

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 25 MAR 2024 TO 30 MAR 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Pioneer Editorial: Are foreign universities best (25 MAR 2024)

1. **Bet** (noun) – Wager, Stake, Speculation, Gamble, Punt दांव
2. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, Organize, Found, Arrange, Initiate स्थापित करना
3. **Privileged** (adjective) – Favoured, Entitled, Empowered, Fortunate, Exclusive विशेषाधिकार प्राप्त
4. **Exodus** (noun) – Departure, Migration, Flight, Emigration, Escape पलायन
5. **Alarming** (adjective) – Disturbing, Worrying, Frightening, Shocking, Perturbing चिंताजनक
6. **Foresee** (verb) – Predict, Anticipate, Expect, Foretell, Project भविष्यवाणी करना
7. **Posh** (adjective) – Luxurious, Elegant, Stylish, Chic, Exclusive आलीशान
8. **Alien** (adjective) – Foreign, Unfamiliar, Exotic, Strange, Outsider विदेशी
9. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, Facilities, Structure, Base, System बुनियादी ढांचा
10. **Colonial** (adjective) – Of or relating to British empire
11. **Pinpoint** (verb) – Identify, Locate, Detect, Discover, Determine सटीक निर्धारित करना
12. **Productive** (adjective) – Fruitful, Efficient, Effective, Profitable, Constructive उपयोगी
13. **Streamline** (verb) – Simplify, Modernize, Optimize, Improve, Refine सुव्यवस्थित करना
14. **Stipulated** (adjective) – Specified, Agreed, Contracted, Prescribed, Defined निर्धारित
15. **Lucrative** (adjective) – Profitable, Rewarding, Beneficial, Advantageous, Worthwhile लाभकारी
16. **Remuneration** (noun) – Payment, Compensation, Salary, Wage, Earnings मेहनताना
17. **Affluent** (adjective) – Wealthy, Rich, Prosperous, Welloff, Opulent संपन्न/समृद्ध
18. **Reflect** (verb) – Mirror, Indicate, Show, Express, Demonstrate दर्शाना
19. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, Augment, Boost, Elevate, Enrich बढ़ाना
20. **Exchequer** (noun) – Treasury, Finance, Funds, Revenue, Coffer राजकोष
21. **Ingrain** (verb) – Instill, Implant, Embed, Infuse, Entrench अंतर्निहित करना
22. **Envision** (verb) – Visualize, Imagine, Conceive, Foresee, Anticipate कल्पना करना
23. **Driving force** (noun) – The impetus, power, or energy behind something in motion
24. **Propagate** (verb) – Spread, Disseminate, Broadcast, Circulate, Promote प्रसारित करना

The Times of India Editorial: There is a way (26 MAR 2024)

1. **Align** (verb) – Arrange, align, adjust, coordinate, position संरेखित करना
2. **Well-being** (noun) – Health, welfare, happiness, prosperity, comfort कल्याण
3. **Stay upon** (phrasal verb) – to continue to pursue something.
4. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, additionally, besides, also, likewise इसके अलावा
5. **Spiritual** (adjective) – Religious, sacred, divine, holy, sanctified आध्यात्मिक
6. **Dimension** (noun) – Aspect, element, facet, feature, characteristic आयाम
7. **Neglect** (verb) – Ignore, overlook, disregard, omit, forget उपेक्षा करना
8. **Resolve** (verb) – Settle, solve, resolve, clear up, sort out सुलझाना
9. **Malaise** (noun) – Unease, discomfort, disquiet, restlessness, uneasiness अस्वस्थता
10. **Imposition** (noun) – Burden, obligation, duty, responsibility, charge थोपना
11. **Pinnacle** (noun) – Peak, summit, top, apex, zenith चोटी
12. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, fundamental, basic, necessary, vital अभिन्न
13. **Elevate** (verb) – Raise, lift, uplift, enhance, promote ऊपर उठाना
14. **Distort** (verb) – Twist, warp, bend, deform, misshape विकृत करना
15. **Downgrade** (verb) – Demote, degrade, lower, reduce, devalue अवनति करना
16. **Direst** (adjective) – Most severe, worst, extreme, most serious, most critical भयानक
17. **Depression** (noun) – Sadness, gloom, despondency, melancholy, dejection उदासी
18. **Disorder** (noun) – Chaos, disarray, confusion, turmoil, mess रोग
19. **Revolt** (noun) – Rebellion, uprising, insurrection, mutiny, revolt विद्रोह
20. **Look at the heart** (phrase) – Consider with empathy, examine with care, scrutinize with affection, view with compassion, inspect with understanding दिल को ध्यान से देखना
21. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, as a case in point, to give an example उदाहरण के लिए
22. **Prompting** (noun) – Urge, incitement, motivation, encouragement, provocation प्रेरणा
23. **Heed** (verb) – Pay attention to, take notice of, listen to, consider, observe ध्यान देना
24. **Ensnared** (adjective) – Trapped, caught, entangled, ensnared, snared फंसाया हुआ
25. **Turgidity** (noun) – Swelling, bloating, puffiness, inflation, enlargement सूजन
26. **The lower Vital** (noun) – the lower or baser aspects of human emotions and instincts. These include primal desires, passions, and impulses that are more self-

