

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 15 Jan 2024 to 20 Jan 2022

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Numbers game 15 Jan 2024

1. **Hinder** (verb) – Impede, obstruct, hamper, block, thwart बाधा डालना
2. **Sanitation** (noun) – Hygiene, cleanliness, healthfulness, sterility, sanitation स्वच्छता
3. **Overcome** (verb) – Succeed in dealing with (a problem or difficulty) काबू पाना
4. **Exercise** (noun) – Drill, practice, workout, training, activity अभ्यास
5. **Parameter** (noun) – Criterion, measure, factor, variable, indicator मापदंड
6. **Predictable** (adjective) – Expected, foreseeable, anticipated, probable, likely अनुमानित
7. **Adjudge** (verb) – Declare, award, decree, determine, rule निर्णय देना
8. **In a row** (phrase) – Consecutively, successively, continuously, serially, sequentially लगातार
9. **Honour** (noun) – Respect, esteem, recognition, prestige, acclaim सम्मान
10. **Echelon** (noun) – Level, rank, grade, tier, stratum स्तर
11. **Ranking ladder** (noun) – Hierarchy, scale, ranking system, grading system, pecking order पदक्रम
12. **Entrench** (verb) – Establish, embed, fortify, secure, ingrain मजबूती से स्थापित करना
13. **Volatility** (noun) – Instability, unpredictability, variability, changeability, fickleness अस्थिरता
14. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, stable, constant, uniform, regular निरंतर
15. **Stagnation** (noun) – Inactivity, stagnancy, dormancy, standstill, torpidity ठहराव
16. **Quirk** (noun) – Peculiarity, oddity, eccentricity, idiosyncrasy, anomaly विचित्रता
17. **Stretch credulity** (phrase) – to be hard to believe
18. **Cantonment** (noun) – Military station, garrison, camp, fort, barracks छावनी
19. **Parochialism** (noun) – Narrow-mindedness, insularity, provincialism, narrowness, sectarianism संकीर्णता
20. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, culminate, terminate, wind up समाप्त होना
21. **Underlying** (adjective) – Fundamental, basic, primary, essential, inherent बुनियादी
22. **Put in place** (phrase) – Implement, establish, install, set up, institute स्थापित करना
23. **On their own mettle** (phrase) – Based on one's own ability, strength, or merit, self-reliance, independence, self-sufficiency, resourcefulness अपनी क्षमता के दम पर

24. **Contest** (noun) – Competition, match, tournament, challenge, race प्रतियोगिता
25. **Industrious** (adjective) – Hard-working, diligent, energetic, productive, active परिश्रमी
26. **Proximity** (noun) – Closeness, nearness, adjacency, vicinity, proximity निकटता
27. **Perpetually** (adverb) – Continuously, endlessly, eternally, constantly, invariably निरंतर
28. **Pay attention to** (phrase) – Focus on, heed, consider, take note of, regard ध्यान देना
29. **Barometer** (noun) – Indicator, measure, gauge, benchmark, standard मापक यंत्र
30. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, acknowledge स्वीकार करना
31. **Well-oiled** (adjective) – Smooth, efficient, well-run, well-functioning, streamlined सुचारु रूप से चलनेवाला
32. **Stymie** (verb) – Hinder, obstruct, thwart, frustrate, impede बाधा डालना
33. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Environmentally friendly, renewable, viable, maintainable, eco-friendly टिकाऊ
34. **It is a high time** (phrase) – The right moment, critical point, crucial time, appropriate time उचित समय
35. **Intervene** (verb) – Interfere, intercede, meddle, intrude, step in हस्तक्षेप करना

