

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 12 Feb 2024 to 17 Feb 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

Indian Express Editorial: disability access (12/02/2024)

1. **Landmark** (adjective) – Notable, significant, milestone, historic, groundbreaking ऐतिहासिक
2. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, statute, regulation, act, ordinance विधान
3. **Enshrine** (verb) – Preserve, protect, embody, immortalize, consecrate संरक्षित करना
4. **Recreational activity** (noun) – Leisure activity, hobby, pastime, entertainment, diversion मनोरंजन गतिविधि
5. **Impairment** (noun) – Disability, disability, dysfunction, debilitation, handicap विकलांगता
6. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, shareholder, partner, contributor, interested party हितधारक
7. **Constitute** (verb) – Comprise, form, make up, establish, compose बनाना
8. **Buff** (noun) – Enthusiast, fan, aficionado, devotee, aficionado उत्साही
9. **Take for granted** (phrase) – Assume, expect, presume, overlook, undervalue हल्के में ले लेना
10. **Deaf** (adjective) – Hearing-impaired, hard of hearing, unhearing, deafened बहरा
11. **A handful of** (noun) – Few, small number, limited number, smattering, select few गिने-चुने
12. **Collaborator** (noun) – Partner, associate, ally, colleague, co-worker सहयोगी
13. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect परिणाम होना
14. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
15. **Visually impaired** (noun) – Blind, partially sighted, sight-challenged, low-vision दृष्टिबाधित
16. **Plug** (verb) – Insert, connect, attach, engage, fix प्लग करना
17. **Combat** (verb) – Fight against, battle, contend with, oppose, resist मुकाबला करना
18. **Stereotype** (noun) – a person or thing that conforms to a widely held but oversimplified image of the class or type to which they belong. रूढ़िवादी
19. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, match, meet the requirements of पूरा करना
20. **Savour** (verb) – enjoy or appreciate (something pleasant) to the full, especially by lingering over it. मज़ा लेना

21. **Beloved** (adjective) – Dear, cherished, treasured, adored, favored प्रिय

22. **Soft power** (noun) – a country's ability to influence others without resorting to coercive pressure.

23. **Hard power** (noun) – Military strength, coercive power, force, aggression, compulsion सख्त शक्ति

The Hindu Editorial: Conjuring a catharsis (13/02/2024)

1. **Conjure** (verb) – Invoke, summon, evoke, call up, bring to mind मन में लाना
2. **Catharsis** (noun) – Emotional release, purification, cleansing, relief, purgation भावनात्मक शुद्धि
3. **White paper** (noun) – Government report, policy document, informational guide, official statement, authoritative report सरकारी रिपोर्ट
4. **Diversion** (noun) – Distraction, deviation, deflection, redirection, detour विचलन
5. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge with, indict for, allege against, impeach for, blame for दोष लगाना
6. **Botch** (verb) – Bungle, mishandle, mess up, spoil, ruin गड़बड़ कर देना
7. **Seek** (verb) – Search for, attempt to find, look for, strive for, pursue मांगना
8. **Credit** (noun) – Acknowledgment, recognition, attribution, merit, commendation श्रेय
9. **Fragile Five** (noun) – Term for economies of five emerging countries known for their vulnerability in the financial context आर्थिक संदर्भ में पांच उभरते देशों की अर्थव्यवस्थाओं के लिए एक शब्द जो उनकी भेद्यता के लिए जाना जाता है
10. **Misappropriation** (noun) – Embezzlement, theft, misapplication, misuse, pilfering गबन
11. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, feature, point out प्रमुखता से दिखाना
12. **Blunder** (noun) – Mistake, error, oversight, slip-up, faux pas भारी गलती
13. **Demonetisation** (noun) – The act of withdrawing a currency from use as legal tender विमुद्रीकरण
14. **Flawed** (adjective) – Defective, imperfect, faulty, blemished, problematic दोषपूर्ण
15. **Regime** (noun) – System, method, schedule, procedure प्रणाली
16. **Stagnant** (adjective) – Static, unmoving, inert, sluggish, stationary स्थिर
17. **Distress** (noun) – Suffering, hardship, pain, anguish, agony पीड़ा
18. **Inflation** (noun) – Price rise, cost increase, economic inflation, hyperinflation, inflationary trend मुद्रास्फीति
19. **Question** (verb) – Doubt, query, challenge, interrogate, inquire सवाल उठाना
20. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, begin, start, commence, initiate उठाना

