

## No rationale for giving subsidies to Tesla

**Concession** given to import of Tesla cars **would hamper** the efforts being made by other car companies operating in India

Once again the **issue** of reducing import **duty** for importing their cars **is** in discussion for American electric car company Tesla. Till now, a 60 per cent import duty has been **imposed** on any car whose price is less than \$ 40,000 and a 100 per cent import duty is imposed on cars costing more than \$ 40,000. This is done to protect the Indian automobile industry from **unfair** foreign competition.

India's automobile industry has made **remarkable** progress in the last few **decades**. The **share** of the automobile sector in the total manufacturing output of the country **is** about 49 per cent and it **constitutes** 7.1 per cent of the total GDP. **Most of the vehicles plying** in the country **are** manufactured in India and very few vehicles are imported. Not only this, India's automobile exports were worth \$21.2 billion. Tesla company has put up the condition of duty cut on the import of its cars to 18 per cent, for **setting up** a plant of car manufacturing in the country. The company says it is ready to invest \$2 billion in the country, **provided** the import duty on its cars is reduced. Its request is under **consideration**. Today almost all the automobile companies in India have started producing electric and hybrid cars. In such a situation, customers already have options to buy electric cars. In India, nearly one lakh electric cars are sold monthly and the number is expected to rise rapidly.

**Keeping in mind** the growing market of Electric Vehicles (EVs) in the country, Tesla company has come up with a proposal to set up its plant in India, about which there is no opposition **per se**. To encourage the production of electric cars in the country, the import duty on components has already been reduced significantly. Today, **spare parts** for electric cars are being imported at only 10 to 15 per cent import duty. These are much lower than the import duty on conventional automobile parts. Due to low import duty on electric car components, **established** automobile companies and startups in the country have started adding value to a large extent in the country. **Given** the incentives being given to electric cars by the Government of India, it seems that soon India will start meeting its requirement of electric vehicles. Till now, the **key** to the development of the automobile industry in the country **has** been the protection given to this industry by the government. **Concession** given to import Tesla cars **would** not be right, as it could hamper the efforts being made by the companies already operating in the country. But more importantly, Tesla company manufactures luxury cars. In 2019-20, only 40637 luxury cars were sold in the country, which was reduced to only 19700 in 2020-21 during the Covid-19 period. The reason for this is that only a very small section of the country can buy luxury cars more expensive than 16 to 17 lakh rupees i.e. \$20000 US and even a smaller section can buy a car worth \$40000 i.e. 32-33 lakh rupees. In such a situation, if Tesla company is given an **exemption** in import duty, then **rich people** who can buy expensive cars **will** naturally buy imported Tesla cars. This will affect the manufacturing of luxury electric cars in the country. Not only this, many other **companies**, including Volkswagen, who are also in the **queue**, **will** also demand lower import duty. We also have to understand that domestic companies are already putting a lot of effort into research

and development in manufacturing electric cars. An Indian company 'Ola', with the help of investors, has made significant progress in manufacturing electric scooters in the country. Similar efforts can be made in cars, but the concession in import duty will hamper these efforts. We have to understand that Tesla's business model is such that it does not encourage domestic manufacturers of components, and only uses internal manufacturing technology. The **expectation** that the **downstream value chain** will develop with the arrival of Tesla company **is** not correct. **[Practice Exercise]**

- Red/blue coloring of words in the sentence indicate subject verb relationship; where 'red' denotes 'subject' and 'blue' denotes 'verb'.

