

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 18 Dec 2023 to 23 Dec 2023

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu: Debt and welfare (18 Dec, 2023)

1. **Exchequer** (noun) – the public or national supply of money सरकारी खजाना
2. **Seek** (verb) – Try, endeavour, effort, attempt प्रयास करना
3. **Keep an eye on** (phrase) – Monitor, watch, oversee, supervise, observe नजर रखना
4. **Swearing-in** (noun) – Inauguration, induction, initiation, instatement, commencement शपथ ग्रहण
5. **Herald** (verb) – signal, indicate, announce, point to, spell, presage, augur सूचना देना
6. **Era** (noun) – Period, epoch, age, time, stage युग
7. **Reign** (noun) – Rule, tenure, term, period of rule, administration शासनकाल
8. **Realignment** (noun) – Restructuring, reorganization, rearrangement, adjustment, reshuffle पुनर्व्यवस्थित करना
9. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, feasible, conceivable संभावित
10. **Credit** (verb) – Attribute, ascribe, assign, accredit, acknowledge श्रेय देना
11. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take on, begin, start, initiate आरंभ करना
12. **Paradoxically** (adverb) – Ironically, unexpectedly, surprisingly, counterintuitively, in a contradictory manner विरोधाभासी तरीके से
13. **Chart the course** (phrase) – Plan, outline, map out, strategize, devise योजना बनाना
14. **Consolidate** (verb) – Strengthen, secure, stabilize, fortify, reinforce मजबूत करना
15. **Rainbow** (adjective) – diverse, varied, comprehensive, विस्तृत
16. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, union, league, amalgamation गठबंधन
17. **Pointed** (adjective) – Direct, explicit, clear, sharp, specific स्पष्ट
18. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – In the meantime, simultaneously, concurrently, in the interim, during this time इस बीच
19. **Outreach** (noun) – Extension, expansion, spread, scope, range पहुंच
20. **Manifesto** (noun) – Declaration, platform, proclamation, announcement, policy statement घोषणापत्र
21. **Radiate** (verb) – Emit, emanate, broadcast, spread, diffuse फैलाना
22. **Consolidation** (noun) – Unification, merger, amalgamation, integration, centralization समेकन
23. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – Adjacent, nearby, close, near, adjoining पड़ोसी
24. **Belt** (noun) – Region, area, zone, sector, strip क्षेत्र

25. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
26. **Stronghold** (noun) – Fortress, fort, bastion, bulwark, stronghold गढ़
27. **Overture** (noun) – Proposal, approach, offer, proposition, suggestion पहल
28. **Leap** (noun) – Jump, bound, spring, dive, hop छलांग
29. **Social engineering** (noun) – it refer to efforts by governments or organizations to influence and direct societal behaviors and attitudes, often through policies, planning, and regulation
30. **Have one's hand full** (phrase) – Be busy, be occupied, be preoccupied, have a lot to do, be engaged व्यस्त होना
31. **From the word go** (phrase) – From the start, from the beginning, from the outset, initially, from the get-go शुरू से
32. **Prominent** (adjective) – Notable, outstanding, important, significant, distinguished प्रमुख
33. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, augment, increase, boost, amplify बढ़ाना
34. **Hike** (verb) – Raise, increase, boost, elevate, escalate बढ़ोतरी करना
35. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, donee, recipient, inheritor लाभार्थी
36. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, bring about उत्पन्न करना
37. **Reel under** (phrasal verb) – Struggle, suffer, be burdened, be overwhelmed, be afflicted ग्रस्त होना
38. **Widening** (adjective) – Broadening, expanding, enlarging, extending, amplifying विस्तारित करना
39. **Hamper** (noun) – Basket, box, container, package, parcel टोकरी
40. **Needless to say** (phrase) – Obviously, of course, it goes without saying, unquestionably, clearly निःसंदेह

The Hindu Editorial: New order (19 Dec, 2023)

1. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, multifarious, assorted, sundry, manifold विविध
2. **Elevate** (verb) – Raise, uplift, promote, advance, escalate ऊपर उठाना
3. **Debutant** (adjective) – Newcomer, novice, beginner, rookie, initiate नवागंतुक
4. **Seek** (verb) – Search, pursue, look for, aim for, endeavor प्रयास करना
5. **Reassure** (verb) – Comfort, encourage, hearten, console, soothe आश्वासन देना
6. **Cut one's teeth in** (phrase) – To gain initial experience in a particular field एक विशेष क्षेत्र में प्रारंभिक अनुभव प्राप्त करना
7. **Grassroots** (noun) – The basic level of an organization or activity एक संगठन या गतिविधि का मूल स्तर
8. **Cadre** (noun) – A group of trained personnel within an organization संगठन के भीतर प्रशिक्षित कार्मिकों का समूह
9. **Sidelining** (noun) – Marginalizing, overlooking, ignoring, sidelining, displacing दरकिनार करना
10. **Old guard** (noun) – The experienced members of an organization संगठन के अनुभवी सदस्य
11. **In store** (phrase) – Expected or likely to happen in the future भविष्य में होने की संभावना
12. **Pivot** (noun) – Central point, focus, hub, axis, fulcrum केंद्र बिंदु
13. **Hail** (from) (verb) – Originate from, come from, be from, arise from, emanate from मूल रूप से आना
14. **Consolidate** (verb) – Strengthen, secure, fortify, reinforce, bolster मजबूत करना
15. **Rainbow caste coalition** (noun) – It refers to a political or social alliance that includes a wide and diverse range of castes.
16. **Flock** (noun) – Group, herd, gathering, assembly, throng समूह
17. **Handpick** (verb) – Select carefully, choose selectively, cherry-pick, pick out, screen सावधानीपूर्वक चुनना
18. **Centre around** (phrasal verb) – Focus on, revolve around, concentrate on, be based on, pivot on केंद्रित होना
19. **Label** (verb) – Tag, classify, designate, categorize, mark लेबल लगाना
20. **Probe** (verb) – Investigate, examine, inquire into, explore, delve into जांच करना

21. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, authority, rule, control
शासन
22. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, heir, inheritor, payee लाभार्थी
23. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, cope with, tackle, confront सामना करना
24. **Fiscal** (adjective) – Financial, monetary, economic, budgetary, money-related
वित्तीय
25. **Alike** (adjective) – Similar, identical, comparable, akin, equivalent समान
26. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, shield, defend, guard, secure सुरक्षित रखना
27. **Endow** (verb) – Provide, equip, furnish, grant, bestow प्रदान करना
28. **Rely (on)** (verb) – Depend on, count on, lean on, trust in, bank on निर्भर करना
29. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Administrative, official, governmental, procedural, red-tape नौकरशाही
30. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle with, contend with, deal with, wrestle with, confront संघर्ष करना
31. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, direction, control, supervision शासन

The Hindu Editorial: Legislative decline (20/12/2023)

1. **Disregard** (noun) – Neglect, ignore, overlook, discount, undervalue
उपेक्षा
2. **Deliberative** (adjective) – Thoughtful, contemplative, reflective, pondering, meditative विचारशील
3. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, foster, develop, encourage बढ़ावा देना
4. **Backsliding** (noun) – Regression, retrogression, relapse, fallback, deterioration पतन
5. **Feature** (verb) – Showcase, highlight, present, spotlight, display प्रदर्शित करना
6. **Theatrical** (adjective) – Dramatic, exaggerated, stagey, showy, flamboyant नाटकीय
7. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, accentuate, foreground जोर देना
8. **Stymieing** (noun) – Obstruction, hindrance, impediment, barrier, blockage बाधा
9. **Recourse** (to) (noun) – Option, alternative, resort, possibility, solution सहारा लेना
10. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Unmatched, unparalleled, extraordinary, novel, unique अभूतपूर्व
11. **Legislator** (noun) – Lawmaker, representative, senator, congressman, parliamentarian विधायक
12. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, succeeding, post, in the wake of के बाद
13. **In line with** (phrase) – According to, in accordance with, consistent with, in agreement with, conforming to के अनुसार
14. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, dominant, controlling, prevailing, authoritative सत्तारूढ़
15. **Rebel** (noun) – Dissident, insurgent, mutineer, revolutionary, protester विद्रोही
16. **Unruliness** (noun) – Disorderliness, indiscipline, misbehavior, noncompliance, unruliness अनुशासनहीनता
17. (be) **Subject** (to) (adjective) – likely to experience something; से गुज़रना, भुगतना

