

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 11 DEC 2023 TO 16 DEC 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Table of Contents

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: An icy warning (11 DEC 2023)	4
The Hindu Editorial: Falling behind (12 DEC 2023)	6
The daily pioneer Editorial: Soil pollution (13 DEC 2023)	9
The daily pioneer Editorial: Do not let go of real Agniveers (14 DEC 2023)	11
The Hindu Editorial: End the uncertainty (15 DEC 2023)	14
The Hindu Editorial: Keeping it relevant (16 DEC 2023)	16

Part - B

Pioneer editorial: Toying with lives (11 DEC 2023)	20
Indian Express Editorial: Balance aspiration with climate action (12 DEC 2023)	22
The Hindu Editorial: Ominously anti-federal (13 DEC 2023)	24
The Hindu Editorial: Game-changer (14 DEC 2023)	28
Indian Express Editorial: State of finances (15 DEC 2023)	29
The Hindu Editorial: Principled shift (16 DEC 2023)	31

Part - C

Indian Express Editorial: RBI is staying put (11 DEC 2023)	34
Indian Express: The cost of subsidies (12 DEC 2023)	36
The Indian Express Editorial: A new popular-is-best category (14 DEC 2023)	37
Economic times Editorial: Keep the policy momentum going (15 DEC 2023)	38
The daily pioneer Editorial: The highway of growth (16 DEC 2023)	40

Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: An icy warning (11 DEC 2023)

1. **Contracting** (adjective) – Shrinking, diminishing, reducing, narrowing, lessening
सिकुड़ते
2. **Barometer** (noun) – an instrument that measures air pressure and indicates changes in weather
3. **Evocatively** (adverb) – Suggestively, vividly, poignantly, expressively, strikingly स्मरण कराने वाला
4. **Cryosphere** (noun) – an all-encompassing term for the portions of Earth's surface where water is in solid form, including sea ice, lake ice, river ice, snow cover, glaciers, ice caps, ice sheets, and frozen ground
5. **Greenhouse gas** (noun) – gases in the earth's atmosphere that trap heat
6. **Emission** (noun) – Discharge, release, effusion, emanation, exhalation उत्सर्जन
7. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Highlight, indicate, specify, mention, note इंगित करना
8. **Thin** (verb) – Slim, reduce, dilute, weaken, attenuate पतला करना
9. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
10. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, judgment, estimation, analysis आकलन
11. **Nourishing** (adjective) – Nutritious, wholesome, healthy, beneficial, sustaining सहायता देनेवाला
12. **Project** (verb) – Forecast, predict, estimate, calculate, plan पूर्वानुमान करना
13. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, imply, hint at, refer to संकेत करना
14. **Pro-** (adjective) – In favor of, supportive, positive, for, endorsing समर्थन में
15. **Likelihood** (noun) – Probability, chance, possibility, prospect, potential संभावना
16. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, habitat, biosphere, ecology, system पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
17. **Livelihood** (noun) – Occupation, job, employment, work, means of living जीविका
18. **Single out** (phrasal verb) – Select, choose, pick, highlight, emphasize विशेष रूप से चुनना
19. **Fury** (noun) – Rage, anger, wrath, ire, fury क्रोध
20. **Trigger** (verb) – Activate, initiate, cause, generate, provoke सक्रिय करना
21. **Catastrophe** (noun) – Disaster, calamity, tragedy, mishap, crisis आपदा
22. **Downstream** (adverb) – Down the river, along the river, in the direction of the current धारा के निचे की ओर
23. **Forecast** (noun) – Prediction, projection, prognosis, outlook, expectation भविष्यवाणी
24. **Vicinity** (noun) – Proximity, neighborhood, area, surroundings, locale निकटता
25. **Sensitivity** (noun) – Responsiveness, susceptibility, reactivity, perceptiveness, awareness संवेदनशीलता
26. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accentuate जोर देना
27. **Monitoring** (noun) – Surveillance, observation, supervision, tracking, oversight निगरानी

28. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, pose खड़ा करना
29. **Elevate** (verb) – Raise, lift, upgrade, enhance, promote बढ़ाना
30. **Correspondingly** (adverb) – Respectively, singly, separately, individually, तदनुसार
31. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, extensive, complete, inclusive, all-inclusive व्यापक
32. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Susceptibility, weakness, fragility, risk, sensitivity कमजोरी
33. **Commission** (verb) – to formally choose someone to do a special piece of work, or to formally ask for a special piece of work from someone को नियुक्त करना
34. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, structure, framework, system, network बुनियादी संरचना

The Hindu Editorial: Falling behind (12 DEC 2023)

1. **Monetary Policy Committee (MPC)** (noun) – A group of policymakers responsible for setting interest rates and implementing monetary policy to achieve macroeconomic objectives like price stability and economic growth. मौद्रिक नीति समिति
2. **Dissonance** (noun) – Discord, incongruity, disharmony, conflict, clash विसंगति
3. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, cost escalation, economic inflation, monetary devaluation, value diminution मूल्य वृद्धि
4. **Betray** (verb) – Reveal, expose, disclose, unveil, unmask प्रकट करना
5. **Posture** (noun) – Stance, position, attitude, approach, stand रख
6. **Benchmark Interest Rate** (noun) – It include repo rate, MSF rate, CRR rate, Bank rate etc.
7. **Forecast** (noun) – Prediction, projection, estimation, anticipation, outlook भविष्यवाणी
8. **Basis Point** (noun) – 100 basis point = 1%
9. **Flagging** (adjective) – Weakening, diminishing, declining, waning, fading घटती हुई
10. **Volatility** (noun) – Instability, unpredictability, variability, fluctuation, changeability अस्थिरता
11. **Replete** (with) (adjective) – Filled, abundant, loaded, brimming, teeming से भरपूर
12. **Policymaker** (noun) – A person responsible for forming policies, especially in government. नीति निर्माता
13. **Anchor** (verb) – Stabilize, secure, fix, establish, root स्थिर करना
14. **Inflation Expectation** (noun) – The anticipation of future inflation rates.
15. **Notably** (adverb) – Particularly, especially, significantly, remarkably, outstandingly विशेष रूप से
16. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Doubt, unpredictability, ambiguity, indecision, vagueness अनिश्चितता
17. **Base Effect** (noun) – The impact of past data on the comparison of current statistics with those of the same period in the previous year.
18. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, provoke वजह बनना
19. **Headline Inflation** (noun) – The total inflation within an economy, including commodities such as food and energy prices.
20. **Quicken** (verb) – Hasten, accelerate, speed up, expedite, increase तेज करना
21. **Recurring** (adjective) – Repeated, periodic, frequent, habitual, cyclic बार-बार
22. **Impede** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, block, hamper, thwart बाधा डालना
23. **Disinflation** (noun) – A decrease in the rate of inflation. मुद्रास्फीति की दर में कमी।
24. **Straight** (adjective) – Consecutive, unbroken, continuous, successive, uninterrupted लगातार
25. **Retail Inflation** (noun) – Inflation measured by the Consumer Price Index, reflecting the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services.

26. **Moderate** (verb) – Reduce, lessen, decrease, lower, diminish कम करना
27. **Reading** (noun) – Measurement, value, figure, result, assessment माप
28. **Soften** (verb) – Ease, alleviate, reduce, relax, lessen कम करना
29. **Reckoning** (noun) – Calculation, estimation, judgement, assessment, evaluation आकलन
30. **Moderation** (noun) – Restraint, control, temperance, balance, mitigation संयम
31. **Fleeting** (adjective) – Transitory, short-lived, brief, momentary, ephemeral क्षणिक
32. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, quicken, expedite, rush तेजी लाना
33. **Volatility** (noun) – Instability, unpredictability, variability, fluctuation, changeability अस्थिरता
34. **Heighten** (verb) – Increase, intensify, amplify, enhance, escalate बढ़ाना
35. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, view, forecast, prognosis, projection दृष्टिकोण
36. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, engage in, take on, start, commence करना
37. **Unequivocally** (adverb) – Clearly, unambiguously, plainly, distinctly, categorically स्पष्ट रूप से
38. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना
39. **Durably** (adverb) – Lastingly, enduringly, permanently, stably, steadfastly स्थायी रूप से
40. **Anchored** (adjective) – Secured, stabilized, fixed, rooted, moored स्थिर
41. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, represent, epitomize, typify उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना
42. **Projection** (noun) – Estimate, forecast, prediction, anticipation, calculation अनुमान
43. **Fiscal Year** (noun) – It start from 1 April and ends on 31st March
44. **Cite** (verb) – Refer to, mention, quote, allude to, point out हवाला देना
45. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, durable, tough मजबूत
46. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance, intensify मजबूत करना
47. **Buoyancy** (noun) – Resilience, uplift, bounce, vigor, liveliness उत्साह
48. **Gradual** (adjective) – Incremental, steady, progressive, phased, step-by-step क्रमिक
49. **Cumulative** (adjective) – Accumulative, total, aggregate, collective, combined संचयी
50. **Retention** (noun) – Holding, maintaining, keeping, preservation, conservation बनाए रखना
51. **Damp** (verb) – Diminish, decrease, reduce, lessen, dampen कम करना
52. **Impulse** (noun) – Urge, drive, motivation, impetus, incentive प्रेरणा
53. **Barring** (preposition) – Except for, excluding, not including, save for, apart from छोड़कर
54. **Gain Traction** (phrase) – Become popular, get established, gain momentum, catch on, become accepted लोकप्रिय होना
55. **Discretionary** (adjective) – Optional, elective, voluntary, at one's discretion, non-compulsory विवेकाधीन

