

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 29 Jan 2024 to 03 Feb 2024

For all competitive Exams

**Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA,
UPSC,**

B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Indian Express Editorial: Building on trust (29 Jan,2024)

1. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, bolster, fortify, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
2. **Strategic** (adjective) – Calculated, planned, tactical, deliberate, intentional रणनीतिक
3. **Calculus** (noun) – Calculation, computation, reckoning, estimation गणना
4. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accentuate रेखांकित करना
5. **Deepening** (adjective) – Intensifying, enhancing, strengthening, augmenting, enriching गहराई बढ़ाना
6. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, ongoing, constant, prolonged, uninterrupted निरंतर
7. **Engagement** (noun) – Involvement, participation, commitment, interaction सहभागिता
8. **Roadmap** (noun) – Plan, strategy, guideline, blueprint, scheme योजना
9. **Bandwidth** (noun) – Capacity, scope, range, breadth, capability क्षमता
10. **Negotiate** (verb) – Bargain, discuss, settle, arrange, broker तय करना
11. **Pact** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, accord, deal, contract समझौता
12. **On the sidelines of** (phrase) – In the context of, during, alongside, in conjunction with के मौके पर
13. **Tangible** (adjective) – Palpable, perceptible, concrete, noticeable, solid, substantial प्रत्यक्ष
14. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, fruition परिणाम
15. **Reiteration** (noun) – Repetition, restatement, reassertion, recapitulation पुनरावृत्ति
16. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, loyalty, faithfulness प्रतिबद्धता
17. **Go down in** (phrase) – Be remembered, be recorded, be memorialized में दर्ज होना
18. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, endure, face, go through, suffer से गुजरना
19. **Churn** (noun) – Turbulence, agitation, upheaval, disturbance, disorder हलचल
20. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, consolidate मजबूत करना
21. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, usually, typically अक्सर
22. **Barrier** (noun) – Obstacle, hurdle, impediment, block, barrier बाधा

23. **Inch closer to** (phrase) – Approach, near, move towards, advance towards
के करीब पहुँचना
24. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, note स्वीकार करना
25. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, self-government, freedom, sovereignty
स्वायत्तता
26. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – In relation to, with regard to, concerning, regarding
के संबंध में
27. **Turn one's back on** (phrase) – Reject, abandon, forsake, desert, shun का साथ छोड़ना
28. **Abrogation** (noun) – Repeal, revocation, rescinding, cancellation, annulment रद्द करना
29. **Pact** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, accord, deal, contract समझौता
30. **Dog** (verb) – Hound, pursue, plague, haunt, afflict सताना, कष्ट देना
31. **Unpredictability** (noun) – Uncertainty, variability, changeability, volatility, instability अनिश्चितता
32. **Regime** (noun) – System, order, structure, framework, regime व्यवस्था
33. **Strings attached** (phrase) – Conditions, stipulations, requirements, provisions, prerequisites शर्तों के साथ
34. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, standpoint, position, stance, approach दृष्टिकोण
35. **Turmoil** (noun) – Disorder, upheaval, tumult, chaos, disturbance हलचल
36. **Theatre** (noun) – Arena, stage, field, domain, sphere क्षेत्र
37. **Multipronged** (adjective) – Multifaceted, varied, diversified, manifold, multiple बहुआयामी
38. **Conduit** (noun) – Channel, duct, pipe, tube, passage माध्यम
39. **Frailty** (noun) – Weakness, fragility, delicacy, vulnerability, infirmity दुर्बलता
40. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, apparent, manifest, clear, plain स्पष्ट
41. **Imminent** (adjective) – Approaching, near, forthcoming, upcoming, impending आसन्न
42. **Unfounded** (adjective) – Baseless, groundless, unfounded, unsubstantiated, unproven निराधार
43. **Stability** (noun) – Firmness, solidity, steadiness, durability, constancy स्थिरता
44. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors भू-राजनीतिक