18. **Severe** (adjective) – Harsh, extreme, acute, stringent, rigorous कठोर
19. **Hallmark** (noun) – Trademark, characteristic, attribute, feature, quality विशेषता
20. **Deliberation** (noun) – Consideration, thought, reflection, contemplation, discussion विचार-विमर्श
21. **Import** (noun) – Significance, meaning, implication, consequence, importance महत्व
22. **Thorough** (adjective) – Comprehensive, exhaustive, complete, detailed, meticulous व्यापक
23. **Delve into** (phrasal verb) – Investigate, explore, research, examine, probe गहरा अध्ययन करना
24. **Threadbare** (adjective) – thoroughly
25. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, deliberation, reflection, contemplation, pondering विचार
26. **Over the course of** (phrase) – During, throughout, in the course of, amid, in the span of के दौरान
27. **Browbeat** (verb) – Intimidate, bully, coerce, pressure, badger धमकाना
28. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, revision, alteration, change, adjustment संशोधन
29. **Play to the gallery** (phrase) – Seek to impress, show off, appeal to the crowd, attract attention, perform ostentatiously दर्शकों को प्रभावित करना
30. **Business** (noun) – An activity that someone is engaged in.
31. **Short shrift** (noun) – little or no attention or consideration
32. **Theatrics** (noun) – Dramatics, dramatic behavior, histrionics, melodramatics, showmanship नाटकीयता
33. **One-upmanship** (noun) – Outdoing, surpassing, outperforming, eclipsing, bettering एक-दूसरे पर बढ़त लेना
34. **Proceedings** (noun) – Actions, activities, operations, events, processes कार्यवाही
35. **Compel** (verb) – Force, oblige, coerce, pressurize, constrain मजबूर करना
36. **Characterise** (Verb) – Define, describe, mark, distinguish, typify वर्णन करना
37. **Autocracy** (noun) – Dictatorship, tyranny, despotism, absolutism, totalitarianism एकतंत्र
38. **Draconian** (adjective) – Harsh, severe, strict, tough, oppressive कठोर

39. **Indiscriminately** (adverb) – Randomly, unselectively, haphazardly, carelessly, non-selectively अंधाधुंध

40. **Dissenter** (noun) – Objector, protester, nonconformist, rebel, dissident असहमति व्यक्त करने वाला

41. **Canister** (noun) – Container, tin, jar, pot, box डिब्बा

42. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, calculated, conscious, purposeful, premeditated जानबूझकर

43. **Dissent** (noun) – Disagreement, opposition, nonconformity, objection, protest असहमति

44. **Development** (noun) – event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम

The Hindu Editorial: Incoming call (21/12/2023)

1. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, handle, attend to, approach, confront
निपटाना
2. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Established, enduring, longstanding, traditional, persistent; दीर्घकालिक
3. **Consolidate** (verb) – Strengthen, unify, merge, combine, solidify;
मजबूत करना
4. **Statute** (noun) – Law, regulation, enactment, ordinance, decree;
कानून
5. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, prevailing, extant, present, existing;
मौजूदा
6. **Intact** (adjective) – Unchanged, unaltered, undamaged, whole, unimpaired अखंड
7. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Official, administrative, governmental, procedural, red-tape; नौकरशाही
8. **Set** (to) (verb) – ready, prepared, equipped, primed तैयार
9. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, address, tackle, confront;
निपटाना
10. **Non-compliance** (noun) – Disobedience, defiance, non-observance, nonconformity, violation; अनुपालन न करना
11. **Resolution** (noun) – Solution, decision, settlement, conclusion, determination; समाधान
12. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, start, initiate, install; स्थापित करना
13. **Tout** (verb) – Promote, advertise, endorse, praise, advocate; प्रचार करना
14. **Remote** (adjective) – Distant, faraway, isolated, secluded, outlying; दूरस्थ
15. **Breathe a sigh of relief** (phrase) – Feel relieved, relax, ease up, feel reassured; राहत की सांस लेना
16. **Bid** (verb) – to offer to pay a particular price for something, especially at a public sale where things are sold to the person who offers most money (an auction); बोली लगाना
17. **Spectrum** (noun) – the invisible radio frequencies that wireless signals travel over. Those signals are

what enable us to make calls from our mobile devices, tag our friends on Instagram, call an Uber, pull up directions to a destination, and do everything on our mobile devices.

