

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 04 Mar 2024 to 09 Mar 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu editorial: Decoding the script (04 MAR 2024)

1. **Decode** (verb) – Interpret, decipher, unravel, solve, explain समझाना
2. **Script** (noun) – the social role or behaviour appropriate to particular situations that an individual absorbs through cultural influences and association with others.
3. **Sequence** (verb) – ascertain the sequence of amino-acid or nucleotide residues in (a protein, DNA, etc.).
4. **Genome** (noun) – The complete set of genes or genetic material present in a cell or organism जीनोम
5. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, result, conclusion, outcome, observation निष्कर्ष
6. **Genome sequencing** (noun) – The process of determining the complete DNA sequence of an organism's genome at a single time
7. **Coordinate** (verb) – Organize, align, arrange, harmonize, synchronize समन्वय करना
8. **Blueprint** (noun) – Plan, design, scheme, layout, draft योजना
9. **Constitute** (verb) – Compose, form, make up, represent, embody बनाना
10. **Enterprise** (noun) – Initiative, creativity, inventiveness
11. **Akin** (to) (preposition) – Similar to, related to, akin to, comparable to, like के समान
12. **Topographical** (adjective) – Relating to the arrangement or accurate representation of the physical features of an area भौगोलिक
13. **As opposed to** (phrase) – In contrast to, rather than, instead of के विपरीत
14. **Elsewhere** (adverb) – In another place, somewhere else, in other places अन्यत्र
15. **Devoid of** (adjective) – Lacking in, without, free from, bereft of से रहित
16. **Granular** (adjective) – Detailed, fine-grained, particulate, specific, precise विस्तृत
17. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, indispensable, important महत्वपूर्ण
18. **Template** (noun) – Model, pattern, example, prototype, standard ढांचा
19. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, realization, discernment अंतर्दृष्टि
20. **Prise** (verb) – Extract, remove, detach, dislodge, wrest निकालना
21. **Application** (noun) – Use, utilization, employment, implementation, execution प्रयोग
22. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, battle, contend with, struggle against, oppose मुकाबला करना
23. **Geneticist** (noun) – A biologist who studies genetics, the science of genes, heredity, and variation of organisms
24. **Aberration** (noun) – Deviation, anomaly, irregularity, abnormality, departure सामान्य से विचलन
25. **Correlate** (verb) – Connect, relate, associate, link, correspond सहसंबंधित करना

26. **Genetic** (adjective) – Hereditary, inherited, genetical, chromosomal, DNA-related
आनुवंशिक
27. **Variant** (noun) – Variation, form, version, type, alternative प्रकार
28. **Ancestry** (noun) – Lineage, heritage, descent, pedigree, bloodline वंश
29. **Problematic** (adjective) – Difficult, complicated, troublesome, uncertain, dubious
समस्याग्रस्त
30. **Subcontinent** (noun) – A large, distinguishable part of a continent, such as South Asia
उपमहाद्वीप
31. **Along caste lines** (phrase) – According to or based on caste distinctions जाति के आधार पर
32. **Endogamy** (noun) – The custom of marrying within the limits of a local community, clan, or tribe
33. **Imply** (verb) – Suggest, indicate, hint, infer, insinuate संकेत करना
34. **Course** (noun) – Path, route, direction, trajectory कार्यप्रणाली
35. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, need to, is expected to, is supposed to होना चाहिए
36. **Die out** (phrasal verb) – Disappear, become extinct, vanish, fade away, die off विलुप्त होना
37. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, endure, remain, last, persevere बने रहना
38. **Ring** (with) (verb) – Resound, echo, reverberate, resound with, be filled with गूँजना
39. **Map** (verb) – Chart, plot, diagram, represent, depict चित्रित करना
40. **Awry** (adjective) – Wrong, amiss, faulty, off, askew गलत/ अव्यवस्थित
41. **Sale pitch** (noun) – A speech or act that attempts to persuade someone to buy or do something
42. **Reflect** (verb) – Show, indicate, demonstrate, reveal, display दिखाना
43. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
44. **Temper** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen कम करना
45. **Monogenic** (adjective) – Relating to or controlled by a single gene
46. **Advance** (noun) – Progress, development, improvement, advancement, growth विकास
47. **Inherit** (verb) – Receive, be bequeathed, be left, be willed, come into विरासत में मिलना
48. **Debilitating** (adjective) – Weakening, enfeebling, enervating, draining, exhausting दुर्बल करने वाला
49. **Realm** (noun) – Area, field, domain, sphere, territory क्षेत्र
50. **Complexity** (noun) – Complication, intricacy, complexity, convolutedness, complexity जटिलता
51. **Ivory towers** (phrase) – A state of privileged seclusion or separation from the facts and practicalities of the real world
52. **Academia** (noun) – The academic world, scholarly environment, academic community, academia अकादमी