21. **Liberalisation** (noun) – The process of making policies less restrictive, deregulation, relaxation of rules नीतियों को कम प्रतिबंधात्मक बनाने की प्रक्रिया
22. **Invoke** (verb) – to use a law in order to achieve something नियम, क़ानून आदि प्रयोग करना
23. **Argue** (verb) – Debate, contend, assert, reason, dispute तर्क-वितर्क करना
24. **Assertion** (noun) – Declaration, statement, proclamation, contention, avowal दावा
25. **Posterity** (noun) – Future generations, descendants, offspring, progeny, successors वंश, संतान
26. **Undo** (verb) – Reverse, annul, cancel, nullify, repeal पलटना
27. **Era** (noun) – Period, epoch, age, era, time युग
28. **Restore** (verb) – Reestablish, reinstate, return to a former state, rejuvenate, revive पुनर्स्थापित करना
29. **Bely** (verb) – Contradict, misrepresent, disguise, hide, falsify झुठलाना
30. **Anxiety** (noun) – Worry, concern, apprehension, unease, nervousness चिंता
31. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, aftermath, effect, upshot परिणाम
32. **Real GDP** (noun) – Measure of a country's economic output adjusted for price changes मूल्य परिवर्तनों के लिए समायोजित एक देश के आर्थिक उत्पादन का माप
33. **Data-laden** (adjective) – Full of data, information-rich, data-packed, data-heavy, loaded with data डेटा से भरपूर
34. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, welcome, adopt, include, take up अपनाना
35. **Reservation** (noun) – Doubt, objection, qualm, hesitation, skepticism संकोच
36. **Nuance** (noun) – Subtlety, implication, shade, distinction, refinement बारीकी
37. **Resounding** (adjective) – Loud, emphatic, unequivocal, decisive, overwhelming गूँजदार
38. **Consilient** (adjective) – Agreeing, concordant, harmonious, coherent, unified सहमत
39. **Ordinance** (noun) – Decree, regulation, order, rule, directive अध्यादेश
40. **Abandon** (verb) – Forsake, leave, desert, discard, relinquish त्यागना
41. **Kick in** (phrasal verb) – Start to take effect, begin to work, activate, come into effect प्रभाव में आना

42. **Backtrack** (verb) – Retract, reverse, backpedal, withdraw, recant पीछे हटना
43. **Rainbow coalition** (noun) – Alliance of diverse groups, multi-party coalition, collaborative partnership विविध समूहों का गठबंधन
44. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, pilot, guide, maneuver, direct मार्ग निर्देशन करना
45. **Terrain** (noun) – Land, territory, landscape, area, ground भूभाग
46. **Mark** (verb) – Denote, indicate, signify, represent, symbolize चिह्नित करना
47. **Successive** (adjective) – Consecutive, sequential, successive, following, subsequent क्रमिक
48. **Course** (noun) – Path, route, direction, trajectory, line मार्ग
49. **In hindsight** (noun) – Looking back, retrospectively, after the fact, in reflection पीछे मुड़कर देखने पर
50. **Bungle** (verb) – Bungle, mishandle, mess up, spoil, ruin गड़बड़ कर देना
51. **Temper** (verb) – Moderate, soften, mitigate, tone down, modulate संयमित करना
52. **Mandate** (noun) – Authority, command, decree, directive, order आदेश
53. **A pointed finger leads to three pointing right back** (phrase) – Indicates that criticism often applies to the critic as well आलोचना अक्सर आलोचक पर भी लागू होती है
54. **Beget** (verb) – Generate, cause, produce, create, lead to जन्म देना