- centered and less evolved than the higher, more refined emotions and thoughts.
27. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – Susceptible, vulnerable, inclined, liable, disposed प्रवृत्त होना
28. **Contrary** (adjective) – Opposite, opposing, conflicting, contradictory, antithetical विरोधी
29. **Rancour** (noun) – Bitterness, resentment, malice, hostility, animosity द्वेष
30. **Plunge** (verb) – Dive, jump, descend, fall, drop गोता लगाना
31. **Infallibility** (noun) – Flawlessness, perfection, impeccability, faultlessness, accuracy अचूकता
32. **Hemisphere** (noun) – each of the two parts of the cerebrum (left and right) in the brain of a vertebrate.
33. **Beset** (adjective) – Surrounded, encircled, encompassed, besieged, hemmed in से घिरा हुआ होना
34. **Duality** (noun) – Dichotomy, polarity, dualism, contrast, opposition द्विविधता
35. **Instil** (verb) – Inspire, fill, implant, encourage, infuse, पैदा करना
36. **Stoicism** (noun) – Endurance, fortitude, resilience, patience, self-control संयम
37. **Reconcile** (verb) – Harmonize, accommodate, conciliate, resolve, settle सुलह करना
38. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, fundamental, basic, necessary, vital अभिन्न
39. **Psychic** (adjective) – Mental, psychological, spiritual, telepathic, intuitive मानसिक
40. **Executive** (adjective) – having or relating to the power to take action on decisions
41. **Soul** (noun) – Spirit, psyche, inner self, essence, core आत्मा
42. **Executive soul** (noun) – the center of our true self, guiding us towards higher consciousness and spiritual growth.
43. **Harmonise** (verb) – Coordinate, blend, integrate, synchronize, reconcile सामंजस्य बिठाना
44. **Painstaking** (adjective) – Meticulous, thorough, careful, diligent, attentive परिश्रमी
45. **Faintest** (adjective) – Slightest, weakest, dimmest, feeblest, palest हल्का
46. **Glimmer** (noun) – Sparkle, flicker, glint, shimmer, twinkle किरण
47. **Radical** (adjective) – Fundamental, thorough, complete, total, extreme महत्त्वपूर्ण, आमूल परिवर्तनवादी
48. **Unfolding** (adjective) – Developing, evolving, emerging, revealing, unfolding उभरते
49. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, status, position, circumstance स्थिति
50. **Nurture** (verb) – Care for, support, foster, cultivate, nourish पालन-पोषण करना
51. **Gratitude** (noun) – Thankfulness, appreciation, acknowledgment, recognition, gratefulness कृतज्ञता