The Indian Express editorial: Express View on semiconductors (05 MAR 2024)

1. **Semiconductor** (noun) – Chip, electronic component, integrated circuit, microchip, transistor सेमीकंडक्टर
2. **Bet big on something** (phrase) – Invest heavily, gamble on, stake a lot on, put a lot of money into, wager on किसी चीज पर बड़ा दांव लगाना
3. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, determined, driven, enterprising, go-getting महत्वाकांक्षी
4. **Fabrication** (noun) – Construction, creation, manufacture, production, assembly निर्माण
5. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, organize, arrange, initiate, create स्थापित करना
6. **Alongside** (adverb) – Adjacent, beside, next to, parallel to, together with के साथ-साथ
7. **Assembly plant** (noun) – a factory where large items such as cars are put together, usually using parts which have been made in other factories
8. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, habitat, system, community, complex पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
9. **Put in place** (phrase) – Implement, establish, set up, arrange, institute स्थापित करना
10. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, stimulus, encouragement, inducement, reward प्रोत्साहन
11. **Supply chain** (noun) – the sequence of processes involved in the production and distribution of a commodity.
12. **Finished goods** (noun) – goods that have completed the manufacturing process but have not yet been sold or distributed to the end user. तैयार माल
13. **Fiscal** (adjective) – Financial, monetary, economic, budgetary, tax-related वित्तीय
14. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए
15. **Arena** (noun) – Field, domain, sphere, area, sector क्षेत्र
16. **Fierce** (adjective) – Intense, strong, powerful, forceful, aggressive प्रचंड
17. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, assist, support, aid, help सुगम बनाना
18. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, essential, key, important महत्वपूर्ण
19. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
20. **Full-scale** (adjective) – Complete, comprehensive, total, entire, whole पूर्ण पैमाने पर
21. **Foundry** (noun) – Casting plant, metalworks, forge, smelter, metalcasting facility ढलाई कारखाना

22. **R&D** (noun) – Research and development
अनुसंधान और विकास
23. **Outlay** (noun) – Expenditure, expense,
cost, investment, spending लागत, खर्च
24. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, provide for,
accommodate, meet the needs of, supply
पूरा करना
25. **Burgeoning** (adjective) – Growing,
expanding, increasing, flourishing, thriving
बढ़ता हुआ
26. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, back,
lend a hand सहायता करना
27. **Resilient** (adjective) – Strong, tough,
hardy, robust, मजबूत
28. **Reliance** (on) (noun) – Dependence, trust,
confidence, faith, reliance निर्भरता
29. **Apparent** (adjective) – Obvious, clear,
evident, manifest, visible स्पष्ट
30. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political and
geographical, strategic, diplomatic, global,
international भू-राजनीतिक
31. **Uncertainty** (noun) – Doubt,
unpredictability, insecurity, instability, risk
अनिश्चितता
32. **Stable** (adjective) – Steady, secure, fixed,
firm, solid स्थिर

The Indian Express editorial: Obesity in India (06 MAR 2024)

