

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 26 Feb 2024 to 02 March 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: X Factor (26 FEB 2024)

1. **X factor** (noun) – a special quality, especially one that is essential for success and is difficult to describe. regularly applied अक्सर इस्तेमाल किया जाने वाला
2. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – Random, capricious, whimsical, erratic, unpredictable अनियमित
3. **Curb** (noun) – Restraint, check, control, limitation, constraint नियंत्रण
4. **Rampant** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, widespread, unchecked, rampant, excessive अनियंत्रित
5. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, apparent, clear, manifest, noticeable स्पष्ट
6. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, tackle, address, confront निपटना
7. **Arbitrarily** (adverb) – Randomly, capriciously, whimsically, erratically, unpredictably अनियमित रूप से
8. **Vague** (adjective) – Indistinct, unclear, nebulous, hazy, ambiguous अस्पष्ट
9. **Prospective** (adjective) – Potential, future, possible, prospective, expected संभावित
10. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, malfunction, disruption, असफलता
11. **Proportionality test** (noun) – a legal method used by courts, typically constitutional courts, to decide hard cases, which are cases where two or more legitimate rights collide.
12. **Lay out** (phrasal verb) – Arrange, organize, set up, design, plan व्यवस्थित करना
13. **Oft-deployed** (adjective) – Frequently used, commonly employed, often utilized,
14. **Accede** (to) (verb) – Agree, consent, assent, accept, comply सहमत होना
15. **Run afoul of** (phrase) – Conflict with, violate, infringe, breach, contravene उल्लंघन करना
16. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, deliberation, reflection, contemplation, pondering विचार
17. **Approach** (verb) – Contact, accost, speak to, talk to, get in touch with, make contact with संपर्क करना
18. **Blanket** (adjective) – Total, comprehensive, all-inclusive, general, overall व्यापक
19. **Problematic** (adjective) – Difficult, troublesome, challenging, complicated, problematic समस्याग्रस्त
20. **Admit** (verb) – Allow entry, accept, permit, grant access स्वीकार करना
21. **Hearing** (noun) – Trial, court session, legal proceeding, tribunal सुनवाई
22. **Under way** (adjective) – In progress, happening, ongoing, in operation चल रहा है
23. **Takeover** (noun) – an act of assume control of something. कार्यभार सँभालना
24. **Transparency** (noun) – Openness, clarity, straightforwardness, honesty पारदर्शिता
25. **Take down** (phrasal verb) – Remove, dismantle, demolish, destroy, erase हटाना

26. **Withhold** (verb) – Retain, hold back, keep, reserve, withhold रोकना
27. **Flag** (verb) – Mark, indicate, signal, highlight, point out चिह्नित करना
28. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Quit, surrender, abandon, relinquish, forsake छोड़ देना
29. **Recourse** (for) (noun) – Option, alternative, possibility, solution उपाय
30. **Thriving** (adjective) – Flourishing, prospering, booming, growing, successful समृद्ध/ बढ़ता
31. **Strive** (to) (verb) – Try hard, make efforts, endeavor, attempt प्रयास करना
32. **Critique** (noun) – Criticism, analysis, evaluation, review, assessment आलोचना
33. **Take one's cue** (phrase) – Follow the lead of, be guided by, take inspiration from, emulate, mimic से प्रेरित होना
34. **Worrisome** (adjective) – Troubling, concerning, disturbing, worrying चिंताजनक
35. **Extant** (adjective) – Existing, current, present, surviving, remaining मौजूदा
36. **Give credence to** (phrase) – Believe, trust, have faith in, rely on, give weight to विश्वास करना
37. **Enjoy a wide berth** (phrase) – Have ample space, have a lot of room, have plenty of leeway, have a large margin बहुत छूट है
38. **Seek** (verb) – call for, demand, solicit on, ask for मांगना
39. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, argument, explanation, justification तर्क
40. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, obligation दायित्व
41. **Concerned** (adjective) – Worried, anxious, troubled, distressed, concerned चिंतित