52. **Illimitable** (adjective) – Boundless, infinite, limitless, unbounded, endless
असीम
53. **Watchfulness** (noun) – Vigilance, alertness, attentiveness, observation, surveillance चौकसी
54. **Leverage** (noun) – Influence, power, control, advantage, sway प्रभाव
55. **Rumbling** (noun) – a sign of anger or disagreement
56. **Nourish** (verb) – Feed, sustain, nurture, support, maintain पोषण करना
57. **Trigger** (noun) – Catalyst, stimulus, spark, instigator, precipitant उत्प्रेरक
58. **Defuse** (verb) – Deactivate, disarm, neutralize, calm, pacify निष्क्रिय करना
59. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, perception, cognizance, mindfulness, alertness चेतना
60. **Spontaneously** (adverb) – Naturally, automatically, instinctively, impulsively, intuitively सहजता से
61. **Colossal** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, gigantic, massive, monumental विशाल
62. **Surrender** (verb) – Yield, give in, submit, capitulate, relinquish समर्पण करना
63. **Reflect** (on) (verb) – Consider, ponder, contemplate, think about, meditate on विचार करना
64. **Outburst** (noun) – Anger, explosion, outpouring, flare-up, burst भड़ास
65. **Spontaneous** (adjective) – Unplanned, impulsive, instinctive, natural, automatic सहज
66. **Ground** (verb) – Base, found, establish, root, anchor स्थापित होना
67. **Spark** (noun) – Trigger, catalyst, impetus, stimulant, incitement चिंगारी
68. **Ignite** (verb) – Stir, inflame, kindle, awaken, provoke, incite सुलगाना, उत्तेजित करना
69. **Deep-seated** (adjective) – Deep-rooted, ingrained, entrenched, embedded, established गहरा बैठा हुआ
70. **Recoil** (verb) – Withdraw, retreat, flinch, shrink, back away पीछे हटना, पलटना
71. **Shatter** (verb) – Break, smash, fracture, splinter, destroy तोड़ना
72. **Equilibrium** (noun) – Balance, stability, poise, steadiness, equilibrium संतुलन
73. **Strand** (noun) – Element, component, aspect, feature कतरा
74. **Short-circuit** (verb) – Bypass, avoid, circumvent, skip, override दरकिनार करना
75. **Surface** (verb) – Appear, emerge, come to light, become visible, arise सामने आना
76. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, perception, cognizance, mindfulness, alertness चेतना

The Indian Express Editorial: World Inequality Lab report (27 MAR 2024)

1. **The unlevel field** (phrase) – a situation in which one side has an unfair advantage over the other side
2. **Skyrocket** (verb) – Soar, shoot up, surge, escalate, increase rapidly तेजी से बढ़ना
3. **Bourgeoisie** (noun) – Middle class, bourgeoisie, capitalist class, property owners, mercantile class मध्यवर्गीय
4. **Colonialist** (noun) – Imperialist, colonizer, conqueror, occupier, expansionist उपनिवेशवादी
5. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, support, uphold, continue, keep up बनाए रखना
6. **Upheaval** (noun) – Turmoil, disruption, disturbance, commotion, chaos उथल-पुथल
7. **Indeed** (adverb) – Truly, actually, certainly, definitely, surely वास्तव में
8. **Quote** (verb) – Cite, mention, refer to, recount, invoke हवाला करना
9. **Sobering** (adjective) – Serious, grave, solemn, somber, stark गंभीर
10. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, state, affirm, contend दावा करना
11. **Tabulation** (noun) – Charting, listing, arrangement, categorization, organization सारणीकरण
12. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, facet, side, dimension, perspective पहलू
13. **Inter-war** (adjective) – Between wars, interbellum, inter-conflict, intervening periods युद्धों के बीच
14. **Colonial** (adjective) – Imperial, colonialist, colonizing, expansionist, dominating उपनिवेशीय
15. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, outlook, standpoint, angle, approach दृष्टिकोण
16. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, conceivably, potentially, perchance शायद
17. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, outstanding, exceptional, noteworthy, notable असाधारण
18. **Aspect** (noun) – Element, feature, characteristic, facet, dimension पहलू
19. **Findings** (noun) – Conclusions, results, outcomes, discoveries, observations निष्कर्ष
20. A **lower bound** (phrase) – Minimum limit, lowest point, nadir, floor, baseline न्यूनतम सीमा
21. **Notably** (adverb) – Particularly, especially, significantly, remarkably, notably विशेष रूप से
22. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, judgment, estimation मूल्यांकन
23. **Prescription** (noun) – Recommendation, directive, guideline, advice, suggestion निर्देश