18. **Be on similar footing** (phrase) – Be on equal terms, be comparable, be equivalent, be alike; समान स्थिति में होना

19. **Streamline** (verb) – Simplify, organize, modernize, improve, refine; सुव्यवस्थित करना

20. **Landscape** (noun) – Terrain, scenery, environment, backdrop, setting; परिदृश्य

21. **Stability** (noun) – Firmness, steadiness, constancy, durability, solidity; स्थिरता

22. **Margin** (noun) – Edge, border, brink, verge, periphery; कगार पर

23. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, endure, persevere, maintain, carry on; लगातार बने रहना

24. **Expansive** (adjective) – Comprehensive, extensive, wide-ranging, broad, inclusive; विस्तृत

25. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, reach, realm; दायरा

26. **Surveillance** (noun) – Observation, monitoring, watch, supervision, scrutiny; निगरानी

27. **Merely** (adverb) – Just, only, simply, solely, exclusively; केवल

28. **Snooping** (noun) – Spying, prying, eavesdropping, surveilling, investigating; जासूसी

29. **Spamming** (noun) – the activity of sending advertisements by email to people who do not want to receive them:

30. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, inference, suggestion, ramification, indication; परिणाम

31. **Contentious** (adjective) – Controversial, disputable, debatable, argumentative, polemical; विवादास्पद

32. **Vast** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, immense, extensive, expansive; विशाल

33. **Grant** (verb) – Allow, give, provide, bestow, award; प्रदान करना

34. **Floated** (adjective) – Launched, introduced, proposed, presented, put forward; प्रस्तुत किया गया

35. **Withhold** (verb) – Retain, keep back, hold back, reserve, conceal; रोकना

36. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, review, analysis, assessment; जांच
37. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, further, develop, encourage; आगे बढ़ाना
38. **Scrupulously** (adverb) – Carefully, meticulously, precisely, conscientiously, thoroughly; सावधानी से
39. **Subordinate** (adjective) – Lesser, secondary, ancillary, inferior, subsidiary; अधीनस्थ
40. **Come into force** (phrase) – Become effective, be enacted, be implemented, start, begin; लागू होना

The Hindu Editorial : Debarring Donald (22/12/2023)

1. **Debar** (verb) – Exclude, prohibit, banish, prevent, disallow, निषेध करना
2. **Ruling** (noun) – Decision, verdict, judgment, decree, resolution, निर्णय
3. **Set** (for) (verb) – Prepare, ready, position, arrange, gear up, तैयार करना
4. **Bitter** (adjective) – Harsh, acrimonious, resentful, biting, severe, कड़वा
5. **Polarisation** (noun) – Division, separation, divergence, bifurcation, schism, ध्रुवीकरण
6. **Bar** (verb) – Obstruct, block, hinder, preclude, stop, रोकना
7. **Run for something** (phrasal verb) – to compete in an election चुनाव में भाग लेना
8. **On the grounds** (phrase) – Because of, due to, on the basis of, owing to, by reason of, आधार पर
9. **Violate** (verb) – Infringe, breach, disobey, transgress, defy, उल्लंघन करना
10. **Insurrection** (noun) – Rebellion, uprising, revolt, mutiny, revolt, विद्रोह
11. **Rebellion** (noun) – Revolt, insurgency, uprising, mutiny, defiance, बगावत
12. **Ballot** (noun) – Vote, voting, election, plebiscite, referendum, मतपत्र
13. **Egg on** (phrasal verb) – Encourage, urge, incite, provoke, spur, उकसाना
14. **Set a precedent** (phrase) – Establish an example, create a standard, form a benchmark, lay a foundation, set a model, मिसाल कायम करना
15. **Strike off** (phrasal verb) – Remove, erase, delete, expunge, eliminate, हटाना
16. **Margin** (noun) – Difference, gap, edge, lead, buffer, अंतर
17. **Ratify** (verb) – Approve, confirm, endorse, sanction, validate, मंजूरी देना
18. **In part** (phrase) – Partially, partly, to some extent, in some measure, to a degree, आंशिक रूप से
19. **Confederate** (noun) – Ally, accomplice, partner, associate, collaborator, सहयोगी
20. **Grab** (verb) – Seize, snatch, capture, take, clutch, हथियाना
21. **Ironic** (adjective) – Sardonic, cynical, mocking, sarcastic, wry, विडंबनापूर्ण
22. **Post**–(prefix) – After, following, subsequent, later, succeeding, के बाद
23. **Civil War** (noun) – Internal war, domestic conflict, internal conflict, strife, internecine war, गृहयुद्ध
24. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
25. **Incumbent** (noun) – Holder, occupier, bearer, officeholder, current holder, पदाधिकारी

26. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion, complaint, आरोप
27. **Overturn** (verb) – Overrule, reverse, revoke, annul, rescind, पलट देना
28. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, pronouncement, conclusion, फैसला
29. **Contest** (verb) – Compete, challenge, participate, vie, dispute, प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
30. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, irrespective of, no matter, in spite of, notwithstanding, की परवाह किए बिना
31. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, inescapable, certain, sure, fated, अपरिहार्य
32. **Impair** (verb) – Diminish, weaken, damage, harm, deteriorate, कमजोर करना
33. **Prospect** (noun) – Possibility, chance, outlook, opportunity, potential, संभावना
34. **Mark** (verb) – Denote, indicate, signify, represent, symbolize, सूचित करना
35. **Electorate** (noun) – Voters, constituency, electorate, body of voters, voting public, मतदाता
36. **Stance** (noun) – Position, stand, viewpoint, attitude, posture, दृष्टिकोण
37. **Propriety** (noun) – Decency, correctness, appropriateness, decorum, suitability, शालीनता
38. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, contribute to वजह बनना
39. **Come close to** (phrase) – Nearly achieve; to almost do something, के करीब आना
40. **Demit** (verb) – Resign, relinquish, vacate, give up, step down, पद त्यागना
41. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, prejudiced, one-sided, partial, factional, पक्षपातपूर्ण
42. **Demagoguery** (noun) – Rabble-rousing, agitation, incitement, provocation, instigation, भड़काऊ भाषण
43. **Calculated** (adjective) – Deliberate, intentional, planned, premeditated, considered, सोच-समझकर किया गया
44. **Stubbornness** (noun) – Obstinacy, inflexibility, rigidity, intransigence, persistence, हठ
45. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, attitude, approach, standpoint, दृष्टिकोण
46. **Mainstream** (adjective) – Conventional, usual, normal, standard, typical, मुख्यधारा का
47. **Conservative** (noun) – Traditionalist, right-winger, reactionary, conformist, preservationist, रूढ़िवादी
48. **Hold dear** (phrase) – be fond of; be attached to महत्व देना
49. **Bodes ill/well** (phrase) – a good or bad sign for the future अशुभ/शुभ संकेत करना
50. **Tenor** (noun) – the character or usual pattern of something, भाव
51. **Discourse** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, dialogue, communication, talk, विमर्श, बातचीत
52. **Likelihood** (noun) – Probability, chance, possibility, prospect, odds, संभावना
53. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend, offer, propose, communicate, contact, संपर्क करना

54. **Build bridges** (phrase) – to improve relationships between people who are very different or do not like each other संबंध स्थापित करना
55. **Bipartisan** (adjective) – Cross-party, non-partisan, cooperative, joint, united, द्विदलीय
56. **In short supply** (phrase) – Scarce, limited, rare, in limited quantity, not readily available, की कमी है
57. **Juncture** (noun) – Point, moment, time, instance, occasion, समय