The Hindu editorial: At the high table (27 FEB 2024)

1. **At the high table** (phrase) – In a position of prominence or influence उच्च स्थान पर
2. **Raisina Dialogue** (noun) – A global conference on geopolitics and geoeconomics रायसीना संवाद
3. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, search for, aim for, strive for, aspire to प्रयास करना
4. **Multi-vector policy** (noun) – A foreign policy approach that engages with multiple countries or regions simultaneously बहु-दिशात्मक नीति
5. **Lofty** (adjective) – High, elevated, towering, grand, noble उच्च
6. **Ambition** (noun) – Aspiration, goal, aim, objective, purpose महत्वाकांक्षा
7. **Inaugurate** (verb) – Initiate, commence, launch, start, open उद्घाटन करना
8. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, regulation, supervision शासन
9. **Host** (verb) – Accommodate, entertain, welcome, receive, organize मेज़बानी करना
10. **G-20** (noun) – A group of the world's 20 major economies
11. **P-5** (noun) – The five permanent members of the United Nations Security Council
12. **G-7** (noun) – A group of the world's seven largest advanced economies
13. **BRICS-10** (noun) – A group of ten emerging economies, an extension of the BRICS group
14. **Contingent** (noun) – Group, delegation, team, unit, contingent समूह
15. **Baltic-Nordic forum** (noun) – A regional forum involving countries from the Baltic and Nordic regions
16. **Outreach** (noun) – Extension, expansion, reach out, engagement, involvement पहुंच
17. **Oft-overlooked** (adjective) – Frequently neglected or ignored अक्सर उपेक्षित
18. **Dignitary** (noun) – High-ranking official, notable, personage, VIP, luminary महानुभाव
19. **Turn the spotlight on** (phrase) – Highlight, focus on, emphasize, spotlight, feature प्रकाश डालना
20. **Strive** (verb) – Endeavor, try hard, make efforts, struggle, work hard प्रयास करना
21. **Variiegated** (adjective) – Diverse, varied, assorted, mixed, multicolored विविधतापूर्ण
22. **Throw light on** (phrase) – Illuminate, clarify, elucidate, explain, reveal प्रकाश डालना
23. **Steer clear of** (phrase) – Avoid, evade, shun, dodge, keep away from दूर रहना
24. **Vibrant** (adjective) – Lively, energetic, dynamic, spirited, vivacious जीवंत
25. **Discourse** (noun) – Discussion, conversation, dialogue, talk, communication वार्तालाप
26. **Omission** (noun) – Exclusion, neglect, oversight, disregard, omission चूक
27. **Sound** (adjective) – Valid, solid, reliable, sensible, robust जायज़
28. **Global Public Square** (noun) – A platform for global dialogue and discussion

The Hindu editorial: Old beginning (28 FEB 2024)

1. **Compound** (verb) – Intensify, worsen, aggravate, amplify, exacerbate बिगाड़ना
2. **Level playing field** (phrase) – Equal opportunity, fair competition, even ground, equal conditions, fair play समान अवसर
3. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, exclude, ban, prevent, block रोकना
4. **Pit against** (phrase) – Set against, match up, compete, oppose, confront आमने-सामने करना
5. **Military-backed** (adjective) – Supported by armed forces, army-supported, defense-endorsed सैन्य समर्थित
6. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, champion, advocate, promote समर्थन करना
7. **Bloc** (noun) – Alliance, coalition, group, faction, consortium गुट
8. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, wind up, terminate, result in अंत में होना
9. **Spring** (verb) – Emerge, arise, appear, surface, come forth उभरना
10. **Post-** (prefix) – After, subsequent, following, later, post- पश्चात्
11. **Manoeuvre** (noun) – Strategy, tactic, move, operation, plan चाल
12. **Hardly** (adverb) – Barely, scarcely, rarely, seldom, infrequently मुश्किल से
13. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, union, bloc, confederation गठबंधन
14. **Topple** (verb) – Overthrow, oust, unseat, dethrone, bring down गिराना (सरकार)
15. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, plausible, possible, expected, anticipated संभावित
16. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, allege, indict, blame, impeach आरोप लगाना
17. **Rig** (in) (verb) – Manipulate, fix, tamper, falsify, distort हेरफेर करना
18. **Mount** (verb) – establish; set up स्थापित करना
19. **Contested** (adjective) – Disputed, challenged, debated, contested, opposed विवादित
20. **Alliance** (noun) – Coalition, union, partnership, league, confederation संघ
21. **Replica** (noun) – Copy, duplicate, imitation, reproduction, clone प्रतिलिपि
22. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, problems, difficulties, distress, sorrows मुसीबत
23. **Bailout** (noun) – Financial aid, rescue package, assistance, support package, relief आर्थिक सहायता
24. **Magic bullet** (noun) – Perfect solution, cure-all, panacea, quick fix, remedy रामबाण उपाय