56. **Discretionary Spending** (noun) – Non-essential expenditure, elective spending, optional outlay, voluntary expense, non-compulsory spending विवेकाधीन खर्च
57. **Bear Out** (phrasal verb) – Confirm, substantiate, verify, validate, corroborate पुष्टि करना
58. **Sentiment** (noun) – Feeling, opinion, attitude, thought, view भावना
59. **Sans** (preposition) – Without, lacking, devoid of, minus, absent बिना
60. **Fritter Away** (phrasal verb) – Waste, squander, dissipate, misuse, spend frivolously व्यर्थ गवाना
61. **Erosion** (noun) – Wearing away, deterioration, degradation, decline, corrosion क्षरण
62. **Have One's Task Cut Out** (phrase) – Have a clearly defined task or challenge. मुश्किल कार्य का सामना करना

The daily pioneer Editorial: Soil pollution (13 DEC 2023)

1. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, culminate in, precipitate वजह बनना
2. **Catastrophe** (noun) – Disaster, calamity, tragedy, mishap, cataclysm आपदा
3. **Check** (verb) – Control, curb, restrain, inhibit, regulate नियंत्रित करना
4. **Come to a grinding halt** (phrase) – Stop abruptly, come to a standstill, cease, halt, discontinue अचानक रुक जाना
5. **Essential** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, fundamental, indispensable, necessary आवश्यक
6. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, support, uphold, preserve, continue बनाए रखना
7. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, accentuate, underscore प्रमुखता से दिखाना
8. **Hold someone in the highest regard** (phrase) – Respect greatly, admire, esteem, revere, honor बहुत सम्मान करना
9. **Invoke** (verb) – Call upon, summon, appeal to, beseech, implore पुकारना
10. **Unearth** (verb) – Discover, uncover, reveal, find, excavate खोज निकालना
11. **Sprout** (verb) – Germinate, grow, burgeon, shoot up, emerge अंकुरित होना
12. **Swift** (adjective) – Quick, rapid, fast, speedy, prompt तीव्र
13. **Veneration** (noun) – Reverence, respect, admiration, worship, adoration आदर
14. **Consequently** (adverb) – Therefore, as a result, thus, hence, accordingly नतीजतन
15. **Harsh** (adjective) – Severe, rough, stringent, rigid, tough कठोर
16. **Inadvertently** (adverb) – Unintentionally, accidentally, unknowingly, unwittingly, carelessly अनजाने में
17. **Teem** (with) (verb) – Be full of, abound with, be rich in, overflow with, swarm with भरा हुआ होना
18. **Biodiversity** (noun) – Variety of life, biological diversity, ecological variety, range of species, natural variety जैव विविधता
19. **Revered** (adjective) – Honored, respected, esteemed, venerated, admired सम्मानित
20. **Ascetics** (noun) – Hermit, monk, recluse, saint, spiritual person तपस्वी
21. **Fertile** (adjective) – Productive, fruitful, rich, lush, fecund उपजाऊ
22. **Pay way to** (phrase) – Make room for, clear the way for, pave the way for, allow for, lead to रास्ता बनाना
23. **Erosion** (noun) – Wearing away, corrosion, weathering, abrasion, deterioration कटाव
24. **Degradation** (noun) – Deterioration, decline, decay, degeneration, decomposition क्षरण
25. **Fertility** (noun) – Productiveness, richness, fecundity, fruitfulness, potency उर्वरता
26. **Weedicide** (noun) – Herbicide, weed killer, plant killer, chemical agent, pesticide खरपतवार नाशक
27. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – Man-made, human-caused, human-induced, artificial, unnatural मानवजनित
28. **Take for granted** (phrase) – to accept or assume without question हल्के में ले लेना

