

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 01 APR TO 6 APR 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Indian Express Editorial: Taking on TB (01 APR 2024)

1. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Compete against, oppose, challenge, confront, face, fight  
मुकाबला करना
2. **Elimination** (noun) – Eradication, removal, exclusion, eradication, dismissal हटाना
3. **Screening** (noun) – Testing, examination, assessment, evaluation, inspection जांच
4. **Concerned** (adjective) – Affected, involved, related, be about संबंधित
5. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, uncover, disclose, unveil, show प्रकट करना
6. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, reach, accomplish, obtain, acquire हासिल करना
7. **Initiate** (verb) – Begin, start, commence, launch, inaugurate शुरू करना
8. **Diagnose** (verb) – Identify, detect, determine, recognize, ascertain रोग का निर्णय करना
9. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, determined, driven, motivated, eager महत्वाकांक्षी
10. **Eliminate** (verb) – Remove, eradicate, get rid of, abolish, delete खत्म करना
11. **Appreciable** (adjective) – Considerable, significant, substantial, noticeable, marked महत्वपूर्ण
12. **On course to** (phrase) – On track to, heading towards, en route to, aiming for, directed towards की ओर बढ़ते हुए
13. **Multi-drug resistant** (MDR) (noun) – A type of bacteria or virus that is resistant to multiple antibiotics or antiviral drugs
14. **Assume** (verb) – Take on, adopt, acquire, embrace, accept अपनाना
15. **Epidemic** (adjective) – Widespread, rampant, pervasive, extensive, prevalent महामारी, व्यापक
16. **Chart** (verb) – Map, outline, plan, plot, sketch चार्ट बनाना, योजना बनाना
17. **Severe** (adjective) – Harsh, intense, extreme, acute, serious गंभीर
18. **Resistant** (adjective) – Immune, impervious, unaffected, unyielding, insusceptible प्रतिरोधी
19. **first-line drugs** (noun) – Primary medications used for treatment
20. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Contact, communicate, get in touch, connect, approach संपर्क करना, पहुंचना
21. **Ascertain** (verb) – Determine, find out, establish, verify, confirm पता लगाना
22. **Illness** (noun) – Sickness, disease, ailment, disorder, condition रोग
23. **Administration** (noun) – the act of giving someone something (i.e. drugs) देना (दवाओं)
24. **Second-line drugs** (noun) – Alternative medications used when first-line drugs are ineffective
25. **Microscopy** (noun) – The use of a microscope to view small objects सूक्ष्मदर्शी विज्ञान
26. **By all accounts** (phrase) – According to everyone, universally acknowledged, without exception सभी के अनुसार

27. **State-of-the-art** (adjective) – Cutting-edge, advanced, modern, latest, up-to-date  
अत्याधुनिक
28. **Diagnostic** (noun) – A tool or test used to identify a disease or condition परीक्षण
29. **Predominant** (adjective) – Dominant, principal, primary, leading, main प्रमुख
30. **Regimen** (noun) – Routine, regime, schedule, plan, program नियमित दिनचर्या
31. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, transformation, conversion, passage परिवर्तन
32. **Bedaquiline** (noun) – A medication used to treat multi-drug resistant tuberculosis
33. **Step in** (phrasal verb) – Intervene, interfere, intercede, get involved, take action हस्तक्षेप करना
34. **Generic version** (noun) – A non-branded version of a medication
35. **Epidemiologist** (noun) – A scientist who studies the patterns, causes, and effects of health and disease conditions in defined populations महामारी विज्ञानी
36. **Handhold** (verb) – Guide, assist, help, support, aid सहायता करना, मार्गदर्शन करना
37. **Exacting** (adjective) – Demanding, rigorous, strict, challenging, tough कठिन
38. **Slum dweller** (noun) – A person who lives in a slum झुग्गी बस्ती का निवासी
39. **Deploy** (verb) – Utilize, employ, use, apply, mobilize उपयोग करना
40. **Humane** (adjective) – Compassionate, kind, considerate, sympathetic, benevolent मानवीय
41. **Build on** (phrasal verb) – Expand, develop, enhance, improve, augment विकसित करना

## The Indian Express Editorial: Lesson from wheat fields (02 APR 2024)

1. **Market** (verb) – Sell, trade, deal in, offer for sale, distribute बाजार में बेचना
2. **Harvest** (noun) – Crop, yield, produce, gathering, reaping फसल
3. **Be in the offing** (phrase) – Imminent, upcoming, forthcoming, in the pipeline, on the horizon निकट भविष्य में होना
4. **Unlike** (preposition) – Different from, dissimilar to, not like, unlike, contrasting with के विपरीत
5. **Yield** (noun) – Production, produce, crop पैदावार
6. **Spike** (noun) – Surge, increase, upsurge, upturn, escalation वृद्धि
7. **Ides of March** (noun) – A day in the Roman calendar that corresponds to 15 March, historically associated with the assassination of Julius Caesar मार्च के आईडीज़
8. **Belt** (noun) – Region, area, zone, district, territory क्षेत्र
9. **Rule** (verb) – (of a price or a traded commodity with regard to its price) have a specified general level or strength. रहना
10. **Augur well** (phrase) – Bode well, promise well, be a good sign, indicate a good outcome, forecast a good result शुभ संकेत देना
11. **Spoiler** (noun) – A person or thing that ruins or spoils something बाधा
12. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, focus on, bring to the forefront प्रमुखता से प्रदर्शित करना
13. **Susceptible** (adjective) – Vulnerable, prone, liable, at risk, sensitive संवेदनशील
14. **Terminal heat stress** (noun) – A condition where plants are exposed to high temperatures towards the end of their growth cycle, leading to reduced yield पौधों का अंतिम ताप तनाव
15. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, give rise to का कारण बनना
16. **Premature** (adjective) – Early, untimely, before time, ahead of time, premature असमय
17. **Ripening** (noun) – The process of becoming ripe, maturing, developing, aging पकने की प्रक्रिया
18. **Sowing** (noun) – The act of planting seeds बुवाई
19. **Vegetative growth** (noun) – The growth of a plant that involves the development of its vegetative parts such as leaves and stems वनस्पति विकास
20. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, provoke परिणाम होना
21. **Tiller** (noun) – A shoot or sprout from the base of a plant, especially a cereal plant अंकुर
22. **Manifest** (verb) – Display, show, exhibit, demonstrate, reveal प्रकट करना
23. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, outset, initiation शुरुआत
24. **Setting in** (noun) – The beginning or start of something शुरुआत