24. **Super tax** (noun) – Additional tax, extra levy, surcharge, tax surcharge, supplemental tax अतिरिक्त कर
25. **Restructure** (verb) – Reorganize, rearrange, overhaul, revamp, reconfigure पुनर्गठन करना
26. **Reasonable** (adjective) – Sensible, rational, logical, sound, valid तर्कसंगत
27. **That is a big if** (phrase) – A significant uncertainty, a major condition, a crucial assumption, a pivotal factor, a key proviso यह एक बड़ी शर्त है
28. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, namely उदाहरण के लिए
29. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Unmatched, unparalleled, extraordinary, unheard-of, novel अभूतपूर्व
30. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, discourse, deliberation, controversy बहस

The Hindu Editorial: Stop the war (28 MAR 2024)

1. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, Armistice, Suspension, Peace, Halt युद्धविराम
2. **Heed** (verb) – Pay attention to, Consider, Take notice of, Observe, Follow ध्यान देना
3. **Resolution** (noun) – a formal decision that is taken after a vote by a group of people प्रस्ताव
4. **Assault** (noun) – Attack, Onslaught, Aggression, Offensive, Incursion आक्रमण
5. **Enclave** (noun) – Territory, Region, Area, Sector, District क्षेत्र
6. **Displace** (verb) – Remove, Relocate, Evict, Expel, Dislodge विस्थापित करना
7. **Devastating** (adjective) – Destructive, Catastrophic, Ruinous, Damaging, Harmful विनाशकारी
8. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, Require, Need, Necessitate, Request मांग करना
9. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, Prisoner, Detainee, Abductee, Seized person बंधक
10. **Veto** (verb) – Reject, Disallow, Overrule, Prohibit, Block अधिकृत रूप से मना कर देना
11. **Abstain** (verb) – Refrain, Withhold, Desist, Avoid, Eschew परहेज करना
12. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, Signify, Denote, Show, Gesture संकेत देना
13. **Resist** (verb) – Oppose, Withstand, Defend against, Stand up to, Fight against प्रतिरोध करना
14. **Back** (verb) – Support, Endorse, Uphold, Stand by, Defend समर्थन करना
15. **Aides** (noun) – Assistants, Helpers, Supporters, Allies, Associates सहायक
16. **Condition** (verb) – Stipulate, Specify, Dictate, Require, Impose शर्त लगाना
17. **Beneath the anger** (phrase) – Underlying the anger, Below the surface of anger, Hidden beneath the anger, Concealed by the anger, Masking the anger गुस्से के नीचे
18. **Outburst** (noun) – a sudden forceful expression of emotion, especially anger भड़स
19. **Lie** (verb) – Be remain, exist, होना
20. **Invasion** (noun) – Incursion, Attack, Intrusion, Entry, Occupation आक्रमण
21. **Cramp into** (phrasal verb) – Squeeze into, Crowd into, Stuff into, Pack into, Jam into को जकड़ लेना
22. **In the offing** (phrase) – Imminent, Approaching, Near, Forthcoming, On the horizon निकट भविष्य में
23. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, Finish, Result in, Culminate in, Lead to अंत में होना
24. **Bloodbath** (noun) – Massacre, Slaughter, Carnage, Killing, Bloodshed नरसंहार

25. **Trigger** (verb) – Activate, Initiate, Start, Provoke, Set off प्रेरित करना
26. **Sympathise** (verb) – Empathize, Compassionate, Pity, Feel for, Support सहानुभूति रखना
27. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, Support, Cohesion, Togetherness, Harmony एकजुटता
28. **Objective** (adjective) – Impartial, Unbiased, Neutral, Fair, Detached निष्पक्ष
29. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, Appraisal, Estimation, Analysis, Judgment आकलन
30. **Abide** (by) (verb) – Comply with, Adhere to, Follow, Observe, Respect पालन करना
31. **Rubble** (noun) – Debris, Ruins, Wreckage, Remains, Detritus मलबा
32. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, Lengthy, Long-lasting, Drawn-out, Protracted लंबा खिंचना
33. **Fissure** (noun) – a state of incompatibility or disagreement. असहमति, मतभेद
34. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, Union, Partnership, League, Confederation गठबंधन
35. **Isolation** (noun) – Separation, Solitude, Seclusion, Confinement, Quarantine एकांत
36. **No end in sight** (phrase) – Indefinite, Endless, Unceasing, Unending, Unlimited अंत का कोई संकेत नहीं
37. **Battered** (adjective) – Damaged, Beaten, Bruised, Worn, Abused क्षतिग्रस्त
38. **Besieged** (adjective) – Surrounded, Encircled, Blockaded, Hemmed in, Under siege घेराबंदी
39. **Bombed-out** (adjective) – Destroyed, Ruined, Devastated, Shattered, Wrecked बम से ध्वस्त
40. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, Benevolent, Charitable, Altruistic, Philanthropic मानवीय
41. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, Aid, Support, Relief, Backing सहायता
42. **Mediator** (noun) – Intermediary, Go-between, Negotiator, Peacemaker, Conciliator मध्यस्थ
43. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Retreat, Pullout, Exit, Departure, Disengagement वापसी
44. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, Military unit, Force, Battalion, Regiment सैनिकों का दल
45. **In the dark** (phrase) – Uninformed, Ignorant, Unaware, Unenlightened, Oblivious अंधेरे में
46. **State** (noun) – Condition, Situation, Circumstance, Status, Position स्थिति