The Hindu Editorial: Momentous ruling (30 Jan, 2024)

1. **Momentous** (adjective) – Significant, important, consequential, historic, pivotal
महत्वपूर्ण
2. **Ruling** (noun) – Decree, judgment, verdict, decision, adjudication निर्णय
3. **Comply** (with) (verb) – Obey, adhere to, follow, abide by, conform to पालन करना
4. **Genocide** (noun) – Massacre, extermination, ethnic cleansing, mass murder, holocaust नरसंहार
5. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, escalate, intensify, raise, enhance बढ़ाना
6. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, help, support, relief, backing सहायता
7. **Explicit** (adjective) – Clear, direct, straightforward, unequivocal, unambiguous स्पष्ट
8. **Call** (for) (noun) – Demand, request, appeal, petition, plea आह्वान
9. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, peace, suspension, moratorium युद्धविराम
10. **Hand down** (phrasal verb) – Pass on, deliver, pronounce, decree, issue सौंपना
11. **Bind** (verb) – Obligate, tie, bond, fasten, secure बाध्य करना
12. **Spelt out** (phrasal verb) – Clarify, explain, elucidate, define, specify स्पष्ट करना
13. **Provisional** (adjective) – Temporary, interim, provisional, tentative, conditional अस्थायी
14. **The acts and omissions** (noun) – Actions and neglects, deeds and failures, activities and oversights चूक
15. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, assert, declare, state, contend आरोप लगाना
16. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, provision, arrangement, preparation, provision प्रावधान
17. **Accountable** (for) (adjective) – Responsible, answerable, liable, subject to, amenable उत्तरदायी
18. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, benevolent, charitable, altruistic, humane मानवीय
19. **Vindicated** (adjective) – Justified, warranted, substantiated, validated, confirmed सही साबित
20. **Submission** (noun) – Proposal, suggestion, presentation, submission, submission प्रस्तुतीकरण
21. **Tenable** (adjective) – Defensible, justifiable, supportable, reasonable, plausible तर्कसंगत
22. **Direct** (verb) – Command, guide, control, lead, manage निर्देशित करना
23. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, support, aid, assistance, relief सहायता

24. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, associate, collaborator, confederate, accomplice सहयोगी
25. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, spotlight, underline, accentuate, underscore प्रमुखता से दिखाना
26. **Tailor** (verb) – Adapt, customize, modify, shape, fashion अनुकूलित करना
27. **Inflict** (on) (verb) – Impose, administer, deliver, deal, mete out थोपना
28. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, induce, produce, generate, provoke घटित करना
29. **Indictment** (noun) – Accusation, charge, allegation, arraignment, prosecution अभियोग
30. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, concord, harmony, unanimity, consensus आम सहमति
31. **Blanket** (adjective) – Comprehensive, total, complete, all-inclusive, all-encompassing समग्र
32. **Cessation** (noun) – End, halt, stoppage, discontinuation, termination समाप्ति
33. **Hostility** (noun) – Aggression, animosity, antagonism, enmity, bitterness शत्रुता
34. **Divisive** (adjective) – Polarizing, alienating, estranging, separating, disuniting विभाजक
35. **Non-state** (adjective) – Not official, unofficial, non-governmental, non-public, non-formal गैर-राज्य
36. **Actor** (noun) – Participant
37. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause to be, turn into बनाना
38. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, calculated, conscious, planned, purposeful जानबूझकर
39. **Non-compliance** (noun) – Disobedience, defiance, non-observance, non-conformity, insubordination अनुपालन न करना
40. **Goad** (verb) – Provoke, spur, prod, egg on, stimulate उकसाना
41. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, implement, conduct कार्यान्वित करना
42. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Legal, lawful, licit, authorized, permitted वैध
43. **Incite** (verb) – Stir up, provoke, instigate, arouse, agitate उकसाना
44. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, illustrate, exhibit, reveal, display दिखाना
45. **Development** (noun) – event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
46. **Immediacy** (noun) – Urgency, promptness, directness, closeness, proximity तात्कालिकता
47. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, charge, claim, assertion, indictment आरोप
48. **Defund** (verb) – to stop providing money or as much money to pay for something

