English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 6 NOV 2023 TO 11 NOV 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

Contact No: 7722987077
Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in
Telegram: English Madhyam
Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

Table of Contents

Part - A

Part - B

Part - C

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Action and authority (06 NOV 2023)

1. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, authority, rule, command शासन

2. **Criticism** (noun) – Censure, reproach, condemnation, denunciation, critique आलोचना

3. **Approach** (verb) – Address, tackle, handle, deal with, attend to पहुँचना

4. **Conduct** (noun) – Behavior, performance, demeanor, carriage, deportment आचरण

5. **Flag** (verb) – Indicate, signal, highlight, point out, mark संकेत करना

6. **Appointee** (noun) – Nominee, candidate, representative, designee, officeholder नियुक्त व्यक्ति

7. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, sabotage, subvert, undercut, erode कमजोर करना

8. **Granting** (adjective) – Allowing, permitting, giving, conceding, acceding प्रदान करना

9. **Assent** (noun) – Approval, consent, agreement, sanction, endorsement स्वीकृति

10. **Legislature** (noun) – Parliament, assembly, congress, council, legislative body विधायिका

11. **Aggrieve** (verb) – Distress, grieve, afflict, upset, pain सताना

12. **Remission** (noun) – Pardon, forgiveness, exoneration, reprieve, absolution छूट, माफ़ी

13. **Convict** (noun) – Prisoner, inmate, felon, criminal, delinquent दोषी

14. **Sanction** (verb) – Authorize, permit, allow, approve, ratify मंजूरी देना

15. **Prosecution** (noun) – Legal proceedings, litigation, prosecution case, legal action अभियोजन

16. **Former** (adjective) – Previous, prior, erstwhile, one-time, ex- भूतपूर्व

17. **Rubber stamp** (verb) – approve automatically without proper consideration. मंज़ूरी देना

18. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, reigning, dominant, controlling, predominant सत्तारूढ़

19. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए

20. **Hostile** (adjective) – Antagonistic, unfriendly, adversarial, inimical, opposed शत्रुतापूर्ण

21. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, revision, alteration, change, adjustment संशोधन

22. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना

23. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, every time, without fail, constantly, perpetually लगभग हमेशा

24. **Actualise** (verb) – Realize, fulfil, achieve, effectuate, enact साकार करना

25. **Statute** (noun) – Law, act, enactment, regulation, legislation कानून

26. **Labour under** (phrasal verb) – Operate with difficulty, struggle with, work under, deal with, grapple with संघर्ष करना

27. **Tend** (verb) – Be inclined, have a tendency, be likely, be prone, be disposed प्रवृत्त होना

28. **Clip** (verb) – Reduce, trim, cut back, curtail, limit कम करना

29. **Prohibition** (noun) – banning, forbidding, prohibiting, barring, निषेध/ रोक

30. **Stymie** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, thwart, impede, hamper बाधा डालना

31. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, plea, request, entreaty, application याचिका

32. **Drive into** (phrasal verb) – Instill, inculcate, embed, implant, infuse समझाना

33. **Immediacy** (noun) – Urgency, promptness, immediateness, directness तात्कालिकता

34. **Impermissible** (adjective) – Not allowed, unacceptable, prohibited, forbidden, not permitted नाजायज, अनुचित

35. **Hold on to** (phrasal verb) – keep or retain someone or something रखना

36. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, transmit, relay, impart, make known प्रदान करना

37. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, supposed to, expected to, need to होना चाहिए

38. **Prudent** (adjective) – Wise, well-judged, judicious, sagacious, sensible विवेकी

39. **Merit** (noun) – Good point, strong point योग्यता

40. **Laid-down** (adjective) – Prescribed, specified, established, set, fixed निर्धारित

41. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, judge, gauge, rate, estimate मूल्यांकन करना

42. **A case in point** (phrase) – Perfect example, typical case, prime example, good illustration उदाहरण के तौर पर

43. **Explicitly** (adverb) – Clearly, distinctly, unequivocally, directly, expressly स्पष्ट रूप से

44. **Functioning** (noun) – Operation, working, action, performance कार्य

45. **Clause** (noun) – Provision, stipulation, condition, requirement, article धारा

46. **Discretionary** (adjective) – Optional, elective, non-compulsory, at one's discretion विवेकाधीन

47. **Discretionary power** (noun) – Discretionary power can be defined as the authority that allows an administrative agency or official to choose the most reasonable decision among several options following public and private interests

The Hindu Editorial: Tiding over (07 NOV 2023)

1. **Tide over** (phrasal verb) – Surmount, overcome, get through, withstand, weather पार पाना