The Hindu Editorial: Timely restatement (29 MAR 2024)

1. **Restatement** (noun) – Clarification, rephrasing, recapitulation, explanation, elucidation स्पष्टीकरण
2. **Injunction** (noun) – Order, mandate, decree, command, directive मनाही-हुकम/ निषेधाज्ञा
3. **Make a case** (phrase) – Argue, advocate, justify, support, uphold मामला बनाना
4. **Restraint** (noun) – Control, restriction, limitation, constraint, curtailment प्रतिबंध
5. **Caution** (verb) – Warn, advise, alert, notify, inform सावधान करना
6. **Defamation** (noun) – Slander, libel, calumny, vilification, disparagement मानहानि
7. **Ramification** (noun) – Consequence, implication, outcome, effect, result परिणाम
8. **Impair** (verb) – Damage, weaken, deteriorate, harm, diminish कमजोर करना
9. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, transitional, interim, stopgap अंतरिम
10. **Commence** (verb) – Begin, start, initiate, launch, inaugurate शुरू करना
11. **Cavalier** (adjective) – Careless, dismissive, indifferent, nonchalant, uninterested लापरवाह
12. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect का परिणाम होना
13. **Stifling** (noun) – Suppression, smothering, repression, quashing, squashing दमन
14. **Set aside** (phrasal verb) – Overturn, annul, revoke, cancel, invalidate रद्द करना
15. **Direct** (verb) – Command, order, instruct, guide, steer निर्देश देना
16. **News outlet** (noun) – Media outlet, news agency, newspaper, news channel, news website
17. **Take down** (phrasal verb) – Remove, dismantle, disassemble, demolish, tear down हटाना
18. **Concerning** (preposition) – Regarding, about, on the subject of, relating to, with respect to संबंध में
19. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently कथित रूप से
20. **Defamatory** (adjective) – Slandorous, libelous, disparaging, derogatory, insulting मानहानिकारक
21. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, reemphasize, reaffirm, reassert दोहराना
22. **Three-fold** (adjective) – three-level, treble, tripartite, three-tiered त्रि-स्तरीय
23. **In general** (phrase) – Generally, overall, in the main, broadly, on the whole सामान्य तौर पर