## Vocabulary

1. **Rationale** (noun) – Justification, Reason, Basis, Grounds, Explanation मूलाधार
2. **Concession** (noun) – Allowance, Compromise, Reduction, Rebate, Abatement रियायत
3. **Hamper** (verb) – Hinder, Impede, Obstruct, Inhibit, Restrict बाधित करना
4. **Duty** (noun) – Tax, cess, levy, charge कर
5. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, Levy, Inflict, Exact, Implement लगाना
6. **Unfair** (adjective) – Inequitable, Unjust, Biased, Discriminatory, Partial अनुचित
7. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, Notable, Exceptional, Outstanding, Impressive उल्लेखनीय
8. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years दशक
9. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, Compose, Make up, Represent, Embody बनाना
10. **Ply** (verb) – Operate, Run, Work, Function, Conduct चलाना
11. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Found, Start, Initiate, Create स्थापित करना
12. **Provided** (conjunction) – If, Assuming, On condition that, Supposing बशर्ते
13. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, Deliberation, Reflection, Examination, Contemplation विचार
14. **Keep in mind** (phrase) – Remember, Consider, Bear in mind, Heed, Take into account ध्यान में रखना
15. **Per se** (adverb) – Intrinsically, By itself, Essentially, Inherently, Naturally अपने आप में
16. **Spare part** (noun) – Replacement part, Substitute part, Component, Accessory, Fitting अतिरिक्त पुर्जा
17. **Established** (adjective) – Recognized, Accepted, Proven, Well-known, Respected स्थापित
18. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, Taking into account, In light of, With regard to, Given that दिए गए
19. **Exemption** (noun) – Immunity, Exclusion, Relief, Dispensation, Waiver छूट
20. **Queue** (noun) – Line, Row, Column, Series, Waiting list कतार में
21. **Downstream value chain** (noun) – Subsequent stages of production and distribution, Post-production phases, Value-adding stages, End stages of supply chain, Downstream operations

## Summary of the Editorial

1. There is no justification for providing subsidies to Tesla, an American electric car company.
2. Concessions for Tesla's car imports could negatively impact other car manufacturers in India.
3. Currently, India imposes a 60% import duty on cars priced under \$40,000 and 100% on those over \$40,000 to protect its automobile industry.
4. The Indian automobile industry is significant, contributing about 49% to manufacturing output and 7.1% to the GDP.
5. India primarily uses domestically manufactured vehicles, with few imports, and exports worth \$21.2 billion.
6. Tesla has proposed a condition for investing \$2 billion in India: reducing the import duty on its cars to 18%.
7. Indian consumers already have options for electric and hybrid cars, with nearly 100,000 electric cars sold monthly.
8. Tesla's proposal to establish a manufacturing plant in India is generally unopposed.
9. India has already reduced import duty on EV components to encourage domestic production, benefiting companies and startups.
10. Government incentives are driving India towards self-sufficiency in electric vehicles.
11. Import concessions for Tesla could undermine the development of the domestic automobile industry.
12. Tesla's luxury cars target a niche market in India, with limited sales of luxury cars even pre-COVID-19.
13. Import duty exemptions for Tesla could lead to a preference for imported luxury cars among wealthy consumers, affecting domestic luxury electric car production.
14. Other companies, like Volkswagen, might also demand lower import duties, following Tesla's example.
15. Indian companies, such as Ola, are making progress in electric vehicle production, and import concessions for Tesla could hinder these efforts. Tesla's business model doesn't support domestic component manufacturing, contradicting the expectation that its presence would benefit the downstream value chain.