The Hindu Editorial: Regional turmoil 19 Jan 2024

1. **Turmoil** (noun) – Unrest, Tumult, Disruption, Turbulence, Upheaval
अशांति
2. **Equilibrium** (noun) – Balance, Stability, Symmetry, Poise, Steadiness संतुलन
3. **At the centre** (phrase) – Focal, Core, Central, Pivotal, Key केंद्र में
4. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, Perform, Accomplish, Implement, Fulfill
पूरा करना
5. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, Hit, Assault, Blow, Raid हमला
6. **Exchange fire** (phrase) – Engage in shooting, Trade shots, Crossfire, Firefight, Shootout गोलीबारी
7. **Iran-backed** (adjective) – Supported by Iran, Iran-endorsed, Iran-sponsored, Iran-financed, Iran-affiliated ईरान समर्थित
8. **Militia** (noun) – Paramilitary, Guerrillas, Armed forces, Fighters, Warriors
सहायक सेना
9. **Rebel** (noun) – Insurgent, Mutineer, Revolutionary, Dissident, Revolter
विद्रोही
10. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, Search for, Aim for, Strive, Endeavor प्रयास करना
11. **Retaliate** (verb) – Avenge, Repay, Reprisal, Retribution, Counterattack
बदला लेना
12. **Chaos** (noun) – Disorder, Disarray, Confusion, Mayhem, Anarchy अराजकता
13. **Instability** (noun) – Uncertainty, Unpredictability, Volatility, Inconsistency, Fluctuation अस्थिरता
14. **Escalation** (noun) – a situation in which something becomes greater or more serious वृद्धि
15. **Outpost** (noun) – Outstation, Border post, Fort, Garrison, Stronghold चौकी
16. **Anarchy** (noun) – Lawlessness, Disorder, Chaos, Disarray, Mayhem अराजकता
17. **Unilateral** (adjective) – One-sided, Unilateralist, Independent, Nonreciprocal, Solo एकतरफा
18. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Deal with, Attend to, Confront, Handle सुलझाना, निपटाना
19. **Perceived** (adjective) – Recognized, Discerned, Noticed, Detected, Acknowledged माना गया
20. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Autonomy, Independence, Self-rule, Dominion, Supremacy संप्रभुता

21. **Bedrock** (noun) – Foundation, Basis, Cornerstone, Underpinning, Groundwork आधार
22. **To the wind** (phrase) – Disregard, Ignore, Dismiss, Brush aside, Flout अनदेखी
23. **Thereby** (adverb) – Thus, Therefore, Consequently, Hence, Accordingly इस प्रकार
24. **All-out war** (noun) – Total war, Full-scale war, Unrestricted war, Comprehensive war, Complete war पूर्ण युद्ध
25. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
26. **The Abraham Accord** (noun) – It is bilateral agreements on Arab–Israeli normalization signed between Israel and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain on September 15, 2020.
27. **On a strong footing** (phrase) – Solid foundation, Firm basis, Stable position, Secure status, Strong position मजबूत आधार पर
28. **Normalisation** (noun) – Standardization, Regularization, Stabilization, Adjustment, Alignment सामान्यीकरण
29. **Rapprochement** (noun) – Reconciliation, Detente, Harmonization, Accord, Amity सुलह
30. **Occupation** (noun) – Invasion, Conquest, Annexation, Takeover, Subjugation कब्जा
31. **Subsequent** (adjective) – Following, Later, Ensuing, Succeeding, Consecutive बाद का
32. **Vengeful** (adjective) – Revengeful, Retaliatory, Vindictive, Spiteful, Grudge-bearing प्रतिशोधी
33. **Lit fire** (phrase) – Ignited conflict, Sparked confrontation, Set ablaze, Kindled, Flared up संघर्ष भड़काना
34. **Trigger** (verb) – Activate, Initiate, Spark, Set off, Provoke शुरू करना
35. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, Possibly, Potentially, Conceivably, It's possible शायद
36. **Actor** (noun) – Participants
37. **Off ramp** (noun) – a solution to a problem; way out समाधान; बाहर जाने का मार्ग
38. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, Dissuade, Prevent, Hinder, Thwart रोकना
39. **Showcase** (verb) – Display, Exhibit, Present, Demonstrate, Highlight प्रदर्शित करना
40. **Boldness** (noun) – Courage, Bravery, Daring, Audacity, Fearlessness साहस
41. **Mask** (verb) – Conceal, Hide, Disguise, Camouflage, Cover छिपाना

42. **Inherent** (adjective) – Intrinsic, Natural, Innate, Fundamental, Built-in निहित
43. **Anchor** (verb) – Secure, Fasten, Mooring, Stabilize, Fix स्थिर करना
44. **In tatters** (phrase) – badly damaged or completely spoiled बुरी तरह क्षतिग्रस्त होना
45. **Springboard** (noun) – a thing that lends impetus or assistance to a particular action, enterprise, or development.
46. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Contributor, Shareholder, Participant, Investor, Interested party हितधारक
47. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, Associate, Confidant, Supporter, Collaborator सहयोगी
48. **Proxy** (noun) – Representative, Substitute, Delegate, Agent, Stand-in प्रतिनिधि