24. **Understate** (verb) – Downplay, underemphasize, minimize, play down, de-emphasize कम करके बताना
25. **Admonition** (noun) – Warning, caution, reprimand, rebuke, reproof चेतावनी
26. **Limbs** (noun) – Branches, parts, extensions, sections, segments अंग
27. **Prima facie** (adjective) – At first sight, apparent, evident, obvious, clear प्रथम दृष्टया/ प्रत्यक्षतः
28. **Irreparable** (adjective) – Permanent, irreversible, irretrievable, irremediable, unrectifiable असुधार्य
29. **Plaintiff** (noun) – Claimant, complainant, accuser, litigant, petitioner वादी
30. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, just, only, purely, solely केवल
31. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, rationale, premise आधार
32. **Place** (verb) – Put, set, position, locate, situate रखना
33. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, control, check, contain, limit नियंत्रित करना
34. **Outright** (adjective) – Absolute, complete, total, utter, thorough पूर्ण
35. **Gag order** (noun) – an order, typically a legal order by a court or government, restricting information or comment from being made public or passed onto any unauthorized third party. चुप रहने का आदेश
36. **Omnibus** (adjective) – Comprehensive, all-inclusive, all-encompassing, all-embracing, inclusive समग्र
37. **Refrain** (from) (verb) – Abstain, desist, avoid, eschew, steer clear of बचना
38. **Lay down** (phrasal verb) – Establish, set, fix, determine, prescribe निर्धारित करना
39. **Suit** (noun) – Legal action, lawsuit, litigation, case, action मुकदमा
40. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए
41. **Plead** (verb) – Argue, advocate, contend, assert, claim दलील देना
42. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, use, employ, adopt, utilize सहारा लेना
43. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, commonly, regularly, habitually, repeatedly अक्सर
44. **Stifle** (verb) – Suppress, smother, restrain, quell, squash दबाना
45. **Strike the right note** (phrase) – Hit the right note, get it right, be appropriate, be fitting, be suitable सही बात कही
46. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, lengthy, long, drawn-out, protracted लंबा
47. **Sentence** (noun) – the punishment given by a judge to somebody who has been found guilty of a crime सज़ा

The Tribune Editorial: Food wastage (30 MAR 2024)

1. **Grave** (adjective) – Serious, severe, critical, dire, acute गंभीर
2. **Grapple** (with) (verb) – Struggle, wrestle, contend, deal with, confront से जूझना
3. **Chronic** (adjective) – Long-standing, persistent, continual, constant, prolonged दीर्घकालिक
4. **Revelation** (noun) – Disclosure, unveiling, exposure, uncovering, revelation प्रकटीकरण
5. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
6. **Stark** (adjective) – Harsh, severe, grim, कठोर
7. **Ample** (adjective) – Abundant, plentiful, copious, sufficient, generous पर्याप्त
8. **Reprehensible** (adjective) – Blameworthy, culpable, deplorable, disgraceful, condemnable निंदनीय
9. **Unsustainable** (adjective) – Unmaintainable, indefensible, untenable, unviable, unsupportable अस्थायी
10. **Pronounced** (adjective) – Marked, noticeable, distinct, conspicuous, prominent स्पष्ट
11. **Persistent** (adjective) – Constant, continuous, unrelenting, relentless, enduring लगातार
12. **Spoil** (verb) – Ruin, damage, spoil, mar, deteriorate बिगाड़ना
13. **Shed light on** (phrase) – Clarify, illuminate, elucidate, explain, reveal प्रकाश डालना
14. **Disconcerting** (adjective) – Disturbing, unsettling, troubling, alarming, disquieting चिंताजनक
15. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, shocking, astounding, breathtaking, overwhelming चौंकाने वाला
16. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, effect, outcome, ramification, repercussion परिणाम
17. **Alarming** (adjective) – Worrisome, disturbing, frightening, unsettling, concerning चिंताजनक
18. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, detrimental, harmful, injurious, negative प्रतिकूल
19. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – The release of gases that trap heat in the atmosphere, contributing to global warming.
20. **Findings** (noun) – Results, conclusions, outcomes, discoveries, revelations निष्कर्ष
21. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, thrust, force, impel प्रेरित करना
22. **Overhaul** (verb) – Revamp, reform, renovate, modernize, restructure पूरी तरह से बदलना
23. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, impartial, unbiased, even-handed न्यायसंगत

24. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, approach सुलझाना, निपटाना
25. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, liability दायित्व
26. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, all-inclusive, extensive, complete, exhaustive व्यापक
27. **Community-driven** (adjective) – Initiated, led, or supported by the members of a community. समुदाय द्वारा संचालित
28. **Incentivise** (verb) – Motivate, encourage, stimulate, induce, reward प्रोत्साहित करना
29. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, environmentally friendly, green, renewable, viable टिकाऊ
30. **Facilitate** (verb) – Enable, assist, aid, help, support सुविधा प्रदान करना
31. **Efficient** (adjective) – Effective, productive, competent, capable, skillful कुशल
32. **Underprivileged** (adjective) – Disadvantaged, deprived, needy, impoverished, poor वंचित
33. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, battle, contend, oppose, resist मुकाबला करना
34. **Leftover** (noun) – Remnant, residue, remains, scraps, surplus बचा हुआ