### Practice Exercise: SSC Pattern Based

1. **What is the tone of the line "Today, spare parts for electric cars are being imported at only 10 to 15 per cent import duty"?** [Editorial Page]
  - A. Critical
  - B. Neutral
  - C. Optimistic
  - D. Pessimistic
2. **What is the main theme of the passage?**
  - A. The progress of India's automobile sector and its contribution to the economy.
  - B. The debate over the import duties on Tesla cars and its implications for India's automobile industry.
  - C. The growth of electric vehicle manufacturing in India.
  - D. The government's policies on foreign car companies.
3. **What is the likely impact of reducing import duty on Tesla cars on other automobile companies in India?**
  - A. It will increase competition among car manufacturers.
  - B. It will lead to a significant increase in India's GDP.
  - C. It will have no impact on other automobile companies.
  - D. It will encourage more foreign investment in unrelated sectors.
4. **Based on the passage, what can be inferred about the current state of the electric car market in India?**
  - A. It is dominated by imported cars due to the lack of local production.
  - B. It is growing rapidly with a significant domestic manufacturing presence.
  - C. It is relatively small and insignificant compared to the traditional car market.
  - D. It is primarily controlled by a single domestic manufacturer.
5. **Considering the information in the passage, what could be a potential consequence of granting Tesla an exemption in import duty?**
  - A. It will significantly increase the sales of luxury cars in India.
  - B. It may discourage domestic manufacturers from producing electric vehicles.
  - C. It will lead to a decrease in the import of conventional automobile parts.
  - D. It will result in a reduction in the overall price of electric vehicles in India.
6. **Based on the passage, which of the following statements is incorrect regarding the impact of Tesla's entry into the Indian Electric Vehicle (EV) market?**
  - A. The entry of Tesla into the Indian market is expected to significantly boost the local manufacturing of electric vehicle components, as Tesla's business model encourages the development of a domestic supply chain.
  - B. Tesla's potential exemption from import duties might lead to a preference for imported luxury electric cars among wealthy consumers, adversely impacting the development of the luxury electric car segment by domestic manufacturers.
  - C. Domestic companies like 'Ola' are making strides in the EV sector, particularly in electric scooters, indicating that similar advancements could be made in the electric car segment without concessions to foreign companies like Tesla.

- D. The Indian government has reduced import duties on electric car components to foster the growth of the EV market, which has encouraged both established automobile companies and startups to increase their value addition within the country.
7. **Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.**
- A. Inc., is undoubtedly an example of how captains of industry can adroitly hide their lust for profits by preaching virtue
- B. The startling comment by Infosys co-founder N.R. Narayana Murthy that youngsters in India must say, "This is my country
- C. I want to work 70 hours a week", in order to make the country competitive, and the support he received from several members of India
- D. More importantly, it is an argument that fails the litmus test on three counts.
- A. BDAC
- B. CABD
- C. BCAD
- D. ABCD
8. **Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.**
- A. For decades it projected a mirage of ruthless sophistication, as it repeatedly and confidently cut its Palestinian enemies down to size.
- B. But the unspeakable horrors of October 7, 2023 have prompted a visceral retaliation in Gaza, that brings still-unknown risks of escalation on other fronts, and the unprecedented suffering of innocent civilians that will ricochet through generations.
- C. Israel's prevailing security policy has collapsed.
- D. The catastrophe should prompt a fundamental rethink of Israel's strategic concepts — and carries dire warnings for India, too.
- A. BDAC
- B. CABD
- C. BCAD
- D. ABCD
9. **Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.**
- A. Isabel saw a strange rabbit running through the bushes.
- B. Following it, she found a door which she opened with the help of keys.
- C. After that, she felt a strange sensation in her body.
- D. She thought as if she was in a dream.
- A. CDAB
- B. DCAB
- C. BCDA
- D. ABCD
10. Select the most appropriate **ANTONYM** of the word in brackets to fill in the blank.  
After the rain stopped, the air smelled fresh and clean, and the sun \_\_\_\_\_

- (stared) out from behind the clouds
- A. peeked
  - B. observed
  - C. spied
  - D. Surveyed
11. **Select the most appropriate homophone to fill in the blank.**  
Developers \_\_\_\_\_ the old buildings on the site to make way for new construction.
- A. raze
  - B. rays
  - C. raise
  - D. Rase
12. **Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.**
- (A) The new movie was highly anticipated by fans of the franchise.
  - (B) As the lights dimmed, the audience grew quiet in anticipation.
  - (C) The movie began with an exciting action sequence that had the audience on the edge of their seats.
  - (D) The movie theatre was packed with people eager to see it.
- A. CBDA
  - B. BCDA
  - C. ADBC
  - D. DBAC
13. **Select the correctly spelt word.**
- A. Suspicion
  - B. Susspicion
  - C. Susppicion
  - D. Suspicon
14. **Select the most appropriate idiom for the underlined segment in the following sentence.**  
Shruti is a strange person because of her attitude.
- A. A one man
  - B. A scarlet woman
  - C. Queer fish
  - D. A straw man
15. **Parts of a sentence are given below in jumbled order. Select the option that arranges the parts in the correct order to form a meaningful sentence.**
- A) the importance
  - B) to be treated
  - C) of treating other people
  - D) now he knows
  - E) as he would like
- A. D, A, C, E, B
  - B. B, D, C, A, E