The Hindu Editorial: Smaller citizens 20 Jan 2024

1. **Enrollment** (noun) – Registration, admission, entry, signing up, induction
पंजीकरण
2. **Import** (noun) – Significance, meaning, importance, consequence, implication
महत्त्व
3. **Come to light** (phrase) – Become known, be revealed, emerge, come out, surface
सामने आना
4. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, judge, appraise, analyze, rate
आंकना
5. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, conclusion, result, outcome, determination
निष्कर्ष
6. **Opt** (verb) – Choose, select, decide, pick, elect
चुनना
7. **Vocational** (adjective) – Professional, technical, skill-based, career, occupational
व्यावसायिक
8. **Nationwide** (adjective) – Countrywide, national, coast-to-coast, state-wide, extensive
राष्ट्रव्यापी
9. **Go up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, rise, climb, escalate, grow
बढ़ना
10. **Lag** (noun) – Delay, gap, interval, time lag, slowness
पिछड़ना
11. **Inkling** (noun) – Hint, indication, clue, idea, suggestion
संकेत
12. **Ail** (verb) – Trouble, afflict, bother, distress, pain
परेशान करना
13. **Corrective measure** (noun) – Remediation, rectification, reform, amendment, correction
सुधारात्मक उपाय
14. **Universal** (adjective) – General, widespread, common, global, ubiquitous
सार्वभौमिक
15. **Literacy** (noun) – The ability to read and write, education, learning, knowledge
साक्षरता
16. **Numeracy** (noun) – The ability to understand and work with numbers, arithmetic, calculation skills, mathematical ability
अंकगणितीय कौशल
17. **Push** (noun) – Effort, drive, initiative, campaign, movement
प्रयास
18. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, diverse, assorted, heterogeneous
विविध
19. **Vast** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, immense, extensive, massive
विशाल
20. **Catch up to do** (phrase) – To reach the same standard or level, make up for lost time, close the gap
पकड़ना होगा
21. **Rosy** (adjective) – Optimistic, hopeful, bright, positive, promising
आशावादी

22. **Cope with** (phrasal verb) – Deal with, manage, handle, face, confront सामना करना

23. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, driven, determined, enterprising, bold महत्वाकांक्षी

24. **Curriculum** (noun) – Course of study, educational program, syllabus, curriculum vitae, program पाठ्यक्रम

25. **Spirit of the law** (noun) – The intention or objective of a law, essence, underlying purpose, principle

Indian Express Editorial: Mumbai Trans Harbour Link 16 Jan 2024

1. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, affluence, richness, well-being, abundance समृद्धि
2. **Commuter** (noun) – Traveler, passenger, daily traveler, regular traveler, routine traveler यात्री
3. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, just, only, purely, solely केवल
4. **Decongest** (verb) – to ease crowding or clogging in (an area) भीड़ कम करना
5. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, problems, difficulties, distresses, sorrows मुसीबतों
6. **Akin** (to) (preposition) – Similar to, related to, akin to, comparable to, akin to के समान
7. **Miss the forest for the trees** (phrase) – Overlook the overall situation because of a focus on small details; fail to see the big picture due to attention to minutiae समग्र स्थिति को अनदेखा करना
8. **Indeed** (adverb) – Actually, really, in fact, truly, certainly वास्तव में
9. **Bid** (noun) – Attempt, effort, try, endeavor, undertaking प्रयास
10. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, basic services, public services, essential services, utilities आधारभूत संरचना
11. **Glimpse** (noun) – Brief view, quick look, peek, glance, sight झलक
12. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
13. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, complete, conduct पूरा करना
14. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Prepare for, lead to, open the way for, set the stage for, facilitate मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
15. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, capacity, potentiality, सामर्थ्य
16. **In the wake of** (phrase) – Following, as a result of, in the aftermath of, after, subsequent to के परिणामस्वरूप
17. **Falter** (verb) – Stumble, hesitate, waver, falter, be unsteady लड़खड़ाना
18. **Twin-balance sheet problem** (noun) – A situation where both the banking sector and the corporate sector are under financial stress जहां बैंकिंग क्षेत्र और कॉर्पोरेट क्षेत्र दोनों वित्तीय तनाव में हों
19. **Over-leveraged** (adjective) – Having taken on too much debt, excessively indebted, overly borrowed अत्यधिक ऋणग्रस्त
20. **Weigh down** (phrasal verb) – Burden, oppress, overload, encumber, weigh heavily on बोझ डालना