29. **Dispose** (of) (verb) – Get rid of, discard, throw away, eliminate, deal with निपटाना
30. **Imperative** (adjective) – Necessary, essential, crucial, important, urgent अनिवार्य
31. **Refrain** (from) (verb) – Abstain, desist, avoid, eschew, steer clear of परहेज करना
32. **Contaminated** (adjective) – Polluted, tainted, dirty, impure, infected दूषित
33. **Seep into** (phrasal verb) – Penetrate, permeate, soak through, infiltrate, ooze into में प्रवेश करना
34. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, give, provide, supply पैदा करना
35. **Uncontaminated** (adjective) – Clean, pure, unspoiled, pristine, unadulterated अदूषित
36. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, amplify, heighten बिगाड़ देना
37. **Thereby** (adverb) – Thus, therefore, hence, as a result, consequently इस प्रकार
38. **Toxin** (noun) – Poison, venom, contaminant, pollutant, toxic substance विष
39. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle निपटाना
40. **Sustainability** (noun) – Durability, viability, longevity, feasibility, maintainability टिकाऊपन
41. **Mitigate** (verb) – Alleviate, reduce, diminish, lessen, ease कम करना
42. **Carbon sink** (noun) – anything that absorbs more carbon from the atmosphere than it releases – for example, plants, the ocean and soil
43. **Sequester** (verb) – Isolate, seclude, quarantine, set apart, segregate अलग करना
44. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, concept, perception, belief, understanding धारणा
45. **Natal** (adjective) – Birth-related, native, inherent, congenital, inborn जन्म संबंधी
46. **Nativity** (noun) – Birth, genesis, origin, inception, creation जन्म
47. **Native** (adjective) – Indigenous, local, original, homegrown, domestic स्थानीय
48. **Intrinsically** (adverb) – Essentially, fundamentally, inherently, naturally, basically स्वाभाविक रूप से
49. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, illustrate, prove, exhibit, display प्रदर्शित करना
50. **Inseparable** (adjective) – Indivisible, inseverable, unified, joined, attached अविभाज्य
51. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, shared, joint, common, collective पारस्परिक
52. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, robustness, hardiness, endurance मजबूती
53. **Unrelenting** (adjective) – Relentless, persistent, continuous, non-stop, unceasing निरंतर
54. **Deciduous forest** (noun) – a type of forest dominated by trees that lose their foliage at the end of the growing season.
55. **Victorious** (adjective) – Winning, triumphant, successful, conquering, prevailing विजयी
56. **Wage** (verb) – Carry out, conduct, engage in, pursue, undertake लागू करना, चालू करना
57. **Subsidiary** (noun) – Affiliate, branch, subsidiary company, daughter company, dependent company सहायक कंपनी
58. **Ecology** (noun) – Environmental science, nature study, conservation biology, bioecology, bionomics पारिस्थितिकी विज्ञान

The daily pioneer Editorial: Do not let go of real Agniveers (14 DEC 2023)