- C. C, D, B, A, E  
D. C, E, B, A, D
16. **Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute for the given group of words.**  
A form of government in which power is held by the nobility  
A. Democracy  
B. Aristocracy  
C. Republic  
D. Nobility
17. **Choose the correct meaning of the underlined word in the given sentence.**  
The World Health Organization has finally issued guidelines to prevent the spread of the Covid-19 epidemic  
A. A large number of people or animals suffering from the same disease at the same time  
B. An infection which is caused by viruses  
C. An infection that spreads slowly  
D. A disease which lasts for more than fifty
18. **Select the most appropriate option that expresses the given sentence in passive voice.**  
The professor assigns the homework every week.  
A. The homework is assigning by the professor every week.  
B. The homework will be assigned by the professor every week.  
C. The homework assigns by the professor every week.  
D. The homework is assigned by the professor every week.
19. **Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.**  
The Special Task Force will conduct a thorough probe in the land scam case which has Mr. Lakan Lal as the prime akused.  
A. Scam  
B. Prime  
C. Thorough  
D. Akused
20. **Select the most appropriate ANTONYM to substitute the underlined word in the given sentence.**  
The newly selected secretary of the party has a/an impeccable image among the public.  
A. Refurbished  
B. Blemished  
C. Irresistible  
D. Arbitrary

**Comprehension:**

In the following passage, some words have been deleted. Read the passage carefully and select the most appropriate option to fill in each blank.

Upgrading the higher education sector especially in terms of patents filed and cutting-edge research output is (1)\_\_\_\_\_ in improving India's global ranking. Our sustainable (2)\_\_\_\_\_ development depends on human resources. A quality higher education base is essential to reap the full benefits of our demographic dividend. In higher education, the strategies of the



12th plan (3)\_\_\_\_\_ on technical education, distance learning, quality research, infrastructure, faculty, and curriculum content. (4)\_\_\_\_\_ efforts of the government departments and the private sector are needed to (5)\_\_\_\_\_ the plan's educational

21. **Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank number 1.**
  - A. unrequired
  - B. deserving
  - C. fulfilling
  - D. Essential
22. **Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank number 2.**
  - A. social
  - B. economic
  - C. psychological
  - D. Political
23. **Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank number 3.**
  - A. understand
  - B. attend
  - C. divert
  - D. Focus
24. **Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank number 4.**
  - A. Sustained
  - B. Compromised
  - C. Coordinated
  - D. Gathered
25. **Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank number 5.**
  - A. remain
  - B. realise
  - C. conclude
  - D. conduct

## Answers

1. B    2. B    3. A    4. B    5. B    6. A    7. C    8. B    9. D    10. A    11.A    12.C  
13. A    14.C    15.A    16.B    17.A    18.D    19.D    20.B    21.D    22.A    23.D    24.C  
25. B

[Practice Exercise]

## Explanations

1. **B) Neutral**

The tone of the specified line is neutral. It simply states a fact about the current import duty rates for electric car parts, without expressing any positive or negative judgment or emotion. This tone stands in contrast to other parts of the passage that may have a critical or analytical tone, particularly in discussing the potential impact of reduced duties on Tesla's imports

2. **B) The debate over the import duties on Tesla cars and its implications for India's automobile industry.**

The central theme of the passage revolves around the ongoing discussion regarding the reduction of import duties for Tesla cars and its potential impact on the Indian automobile industry. The passage details the current import duty structure, mentions the progress of the Indian automobile sector, and discusses the implications of giving concessions to Tesla. This suggests that the primary focus is on how Tesla's request for reduced import duties could affect the local automobile companies and the broader automotive sector in India.