25. **Debt-laden** (adjective) – Burdened with debt, heavily indebted, in debt, financially troubled कर्ज में डूबा हुआ
26. **Moreover** (noun) – Additionally, furthermore, besides, also, likewise इसके अलावा
27. **Confrontation** (noun) – Conflict, clash, face-off, encounter, showdown टकराव
28. **Status quo** (noun) – Current state, existing condition, present situation, status, current state यथास्थिति
29. **Sideline** (verb) – Marginalize, overlook, ignore, neglect, disregard दरकिनार करना
30. **Choppy waters** (phrase) – Turbulent times, difficult situations, troubled waters, stormy seas, rough seas उथल-पुथल भरा समय
31. **A tall ask/order** (phrase) – Difficult task, challenging request, tough demand, hard task, formidable challenge कठिन मांग
32. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, really, certainly, actually, in fact वास्तव में

The Hindu editorial: Decoding consumption (29 FEB 2024)

1. **Decode** (verb) – Interpret, decipher, translate, unravel, explain समझाना
2. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, gesture, motion, beckon, signify संकेत देना
3. **Uncharacteristic** (adjective) – Atypical, unusual, uncommon, abnormal, irregular असामान्य
4. **Unveil** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, expose, uncover, present प्रकट करना
5. **Findings** (noun) – Results, conclusions, outcomes, discoveries, revelations निष्कर्ष
6. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten years दशक
7. **Due** (adjective) – expected, scheduled अपेक्षित
8. **Nowhere in sight** (phrase) – Not visible, not apparent, not in view, undetectable, not to be seen कहीं नजर नहीं आ रहा है
9. **Junk with** (phrasal verb) – Discard, throw away, dispose of, get rid of, scrap त्यागना
10. **Cite** (verb) – Refer to, mention, quote, allude to, point out हवाला देना
11. **Euphemism** (noun) – Polite term, mild expression, indirect term, softening expression, underplaying expression विनम्र अभिव्यक्ति
12. **Tidings** (noun) – News, information, report, announcement, update समाचार/सूचना
13. **Abandon** (verb) – Forsake, leave, desert, discard, give up त्याग देना
14. **Deleterious** (adjective) – Harmful, damaging, detrimental, injurious, adverse हानिकारक
15. **After-effects** (noun) – Consequences, aftermath, repercussions, results, outcomes परिणाम
16. **Demonetisation** (noun) – The act of stripping a currency unit of its status as legal tender विमुद्रीकरण
17. **Informal economy** (noun) – The part of an economy that is neither taxed nor monitored by any form of government अनौपचारिक अर्थव्यवस्था
18. **Subsequent** (adjective) – Following, ensuing, succeeding, later, consequent आगामी
19. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, outset, initiation आरंभ
20. **Interpret** (verb) – Explain, elucidate, expound, clarify, translate व्याख्या करना
21. **Dash of salt** (phrase) – A small amount of skepticism or caution added to a situation थोड़ी सावधानी
22. **Magnify** (verb) – Enlarge, amplify, increase, enhance, intensify बढ़ाना
23. **Exuberance** (noun) – Enthusiasm, excitement, energy, liveliness, vitality उत्साह
24. **Pandemic-induced** (adjective) – Caused or brought about by a widespread outbreak of disease महामारी-प्रेरित