49. **Wind down** (phrasal verb) – Diminish, decrease, reduce, dwindle, taper off घटाना

50. **Probe** (noun) – Investigation, inquiry, examination, study, analysis जांच

The Pioneer Editorial: Budgets that guided India's rise as an economic power (31 Jan, 2024)

1. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, outstrip, outperform, eclipse पार करना
2. **Market capitalization** (noun) – The total value of a company's shares of stock
3. **Feather in one's cap** (phrase) – A great achievement or special honor; an object of pride गौरव का प्रतीक
4. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
5. **Witness** (verb) – Observe, see, note, experience, undergo देखना
6. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Never done or known before; without previous example अभूतपूर्व
7. **Prominence** (noun) – Importance, eminence, significance, notability प्रमुखता
8. **Poise** (to) (verb) – Balance, stabilize, steady, prepare, position के लिए तैयार होना
9. **Contrast** (to) (noun) – Difference, disparity, distinction, dissimilarity विपरीतता
10. **Dub** (verb) – Name, designate, label, call नाम देना
11. **Owing to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, on account of के कारण
12. **Runaway inflation** (noun) – Rapidly increasing inflation that is difficult to control अनियंत्रित मुद्रास्फीति
13. **Economic headwind** (noun) – A situation in economics where conditions make growth more difficult आर्थिक प्रतिकूलता
14. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, definitive, resolute, determined निर्णायक
15. **Employ** (verb) – Use, utilize, apply, engage, hire प्रयोग करना
16. **In addition** (phrase) – Moreover, furthermore, also, besides इसके अतिरिक्त
17. **Differentiator** (noun) – A feature that makes something more attractive or valuable अंतर
18. **Visionary** (adjective) – Imaginative, creative, innovative, prophetic दूरदर्शी
19. **Meticulously** (adverb) – Very carefully and precisely सावधानीपूर्वक
20. **Lay the foundation for** (phrase) – Establish the basis for, prepare the ground for, set the stage for नींव रखना
21. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, durable मजबूत

22. **Bulwark** (noun) – A defensive wall; something serving as a principal defense सुरक्षा कवच
23. **Withstand** (verb) – Resist, stand up to, endure, survive सामना करना
24. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, thrust, propel forward आगे बढ़ाना
25. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, constant, prolonged, enduring निरंतर
26. **Prosperity** (noun) – Wealth, success, profitability, affluence समृद्धि
27. **Emphasis** (on) (noun) – Importance, priority, stress, accent जोर
28. **Capex-driven** (adjective) – Pertaining to or characterized by capital expenditure पूंजीगत व्यय प्रेरित
29. **Deploy** (verb) – Position, station, organize, utilize उपयोग करना
30. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, spending, disbursement, expenses खर्च
31. **Whopping** (adjective) – Extremely large, enormous, immense, colossal विशाल
32. **Pre-** (prefix) – Before, prior to, in advance of पूर्व
33. **In the realm of** (phrase) – In the area of, in the field of, with regard to के क्षेत्र में
34. **Logistics cost** (noun) – The expenses involved in transporting, warehousing, and distributing goods
35. **Freight corridor** (noun) – A dedicated route for the transportation of goods. माल ढुलाई गलियारा
36. **Prowess** (noun) – Skill, expertise, mastery, ability, competence. कौशल
37. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, represent, embody, epitomize. उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना
38. **Astounding** (adjective) – Astonishing, amazing, stunning, incredible, unbelievable. चकित कर देने वाला
39. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, denote, represent, characterize. चिन्हित करना
40. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, overwhelming, stunning, astounding, breathtaking. चौंका देने वाला
41. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate. जोर देना
42. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, transformation, conversion, evolution. परिवर्तन
43. **Strategically** (adverb) – Tactically, deliberately, thoughtfully, calculatedly, with planning. रणनीतिक रूप से
44. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Central, crucial, vital, critical, key. केंद्रीय

45. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, upsurge, upturn. वृद्धि का सामना करना
46. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, demonstrate, manifest, express. दिखाना
47. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, durable, tough. मजबूत
48. **Optimism** (noun) – Hopefulness, positivity, confidence, buoyancy, sanguineness. आशावाद
49. **Credit** (verb) – Attribute, ascribe, assign, accredit, recognize. श्रेय देना
50. **Instill** (verb) – Infuse, imbue, inculcate, implant, instigate. का बीज बोना
51. **Envision** (noun) – Foresee, predict, anticipate, imagine, conceive. परिकल्पना
52. **Substantiate** (verb) – Confirm, verify, validate, corroborate, authenticate. सत्यापित करना
53. **Momentum** (noun) – Impetus, drive, force, energy, strength. गति
54. **In the face of** (phrase) – Despite, notwithstanding, in the presence of, in the light of. के बावजूद
55. **Weather the storm** (phrase) – Survive difficulties, endure hardship, withstand challenges, brave adversity. मुश्किलों का सामना करना
56. **Beacon** (noun) – Guide, signal, indicator, lighthouse, beacon light. प्रकाश स्तम्भ
57. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, robustness, adaptability, flexibility. मजबूती
58. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Related to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors. भू-राजनीतिक
59. **Alignment** (noun) – Arrangement, configuration, alignment, lineup, sequence. संरेखण
60. **On the cusp of** (phrase) – On the brink of, on the verge of, at the point of, close to. के कगार पर
61. **Era** (noun) – Period, epoch, age, time, eon. युग
62. **Solidify** (verb) – Harden, strengthen, fortify, consolidate, cement. मजबूत करना
63. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, interim, transitional, stopgap. अंतरिम

The Hindu Editorial: Economic encomium (01 Feb, 2024)

1. **Encomium** (noun) – Praise, Tribute, Accolade, Homage, Commendation
प्रशंसा
2. **Stoke** (verb) – Fuel, Intensify, Increase, Aggravate, Escalate भड़काना
3. **Complacency** (noun) – Self-satisfaction, Contentment, Smugness, Self-approval आत्मसंतुष्टि
4. **Interim Budget** (noun) – A temporary financial plan presented by the government. It is not a full budget but a budget for a short period or until a new government is in place. अंतरिम बजट
5. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, Viewpoint, Standpoint, Approach, Opinion दृष्टिकोण
6. **Proxy** (noun) – Substitute, Representative, Delegate, Stand-in, Agent प्रतिनिधि
7. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, Gesture, Sign, Motion, Beckon संकेत देना
8. **Mark** (noun) – Level, स्तर
9. **Reckon** (verb) – Calculate, Estimate, Consider, Judge, Deem मानना
10. **Splice** (verb) – Join, Connect, Link, Unite, Merge जोड़ना
11. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
12. **Stress** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Underline, Accentuate, Point out जोर देना
13. **Far from** (phrase) – Not at all, Hardly, Barely, Scarcely, A long way from से बहुत दूर
14. **Assume** (verb) – Take on, Undertake, Shoulder, Accept, Bear ग्रहण करना
15. **Hobble** (verb) – Limp, Walk with difficulty, Stagger, Stumble लड़खड़ाना
16. **Constraint** (noun) – Restriction, Limitation, Confinement, Restraint बाध्यता, विवशता
17. **Tardy** (adjective) – Late, Delayed, Belated, Behind schedule देरी से
18. **Ill-targeted** (adjective) – Poorly directed, Inaccurately focused गलत लक्षित
19. **Inflation** (noun) – Increase in prices and fall in the purchasing value of money मुद्रास्फीति
20. **Unpalatably** (adverb) – In an unpleasant or unacceptable manner अरुचिकर रूप से
21. **Restore** (verb) – Reestablish, Return, Reinstate, Reinstall पुनर्स्थापित करना
22. **Argue** (verb) – Debate, Dispute, Discuss, Reason, Contest तर्क करना

23. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, State, Affirm, Insist, Proclaim दावा करना
24. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Possibly, Maybe, Potentially, Conceivably, It's possible that शायद
25. **Hint** (at) (verb) – Suggest, Indicate, Imply, Intimate, Allude to संकेत करना
26. **Era** (noun) – Period, Age, Epoch, Time, Era युग
27. **Debatable** (adjective) – Disputable, Arguable, Controversial, Questionable, Doubtful विवादास्पद
28. **Delinked** (adjective) – Disconnected, Separated, Detached, Disassociated अलग किया गया
29. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, Push, Prompt, Motivate, Spur प्रेरित करना
30. **Twin-balance sheet problem** (noun) – A financial challenge involving both the banking sector (non-performing assets) and the corporate sector (overleveraging). दोहरी-बैलेंस शीट समस्या
31. **Inherit** (verb) – Receive, Obtain, Acquire, Come into, Be endowed with विरासत में मिलना
32. **Turn into** (phrasal verb) – Transform, Convert, Change, Metamorphose, Morph into में बदलना
33. **Revival** (noun) – Renewal, Rejuvenation, Resurgence, Revitalization, Rebirth पुनरुत्थान
34. **Hinge on** (phrasal verb) – Depend on, Be contingent on, Rely on, Rest on, Be based on निर्भर करना
35. **Broad-based** (adjective) – Involving a wide range of people, things, or ideas. व्यापक आधार
36. **Rebound** (noun) – Recovery, Return, Bounce back, Comeback, Revival पलटाव
37. **K-shaped recovery** (noun) – An economic recovery where different parts of the economy recover at different rates, times, or magnitudes.
38. **Vehemently** (adverb) – Forcefully, Passionately, Strongly, Fervently, Intensely प्रबल रूप से
39. **Commendable** (adjective) – Praiseworthy, Laudable, Admirable, Worthy, Meritorious प्रशंसनीय
40. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, Really, Certainly, Undoubtedly, Surely वास्तव में
41. **A rising tide lifts all boats** (phrase) – An improvement in the economy benefits all participants in the economy. सबका साथ सबका विकास
42. **Enlarge** (verb) – Expand, Increase, Magnify, Augment, Extend बढ़ाना

43. **Handout** (noun) – Donation, Gift, Contribution, Offering, Charity दान
44. **Reckoning** (noun) – Calculation, Estimation, Counting, Computation, Assessment गणना
45. **Compliance** (noun) – Conformity, Obedience, Accordance, Adherence, Submission अनुपालन
46. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, Hasten, Quicken, Expedite, Rush तेज़ करना
47. **Flaw** (noun) – Defect, Fault, Blemish, Imperfection, Weakness दोष
48. **Blunt** (adjective) – uncompromisingly forthright. स्पष्टवादी
49. **Deploy** (verb) – Utilize, Employ, Use, Operate, Activate उपयोग करना
50. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, Such as, Like, Namely, To illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
51. **Deregulated** (adjective) – Freed from regulations, Less controlled, Unrestricted, Liberalized, Unregulated विनियमन मुक्त
52. **Convolved** (adjective) – Complex, Complicated, Intricate, Twisted, Involved जटिल
53. **Pitch** (noun) – Presentation, Promotion, Sales talk, Proposition, Offer प्रस्तुति
54. **Reconsider** (verb) – Reevaluate, Review, Reexamine, Rethink, Reassess पुनर्विचार करना

The Hindu Editorial: Winners and losers (02 Feb, 2024)