1. **Let go** (phrase) – Release, relinquish, surrender, abandon, discharge छोड़ देना
2. **Homecoming** (noun) – Return, arrival, reunion, comeback, reentry घर वापसी
3. **Hara-kiri** (noun) – Self-destruction, suicide, self-annihilation, self-immolation, seppuku आत्महत्या
4. **Of sorts** (phrase) – Kind of, type of, sort of, somewhat, in a way किसी प्रकार
5. **Legendary** (adjective) – Famed, celebrated, renowned, illustrious, mythical किवंदंती
6. **Meteorically** (adverb) – Rapidly, swiftly, quickly, fast, speedily तेजी से
7. **Skyrocket** (verb) – Soar, shoot up, escalate, surge, rocket आसमान छूना
8. **Awe** (noun) – Wonder, amazement, astonishment, reverence, admiration आश्चर्य
9. **Aura** (noun) – Atmosphere, ambiance, air, character, quality आभा
10. **Battlefield** (noun) – War zone, battleground, front, field of battle, combat zone युद्ध क्षेत्र
11. **Peacetime** (noun) – Non-war time, peace period, time of peace, non-conflict time शांति काल
12. **Visiting** (adjective) – Guest, temporary, transient, touring, non-resident अतिथि
13. **Reunion** (noun) – Gathering, assembly, meeting, get-together, homecoming पुनर्मिलन
14. **Shudder** (verb) – Tremble, quiver, shiver, shake, quail काँपना
15. **Sacrilege** (noun) – Blasphemy, desecration, profanity, irreverence, impiety पवित्रता का उल्लंघन
16. **Compel** (verb) – Force, coerce, obligate, pressure, necessitate विवश करना
17. **Reflect** (verb) – Mirror, show, indicate, represent, echo दर्शाना
18. **Burgeoning** (adjective) – Growing, expanding, flourishing, blooming, thriving बढ़ते हुए
19. **Regimental** (adjective) – Military, organized, structured, disciplined, systematic सैन्य
20. **Get-together** (noun) – Meeting, gathering, assembly, reunion, social gathering मिलना
21. **Recall** (verb) – Remember, recollect, reminisce, retrieve, call to mind याद करना
22. **Territorial** (adjective) – Geographic, regional, local, area-based, zonal क्षेत्रीय
23. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, uprightness, probity, rectitude, morality अखंडता
24. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना
25. **Shed** (verb) – Discard, drop, lose, cast off, emit बहाना
26. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, obligation, pledge, engagement प्रतिबद्धता

27. **Commemoration** (noun) – Celebration, remembrance, observance, memorial, tribute स्मरणोत्सव
28. **Seldom** (adverb) – Rarely, infrequently, occasionally, seldomly, not often शायद ही कभी
29. **Veteran** (noun) – Experienced, seasoned, skilled, expert, professional अनुभवी
30. **Demobilisation** (noun) – Discharge, release, deactivation, disbandment, decommissioning निष्क्रियता
31. **Yearn** (verb) – Long, crave, desire, pine, hanker तरसना
32. **Intently** (adverb) – Attentively, carefully, closely, diligently, earnestly ध्यान से
33. **Reminisce** (verb) – Recollect, remember, recall, think back, reflect याद करना
34. **Bask** (verb) – Revel, enjoy, relish, luxuriate, take pleasure in धूप सेकना
35. **Triumph** (noun) – Victory, success, win, conquest, achievement विजय
36. **Redeem** (verb) – Recover, retrieve, reclaim, rescue, save प्रतिपूर्ति करना
37. **Pledge** (noun) – Promise, oath, vow, commitment, guarantee प्रतिज्ञा
38. **Devotion** (noun) – Dedication, commitment, loyalty, fidelity, allegiance भक्ति
39. **Citation** (noun) – Reference, mention, quotation, acknowledgment, credit उल्लेख
40. **Reincarnation** (noun) – Rebirth, transmigration, metempsychosis, new life, rebirth पुनर्जन्म
41. **Insurgency** (noun) – Rebellion, revolt, uprising, mutiny, resistance विद्रोह
42. **Khukuri** (noun) – Traditional Nepalese knife खुकुरी
43. **Heliborne** (adjective) – Helicopter-borne हेलीकॉप्टर द्वारा वाहित
44. **Spearhead** (verb) – Lead, pioneer, head, front, drive अग्रणी होना
45. **Foil** (verb) – Thwart, frustrate, prevent, stop, obstruct विफल करना
46. **Foray** (noun) – Raid, incursion, invasion, attack, sortie धावा
47. **Bag** (verb) – Capture, seize, grab, catch, collect जब्त करना
48. **Prestigious** (adjective) – Distinguished, esteemed, reputable, honored, celebrated प्रतिष्ठित
49. **Laurel** (noun) – Award, honor, accolade, distinction, recognition विजयी मुकुट
50. **Posthumously** (adverb) – After death, post-mortem, post-obit, belatedly, posthumously मरणोपरांत
51. **Enviably** (adjective) – Desirable, Covetable, Admirable, Attractive, Worthy ईर्ष्याजनक
52. **Converge** (verb) – Meet, Unite, Join, Merge, Come together मिलना
53. **Diminutive** (adjective) – Small, Tiny, Miniature, Compact, Petite छोटा
54. **Regale** (verb) – Entertain, Amuse, Delight, Charm, Divert मनोरंजन करना
55. **Sprinkle** (verb) – Scatter, Spray, Strew, Disperse, Distribute छिड़कना
56. **Imbibe** (verb) – Absorb, Consume, Ingest, Drink, Take in पीना
57. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक

58. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, Significant, Extensive, Important, Major
काफी
59. **Propellant** (noun) – Fuel, Accelerant, Booster, Rocket fuel, Driving force प्रणोदक
60. **Lavish** (adjective) – Luxurious, Opulent, Rich, Sumptuous, Extravagant भव्य
61. **Feast** (noun) – Banquet, Spread, Meal, Repast, Entertainment दावत
62. **Pièce de résistance** (noun) – Main attraction, Highlight, Centerpiece, Showpiece, Masterpiece मुख्य आकर्षण
63. **Lit up** (phrasal verb) – Illuminated, Brightened, Lighted, Radiant, Glowing जगमगाया
64. **Outshine** (verb) – Eclipse, Surpass, Exceed, Outdo, Outclass छा जाना
65. **Beating retreat** (noun) – Military ceremony, Sunset ceremony सैन्य समारोह
66. **Depict** (verb) – Portray, Represent, Illustrate, Describe, Show चित्रित करना
67. **Milestone** (noun) – Landmark, Benchmark, Marker, Turning point, Significant event मील का पत्थर
68. **Choreograph** (verb) – Design, Plan, Arrange, Coordinate, Compose नृत्य निर्देशन करना
69. **Culmination** (noun) – Climax, Apex, Pinnacle, Zenith, Peak चरमोत्कर्ष
70. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, Disclose, Uncover, Show, Expose प्रकट करना
71. **Wreath-laying** (noun) – Memorial ceremony, Floral tribute पुष्पांजलि
72. **Poignant** (adjective) – Touching, Moving, Sad, Heartfelt, Emotional मार्मिक
73. **Let the hair down** (phrase) – Relax, Unwind, Loosen up, Chill out, Have fun आराम करना
74. **Gusty** (adjective) – Windy, Blustery, Stormy, Squally, Turbulent तेज हवा वाला
75. **Nautch** (noun) – Traditional dance, Classical dance, Dance performance, Cultural show, Entertainment act नाच
76. **Illuminate** (verb) – Light up, Brighten, Enlighten, Clarify, Elucidate प्रकाशित करना
77. **Immortal** (adjective) – Everlasting, Eternal, Undying, Perpetual, Ageless अमर
78. **Nostalgia** (noun) – Longing for the past, Reminiscence, Wistfulness, Yearning, Nostalgic feeling उदासीनता

The Hindu Editorial: End the uncertainty (15 DEC 2023)

1. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Ambiguity, doubt, unpredictability, indecision, vagueness
अनिश्चितता
2. **Proactive** (adjective) – Preventative, anticipatory, preemptive, forward-thinking, active सक्रिय
3. **Repatriate** (noun) – Returnee, deportee, evacuee, exile, refugee वापस आया व्यक्ति
4. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exemplify, illustrate, prove, display प्रदर्शित करना
5. **Succour** (noun) – Assistance, aid, help, relief, support सहायता
6. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, command, lead, instruct, manage निर्देशित करना
7. **Petitioner** (noun) – Applicant, supplicant, claimant, plaintiff, requester याचिकाकर्ता
8. **Extend** (verb) – to offer something to somebody किसी को कुछ पेश करना
9. **Repatriation** (noun) – Return, restoration, sending back, reintegration वापसी
10. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, dual द्विपक्षीय
11. **Treaty** (noun) – Agreement, pact, accord, contract, convention संधि
12. **Concern** (verb) – Involve, relate to, affect, pertain to, interest संबंधित होना
13. **Approach** (verb) – Address, tackle, handle, deal with, confront संपर्क करना
14. **Genuineness** (noun) – Authenticity, sincerity, realness, legitimacy, truthfulness वास्तविकता
15. **Seek** (verb) – to search for or try to obtain something मांगना
16. **Bench** (noun) – Judiciary, court, tribunal, judicial body, panel न्यायपीठ
17. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, create, form, institute स्थापित करना
18. **Concerned** (adjective) – connected, related, involved सम्बंधित
19. **Interpret** (verb) – Translate, explain, decipher, elucidate, construe व्याख्या करना
20. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, provision, arrangement, preparation, stipulation प्रावधान
21. **Migrant** (noun) – Immigrant, emigrant, wanderer, traveler, nomad प्रवासी
22. **Entitle** (verb) – Authorize, qualify, empower, permit, grant अधिकार देना
23. **Stand** (noun) – Stance, position, standpoint, viewpoint, opinion रुख
24. **Signatory** (noun) – Endorser, subscriber, signee, participant, co-signer हस्ताक्षरकर्ता
25. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Stick to, cling to, hold to, comply with, abide by पालन करना
26. **Non-refoulement** (noun) – Non-return, non-expulsion, asylum protection वापस न भेजने का सिद्धांत
27. **Follow-up action** (noun) – Subsequent steps, continuation, further measures, follow-on, sequel अनुवर्ती कार्य
28. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, scheme, setup, organization ढांचा

29. **Ascertain** (verb) – Determine, find out, discover, establish, verify पता लगाना
30. **Consent** (noun) – Agreement, permission, approval, assent, acceptance सहमति
31. **Pursue** (verb) – Carry out or participate in an activity; be involved in पीछा करना
32. **Livelihood** (noun) – Occupation, job, employment, living, means of support जीविका
33. **Structured** (adjective) – Organized, arranged, systematic, planned, ordered संरचित
34. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, support, aid, relief, backing सहायता
35. **Work out** (phrasal verb) – Solve, figure out, resolve, calculate, plan निकालना
36. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, honor, pride, self-respect, decency गरिमा

The Hindu Editorial: Keeping it relevant (16 DEC 2023)

1. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, undergo, suffer, endure, undergo अनुभव करना
2. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Noteworthy, significant, extraordinary, outstanding, exceptional असाधारण
3. **Stuffy** (adjective) – Suffocating, oppressive, airless, stifling, close घुटन भरा
4. **Closed-door** (adjective) – Confidential, private, secret, exclusive, closed गोपनीय
5. **People** (verb) – Populate, inhabit, dwell, reside, live बसना
6. **Bureaucrat** (noun) – An official in a government department, concerned with procedural correctness at the expense of people's needs नौकरशाह
7. **Technocrat** (noun) – An expert in science or technology who has a lot of power in or influence with the government or industry तकनीकी विशेषज्ञ
8. **Morph into** (phrasal verb) – Transform, change, evolve, convert, metamorphose परिवर्तित होना
9. **Carnival** (noun) – Festival, fair, fiesta, gala, jamboree मेला
10. **Officialdom** (noun) – Bureaucracy, authorities, administration, establishment, government machinery सरकारी तंत्र
11. **Bursting at the seams** (phrase) – Overflowing, packed, full to bursting, overcrowded, crammed अत्यधिक भरा हुआ
12. **Reams** (noun) – A large quantity of something
13. **Subsidiary** (adjective) – Secondary, subordinate, auxiliary, supplementary, ancillary सहायक
14. **Intricately** (adverb) – Complexly, complicatedly, elaborately, detailedly, sophisticatedly जटिलतापूर्वक
15. **Convolutd** (adjective) – Complex, complicated, intricate, twisted, tangled पेचीदा
16. **Agenda** (noun) – Schedule, program, plan, itinerary, timetable कार्यसूची
17. **Accompany** (verb) – Escort, attend, follow, join, go with साथ होना
18. **Burgeoning** (adjective) – Growing, expanding, flourishing, blooming, thriving तेजी से बढ़ता हुआ
19. **Indigenous** (adjective) – Native, original, local, aboriginal, endemic स्थानीय
20. **Vast** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, immense, extensive, expansive विशाल
21. **Conclude** (verb) – Determine, decide, resolve, deduce, infer निष्कर्ष निकालना
22. **Development** (noun) – event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
23. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – Caused or produced by humans मानवजनित
24. **Amplify** (verb) – Increase, intensify, magnify, enhance, boost बढ़ाना
25. **Pose** (verb) – Cause, create, present, produce खड़ा करना (खतरा)