25. **Curb** (noun) – Restraint, check, control, limitation, restriction रोक
26. **Pent-up demand** (noun) – A situation in which there is a strong demand for goods or services that has not been satisfied
अवरुद्ध मांग
27. **Transition** (noun) – Change, transformation, shift, passage, move
परिवर्तन
28. **Swiftly** (adverb) – Quickly, rapidly, speedily, promptly, fast तेजी से
29. **Per capita** (adjective) – Per person, for each person, per individual प्रति व्यक्ति
30. **Seek** (verb) – try, effort, endeavour, attempt प्रयास करना
31. **Paint** (verb) – Depict, portray, represent, describe, illustrate चित्रित करना
32. **Narrowing** (adjective) – Becoming narrower, reducing, constricting, contracting, shrinking संकीर्ण होते हुए
33. **Slippage** (noun) – Decline, decrease, reduction, drop, fall गिरावट
34. **Imply** (verb) – Suggest, indicate, hint, insinuate, signify संकेत देना
35. **Compounded annual growth** (noun) – The year-over-year growth rate of an investment over a specified period of time
चक्रवृद्धि वार्षिक वृद्धि
36. **Well below** (phrase) – Significantly lower than, far below, much less than काफी कम
37. **Inflation** (noun) – Rise in prices, increase in costs, price increase, cost increase
मुद्रास्फीति
38. **Puzzlingly** (adverb) – In a manner that causes confusion or perplexity, mysteriously, bewilderingly अजीब तरह से
39. **Imputed value** (noun) – An estimated value assigned to goods or services when the actual value is not readily available
आरोपित मूल्य
40. **Myriad** (adjective) – Countless, innumerable, numerous, many, multiple अनेक
41. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, outstanding, exceptional, amazing, astonishing असाधारण
42. **Ease** (verb) – Reduce, alleviate, lessen, relieve, diminish कम करना
43. **Rejig** (verb) – Rearrange, reorganize, adjust, alter, modify पुनर्व्यवस्थित करना
44. **Pertinent** (adjective) – Relevant, applicable, germane, appropriate, fitting प्रासंगिक
45. **Recall** (verb) – Remember, recollect, bring to mind, reminisce, think of याद करना
46. **Elevated** (adjective) – Raised, heightened, increased, uplifted, enhanced बढ़ा हुआ
47. **Devoid** (of) (adjective) – Lacking, without, free from, empty of, bereft of से रहित
48. **Flip-flop effect** (noun) – A situation where there is a reversal or back-and-forth movement or change उलट-फेर प्रभाव

49. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, end, terminate,
close, complete समाप्त करना

response to changes or new information
पुनः समायोजन

50. **Recalibration** (noun) – The process of
adjusting or resetting something in

51. **Compile** (verb) – Assemble, gather, collect,
put together, accumulate संकलन करना

The Hindu editorial: Lives and livelihoods (1 Mar 2024)