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1. **Sans** (preposition) – Without, devoid of, lacking, absent, minus बिना
2. **Path-breaking** (adjective) – Innovative, pioneering, groundbreaking, revolutionary, novel क्रांतिकारी
3. **Reflect well/bad/good on** (on) (phrase) – make somebody/something appear to be good, bad, etc. to other people अच्छी/ खराब तरह से दर्शाना
4. **Legislature** (noun) – Parliament, assembly, congress, council, legislative body विधायिका
5. **Ongoing** (adjective) – Continuing, ongoing, in progress, under way, current चल रहे
6. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, analysis, inspection, review, assessment जाँच
7. **Parliamentary standing committee** (noun) – A permanent committee in a parliament that focuses on a specific area of government affairs.
8. **Deliberation** (noun) – Consideration, thought, reflection, discussion, contemplation विचार-विमर्श
9. **Chamber** (noun) – Room, hall, compartment, enclosure, cell कक्ष
10. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind, in light of, in view of देखते हुए
11. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, repercussion, ramification परिणाम
12. **Give rise to** (phrase) – Cause, lead to, bring about, result in, provoke उत्पन्न करना
13. **As a result** (phrase) – Consequently, therefore, hence, thus, accordingly नतीजतन
14. **Conspicuous** (adjective) – Noticeable, clear, visible, evident, prominent स्पष्ट
15. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, side, element, characteristic पहलू
16. **Code** (noun) – System, set of rules, regulations, guidelines, principles नियम संहिता
17. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, forbid, block, ban, prevent रोकना
18. **Colonial** (adjective) – of relating to Britisher अंग्रेजों

19. **Imprint** (noun) – Mark, impression, stamp, indentation, footprint छाप
20. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, scheme, arrangement, organization ढांचा
21. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, anticipate, predict, contemplate कल्पना करना
22. **Police** (verb) – enforce the provisions of (a law, agreement, or treaty). लागू करना
23. **Protracted** (adjective) – Extended, lengthy, long, prolonged, drawn-out लम्बा
24. **Outdated** (adjective) – Outmoded, obsolete, old-fashioned, antiquated, dated पुराना
25. **Sedition** (noun) – Incitement, agitation, subversion, insurrection, rebellion राजद्रोह
26. **Disaffection** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, discontent, disenchantment, disillusionment, alienation असंतोष
27. **Hatred** (noun) – Loathing, detest, animosity, antipathy, abhorrence घृणा
28. **Contempt** (noun) – Scorn, disdain, disrespect, disparagement, derision अवहेलना
29. **Mob lynching** (noun) – The act of killing someone by a mob without legal authority, often motivated by prejudice or vigilantism. भीड़ हत्या
30. **Grievous** (adjective) – Serious, severe, grave, acute, critical गंभीर
31. **On the ground** (phrase) – On the basis of के आधार पर
32. **Adultery** (noun) – Infidelity, unfaithfulness, extramarital affair, cheating, philandering व्यभिचार
33. **Strike down** (phrasal verb) – Abolish, annul, invalidate, nullify, cancel रद्द करना
34. **Gender-neutral** (adjective) – relating to words that do not show gender, and especially not male or female:
35. **Grave** (adjective) – Serious, important, significant, weighty, momentous गंभीर
36. **Invoke** (verb) – to use a law in order to achieve something नियम, क़ानून आदि प्रयोग करना
37. **Provision** (noun) – stipulation, condition, clause प्रावधान

38. **Irrespective of** (phrase) – Regardless of, without regard to, without consideration of, despite, no matter की परवाह किए बिना
39. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, ensue, unfold होना
40. **Boost** (noun) – improvement. सुधार
41. **Seek** (verb) – try, attempt, endeavour, strive प्रयास करना
42. **Seizure** (noun) – Capture, taking, confiscation, appropriation, taking possession जब्ती
43. **Lie** (verb) – Rest, recline, be situated, be located, be positioned स्थित होना
44. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, attend to, approach निपटना
45. **Inadequacy** (noun) – Insufficiency, deficiency, shortfall, lack, shortage अपर्याप्तता