26. **Existential** (adjective) – Relating to existence, life, reality, being, essence अस्तित्व संबंधी
27. **Vociferous** (adjective) – Loud, noisy, clamorous, boisterous, outspoken मुखर
28. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
29. **Relegate** (verb) – Demote, downgrade, banish, exile, consign निर्वासित करना
30. **Obscurity** (noun) – Unknowingness, darkness, vagueness, ambiguity, inconspicuousness अस्पष्टता
31. **Darknet** (noun) – A computer network with restricted access that is used chiefly for illegal peer-to-peer file sharing गुप्त नेटवर्क
32. **Parvenus** (noun) – Newcomers, especially someone new to wealth or high society.
33. **Pivoting** (adjective) – Shifting, changing direction or focus, especially in strategy or approach. मोड़ना
34. **Merchant** (noun) – Trader, businessperson, dealer, retailer, salesperson. व्यापारी
35. **Era** (noun) – Period, epoch, age, time, span. युग
36. **Messianic** (adjective) – Savior-like, visionary, redemptive, idealistic, reformative. मसीहा-समान
37. **Espousal** (noun) – Support, adoption, backing, endorsement, advocacy. समर्थन
38. **Renewable energy** (noun) – Sustainable, clean, green, alternative, eco-friendly energy. नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा
39. **Affirm** (verb) – Confirm, assert, declare, state, avow. पुष्टि करना
40. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, estimation, judgement. आकलन
41. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – the gases in the atmosphere that raise the surface temperature of planets such as the Earth. What distinguishes them from other gases is that they absorb the wavelengths of radiation that a planet emits, resulting in the greenhouse effect
42. **Contain** (verb) – Control, restrain, hold back, limit, check. नियंत्रित करना
43. **Cap** (verb) – Limit, restrict, set a maximum, confine, curb. सीमित करना
44. **Urgency** (noun) – Importance, necessity, immediacy, priority, exigency. अत्यावश्यकता
45. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, accept, recognize, concede, agree. स्वीकार करना
46. **Lay out** (phrasal verb) – Present, explain, describe, detail, set forth. प्रस्तुत करना
47. **Expediency** (noun) – Convenience, advantage, benefit, utility, pragmatism. सुविधा
48. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, signal, denote, imply. इंगित करना
49. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, hold back, check, limit. नियंत्रित करना
50. **Loathe** (verb) – Hate, detest, abhor, despise, dislike intensely. घृणा करना
51. **Reparation** (noun) – Compensation, amends, restitution, redress, indemnification. हरजाना
52. **Devastation** (noun) – Destruction, ruin, damage, desolation, havoc. विनाश
53. **Wreak** (verb) – Inflict, cause, bring about, create, provoke. बरपाना

54. **Cheer** (verb) – Encourage, applaud, praise, support, boost. उत्साहित करना
55. **Compensation** (noun) – Remuneration, payment, recompense, settlement, pay. मुआवज़ा
56. **Deem** (verb) – Consider, regard, view, think, believe. मानना
57. **Phase out** (phrasal verb) – it mean putting a complete stop to fossil-fuel burning through goals such as reaching net-zero carbon emissions by a specific year
58. **Phase down** (phrasal verb) – it involves gradually cutting down on fossil fuel burning without setting targets for the amount and deadline to achieve net zero
59. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, move, transformation, conversion. परिवर्तन
60. **Banal** (adjective) – Ordinary, commonplace, trivial, hackneyed, mundane. धिसा-पिटा
61. **Channel** (verb) – Direct, guide, route, convey, transmit. मार्गदर्शन करना
62. **De-addiction** (noun) – Process of overcoming addiction, rehabilitation, detoxification, recovery, treatment.
63. **Equity** (noun) – Fairness, justice, impartiality, equality, even-handedness. निष्पक्षता
64. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance, boost. मजबूत करना