1. **Sentence** (noun) – Verdict, ruling, decree, judgment, condemnation, punishment
सजा
2. **Hand out** (phrasal verb) – impose or inflict a penalty or misfortune on someone.
थोपना, लगाना
3. **Convolutd** (adjective) – Complex, intricate, complicated, tangled, involved
जटिल
4. **Shadow hand** (noun) – Hidden influence, unseen force, clandestine power, covert control, surreptitious authority गुप्त प्रभाव
5. **Establishment** (noun) – Authority, power that be, the ruling class, the system
व्यवस्था
6. **Accuse** (verb) – Charge, indict, allege, impeach, arraign आरोप लगाना
7. **Rig** (verb) – Manipulate, fix, tamper, falsify, doctor हेरफेर करना
8. **Exile** (noun) – Banishment, expulsion, deportation, ostracism, relegation निर्वासन
9. **Conviction** (noun) – Verdict, judgment, sentence, ruling, decision दोषसिद्धि
10. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, with regard to, owing to देखते हुए
11. **Go after** (phrasal verb) – Pursue, chase, follow, seek, target के पीछे पड़ना
12. **Proceedings** (noun) – Actions, activities, process, operations, transactions कार्यवाही
13. **Verdict** (noun) – Decision, judgment, ruling, conclusion, determination निर्णय
14. **Cipher case** (noun) – A specific legal case involving code or secret communication
गुप्त संचार मामला
15. **Fall out** (phrasal verb) – Disagree, quarrel, clash, conflict, differ मतभेद होना
16. **Conspire** (verb) – Plot, scheme, collude, connive, machinate साजिश करना
17. **Oust** (verb) – Expel, remove, eject, displace, depose निकाल फेंकना
18. **Purportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, ostensibly, apparently, seemingly कथित रूप से
19. **Diplomatic cable** (noun) – An official communication sent between diplomats or embassies राजनयिक केबल
20. **Ambassador** (noun) – Envoy, diplomat, emissary, representative, delegate राजदूत
21. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, contravention, transgression, offense
उल्लंघन
22. **Attorney** (noun) – Lawyer, counsel, solicitor, barrister, legal representative
वकील
23. **Take place** (phrasal verb) – Occur, happen, transpire, unfold, come about घटित होना

24. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, contribute to कारण बनना
25. **Large-scale** (adjective) – Extensive, widespread, broad, expansive, massive व्यापक
26. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, let loose, set free, unleash, liberate शुरू करना
27. **On the run** (phrase) – trying to avoid being captured भाग रहे हैं
28. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, forbid, block, ban, prevent रोकना
29. **Ballot** (noun) – the piece of paper used to record a person's vote मतदान पर्ची
30. **Contest** (verb) – a competition for a political position. चुनाव लड़ना
31. **In tatters** (phrase) – In disrepair, shattered, broken, ruined, damaged तहस-नहस होना
32. **Repression** (noun) – Suppression, oppression, subjugation, quashing, stifling दमन
33. **Arena** (noun) – Sphere, field, domain, stage, forum अखाड़ा
34. **Unfolding** (adjective) – Developing, evolving, emerging, unraveling, progressing प्रकट होता
35. **Development** (noun) – Event, happening, occurrence, change, incident, घटनाक्रम
36. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle, wrestle, deal with, confront, tackle से जूझना
37. **Enormous** (adjective) – Huge, immense, vast, colossal, massive विशाल

The Hindu Editorial: Poll posture (3 Feb, 2024)

