Malediction अभिशाप
34. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Irrespective of, Despite, No matter, Without consideration of, Notwithstanding बावजूद
35. **Ideological** (adjective) – Doctrinal, Philosophical, Theoretical, Dogmatic, Ideologic विचारधारा संबंधित
36. **Inclination** (noun) – Tendency, Preference, Leaning, Predisposition, Penchant प्रवृत्ति
37. **Directive** (noun) – Order, Command, Instruction, Guideline, Mandate निर्देश
38. **Furtherance** (noun) – Promotion, Advancement, Forwarding, Facilitation, Encouragement समर्थन
39. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, Dominant, Prevailing, Regnant, Ascendant सत्तारूढ़
40. **Disregard** (verb) – Ignore, Overlook, Neglect, Dismiss, Oversee अवहेलना करना
41. **In pursuit of** (phrase) – In search of, Chasing, After, Seeking, Hunting की खोज में
42. **Trail** (noun) – Track, Path, Route, Wake, Tail पगडंडी
43. **Fester** (verb) – worsen, decay, rot, putrefy, deteriorate घाव पकना/ बदतर होना
44. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, Subvert, Sabotage, Erode, Debase कमजोर बनाना
45. **Irreversible** (adjective) – Unalterable, Permanent, Immutable, Fixed, Final अपरिवर्तनीय
46. **Preach** (verb) – Advocate, Promulgate, Propagate, Proclaim, Teach उपदेश देना

The Hindu Editorial: Warming ties (27 Oct 2023)

1. **Warming** (adjective) – thawing, tempering, milding, mollifying मधुर होते
2. **Ties** (noun) – Links, bonds, connections, relations, associations संबंध
3. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, argumentation, deduction, inference तर्क
4. **Talks** (noun) – Discussions, negotiations, dialogues, conferences, deliberations वार्ता
5. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Unique, unparalleled, unmatched, first-time, novel अभूतपूर्व
6. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, strategic, polite, delicate, courteous कूटनीतिक
7. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, furthermore, besides, also, and इसके अलावा
8. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, come about, materialize होना
9. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, provide, deliver, supply पैदा करना
10. **Substantive** (adjective) – Meaningful, significant, solid, essential, real महत्वपूर्ण
11. **Outline** (verb) – Describe, delineate, detail, sketch, draft रूपरेखा बनाना
12. **Functioning** (noun) – Operation, working, performance, action कार्य
13. **Delimitation** (noun) – Definition, demarcation, boundary setting सीमा निर्धारण
14. **Demarcation** (noun) – Separation, distinction, boundary marking सीमा चिह्नित करना
15. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, ask for, request मांगना
16. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, institute, create स्थापित करना
17. **Conclude** (verb) – End, finish, complete, wrap up समाप्त करना
18. **Negotiation** (noun) – Bargaining, discussion, dialogue, mediation समझौता
19. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, granted देखते हुए
20. **Wary** (adjective) – Cautious, careful, circumspect, watchful सतर्क
21. **Establishment** (noun) – Formation, foundation, institution, organization स्थापना
22. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, aftermath परिणाम
23. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, certain, bound to happen अनिवार्य
24. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, really, certainly, in fact वास्तव में
25. **Inch** (verb) – Move slowly, creep, edge, advance by small degrees धीरे-धीरे बढ़ना
26. **Road map** (noun) – Blueprint, strategy, plan, scheme, guideline योजना
27. **Delineation** (noun) – Description, portrayal, depiction, representation, outline चित्रण/ रूप-रेखा
28. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, claim, proclaim, affirm दावा करना
29. **Take someone on board** (phrase) – To consider and include everyone's opinions or feelings; to involve everyone in the decision-making process. सभी की राय और भावनाओं को समझना और शामिल करना.

30. **Normalise** (verb) – Standardize, regularize, stabilize, balance, harmonize सामान्य बनाना
31. **Red lines** (noun) – Boundaries, limits, thresholds, ultimatums, restrictions सीमा
32. **Ridge** (noun) – Crest, peak, summit, elevation, highland चोटी
33. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, neglect, disregard, miss, bypass अनदेखा करना
34. **Swap** (noun) – Exchange, trade, barter, substitution, switch अदला-बदली
35. **Plateau** (noun) – Upland, highland, mesa, tableland, elevation पठार
36. **Thrust upon** (phrasal verb) – to force someone to accept or deal with something थोपना
37. **Stand-off** (noun) – Deadlock, stalemate, impasse, deadlock, draw गतिरोध
38. **Align** (verb) – Line up, position, arrange, orient, order संरेखित करना
39. **Acquiescence** (noun) – Consent, agreement, assent, compliance, acceptance सहमति
40. **Understandably** (adverb) – Naturally, expectedly, predictably, justifiably, logically स्वाभाविक रूप से
41. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, chase, seek, strive for, aim for पालन करना
42. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, handle, confront, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
43. **Preserve** (verb) – Maintain, keep, uphold, retain, conserve संरक्षित करना
44. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, sabotage, disrupt, subvert, erode कमजोर करना
45. **Take into consideration** (phrase) – Factor in, account for, regard, heed, recognize ध्यान में रखना