2. **Inflection point** (noun) – A moment of significant change or reversal एक महत्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन या उलटफेर का क्षण

3. **Compliance** (noun) – Adherence, conformity, obedience, acquiescence, agreement अनुपालन

4. **Surrounding** (adjective) – Adjacent, neighboring, encircling, encompassing, abutting आसपास का

5. **Encounter** (verb) – Face, confront, meet, come across, run into सामना करना

6. **Recede** (verb) – Retreat, go back, ebb, subside, withdraw पीछे जाना

7. **Draft** (noun) – a current of cool air in a room or other confined space. ठंडी हवा का झोंका

8. **Flush out** (phrasal verb) – Cleanse, clear out, expel, purge, wash out निकाल फेंकना

9. **Pollutant** (noun) – Contaminant, impurity, toxin, poison, pollutant प्रदूषक

10. **Gamut** (noun) – Range, spectrum, scope, breadth, span विस्तार

11. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – Human-induced, man-made, human-caused मानव निर्मित

12. **Residue** (noun) – Remainder, remnant, leftover, residue, sediment अवशेष

13. **Commission** (verb) – Appoint, charge, empower, authorize, delegate शामिल करना

14. **Executive** (noun) – Administrator, manager, director, leader, executive अधिकारी

15. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, note स्वीकार करना

16. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle निपटाना

17. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, involvement, intercession, mediation, intrusion हस्तक्षेप

18. **In the face of** (phrase) – When confronted with सामना करते हुए

19. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, harmful, detrimental, deleterious, inimical प्रतिकूल

20. **Meteorology** (noun) – The science of the atmosphere मौसम विज्ञान

21. **Entail** (verb) – Involve, necessitate, require, demand, imply आवश्यक होना

22. **Devolve** (verb) – Delegate, transfer, pass on, hand down, bequeath सौंपना

23. **Stalemate** (noun) – Deadlock, impasse, standoff, draw, halt गतिरोध

24. **Task** (with) (verb) – Assign, charge, entrust, appoint, delegate सौंपना

25. **Adjoining** (adjective) – Adjacent, next to, abutting, contiguous, neighboring सटा हुआ

26. **Packed** (with) (adjective) – Full, jammed, loaded, filled, chock-full भरा हुआ

27. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, proficiency, mastery, knowledge, competence विशेषज्ञता

28. **Evoke** (verb) – Summon, elicit, induce, provoke, kindle पैदा करना

29. **Deterioration** (noun) – Decline, degeneration, decay, degradation, worsening गिरावट

30. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, identify, highlight, specify, mention संकेत करना

31. **Elide** (verb) – leave out, exclude, fail to include, except, shut out, छिपाना

32. **Severe** (adjective) – Harsh, extreme, acute, drastic, stringent कठोर

33. **Fortnight** (noun) – a period of two weeks दो सप्ताह का समय

34. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, check, contain, suppress, inhibit रोकना

35. **Tame** (verb) – Subdue, domesticate, moderate, soften, master वश में करना

36. **Concerted** (adjective) – strenuous, vigorous; collective, combined, ठोस

37. **Stubble** (noun) – The stumps of wheat, rye, barley, oats or buckwheat, left in the ground पराली

38. **Daunting** (adjective) – Intimidating, discouraging, formidable, disconcerting, daunting डरावना

39. **Distant** (adjective) – Far away, remote, far-flung, far-off, removed दूर

40. **Inconvenience** (noun) – Disturbance, bother, trouble, hassle, discomfort असुविधा

41. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, affirm, proclaim, state, aver जोर देना

42. **Credential** (noun) – A qualification, achievement, quality, or aspect of a person's background, especially when used to indicate their suitability for something

43. **Coordination** (noun) – Synchronization, cooperation, collaboration, arrangement, orchestration समन्वय

The Hindu Editorial: Defection business (08 NOV 2023)

1. **Defection** (noun) – Apostasy, desertion, renunciation, tergiversation, abandonment दल-बदल

2. **Business** (noun) – Affairs, dealings, matters, work, occupation कार्य

3. **Party-hopping** (noun) – the term refers to the practice of politicians switching allegiance from one party to another, especially during elections. दल-बदल

4. **In full swing** (phrase) – At full speed, at the height, going strong, in full operation, in full play पूरे जोश में

5. **Poll-bound** (adjective) – it refers to the period or state of an area or constituency where an election is imminent. चुनावी राज्य

6. **Development** (noun) – event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम

7. **Tend** (verb) – Incline, lean, gravitate, trend, be disposed झुकाव होना

8. **On their dint of** (phrase) – By virtue of, on the strength of, through the effort of के आधार पर