1. **Flag** (verb) – Indicate, mark, signal, highlight, point out संकेत करना
2. **Distinct** (adjective) – Clear, definite, unmistakable, pronounced, evident स्पष्ट
3. **Shift** (noun) – Change, move, transition, switch, alteration परिवर्तन
4. **Non-communicable disease** (noun) – A disease not transmitted directly from one person to another, such as cancer, diabetes, or heart diseases
5. **Stroke** (noun) – a sudden illness which attacks the brain and can leave a person unable to move part of his/her body, speak clearly, etc. लकवा
6. **Ailment** (noun) – Illness, disease, disorder, condition, affliction बीमारी
7. **Claim** (verb) – Take (the lives of someone) लेना (प्राण)
8. **Infectious disease** (noun) – A disease caused by organisms that can be transmitted through direct or indirect contact संक्रामक रोग
9. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accentuate जोर देना
10. **Obesity** (noun) – Excess fat, overweight, corpulence, adiposity, heaviness मोटापा
11. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten year दशक
12. **Journal** (noun) – Periodical, publication, magazine, paper, review पत्रिका
13. **The Lancet** (noun) – A leading international medical journal
14. **Grossly** (adverb) – Extremely, highly, excessively, overly, extremely अत्यधिक
15. **Gender skew** (noun) – An imbalance or disparity in the distribution of genders लिंग असंतुलन
16. **Mark** (verb) – Denote, indicate, signify, represent, characterize चिन्हित करना
17. **Obese** (adjective) – Overweight, fat, heavy, corpulent, bulky मोटा
18. **Accumulation** (noun) – Collection, gathering, amassing, aggregation, buildup संचय
19. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, lead to, produce उत्पन्न करना
20. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – Originate from, derive from, come from, spring from, arise from उत्पन्न होना
21. **Sedentary** (adjective) – Inactive, sitting, stationary, non-moving, desk-bound निष्क्रिय
22. **Processed foods** (noun) – Foods that have been altered from their natural state for safety reasons or convenience
23. **Cereal** (noun) – Grain, cereal grain, breakfast cereal, wheat, rice अनाज
24. **Pulse** (noun) – Legume, bean, pea, lentil, chickpea दाल

25. **Beverage** (noun) – Drink, liquid, refreshment, potion, libation पेय
26. **Compound annual growth rate (CAGR)** (noun) – The mean annual growth rate of an investment over a specified time period longer than one year
27. **In terms of** (phrase) – With regard to, regarding, concerning, in relation to के संदर्भ में
28. **Screening** (noun) – Examination, testing, assessment, evaluation, check-up जांच
29. **Check** (verb) – Control, curb, restrain, contain, hold back नियंत्रित करना
30. **Seriousness** (noun) – Gravity, severity, significance, importance, earnestness गंभीरता
31. **Intractable** (adjective) – Difficult to manage, stubborn, unmanageable, uncontrollable, complicated कठिन
32. **(be) on track** (phrase) – Proceeding, making progress, on course, on the right path सही दिशा में
33. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, accomplish, reach पूरा करना
34. **Bring down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, decrease, lower, diminish, cut कम करना
35. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, tackle, address, confront निपटना
36. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, encouragement, inducement, stimulus, spur प्रोत्साहन
37. **Front-of-pack nutrition labelling** (noun) – Labels on the front of food packaging providing nutritional information पैकेज के सामने की ओर पोषण संबंधी जानकारी
38. **Outlier** (noun) – Anomaly, exception, irregularity, deviation, aberration विसंगति
39. **Wake-up call** (noun) – Alert, warning, reminder, signal, prompt चेतावनी
40. **Policymaker** (noun) – Official, regulator, legislator, decision-maker, authority नीति निर्माता

The Pioneer editorial: Mitigating risks in infrastructure (07 MAR 2024)

1. **Mitigate** (verb) – Alleviate, Reduce, Diminish, Lessen, Relieve कम करना
2. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Durable, Eco-friendly, Renewable, Viable, Long-lasting टिकाऊ
3. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Confront, Deal with, Attend to, Approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
4. **Subsistence** (noun) – the state of having what you need in order to stay alive, but no more जीविका
5. **Incur** (verb) – to experience something bad as a result of actions you have taken उठाना (कीमत)
6. **Surge** (verb) – Soar, Increase, Escalate, Swell, Rise तेजी से बढ़ना
7. **Wreak havoc** (phrase) – Cause destruction, Devastate, Ruin, Destroy, Damage तबाही मचाना
8. **Toll** (noun) – Number of deaths, fatality count, casualty number मृत्यु संख्या
9. **Grim** (adjective) – Bleak, Harsh, Severe, Stern, Dismal भयानक
10. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Aggravate, Worsen, Intensify, Increase, Heighten बिगाड़ना
11. **Collapse** (noun) – Failure, Breakdown, Fall, Demise, Crumble ढहना
12. **Claim** (verb) – Take the lives लेना (ज़िंदगियाँ)
13. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, Countless, Several, Abundant, Various अनेक
14. **Exemplify** (verb) – Illustrate, Demonstrate, Show, Represent, Manifest उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करना
15. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Susceptibility, Weakness, Fragility, Risk, Exposure कमजोरी
16. **Jeopardise** (verb) – Endanger, Threaten, Risk, Compromise, Imperil खतरे में डालना
17. **Devastation** (noun) – Destruction, Ruin, Damage, Desolation, Havoc विनाश
18. **Stark** (adjective) – Harsh, Bleak, Severe, Sharp, Clear स्पष्ट
19. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, Stress, Accentuate, Underline, Point out जोर देना
20. **Merely** (adverb) – Just, Only, Simply, Solely, Purely केवल
21. **Imperative** (noun) – Necessity, Requirement, Obligation, Command, Essentiality आवश्यकता
22. **Sweep away** (phrasal verb) – Eliminate, Remove, Erase, Destroy, Wipe out सफाया करना
23. **Altogether** (adverb) – Completely, Entirely, Totally, Wholly, Absolutely पूरी तरह से
24. **Avert** (verb) – Prevent, Avoid, Stop, Ward off, Forestall टालना