1. **Livelihood** (noun) – Means of living, subsistence, sustenance, income, maintenance जीविका
2. **Peril** (noun) – Danger, risk, hazard, threat, jeopardy खतरा
3. **Emigrant** (noun) – Person leaving their country to settle in another प्रवासी
4. **Protocol** (noun) – Set of rules, guidelines, procedures, code of conduct नियमावली
5. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set up, operational, functioning स्थापित
6. **Concede** (verb) – Admit, acknowledge, accept, grant स्वीकार करना
7. **Position** (verb) – Place, locate, arrange, set, station पर तैनात करना
8. **Sign up** (phrasal verb) – commit oneself to a period of employment, education, or in the armed forces. भरती करना
9. **Loader** (noun) – Person who loads, carrier, packer, stevedore
10. **Discourage** (verb) – Deter, dissuade, prevent, hinder हतोत्साहित करना
11. **Embassy** (noun) – Diplomatic mission, consulate, delegation दूतावास
12. **Press** (for) (verb) – Urge, demand, insist on, push for जोर देना
13. **Accusation** (noun) – Charge, allegation, claim, assertion आरोप
14. **Lure** (verb) – Attract, tempt, entice, seduce, allure लुभाना
15. **Lucrative** (adjective) – Profitable, gainful, rewarding, remunerative लाभकारी
16. **Drive against** (phrasal verb) – Campaign against, crusade against, fight against के खिलाफ/विरोध में अभियान करना
17. **Dupe** (verb) – Deceive, trick, fool, hoodwink, cheat धोखा देना
18. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, prevent, dissuade, inhibit रोकना
19. **Unscrupulous** (adjective) – Dishonest, unprincipled, corrupt, immoral अनैतिक
20. **Seek** (verb) – Look for, search for, pursue, try to find खोजना
21. **Menial** (adjective) – Lowly, humble, servile, subordinate तुच्छ
22. **Avail** (of) (verb) – Use, utilize, employ, take advantage of लाभ उठाना
23. **Review** (verb) – Evaluate, assess, examine, gauge पुनर्विचार करना
24. **In conflict** (phrase) – At odds, in disagreement, in dispute, in opposition विरोध में
25. **Emigration** (noun) – Departure, exodus, migration, relocation प्रवासन
26. **Vet** (verb) – Check, examine, scrutinize, inspect जांचना
27. **Thoroughly** (adverb) – Completely, fully, entirely, totally पूरी तरह से

28. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, bearing in mind देखते हुए
29. **Thwart** (verb) – Prevent, obstruct, hinder, impede रोकना
30. **Plea** (noun) – Appeal, request, petition, entreaty निवेदन
31. **Green-light** (verb) – Approve, authorize, sanction, permit अनुमति देना
32. **Drive** (noun) – Campaign, movement, initiative, push अभियान, मुहिम
33. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, several, various, multiple अनेक
34. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take on, begin, start शुरू करना
35. **Arduous** (adjective) – Difficult, hard, strenuous, challenging कठिन
36. **Immigrant** (noun) – Person coming to settle in a country आप्रवासी
37. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal प्रदर्शित करना
38. **Distress** (noun) – Suffering, hardship, trouble, pain दुःख
39. **Quick fixes** (noun) – Temporary solutions, stopgap measures, makeshift solutions त्वरित समाधान
40. **Entrenched** (adjective) – Established, rooted, ingrained, fixed गहराई से स्थापित
41. **Evince** (verb) – Show, reveal, display, exhibit प्रदर्शित करना
42. **Empathy** (noun) – Understanding, compassion, sympathy, sensitivity सहानुभूति
43. **Put in place** (phrase) – Implement, establish, set up, institute स्थापित करना
44. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Complete, thorough, all-inclusive, all-encompassing व्यापक

The Pioneer editorial: Empowering grassroots innovation (2 mar 2024)