The Hindu Editorial: Pakistan in turmoil (14/02/2024)

1. **Turmoil** (noun) – Disorder, chaos, upheaval, disturbance, disarray अशांति
2. **Instability** (noun) – Unsteadiness, volatility, fluctuation, inconsistency, precariousness अस्थिरता
3. **Subvert** (verb) – Undermine, overthrow, destabilize, disrupt, subdue उलट देना
4. **Mandate** (noun) – Authorization, command, decree, directive, instruction आदेश
5. **A level-playing field** (phrase) – Equal opportunity, fairness, neutrality, impartiality, even-handedness समान अवसर
6. **Arguably** (adverb) – Possibly, potentially, perhaps, conceivably, maybe शायद
7. **Serve** (verb) – Fulfill duty, perform, carry out, discharge, execute कार्य करना
8. **Conviction** (noun) – Strong belief, certainty, persuasion, conviction, assurance दृढ़ विश्वास
9. **The Ballot paper** (noun) – Voting sheet, election paper, vote slip, ballot, polling paper मतपत्र
10. **On the run** (phrase) – hiding or trying to escape from somebody/something कहीं पर छिपा होना या कहीं से भाग निकलने की कोशिश करना
11. **Defect** (verb) – Desert, abandon, turn traitor, change sides, go over दल-बदल करना
12. **In the run-up to** (phrase) – Before, preceding, leading up to, prior to, in preparation for तैयारी के दौरान
13. **Systematic** (adjective) – Methodical, organized, structured, coordinated, orderly व्यवस्थित
14. **Dismantle** (verb) – Take apart, disassemble, break down, demolish, destroy विघटित करना
15. **Nemesis** (noun) – Arch-enemy, adversary, foe, opponent, rival प्रतिद्वंद्वी
16. **Exile** (noun) – Banishment, expulsion, deportation, eviction, exclusion निर्वासन
17. **Establishment** (noun) – Institution, organization, regime, system, order स्थापना
18. **Leverage** (noun) – Influence, power, control, sway, advantage प्रभाव
19. **Catapult** (verb) – to throw someone or something into a place पर पहुंचा देना
20. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, gain, win, achieve हासिल करना
21. **Bloc** (noun) – Alliance, coalition, league, union, grouping गुट
22. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, apparent, manifest, clear, plain स्पष्ट

23. **Backing** (noun) – Support, endorsement, sponsorship, patronage, backing समर्थन
24. **In-principle agreement** (noun) – Preliminary agreement, basic agreement, initial understanding, framework agreement, general accord सैद्धांतिक समझौता
25. **Stability** (noun) – Firmness, solidity, steadiness, durability, constancy स्थिरता
26. **Development** (noun) – Event, happening, occurrence, incident, घटनाक्रम
27. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, denote, imply, signal संकेत करना
28. **Manoeuvring** (noun) – Strategizing, planning, scheming, tactic, manipulation कूटनीति
29. **Stitch together** (phrasal verb) – to create or form something quickly or roughly
30. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, assert, declare, contend, state आरोप लगाना
31. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, necessitate, ask for, request मांग करना
32. **Trigger** (verb) – Initiate, spark, activate, set off, start प्रारंभ करना
33. **Widespread** (adjective) – Extensive, broad, widespread, far-reaching, pervasive व्यापक
34. **Clash** (noun) – Conflict, battle, fight, skirmish, confrontation संघर्ष
35. **Turn the page** (phrase) – Move on, progress, advance, go forward, start anew नया अध्याय शुरू करना
36. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
37. **Prevail** (verb) – Triumph, win, succeed, dominate, overcome प्रबल होना
38. **Discontent** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, disaffection, discontentment, unrest, displeasure असंतोष
39. **Distrust** (noun) – Suspicion, doubt, mistrust, skepticism, disbelief अविश्वास
40. **Chaos** (noun) – Disorder, confusion, turmoil, disarray, pandemonium अराजकता