3. **A) It will increase competition among car manufacturers.**

The reduction in import duty for Tesla cars would make them more affordable and competitive in the Indian market. This increased competitiveness could challenge other car manufacturers in India, especially those producing electric and hybrid cars. The passage indicates that the Indian automobile sector is significant, constituting 7.1% of the GDP, and that Indian companies have already begun producing electric cars. Thus, a reduction in duty for Tesla would likely intensify the competition in this sector.

4. **B) It is growing rapidly with a significant domestic manufacturing presence.**

The passage indicates that almost all automobile companies in India have started producing electric and hybrid cars, and nearly one lakh electric cars are sold monthly in the country. This suggests a rapidly growing market with a strong domestic manufacturing presence. The passage also notes that the total share of the automobile sector in India's manufacturing output is about 49%, indicating a significant and expanding market. Thus, option B correctly infers the current state of the electric car market in India as one that is growing and increasingly supported by local production.

5. **B) It may discourage domestic manufacturers from producing electric vehicles.**

The passage indicates that granting Tesla an exemption in import duty might lead to a preference for imported Tesla cars among the wealthy, potentially disadvantaging domestic manufacturers. It mentions, "This will affect the manufacturing of luxury electric cars in the country." This inference suggests that such an exemption could demotivate domestic companies from investing in and developing electric vehicles, aligning with option B.

6. A) Option A is incorrect because the passage states that Tesla's business model does not encourage domestic manufacturers of components and relies on internal manufacturing technology. This implies that Tesla's entry into the Indian market may not significantly boost the local manufacturing of EV components. The other options (B, C, D) are consistent with the passage. B discusses the potential impact of Tesla's entry on the preference of wealthy consumers, C highlights the advancements made by domestic companies like 'Ola' in the EV sector, and D reflects the government's efforts to foster EV market growth through reduced import duties.
7. C) **BCAD**  
B: This sentence introduces a topic with a clear subject, "Infosys co-founder N.R. Narayana Murthy," making it a strong opening statement. It sets the context for a discussion or argument.  
C: This sentence continues directly from Sentence B, indicated by the quotation marks. It completes the quote started in Sentence B and adds additional information about the support received, which logically follows the introduction of Murthy's comment.  
A: The reference to "Inc." appears abrupt without a prior mention. However, it likely follows the specifics provided in Sentences B and C, moving from a specific example to a general observation.  
D: This sentence provides a critical analysis or judgment. The phrase "More importantly" suggests that it builds upon previously mentioned points, likely evaluating the argument presented in Sentences B and C.
8. B) **CABD**  
C: This sentence, "Israel's prevailing security policy has collapsed," is a strong opening statement. It introduces the main topic — a significant change in Israel's security policy.  
A: This sentence provides historical context to the statement made in Sentence C. It explains how Israel's security policy used to function, which is crucial for understanding the significance of its collapse mentioned in Sentence C.  
B: This sentence introduces a specific event that presumably led to the collapse of the security policy mentioned in Sentence C. The word "But" signals a shift from the past situation described in Sentence A to a more recent development.  
D: This sentence provides a conclusion or a consequence of the events described in Sentence B.
9. D) **ABCD**  
Isabel saw a strange rabbit running through the bushes following it, she found a door which she opened with the help of keys. After that, she felt a strange sensation in her body. She thought as if she was in a dream.
10. A) Antonym: peeked (verb) – To look quickly or furtively, especially through a narrow opening or from a concealed location. झांकना