9. **Mobilise** (verb) – Rally, muster, marshal, energize, summon संगठित करना

10. **Throw up** (phrasal verb) – Produce, generate, give rise to, create, engender उत्पन्न करना

11. **Patronage** (noun) – support given to a public organization, especially by giving money

12. **Ideological** (adjective) – Doctrinal, philosophical, creedal, dogmatic, theoretical वैचारिक

13. **Conviction** (noun) – Belief, opinion, persuasion, credence, certainty दृढ़ विश्वास

14. **Malleability** (noun) – the ability to be easily changed into a new shape

15. **Affiliation** (noun) – Association, alliance, connection, relationship, attachment संबंध

16. **Incumbent** (noun) – Holder, bearer, occupant, officeholder, titleholder पदाधिकारी

17. **Rebel** (noun) – Dissident, revolutionary, insurgent, mutineer, protestor बागी

18. **Frown upon** (phrasal verb) – Disapprove of, scorn, disdain, look askance at, deprecate नापसंद करना

19. **Elaborate** (adjective) – Detailed, intricate, complex, complicated, sophisticated विस्तृत

20. **Spoils system** (noun) – the term refers to the practice of a political party giving public office to its supporters as a reward for working toward victory, and as an incentive to keep working for the party.

21. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, fruition परिणाम

22. **Democratisation** (noun) – The process of making something democratic; no exact synonyms but refers to the action of making something accessible to all segments of a population. लोकतंत्रीकरण

23. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, provide, accommodate, supply, fulfil पूरा करना

24. **Bypass** (verb) – Circumvent, avoid, skirt, dodge, sidestep दरकिनार करना

25. **By-product** (noun) – something that happens as the result of something else उपजात

26. **Pre-eminence** (noun) – Superiority, supremacy, predominance, distinction, renown प्रधानता

27. **Manage** (to) (verb) – Succeed, achieve, accomplish, handle, execute सफल होना

28. **Articulate** (verb) – Express, voice, enunciate, state, communicate स्पष्ट करना

29. **Stance** (noun) – Position, viewpoint, attitude, stand, approach रुख

30. **Right-wing** (adjective) – Conservative, traditionalist, rightist, authoritarian, reactionary दक्षिणपंथी

31. **Conservatism** (noun) – Traditionalism, orthodoxy, conventionalism, resistance to change, caution रूढ़िवाद

32. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना

33. **Rejuvenate** (verb) – Revitalize, renew, restore, revivify, reinvigorate पुनर्जीवित करना

34. **Distinguish** (verb) – Differentiate, discern, distinguish between, recognize, characterize अंतर करना

35. **Secular** (adjective) – Non-religious, lay, temporal, worldly, civil धर्मनिरपेक्ष

36. **Play host to** (phrase) – Accommodate, entertain, welcome, receive, provide for मेज़बानी करना

37. **Defector** (noun) – Deserter, turncoat, traitor, renegade, apostate दल-बदलू

38. **Malleable** (adjective) – easily influenced, trained, or controlled

39. **Alas** (adverb) – Unfortunately, regrettably, sadly, lamentably, woefully अफ़सोस

40. **Tenuous** (adjective) – Weak, insubstantial, flimsy, fragile, slight कमजोर

The Hindu Editorial: Closer together (09 NOV 2023)

1. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, Framework, Systems, Installations, Services संरचना

2. **Marker** (noun) – Indicator, Benchmark, Signpost, Milestone, Beacon संकेतक

3. **Bilaterally** (adverb) – Mutually, Jointly, Reciprocally, Together, In conjunction पारस्परिक रूप से

4. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Spur, Push, Stimulate, Motivate प्रेरित करना

5. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, Assist, Enable, Simplify, Expedite सुगम बनाना

6. **Foretell** (verb) – Predict, Prognosticate, Forecast, Presage, Augur भविष्यवाणी करना

7. **Global warming** (noun) – A gradual increase in the overall temperature of the earth's atmosphere generally attributed to the greenhouse effect caused by increased levels of carbon dioxide, chlorofluorocarbons, and other pollutants.

8. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Produce, Give rise to वजह बनना

9. **Emigration** (noun) – Departure, Migration, Exodus, Relocation, Displacement प्रवास

10. **Propose** (verb) – Suggest, Recommend, Advocate, Advise, Put forward प्रस्तावित करना

11. **Special Economic Zone** (noun) – An area in which the business and trade laws are different from the rest of the country to encourage economic activity.

12. **In addition** (phrase) – Moreover, Furthermore, Also, Additionally, Besides इसके अलावा

13. **Preferential Trade Agreement** (noun) – A trade pact between countries that provides for the reduction of tariffs for certain products to the countries who sign the agreement.