The Hindu Editorial: Homeward bound (15/02/2024)

1. **Homeward bound** (phrase) – Returning home, heading home, on the way home, homeward journey, homebound घर की ओर जाने वाला
2. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, tact, statecraft, diplomacy, foreign policy कूटनीति
3. **Brinkmanship** (noun) – the activity, especially in politics, of trying to get what you want by saying that if you do not get it, you will do something dangerous
4. **Sailor** (noun) – Seaman, mariner, seafarer, naval personnel, crew member नाविक
5. **Sparse** (adjective) – Scarce, limited, meager, thin, infrequent सीमित
6. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, indict, allege, blame, impeach आरोप लगाना
7. **Espionage** (noun) – Spying, intelligence gathering, surveillance, reconnaissance, undercover work जासूसी
8. **Invoke** (verb) – to use a law in order to achieve something नियम, क़ानून आदि प्रयोग करना
9. **Commute** (verb) – to change a punishment to one that is less severe बदलना
10. **Imprisonment** (noun) – Incarceration, confinement, detention, custody, captivity कारावास
11. **Uphold** (verb) – Maintain, support, affirm, sustain, endorse समर्थन करना
12. **Conviction** (noun) – Guilt, judgment, sentence, condemnation, verdict दोषसिद्धि
13. **It is to someone's credit** (phrase) – Deserving praise, commendable, creditable, praiseworthy, admirable प्रशंसा के योग्य
14. **Bring about** (phrasal verb) – Cause, effect, induce, produce, generate पैदा करना
15. **Attributable** (adjective) – Ascribable, assignable, imputable, creditable, referable किसी चीज के कारण होना
16. **Employ** (verb) – Use, utilize, apply, engage, deploy उपयोग करना
17. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, chase, seek, strive for, persist in पीछा करना
18. **Escalatory** (adjective) – Increasing, intensifying, aggravating, escalating, heightening बढ़ाने वाला
19. **Rhetoric** (noun) – Eloquence, oratory, speechmaking, discourse, persuasion वाक्पटुता
20. **Sparring** (noun) – Fighting, boxing, combat, contention, skirmishing झड़प

21. **Thank** (verb) – Express gratitude, appreciate, acknowledge, recognize, commend धन्यवाद देना
22. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, tact, statecraft, diplomacy, foreign policy कूटनीति
23. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, as influenced by geographical factors भू-राजनीतिक
24. **At stake** (phrase) – At risk, in jeopardy, in danger, on the line, in question दांव पर
25. **Heft** (noun) – Weight, significance, importance, influence, authority प्रभाव
26. **Interlocutor** (noun) – Conversationalist, dialogist, mediator, negotiator, spokesperson वार्ताकार
27. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, stable, constant, unchanging, uniform स्थिर
28. **Boycott** (verb) – Shun, avoid, ostracize, exclude, reject बहिष्कार करना
29. **Seal the deal** (phrase) – Finalize, conclude, confirm, secure, clinch सौदा पक्का करना
30. **Remittance** (noun) – Payment, transfer, sending of money, money sent home, funds प्रेषण
31. **Seek** (verb) – to search for or try to obtain something मांगना
32. **Convict** (verb) – Find guilty, sentence, condemn, imprison, incarcerate दोषी ठहराना
33. **Counter** (verb) – Oppose, resist, challenge, combat, confront सामना करना
34. **Harsh** (adjective) – Severe, strict, stern, tough, rigorous कठोर
35. **Countermeasure** (noun) – Response, reaction, retaliation, counteraction, counterstep प्रतिकार
36. **In the aftermath of** (phrase) – Following, as a consequence of, in the wake of, after, subsequent to के बाद
37. **Assassination** (noun) – Murder, killing, assassination, homicide, elimination हत्या
38. **Eventually** (adverb) – In the end, finally, ultimately, sooner or later, in due course अंततः