The Hindu Editorial: Renewed risks (28 Oct 2023)

1. **Renewed** (adjective) – Revived, rejuvenated, restored, regenerated, refreshed नवीनीकृत
2. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Ambiguity, doubt, unpredictability, vagueness, indecision अनिश्चितता
3. **Compound** (verb) – Exacerbate, aggravate, intensify, magnify, worsen बढ़ाना
4. **Turmoil** (noun) – Chaos, upheaval, tumult, disturbance, disorder अशांति
5. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, attitude, stance, approach संभावना
6. **Stick (to)** (verb) – Adhere, abide by, cling to, persist in, maintain पर टिके रहना
7. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, prediction, estimate, guess, calculation अनुमान
8. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, influenced by geographical factors भू-राजनीतिक
9. **Fragmentation** (noun) – Breaking up, splintering, shattering, disintegration विखंडन
10. **Volatile** (adjective) – Unpredictable, changeable, unstable, variable, fickle परिवर्तनशील
11. **Uneven** (adjective) – Irregular, unequal, lopsided, unbalanced, skewed असमान
12. **Balance out** (phrasal verb) – Equalize, even out, offset, neutralize, level out संतुलित करना
13. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance, boost मजबूती देना
14. **Heightened** (adjective) – Intensified, increased, magnified, amplified, enhanced बढ़ा हुआ
15. **Ebb** (verb) – Recede, decline, diminish, wane, retreat कम होना
16. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, gesture, motion, sign, point संकेत देना
17. **Fortnight** (noun) – a period of two weeks. दो सप्ताह का समय
18. **Erupt** (verb) – break out, flare up, explode, burst forth प्रकट होना
19. **Widen** (verb) – Expand, enlarge, broaden, stretch, lengthen विस्तार करना
20. **Flag** (verb) – Signal, indicate, gesture, point out, show सूचित करना
21. **Implication** (noun) – effect, consequence, result, repercussion, knock-on effect प्रभाव
22. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, seeing that देखते हुए
23. **Disruption** (noun) – Interruption, disturbance, break, hindrance विघ्न
24. **Spike** (noun) – Sharp increase, surge, jump, leap, upturn तेज वृद्धि
25. **Hurt** (verb) – Injure, harm, damage, impair, afflict चोट पहुंचाना
26. **Macro-economic** (adjective) – Relating to the large-scale or general economic factors, such as interest rates and national productivity. Hindi: सम्पूर्ण अर्थव्यवस्था संबंधित
27. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, scaffold, basis, arrangement, system संरचना

28. **Refrain** (from) (verb) – Avoid, abstain, desist, forgo, eschew परहेज करना
29. **Bond** (noun) – a certificate that you can buy from a government or company that promises to pay you interest on the money you have given
30. **Yield** (noun) – Return, profit, gain लाभ
31. **Hit** (verb) – Impact, affect, strike, reach, attain प्रभावित करना
32. **Pronounced** (adjective) – Noticeable, marked, strong, distinct, clear स्पष्ट
33. **Glimpse** (noun) – Quick look, peek, brief view, glance, fleeting view झलक
34. **Sell-off** (noun) – a sale of shares, bonds, or commodities, especially one that causes a fall in price
35. **Bourse** (noun) – Stock exchange, stock market, securities market शेयर बाजार
36. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, back, stand by, stick by, defend समर्थन करना
37. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, accept, recognize, concede, confirm स्वीकार करना
38. **Sanguine** (adjective) – Optimistic, hopeful, buoyant, positive आशावादी
39. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, claim, proclaim, announce दृढ़ता से कहना
40. **Inflation** (noun) – A general and progressive increase in prices मुद्रास्फीति
41. **Ease** (verb) – alleviate, relieve, comfort, mitigate, soothe; reduce, lessen कम करना
42. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, escalation, upswing वृद्धि
43. **Firm up** (phrasal verb) – Strengthen, consolidate, stabilize, secure मजबूत करना
44. **Imminent** (adjective) – Approaching, coming, near, looming, forthcoming करीब
45. **Way** (adverb) – Much, far, a lot, considerably, significantly कहीं अधिक
46. **Prospect** (noun) – Outlook, expectation, forecast, prediction, projection संभावना
47. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, display, demonstrate, express प्रकट करना
48. **Bolstered** (adjective) – Strengthened, supported, boosted, reinforced, shored up मजबूत
49. **Hold up** (phrasal verb) – Sustain, maintain, support, uphold, keep up सहारा देना
50. **Drill** (verb) – examine deeply गहरा अध्ययन करना
51. **Slump** (noun) – Decline, downturn, drop, fall, decrease अचानक गिरावट
52. **Consumer non-durable** (noun) – Goods that are immediately consumed in one use or have a lifespan of less than three years.
53. **Scale down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, decrease, diminish, cut back, lessen घटाना
54. **Eventually** (adverb) – Ultimately, in the end, finally, sooner or later अंत में
55. **Hamper** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, impede, inhibit, restrict रोकना
56. **Revival** (noun) – Renewal, resurgence, restoration, renaissance, recovery पुनर्स्था