14. **Intra-** (adjective) – Within, Inside, Internal, Inward भीतरी

15. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Narrow the distance, Reduce differences, Unite, Connect, Close the gap अंतर को कम करना

16. **Execution** (noun) – Implementation, Enactment, Fulfillment, Realization, Performance क्रियान्वयन

17. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Driven, Aspiring, Determined, Enterprising, Ambition-filled महत्वाकांक्षी

18. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Taking into account, With regard to, On account of देखते हुए

19. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, Embargo, Prohibition, Restriction, Ban प्रतिबंध

20. **Coup** (noun) – Overthrow, Takeover, Insurrection, Rebellion, Uprising तख्तापलट

21. **Periphery** (noun) – Boundary, Outskirts, Edge, Border, Margin परिधि

22. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Viable, Feasible, Eco-friendly, Enduring, Renewable टिकाऊ

23. **Way forward** (phrase) – Progress, Direction ahead, Course of action, Path to take, Next steps आगे का रास्ता

24. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Strategic, Political geography, Geostrategic, Geopolitics-related भू-राजनीतिक

25. **Anti-globalisation** (noun) – Opposition to the increase of the global power and influence of businesses, especially multinational corporations, and the decrease in power and influence of individual states. वैश्वीकरण-विरोधी

26. **Cohesive** (adjective) – United, Connected, Coherent, Integrated, Bonded जोड़नेवाला

27. **Strategic** (adjective) – Tactical, Planned, Calculated, Deliberate, Scheming रणनीतिक

28. **Overhang** (noun) – something that has a negative effect on a situation

29. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, Success, Affluence, Richness, Boom समृद्धि

The Hindu Editorial: Reviewing freedom (10 NOV 2023)

1. **Malicious** (adjective) – Vindictive, spiteful, malevolent, hostile, nefarious दुर्भावनापूर्ण

2. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, precipitate, bring on, cause, provoke वजह बनना

3. **Curb** (noun) – Constraint, restriction, check, brake, control प्रतिबंध

4. **Criticism** (noun) – Review, analysis, commentary, appraisal, evaluation समीक्षा

5. **Constitute** (verb) – Comprise, form, establish, create, compose बनाना

6. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Undertake, confront, tackle, accept, engage with संभालना

7. **Distinguish** (verb) – Differentiate, characteristic, mark, classify पहचानना

8. **Prospect** (noun) – Potential, possibility, expectation, outlook, opportunity संभावना

9. **With a view to** (phrase) – With the intention of, aiming at, for the purpose of, in order to, so as to उद्देश्य से

10. **Exhort** (verb) – Urge, encourage, persuade, motivate, prompt का प्रलोभन देना

11. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, inference, suggestion, indication, insinuation परिणाम

12. **Disparaging** (adjective) – Belittling, derogatory, deprecating, dismissive, pejorative निंदात्मक

13. **It remains to be seen** (phrase) – Yet to be determined, uncertain, pending, undecided, unresolved यह देखा जाना बाकी है

14. **Approach** (verb) – Seek, contact, engage with, address, solicit पहुँचना

15. **Remark** (noun) – Comment, statement, observation, declaration, note टिप्पणी

16. **Interlocutory order** (noun) – a temporary order issued during litigation that refers to a ruling or decision made by a court that is not the final judgment or disposition of the case

17. **Anonymously** (adverb) – Incognito, unnamed, namelessly, secretly, without attribution गुमनामी में

18. **Credential** (noun) – Qualification, accreditation, certification, endorsement, testimony प्रमाण-पत्र

19. **Trash** (verb) – Vilify, disparage, denigrate, condemn, criticize harshly निंदा करना

20. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, ostensibly, evidently, perceptibly, manifestly प्रत्यक्ष रूप से

21. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना

22. **Expertise** (noun) – Skill, proficiency, mastery, know-how, capability कुशलता

23. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, manage, command, steer, lead निर्देश देना

24. **A close watch on** (phrase) – Strict surveillance, careful observation, vigilant monitoring, constant check, attentive scrutiny इस पर कड़ी नजर होना

25. **Mala fide** (adjective) – In bad faith, dishonest, fraudulent, deceitful, duplicitous बदनीयती से

26. **Scrupulously** (adverb) – Meticulously, punctiliously, conscientiously, diligently, fastidiously सावधानीपूर्वक

27. **Proceedings** (noun) – Actions, litigation, processes, conduct, transactions कार्यवाही