21. **Non-performing asset** (NPA) (noun) – A loan or advance for which the principal or interest payment remained overdue for a period of 90 days
22. **Drag down** (phrasal verb) – Hinder, slow down, impede, hold back, retard
खींचना नीचे
23. **As things stand** (phrase) – As it is, currently, presently, at this moment, as of now जैसे हालात हैं
24. **Nurse back to health** (phrase) – Restore to health, rehabilitate, recuperate, heal, mend स्वास्थ्य में सुधार करना
25. **In the meantime** (phrase) – Meanwhile, in the interim, during this time, in the meanwhile, until then इस बीच
26. **Capital expenditure** (noun) – Investment in physical assets, funds used by a company to acquire or upgrade physical assets such as equipment, property, or industrial buildings पूंजीगत व्यय
27. **Metric** (noun) – Measurement, standard, criterion, gauge, parameter
मापदंड
28. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, velocity, rhythm गति
29. **Be it** (phrase) – Whether it is, regardless of whether, no matter if, even if चाहे वह हो
30. **Paramount** (adjective) – Supreme, foremost, primary, dominant, preeminent सर्वोपरि
31. **Disenchantment** (noun) – Disillusionment, disappointment, dissatisfaction, disaffection, discontent
मोहभंग
32. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, use, capitalize on, take advantage of लाभ उठाना
33. **Vibrant** (adjective) – Lively, energetic, dynamic, vivacious, spirited जीवंत
34. **Enhancement** (noun) – Improvement, increase, augmentation, boost, amplification सुधार
35. **Government spending** (noun) – money spent by the public sector on the acquisition of goods and provision of services such as education, healthcare, infrastructure etc. सरकारी खर्च
36. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continued, ongoing, prolonged, persistent, steady
निरंतर
37. **Step in** (phrasal verb) – Intervene, get involved, intercede, act, take action
हस्तक्षेप करना

The Hindu Editorial: Historic hearing 18 Jan 2024

1. **Hearing** (noun) – Session, tribunal, inquiry, review, examination सुनवाई
2. **Provisional** (adjective) – Temporary, interim, conditional, tentative, provisional अस्थायी
3. **Cast shadow on** (phrase) – to spoil a good situation with something unpleasant असर डालना
4. **Legitimacy** (noun) – Validity, lawfulness, authenticity, legality, rightfulness वैधता; औचित्यपूर्णता
5. **Garner** (verb) – Accumulate, collect, gather, amass, assemble इकट्ठा करना
6. **Proceeding** (noun) – Action, litigation, procedure, conduct, transaction कार्यवाही
7. **Elite** (adjective) – Superior, premier, select, exclusive, distinguished उत्कृष्ट
8. **Forum** (noun) – Platform, stage, setting, arena, venue मंच
9. **Assemble** (verb) – Gather, convene, congregate, muster, rally एकत्रित करना
10. **Ad hoc** (noun) – Temporary, for this, improvised, makeshift, provisional अस्थायी
11. **Wipe out** (phrasal verb) – Eradicate, eliminate, exterminate, annihilate, obliterate मिटा देना
12. **Apartheid** (noun) – Segregation, discrimination, separatism, racism, prejudice जातिवाद
13. **Firm** (adjective) – unyielding, hard, resolute, stable, strong दृढ़
14. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, indict, impeach, incriminate, arraign आरोप लगाना
15. **Genocide** (noun) – Massacre, annihilation, extermination, slaughter, holocaust नरसंहार
16. **Seek** (verb) – call for, solicit on, demand, ask for, मांगना
17. **The sort of** (phrase) – The kind of, the type of, such as, in the manner of, similar to इस प्रकार का
18. **Holocaust** (noun) – Catastrophe, massacre, genocide, devastation, disaster संहार/ विध्वंस
19. **Isolation** (noun) – Segregation, separation, quarantine, solitude, seclusion पृथक्करण/ अलग रखना
20. **Boycott** (verb) – Shun, avoid, abstain from, eschew, reject बहिष्कार करना
21. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, confederate, supporter, colleague, associate सहयोगी
22. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, suspension, halt, moratorium युद्धविराम