- observed (verb) – To notice or perceive something and register it as being significant. ध्यान देना
  - spied (verb) – To see or notice someone or something, especially suddenly or by chance. जासूसी करना
  - surveyed (verb) – To look carefully and thoroughly at someone or something, especially so as to appraise them. जांचना
11. A) 'raze' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि sentence में इमारतों को ध्वस्त करने की चर्चा की जा रही है, जिससे नई निर्माण की जगह बनाई जा सके। "raze" का अर्थ होता है किसी चीज को पूरी तरह से नष्ट कर देना। अन्य options के अर्थ इस context में relevant नहीं हैं। इसलिए, "raze" सबसे appropriate choice होगा।
- 'raze' should be used because the sentence talks about demolishing buildings to create space for new construction. "raze" means to completely destroy something. The meanings of the other options are not relevant in this context. Thus, "raze" would be the most appropriate choice.
12. C) ADBC  
The new movie was highly anticipated by fans of the franchise. The movie theatre was packed with people eager to see it. As the lights dimmed, the audience grew quiet in anticipation. The movie began with an exciting action sequence that had the audience on the edge of their seats.
13. A) The correct spelling is 'Suspicion'. The word 'Suspicion' means "a feeling or thought that something is possible, likely, or true" शक, संदेह।
14. C) इस sentence में "Shruti is a strange person because of her attitude" के underlined भाग के लिए सबसे उपयुक्त idiom 'Queer fish' होगा।
- The most appropriate idiom for the underlined segment "Shruti is a strange person because of her attitude" is 'Queer fish'
15. A) D, A, C, E, B  
Now he knows the importance of treating other people as he would like to be treated
16. B) **Aristocracy** (noun) – A form of government in which power is held by the nobility सम्राट प्रणाली
- Democracy (noun) – A system of government in which power is vested in the people, who rule either directly or through freely elected representatives लोकतंत्र
  - Republic (noun) – A state in which the supreme power rests in the body of citizens entitled to vote and is exercised by representatives chosen directly or indirectly by them गणराज्य