28. **Petitioner** (noun) – Applicant, claimant, suitor, plaintiff, supplicant याचिकाकर्ता

29. **Have a good run** (phrase) – Have a successful course, prosper, thrive, do well, flourish सफल रहना

30. **Spare** (verb) – Exempt, save, relieve, let off, dispense बचाना

31. **Gain currency** (phrase) – Become accepted, get recognition, become widespread, come into vogue, become popular प्रचलन में आना

32. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Occurrence, event, happening, fact, circumstance घटना

33. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, calculated, conscious, premeditated, willful जानबूझकर

34. **Spoiling** (noun) – Ruining, damaging, harming, impairing, undermining बिगाड़ना

35. **Sacrifice at the altar of** (phrase) – Give up for something considered more important, forgo, surrender, abandon, relinquish किसी महत्वपूर्ण चीज के लिए त्यागना

36. **Unbridled** (adjective) – Unrestrained, unchecked, uncontrolled, unbounded, unlimited अनियंत्रित

37. **Parameter** (noun) – Criterion, standard, factor, limit, boundary मानदंड

38. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, conclusion, decree, ruling निर्णय

39. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, side, dimension, angle पहलू

The Hindu Editorial: Listening is an art (11 NOV 2023)

1. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, Exhibit, Display, Illustrate, Manifest प्रदर्शित करना

2. **Willingness** (noun) – Readiness, Eagerness, Preparedness, Inclination, Disposition तत्परता

3. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Regularly, Commonly, Habitually, Repeatedly अक्सर

4. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Be inclined, Be prone, Be likely, Have a tendency, Be disposed प्रवृत्त होना

5. **Prematurely** (adverb) – Early, Beforehand, Precociously, Rashly, Hastily समय से पहले

6. **Disrupt** (verb) – Disturb, Interrupt, Interfere, Upset, Dislocate बाधित करना

7. **Aspect** (noun) – Facet, Feature, Element, Dimension, Angle पहलू

8. **Cornerstone** (noun) – Foundation, Basis, Keystone, Bedrock, Mainstay नींव का पत्थर

9. **Productive** (adjective) – Fruitful, Beneficial, Effective, Constructive, Profitable लाभदायक

10. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, Standpoint, Outlook, Angle, Approach दृष्टिकोण

11. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, Augment, Boost, Elevate, Amplify बढ़ाना

12. **At hand** (phrase) – Available, Near, Close by, Accessible, Within reach उपलब्ध

13. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, Additionally, Besides, Also, Plus इसके अतिरिक्त

14. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, Reinforce, Bolster, Intensify, Solidify मजबूत करना

15. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, Surmount, Overpower, Subdue, Vanquish दूर करना

16. **Apprehension** (noun) – Anxiety, Fear, Misgiving, Worry, Concern आशंका

17. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Contribute to, Culminate in वजह बनना

18. **Preconceived** (adjective) – Prejudged, Assumed, Prejudiced, Biased, Pre-established पूर्वग्रहित

19. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, Concept, Belief, Thought, Impression धारणा

20. **Biases** (noun) – Prejudices, Partiality, Tendency, Inclinations, Leanings पक्षपात

21. **Cloud** (verb) – Obscure, Confuse, Blur, Muddy, Distort धुंधला करना/अस्पष्ट करना

22. **Rational** (adjective) – Logical, Reasonable, Sensible, Sound, Coherent तार्किक

23. **Hinder** (verb) – Impede, Obstruct, Hamper, Inhibit, Thwart बाधा डालना

24. **Empathetically** (adverb) – Understandingly, compassionately, sympathetically, considerately, caringly सहानुभूति से

25. **Essential** (adjective) – Crucial, fundamental, indispensable, vital, necessary आवश्यक

26. **Unbiased** (adjective) – Impartial, neutral, objective, fair, disinterested निष्पक्ष

27. **Nod** (noun) – acknowledgment, approval, agreement, consent, assent सहमति

28. **Empathetic** (adjective) – Understanding, compassionate, caring, sympathetic, considerate सहानुभूति

29. **Empathy** (noun) – Compassion, understanding, sympathy, sensitivity, concern सहानुभूति

30. **Evaluate** (verb) – Assess, analyze, judge, appraise, examine मूल्यांकन करना

31. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, discernment, comprehension अंतर्दृष्टि

32. **Align** (with) (verb) – Conform, match, coordinate, harmonize, correlate संरेखित करना

33. **Drifting** (adjective) – Wandering, straying, meandering, roaming, veering भटकना

34. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, augment, boost, elevate, enrich बढ़ाना

35. **Validate** (verb) – Confirm, verify, substantiate, ratify, authenticate मान्य करना