The Hindu Editorial: Farming consensus (16/02/204)

1. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, concord, harmony, concurrence, accord सहमति
2. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
3. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, objection, protest, grumble, grievance शिकायत
4. **Assemble** (verb) – Gather, congregate, convene, muster, rally इकट्ठा होना
5. **Marching** (noun) – Advance, progression, movement, progress, mobilization कूच करना
6. **Protestor** (noun) – Demonstrator, objector, dissenter, agitator, activist प्रदर्शनकारी
7. **Debt waiver** (noun) – Debt forgiveness, debt relief, debt cancellation, loan forgiveness, loan waiver कर्ज माफी
8. **Call off** (phrasal verb) – Cancel, abort, annul, abandon, suspend रद्द करना
9. **Seek** (verb) – try, aim, endeavour, effort, attempt प्रयास करना
10. **Spearhead** (verb) – Lead, head, direct, guide, pioneer अगुवाई करना
11. **Splinter** (noun) – Fragment, shard, sliver, chip, piece टुकड़ा
12. **Fissure** (noun) – a state of incompatibility or disagreement. असहमति, मतभेद
13. **Strand** (noun) – Element, aspect, component, thread, part पहलु
14. **Up in arms** (phrase) – Angry, outraged, indignant, incensed, infuriated गुस्से में
15. **Acquisition** (noun) – Procurement, purchase, buying, obtaining, acquiring अधिग्रहण
16. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, necessitate, entail, mandate मांग करना
17. **Strike** (noun) – Walkout, stoppage, protest, industrial action, work stoppage हड़ताल
18. **Overlapping** (adjective) – Intersecting, coinciding, overlapping, covering, overlaying समवर्ती
19. **Repeal** (noun) – Revocation, cancellation, annulment, nullification, abolition निरसन
20. **Code** (noun) – Regulation, rule, law, ordinance, statute नियम
21. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, questionable, unlikely, implausible असंभावित
22. **Resolute** (adjective) – Determined, firm, unwavering, steadfast, unyielding दृढ़ संकल्प

23. **Lay seize** (phrase) – Occupy, take control of, capture, take over, seize घेरा डालना
24. **Procurement** (noun) – Acquisition, purchasing, buying, obtaining, procurement खरीद
25. **Bedrock** (noun) – Foundation, base, cornerstone, keystone, underpinning आधार
26. **Bypass** (verb) – Avoid, evade, ignore, skirt, sidestep दरकिनार करना
27. **Subsistence farmer** (noun) – a farmer who consumes most of the produce he or she grows, leaving little or nothing to be marketed
28. **Uneven** (adjective) – Irregular, unequal, lopsided, uneven, unbalanced असमान
29. **Geographical** (adjective) – Spatial, regional, topographical, geographic, locational भौगोलिक
30. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, वजह बनना
31. **Unsustainable** (adjective) – Unmaintainable, unviable, indefensible, untenable, unsupportable अस्थिर; टिकाऊ नहीं होना
32. **On the edge of** (phrase) – On the brink of, on the verge of, close to, nearing, approaching कगार पर
33. **Penury** (noun) – Poverty, destitution, indigence, impoverishment, neediness दरिद्रता
34. **Revamping** (noun) – Overhaul, renovation, refurbishment, modernization, improvement सुधार
35. **Undertone** (noun) – an underlying quality or feeling.
36. **On the eve of** (phrase) – Just before, on the verge of, prior to, preceding, leading up to के ठीक पहले
37. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, disregard, neglect, omit, overlook अनदेखा करना
38. **Be left to the mercy of something** (phrase) – Be vulnerable to, be exposed to, be subject to, be dependent on किसी चीज की दया पर छोड़ दिया जाना

The Hindu Editorial: Unbonded (17/02/2024)