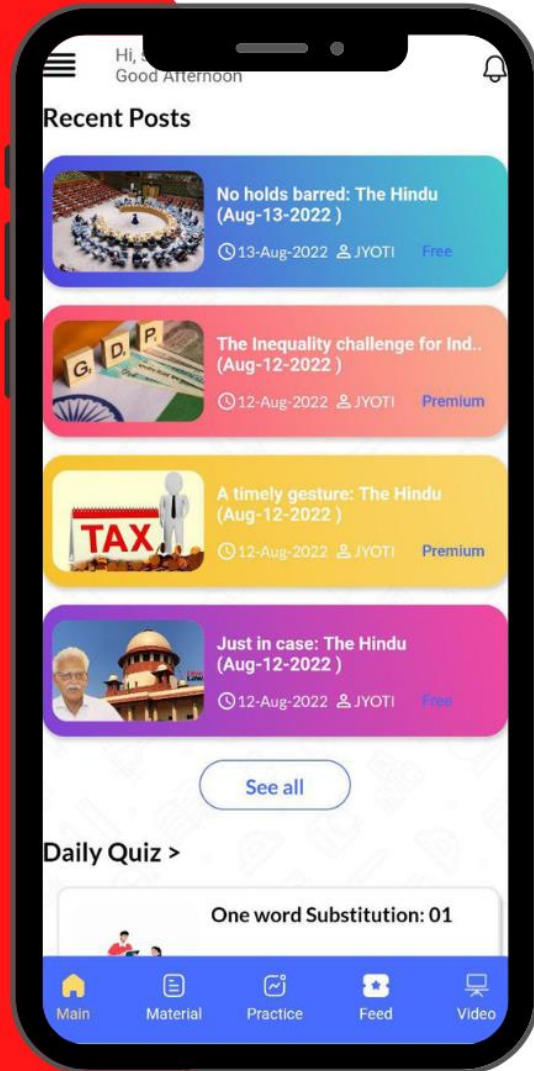
- Nobility (noun) – The quality of being noble in character, quality, or rank; does not directly refer to a form of government उच्च कुल
17. A) A large number of people or animals suffering from the same disease at the same time
18. D) The homework is assigned by the professor every week.
19. D) The correct spelling of 'Akused' is 'Accused'. Therefore, the INCORRECTLY spelt word is 'Akused' आरोपी
20. B) Impeccable (adjective) – Flawless, perfect, without any mistakes or errors. दोषरहित  
Antonym: Blemished (adjective) – Marked, damaged, or impaired; having imperfections. दोषपूर्ण
- Refurbished (adjective) – Renovated, overhauled, restored to a good state of repair. नवीकृत
  - Irresistible (adjective) – Too attractive and tempting to be resisted, alluring, captivating. अप्रतिरोध्य
  - Arbitrary (adjective) – Based on random choice or personal whim, rather than any reason or system. मनमाना
21. D) 'Essential' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि "essential" का अर्थ होता है आवश्यक या अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण। जबकि 'Unrequired' का अर्थ है अनावश्यक, 'Deserving' का अर्थ है योग्य, और 'Fulfilling' का अर्थ है पूरा करना, जो इस संदर्भ में सही नहीं है।
- 'Essential' should be used because it means necessary or extremely important. Whereas, 'Unrequired' means not needed, 'Deserving' means worthy, and 'Fulfilling' means satisfying or meeting the required conditions, which don't fit in this context.
22. A) 'Social' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि "sustainable" शब्द से संकेत मिलता है कि विकास की चर्चा एक व्यापक दृष्टिकोण से हो रही है, जो समाज के सभी पहलुओं पर प्रभावित होता है। जबकि 'Economic' का अर्थ होता है आर्थिक, 'Psychological' का अर्थ होता है मानसिक और 'Political' का अर्थ होता है राजनीतिक, जो इस संदर्भ में सही नहीं हो सकता है।
- 'Social' should be used because the word "sustainable" suggests that the development being discussed impacts all aspects of society. Whereas, 'Economic' pertains to finances, 'Psychological' refers to the mind, and 'Political' relates to politics, which may not be the sole focus in this context.
23. D) 'Focus' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि "focus" का अर्थ होता है किसी विषय या मुद्दे पर ध्यान केंद्रित करना। जबकि 'Understand' का अर्थ है समझना, 'Attend' का अर्थ है भाग लेना या उपस्थित होना, और 'Divert' का अर्थ है ध्यान भटकाना, जो इस संदर्भ में सही नहीं है।
- 'Focus' should be used because it means to center attention on a subject or issue. Whereas, 'Understand' means to comprehend, 'Attend' implies to participate or be present, and 'Divert' means to divert attention, which don't fit in this context.

24. C) 'Coordinated' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि "coordinated" का अर्थ होता है संचारित या समन्वित करना। जबकि 'Sustained' का अर्थ है निरंतर या स्थायी रूप से बनाए रखना, 'Compromised' का अर्थ है समझौता करना, और 'Gathered' का अर्थ है इकट्ठा करना, जो इस संदर्भ में सही नहीं है।

- 'Coordinated' should be used because it means to arrange or manage different parts to work together effectively. Whereas, 'Sustained' means to keep up continuously, 'Compromised' means to settle by making mutual concessions, and 'Gathered' implies to collect, which don't fit in this context.

25. B) 'Realise' का प्रयोग होगा क्योंकि "realise" का अर्थ होता है किसी योजना, उद्देश्य या लक्ष्य को पूरा करना या अधिकृत करना। जबकि 'Remain' का अर्थ है बना रहना, 'Conclude' का अर्थ है समाप्त करना, और 'Conduct' का अर्थ है आयोजित करना या संचालित करना, जो इस संदर्भ में सही नहीं है।

- 'Realise' should be used because it means to achieve or fulfill a plan, objective, or goal. Whereas, 'Remain' means to stay in the same state, 'Conclude' means to end or finish, and 'Conduct' means to organize or direct, which don't fit in this context.



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