1. **Head-on** (adverb) – with direct confrontation सीधे तौर पर
2. **Consecutive** (adjective) – Successive, sequential, continuous, subsequent, following लगातार
3. **Engender** (verb) – Cause, produce, generate, create, induce पैदा करना
4. **Echo** (verb) – Resound, reflect, repeat, reverberate, mirror गूँजना
5. **State** (verb) – Declare, assert, proclaim, announce, articulate कहना
6. **Inherit** (verb) – Receive, obtain, acquire, come into, succeed विरासत में प्राप्त करना
7. **Replete** (with) (adjective) – Full, filled, loaded, brimming, abundant भरा हुआ
8. **Enormous** (adjective) – Huge, immense, vast, extensive, massive विशाल
9. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, affirm, claim, maintain दावा करना
10. **Surmount** (verb) – Overcome, conquer, beat, master, triumph over पार करना
11. **Pro-** (prefix) – In favor of, supportive of, advocating, endorsing समर्थन में
12. **Reinvigorated** (adjective) – Revived, renewed, refreshed, rejuvenated, revitalized पुनर्जीवित
13. **At scale** (phrase) – To a large extent or level of intensity विशाल पैमाने पर
14. **Mandate** (noun) – the authority to carry out a policy, regarded as given by the electorate to a party or candidate that wins an election. जनादेश
15. **Aver** (verb) – Affirm, assert, declare, state, proclaim दृढ़ता से कहना
16. **Regime** (noun) – Government, rule, administration, authority, control शासन
17. **Eschew** (verb) – Avoid, abstain from, shun, steer clear of, forgo त्यागना
18. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, loyalty, devotion, allegiance, obligation प्रतिबद्धता
19. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Maintainable, supportable, defensible, viable, feasible टिकाऊ
20. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, provoke वजह बनना
21. **Attainment** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, realization, fulfilment, acquisition प्राप्ति
22. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Inclusive, extensive, all-encompassing, thorough, broad समग्र
23. **Nonchalant** (adjective) – Indifferent, untroubled, unconcerned, uninterested, casual उदासीन
24. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, accomplish, reach, obtain, acquire प्राप्त करना

25. **Premise** (on) (verb) – Base on, found on, hinge on, rest on, build on आधारित करना
26. **Certainty** (noun) – Sureness, assurance, confidence, conviction, definiteness निश्चितता
27. **Resounding** (adjective) – Emphatic, unequivocal, unmistakable, clear, definite शानदार
28. **Posit** (verb) – Assume, postulate, suggest, hypothesize, propose प्रस्तुत करना
29. **Fiscal consolidation** (noun) – The process of reducing government deficits and debt accumulation राजकोषीय समेकन
30. **Peg** (verb) – Fix, set, secure, establish, determine निर्धारित करना
31. **Basis point** (noun) – 100 Basis point = 1%
32. **Prune** (verb) – Trim, reduce, cut back, decrease, diminish कम करना
33. **Capital expenditure** (noun) – Money spent by a business or organization on acquiring or maintaining fixed assets, such as land, buildings, and equipment. पूंजीगत व्यय
34. **Moderation** (noun) – Restraint, control, temperance, regulation, balance संयम
35. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) – Despite, in spite of, regardless of, notwithstanding के बावजूद
36. **Project** (verb) – Plan, forecast, predict, estimate, calculate अनुमान लगाना
37. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – Include, consider, take into account, incorporate, integrate में शामिल करना
38. **Offset** (verb) – Counteract, balance, neutralize, cancel out, compensate भरपाई करना
39. **Emphasise** (verb) – Stress, highlight, accentuate, underline, underscore जोर देना
40. **Capital spending** (noun) – the money spent by the government on the development of machinery, equipment, building, health facilities, education, etc
41. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, spending, disbursement, outgo, costs व्यय
42. **Multiplier impact** (noun) – It refers to the effect on national income and product of an exogenous increase in demand. For example, suppose that investment demand increases by one. Firms then produce to meet this demand. That the national product has increased means that the national income has increased.
43. **Gloss over** (phrasal verb) – Conceal, hide, disguise, mask, camouflage छुपाना
44. **Fiscal** (noun) – Financial year (it start with 1 April to 31 Dec)
45. **At a low ebb** (phrase) – At a low point, in decline, at its worst, in a bad state निम्न स्तर पर
46. **Stress** (on) (noun) – Emphasis, significance, importance, weight जोर

47. **Fiscal prudence** (noun) – the ability of a government to sustain smooth monetary operation and long-standing fiscal condition.
48. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, diminish, reduce, impair, erode कमजोर करना
49. **Momentum** (noun) – Force, power, strength, impetus, energy गति