25. **Precipitate** (verb) – Hasten, Accelerate, Bring about, Cause, Trigger जल्दबाजी करना
26. **Reconsider** (verb) – Re-evaluate, Review, Reassess, Rethink, Re-examine पुनर्विचार करना
27. **L1 tender bidding system** (noun) – A procurement process where the contract is awarded to the lowest bidder. सबसे कम बोली लगाने वाले को ठेका देने की प्रक्रिया
28. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, Exclusively, Merely, Simply, Purely केवल
29. **Cost-centric** (adjective) – Focused on cost above other factors, Price-driven, Economically focused लागत केंद्रित
30. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, Regularly, Commonly, Usually, Typically अक्सर
31. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, Cause, Produce, Bring about, Generate परिणामस्वरूप
32. **Compromise** (noun) – a situation in which the people or groups involved in an argument reduce their demands in order to reach an agreement समझौता करना
33. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring on, Conduce to, Culminate in का कारण बनना
34. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – Disastrous, Destructive, Devastating, Calamitous, Dire विनाशकारी
35. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, Use, Taking up, Implementation, Incorporation अपनाना
36. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Crucial, Central, Key, Vital, Essential महत्वपूर्ण
37. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, Satisfy, Match, Comply with, Adhere to पूरा करना
38. **Rigorous** (adjective) – Strict, Severe, Rigorous, Stringent, Harsh कठोर
39. **Efficiency** (noun) – Effectiveness, Proficiency, Productivity, Competence, Skill कुशलता
40. **Execution** (noun) – Implementation, Performance, Carrying out, Realization, Fulfillment क्रियान्वयन
41. **Align** (with) (verb) – Match, Coordinate, Integrate, Synchronize, Conform संरेखित करना
42. **Durability** (noun) – Strength, Sturdiness, Robustness, Toughness, Endurance टिकाऊपन
43. **Longevity** (noun) – Lifespan, Duration, Endurance, Existence, Long life दीर्घायु
44. **Resilient** (adjective) – robust, strong, hardy, tough मजबूत
45. **Incorporate** (verb) – Integrate, Include, Embody, Combine, Merge शामिल करना
46. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, Uprightness, Wholeness, Moral uprightness, Cohesion अखंडता
47. **Combat** (verb) – Fight against, Battle, Oppose, Contend with, Challenge मुकाबला करना

48. **In conclusion** (phrase) – Finally, In summary, To sum up, Ultimately, In closing अंत में
49. **Compelling** (adjective) – Convincing, Persuasive, Forceful, Powerful, Effective प्रभावशाली
50. **Revisit** (verb) – Re-examine, Review, Reconsider, Return to, Re-evaluate पुनः विचार करना
51. **Policymaker** (noun) – Decision-maker, Legislator, Regulator, Official, Authority नीति निर्माता
52. **Approach** (verb) – Tackle, handle, attempt, manage निपटाना
53. **Forward-looking** (adjective) – Progressive, Innovative, Proactive, Visionary, Forward-thinking आगे की सोच वाला
54. **Heightened** (adjective) – Increased, Intensified, Amplified, Elevated, Enhanced बढ़ा हुआ
55. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, Sturdy, Resilient, Durable, Tough मजबूत
56. **Paradigm** (noun) – Model, Pattern, Example, Standard, Prototype पैटर्न
57. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Recognize, Admit, Accept, Concede, Affirm स्वीकार करना
58. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, Adopt, Welcome, Incorporate, Take up अपनाना
59. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Facilitate, Prepare, Open up, Enable, Lay the groundwork for रास्ता प्रशस्त करना
60. **Withstand** (verb) – Resist, Endure, Bear, Stand up to, Survive सामना करना