23. **Suffering** (noun) – Pain, distress, hardship, misery, agony पीड़ा
24. **Seek** (verb) – Attempt, try, endeavor, aim, aspire प्रयास करना
25. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, reveal, exhibit, display, manifest प्रदर्शित करना
26. **Terms** (noun) – Conditions, stipulations, provisions, clauses, prerequisites शर्तें
27. **Genocidal** (adjective) – Destructive, annihilative, murderous, lethal, deadly नरसंहारक
28. **Intent** (noun) – Intention, purpose, aim, objective, plan इरादा
29. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend on, count on, bank on, trust, lean on निर्भर करना
30. **Destruction** (noun) – Demolition, ruin, devastation, wreck, obliteration विनाश
31. **Collapse** (noun) – Breakdown, failure, disintegration, fall, ruin पतन
32. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, base, structure, system, network बुनियादी संरचना
33. **Draw on/upon** (phrasal verb) – Utilize, employ, use, harness, exploit इस्तेमाल करना
34. **Attribute** (to) (verb) – Ascribe, assign, credit, impute, refer जिम्मेदार ठहराना
35. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
36. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Legal, lawful, rightful, authorized, valid वैध
37. **Play down** (phrasal verb) – Understate, minimize, trivialize, diminish, downplay कम महत्व देना
38. **Relevance** (noun) – Pertinence, applicability, importance, significance, connection प्रासंगिकता
39. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, sheer, simple, pure केवल
40. **Rhetoric** (noun) – a way of speaking or writing that is intended to impress or influence people but is not always sincere लफ्फाजी, बयानबाजी
41. **Casualty** (noun) – Victim, fatality, loss, injury, martyr हताहत
42. **Shield** (noun) – Protector, guard, defense, buffer, screen ढाल
43. **Straightforward** (adjective) – Simple, easy, uncomplicated, direct, clear सरल, स्पष्ट
44. **Abide by** (phrasal verb) – Comply with, adhere to, conform to, follow, obey पालन करना

Indian Express Editorial: Express View on Delhi's pollution crisis 17 Jan 2024

1. **Dreary** (adjective) – dull, rainy, or frigid cold snowy weather. कड़ाके की; निर्जन
2. **In the run-up to** (phrase) – In the period before, leading up to, preceding, prior to, before, उस समय से पहले
3. **Stubble** (noun) – Remnants of crops, short stalks, crop residue, cut stalks, post-harvest residue, पराली
4. **Peak** (noun) – Summit, apex, pinnacle, top, zenith, चरम
5. **Elude** (verb) – Evade, avoid, dodge, escape, sidestep, बचना; बच निकलना
6. **Road rationing** (noun) – Traffic control, vehicle limitation, travel restriction, conveyance regulation, transportation management, यातायात नियंत्रण
7. **Directive** (noun) – Order, instruction, command, mandate, guideline, निर्देश
8. **Register** (verb) – Record, log, note, enter, enroll, दर्ज करना
9. **Monitor** (verb) – Observe, surveil, watch, oversee, supervise, निगरानी करना
10. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, found, initiate, launch, स्थापित करना
11. **Resort to** (phrasal verb) – Turn to, use, employ, utilize, rely on, का सहारा लेना
12. **Considerable** (adjective) – Significant, substantial, sizeable, major, noteworthy, महत्वपूर्ण
13. **Variable** (noun) – Factor, element, component, parameter, aspect, घटक
14. **Enabler** (noun) – Facilitator, supporter, helper, assistant, promoter, सहायक
15. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, assist, ease, simplify, make easier, सुविधाजनक बनाना
16. **Mandate** (to) (verb) – Order, require, command, direct, instruct, आदेश देना
17. **Come into play** (phrase) – Become relevant, be used, be applied, be operative, take effect, प्रयोग में आना
18. **At times** (phrase) – Occasionally, sometimes, now and then, intermittently, from time to time, कभी-कभी
19. **Take stock of** (phrase) – Assess, evaluate, review, analyze, appraise, मूल्यांकन करना
20. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, namely, उदाहरण के लिए

21. **Synergy** (noun) – Collaboration, cooperation, combined effort, teamwork, alliance, सहयोग
22. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – Area, locality, community, vicinity, region, पड़ोस
23. **Emission** (noun) – Discharge, release, expulsion, effusion, outflow, उत्सर्जन
24. **Outfit** (noun) – Organization, group, team, unit, company, संगठन
25. **Goalpost** (noun) – Target, objective, aim, end, goal, लक्ष्य
26. **Incremental** (adjective) – Gradual, progressive, step-by-step, phased, accumulative, क्रमिक
27. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, limit, check, reduce, नियंत्रित करना
28. **Omission** (noun) – Neglect, exclusion, oversight, disregard, lapse, चूक