1. **Empower** (verb) – Enable, authorize, strengthen, permit, capacitate सशक्त बनाना
2. **Grassroots** (noun) – Base, common people, foundation, ground level, rank and file आधारभूत
3. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, thrust, impel, move forward आगे बढ़ाना
4. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
5. **Akin** (to) (preposition) – Similar, related, analogous, comparable, like के समान
6. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, capability, performance प्रभावकारिता
7. **Attributable** (to) (adjective) – Ascribable, due to, assignable to, creditable to, referable to किसी चीज के कारण होना
8. **Stride** (noun) – Step, advance, progress, leap, gain , छलांग
9. **Undertake** (verb) – Embark on, take up, engage in, initiate, start शुरू करना
10. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, noticeable स्पष्ट
11. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, commonly, regularly, habitually, typically अक्सर
12. **Encounter** (verb) – Meet, face, confront, come across, run into सामना करना
13. **Peer-reviewed** (adjective) – Of or being scientific or scholarly writing or research that has undergone evaluation by other experts in the field (peer review) to judge if it merits publication or funding
14. **Relevance** (noun) – Pertinence, applicability, significance, importance, relativity प्रासंगिकता
15. **Elusive** (adjective) – Hard to catch, evasive, slippery, elusive, difficult to define मुश्किल से समझ में आने वाला
16. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, outstanding, notable, exceptional, impressive उल्लेखनीय
17. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, trust, confidence, reliance, faith निर्भरता
18. **Bottleneck** (noun) – Obstacle, hindrance, blockage, constriction, barrier बाधा
19. **Disruptive** (adjective) – Innovative, groundbreaking, revolutionary, pioneering, transformative क्रांतिकारी
20. **Tailor** (verb) – Customize, adapt, fit, shape, adjust अनुकूल बनाना
21. **Ground-breaking** (adjective) – Pioneering, innovative, novel, revolutionary, trailblazing क्रांतिकारी
22. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, exclusively, entirely, just, merely केवल
23. **Domain** (noun) – Field, area, realm, territory, sphere क्षेत्र
24. **Keen** (adjective) – Eager, sharp, acute, intense, enthusiastic उत्सुक
25. **Precede** (verb) – Antecede, come before, lead up to, foreshadow, preface पहले होना

26. **Advent** (noun) – Arrival, coming, introduction, emergence, onset आगमन
27. **Thrive** (verb) – Flourish, prosper, succeed, grow, bloom फलना-फूलना
28. **Millennia** (noun) – Thousands of years, very long periods, ages, eons, long durations सदियों
29. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, use, harness, employ उपयोग करना
30. **State-of-the-art** (adjective) – Advanced, modern, cutting-edge, latest, high-tech अत्याधुनिक
31. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, current, present-day, up-to-date, recent समकालीन
32. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
33. **Forebear** (noun) – Ancestor, predecessor, forefather, progenitor, antecedent पूर्वज
34. **Fall short** (phrase) – Fail, lack, be deficient, be inadequate, be insufficient अपर्याप्त होना
35. **Novel** (adjective) – New, original, innovative, fresh, unique नया
36. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, use, employ, adopt, rely on सहारा लेना
37. **Replicate** (verb) – Copy, reproduce, duplicate, mimic, imitate दोहराना
38. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect परिणाम होना
39. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, provide for, accommodate, supply, meet the needs of पूरा करना
40. **Distinction** (noun) – Difference, contrast, dissimilarity, separation, differentiation अंतर
41. **Utility** (noun) – Usefulness, practicality, functionality, benefit, value उपयोगिता
42. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Crucial, critical, key, central, vital महत्वपूर्ण
43. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Reduce the difference, reconcile, harmonize अंतर को दूर करना
44. **Intimate** (adjective) – Close, personal, private, confidential, familiar परिचित
45. **Resonate** (verb) – Echo, reverberate, resound, ring, vibrate गूंजना
46. **Superficial** (adjective) – Shallow, surface, external, outward, cursory सतही
47. **Inherent** (adjective) – Intrinsic, innate, natural, essential, fundamental अंतर्निहित
48. **Resourcefulness** (noun) – Ingenuity, creativity, inventiveness, initiative, cleverness संसाधनशीलता
49. **The bottom-up approach** (noun) – This approach is characterized by: Breaking down a large problem or project into smaller, more manageable tasks. Starting with the details and working toward the bigger picture
50. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, support, nurture, cultivate बढ़ावा देना

51. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, simplify, enable, assist, help सुगम बनाना
52. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, demonstrate, represent, embody, typify उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना
53. **Mainstream** (noun) – Conventional, standard, prevailing, dominant, established मुख्यधारा
54. **Persisting** (adjective) – Enduring, lasting, perpetual, continuing, ongoing स्थायी
55. **Necessitate** (verb) – Require, demand, call for, necessitate, necessitate ज़रूरी बनाना
56. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना
57. **Align** (with) (verb) – Associate, align, line up, synchronize, harmonize संरेखित करना
58. **In conclusion** (phrase) – Finally, in summary, to conclude, in closing, to sum up निष्कर्ष में