The Indian Express Editorial: Architecture that binds (08 MAR 2024)

1. **Architecture** (noun) – Design, construction, building, structuring, edifice वास्तुकला
2. **Bind** (verb) – Connect, unite, link, tie, bond बांधना
3. **Manifesto** (noun) – Declaration, proclamation, announcement, statement, pronouncement घोषणापत्र
4. **Eloquent** (adjective) – Expressive, articulate, persuasive, moving, forceful प्रभावशाली
5. **Woods** (noun) – Forest, jungle, timberland, grove, woodland जंगल
6. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to, as a result of, on account of के कारण
7. **Discrete** (adjective) – Separate, distinct, individual, detached, unconnected अलग
8. **Encourage** (verb) – Promote, foster, support, urge, motivate प्रोत्साहित करना
9. **Fetch** (verb) – Bring, get, retrieve, collect, obtain लाना
10. **Pritzker Prize** (noun) – A global award given annually to a living architect(s) for significant achievement प्रिट्ज़कर पुरस्कार
11. **Prestigious** (adjective) – Honored, esteemed, respected, acclaimed, distinguished प्रतिष्ठित
12. **Honour** (noun) – Respect, prestige, distinction, recognition, acclaim सम्मान
13. **Modest** (adjective) – Simple, humble, unpretentious, low-key, understated विनम्र
14. **Roster** (noun) – List, register, directory, roll, catalog सूची
15. **Feature** (verb) – Highlight, showcase, spotlight, include, present प्रदर्शित करना
16. **Bombastically** (adverb) – Pompously, grandiosely, pretentiously, ostentatiously, extravagantly आडंबरपूर्वक
17. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Driven, aspiring, determined, motivated, enterprising महत्वाकांक्षी
18. **Laureate** (noun) – Award winner, recipient, honoree, medalist, champion पुरस्कार विजेता
19. **Box off** (phrasal verb) – Isolate, enclose, separate, compartmentalize, segregate अलग करना
20. **Unassuming** (adjective) – Modest, humble, unpretentious, low-key, simple निराभिमानी
21. **Atomised** (adjective) – consisting of separate parts that do not have much contact with each other
22. **Transparent** (adjective) – Clear, lucid, unobstructed, open, see-through पारदर्शी
23. **Hark back to** (phrase) – Recall, remember, reminisce about, refer to, invoke वापस याद दिलाना

24. **Chawl** (noun) – A type of residential building in India, often with shared amenities चॉल
25. **Sidewalk** (noun) – Pavement, footpath, walkway, path, promenade फुटपाथ
26. **Blur** (verb) – Obscure, cloud, confuse, blend, soften धुंधला करना
27. **Champion** (noun) – Supporter, advocate, proponent, promoter, defender समर्थक
28. **Critics** (noun) – Reviewers, commentators, analysts, evaluators, assessors आलोचक
29. **Sealed-off** (adjective) – Closed, isolated, barricaded, secured, shut off सीलबंद
30. **Dominant** (adjective) – Predominant, principal, leading, major, ruling प्रमुख
31. **Strip** (of) (verb) – Deprive, divest, remove, take away, bereave वंचित करना
32. **Individuality** (noun) – Uniqueness, distinctiveness, personality, character, identity व्यक्तित्व
33. **Conducive** (to) (adjective) – Beneficial, advantageous, helpful, favorable, supportive अनुकूल
34. **Conviviality** (noun) – Sociability, sociableness, companionship, camaraderie, fellowship मिलनसारित
35. **Lie** (in) (verb) – Exist in, be present in, reside in, consist of, be contained in में निहित होना

The Hindu Editorial: A slippery slope (09 MAR 2024)