1. **Strike down** (phrasal verb) – Overturn, nullify, invalidate, abolish, repeal रद्द करना
2. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, pronouncement, conclusion फैसला
3. **Blow** (noun) – Setback, shock, disappointment, defeat, reversal झटका
4. **Anonymous** (adjective) – Nameless, unidentified, unknown, unnamed, faceless गुमनाम
5. **Tend** (to) (verb) – Be inclined, be likely, be prone, have a tendency, be disposed प्रवृत्त होना
6. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, subvert, sabotage, destabilize, undercut कमजोर करना
7. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, ease, assist, help, aid सुगम बनाना
8. **Quid pro quo** (noun) – Exchange, trade-off, swap, reciprocation, barter आदान-प्रदान
9. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, receiver, heir, legatee, grantee लाभार्थी
10. **Encashment** (noun) – Conversion into cash, liquidation, realization, cashing in नकदीकरण
11. **Malaise** (noun) – the problems affecting only a particular group of people or situation that are difficult to explain or identify समस्या
12. **Strike a blow** (phrase) – Deliver a hit, make an impact, cause harm, deal a blow प्रहार करना
13. **Manifestly** (adverb) – Clearly, obviously, evidently, plainly, unmistakably स्पष्ट रूप से
14. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – Capricious, whimsical, random, chance, erratic मनमाना
15. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, revision, alteration, change, adjustment संशोधन
16. **Cap** (noun) – Limit, ceiling, maximum, upper limit, restriction सीमा
17. **Mandate** (verb) – Order, command, direct, require, instruct आदेश देना
18. **A long line of** (phrase) – A series, a succession, a sequence, a chain, a string एक श्रृंखला
19. **Hand down** (phrasal verb) – announce something, especially a judgement or sentence, formally or publicly. घोषित करना
20. **Preserve** (verb) – Maintain, protect, conserve, safeguard, keep संरक्षित करना
21. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, intercession, mediation, intrusion हस्तक्षेप
22. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, provoke वजह बनना

23. **Featuring** (noun) – Highlighting, showcasing, presenting, displaying, exhibiting प्रदर्शित करना
24. **Legislator** (noun) – Lawmaker, member of parliament, senator, representative, congressperson विधायक
25. **Conviction** (noun) – Sentence, judgment, condemnation, verdict, decision दोषसिद्धि
26. **Antecedent** (noun) – Precedent, precursor, forerunner, predecessor, ancestor पूर्ववर्ती
27. **Affidavit** (noun) – Sworn statement, oath, testimony, declaration, attestation शपथ पत्र
28. **Expedite** (verb) – Accelerate, speed up, hasten, quicken, rush तेजी लाना
29. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, argument, thinking, explanation तर्क
30. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, check, contain, limit नियंत्रण करना
31. **The test of proportionality** (noun) – a commonly employed legal method used by courts around the world, typically constitutional courts, to decide cases where two or more legitimate rights clash
32. **Abridge** (verb) – Shorten, condense, abbreviate, truncate, curtail घटाना
33. **The likelihood of** (phrase) – The probability of, the chance of, the possibility of, the odds of, the prospect of संभावना
34. **Tailor** (verb) – Adapt, customize, modify, shape, adjust अनुकूल बनाना
35. **Lay down** (phrasal verb) – Establish, set out, stipulate, prescribe, dictate निर्धारित करना
36. **Veil** (on) (noun) – Cover, cloak, shroud, mask, screen पर्दा
37. **Ease** (verb) – Alleviate, relieve, reduce, lessen, diminish कम करना
38. **Hold** (noun) – Influence, control, power, authority, sway प्रभाव
39. **Validity** (noun) – Legitimacy, legality, lawfulness, validity, authenticity वैधता
40. **Stay** (verb) – Suspend, postpone, delay, halt, stop रोकना
41. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, provoke परिणाम होना
42. **Fund** (verb) – provide with money for a particular purpose. धन प्रदान करना
43. **Deployment** (noun) – Utilisation, implementation, use, प्रयोग
44. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, transitional, interim, acting अंतरिम
45. **Stay** (noun) – Suspension, postponement, delay, halt, stoppage रोक