1. **Slippery slope** (noun) – Gradual but unavoidable decline, Dangerous path, Downward spiral, Treacherous slope, Precarious path धीरे-धीरे होने वाली किन्तु अपरिहार्य गिरावट
2. **At odds with** (phrase) – In conflict with, Contrary to, Against, Opposed to, Divergent from के विरोध में
3. **Come down heavily on** (phrase) – Criticize strongly, Condemn, Denounce, Castigate, Rebuke फटकारना
4. **Felling** (noun) – The act of cutting down trees, Timbering, Logging, Deforestation, Clearcutting कटाई
5. **Connive** (verb) – To secretly allow (something considered immoral, illegal, wrong, or harmful) to occur, Conspire, Collude, Plot, Scheme साजिश करना
6. **Vastly** (adverb) – To a very great extent, Immensely, Significantly, Greatly, Considerably बहुत हद तक
7. **Precinct** (noun) – A district of a city or town as defined for police purposes, Area, Zone, Sector, Neighborhood क्षेत्र
8. **Travesty** (noun) – A false, absurd, or distorted representation of something, Mockery, Parody, Distortion, Misrepresentation विकृति
9. **Bench** (noun) – The judge or judges composing a court. न्यायपीठ
10. **Well-being** (noun) – The state of being comfortable, healthy, or happy, Welfare, Health, Prosperity, Contentment भलाई
11. **Ecosystem** (noun) – A biological community of interacting organisms and their physical environment, Habitat, Biosphere, Environment, Ecology पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र
12. **Illicit** (adjective) – Forbidden by law, rules, or custom, Illegal, Unlawful, Prohibited, Unauthorized अवैध
13. **Consequence** (noun) – A result or effect of an action or condition, Outcome, Ramification, Aftermath, Result परिणाम
14. **Buffer zone** (noun) – An area of land designated to separate or protect बफर क्षेत्र
15. **Fringe zone** (noun) – A border or outer edge area, often of a city or an ecological habitat, सीमांत क्षेत्र
16. **Gel** (verb) – to work well together; to form a successful group साथ मिलकर अच्छा काम करना
17. **Allude** (to) (verb) – To refer to casually or indirectly, Hint at, Suggest, Imply, Indicate संकेत करना
18. **Vicinity** (noun) – The area near or surrounding a particular place, Neighborhood, Proximity, Surroundings, Locale निकटता
19. **Pose** (verb) – Present, Constitute, Represent, Amount to खड़ा करना (समस्या)

20. **Affiliated** (adjective) – Associated, Linked, Connected, Allied संबद्ध
21. **Task** (with) (verb) – Assign, Charge, Entrust, Commission सौंपना
22. **In principle** (phrase) – Theoretically, Essentially, In essence, In theory सिद्धांततः
23. **Designated** (adjective) – Appointed, Assigned, Named, Specified निर्दिष्ट
24. **Draw attention** (phrase) – Captivate, Engage, Interest, Attract ध्यान आकर्षित करना
25. **Inviolate** (adjective) – Free from change or violation, Unviolated, Untouched, Sacred, Unblemished अछूता
26. **Underlying** (adjective) – Basic or fundamental, Foundational, Basic, Primary, Essential मूलभूत
27. **Rationale** (noun) – The fundamental reason or justification, Basis, Reasoning, Logic, Justification तर्क
28. **Overarching** (adjective) – Comprehensive or all-embracing, Encompassing, All-inclusive, Broad, Sweeping सर्वव्यापी
29. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, Must, Is expected to चाहिए
30. **Gain ground** (phrase) – To become more popular or accepted
31. **Translocation** (noun) – The process of moving something from one place to another, Relocation, Transfer, Movement, Resettlement स्थानांतरण
32. **Revive** (verb) – To restore to life or consciousness, Rejuvenate, Renew, Restore, Revitalize पुनर्जीवित करना
33. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, Cause, Bring about, Produce कारण बनना
34. **Proceedings** (noun) – Actions, Activities, Events, Happenings कार्यवाही
35. **Demonstrate** (verb) – To show clearly, Prove, Exhibit, Display, Illustrate प्रदर्शित करना
36. **At the earliest** (phrase) – As soon as possible, Without delay, Promptly, Immediately जल्द से जल्द
37. **Circumspect** (on) (adjective) – Wary and unwilling to take risks, Cautious, Careful, Prudent, Watchful सावधान