25. **The former** (noun) – Here it refers to ‘the early onset of summer’
26. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, evidently, it appears that, it seems that, as it appears प्रतीत होता है
27. **Take a hit** (phrase) – Suffer a setback or loss नुकसान उठाना
28. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to ‘the delayed setting in of winter’
29. **To the extent** (phrase) – To the degree, to the level, to the point, as far as, up to a point जहाँ तक
30. **Offset** (verb) – Counterbalance, balance, counteract, compensate for, make up for भरपाई करना
31. **End up** (phrasal verb) – Conclude, finish, culminate, result, come to an end समाप्त होना
32. **Feasible** (adjective) – Possible, achievable, practicable, viable, workable संभव
33. **Do away with** (phrasal verb) – Abolish, eliminate, remove, get rid of, put an end to समाप्त करना
34. **Customs duty** (noun) – A tax imposed on imports and exports of goods सीमा शुल्क
35. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, standpoint, angle, outlook, approach दृष्टिकोण
36. **Breeding** (noun) – The mating and production of offspring by animals, the development of new varieties of plants प्रजनन
37. **Rely (on)** (verb) – Depend on, count on, bank on, trust, lean on निर्भर होना
38. **Irrigation** (noun) – The supply of water to land or crops to help growth, typically by means of channels सिंचाई
39. **Efficiency** (noun) – Effectiveness, productivity, competence, capability, performance कार्यक्षमता
40. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, sturdiness, robustness, hardiness मजबूती
41. **Drought-resistant** (adjective) – Capable of withstanding a lack of water सूखा प्रतिरोधी
42. **Entail** (verb) – Involve, require, necessitate, lead to, result in आवश्यकता होना
43. **Screen** (verb) – Examine, test, evaluate, assess, check जांच करना
44. **Germplasm** (noun) – The genetic material of a plant or animal, used in breeding and conservation
45. **Gene** (noun) – A unit of heredity which is transferred from a parent to offspring and is held to determine some characteristic of the offspring
46. **Trait** (noun) – Characteristic, attribute, feature, quality, property विशेषता

### The Hindu Editorial; Solar surge (03 APR 2023)

1. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, upsurge, upturn, escalation वृद्धि
2. **Compromise** (verb) – undermine, endanger, jeopardize समझौता करना
3. **Bring into effect** (phrase) – Implement, put into action, enact, execute, apply लागू करना
4. **Discourage** (verb) – Deter, dissuade, prevent, inhibit, discourage हतोत्साहित करना
5. **Rely** (on) (verb) – Depend on, count on, bank on, trust, lean on निर्भर करना
6. **Submit to** (phrasal verb) – subject to a particular process, treatment, or condition. से गुजरना
7. **Legitimately** (adverb) – Lawfully, legally, officially, rightfully, justifiably वैध रूप से
8. **Premises** (noun) – Property, building, establishment, place, site परिसर
9. **Compete** (verb) – Contend, vie, challenge, rival, compete with प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
10. **Flagship** (adjective) – Leading, chief, principal, foremost, main प्रमुख
11. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, in the middle of, during, in the midst of के बीच में
12. **Downturn** (noun) – Decline, decrease, downturn, recession, slump गिरावट
13. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Political, foreign-policy, governmental, official, diplomatic राजनयिक
14. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, determined, enterprising, eager, driven महत्वाकांक्षी
15. **Source** (verb) – Obtain, get, acquire, procure, secure प्राप्त करना
16. **Non-fossil** (noun) – Referring to energy sources that are not derived from fossil fuels गैर-जीवाश्म
17. **Barely** (adverb) – Scarcely, hardly, just, only just, almost not मुश्किल से
18. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, state, proclaim, allege दावा करना
19. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, route, track, orbit प्रक्षेपवक्र
20. **On track** (phrase) – On schedule, on course, on target, in line, progressing as planned नियोजित योजना के अनुसार
21. **Fraction** (noun) – Portion, part, segment, piece, component अंश
22. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, match, meet the requirements पूरा करना
23. **Lose out** (phrasal verb) – be deprived of an opportunity; be disadvantaged. खोना
24. **Decree** (verb) – Order, command, mandate, dictate, proclaim आदेश देना
25. **Take effect from** (phrase) – Begin to apply, start, commence, become operative, come into force प्रभावी होना
26. **Yardstick** (noun) – Measure, standard, criterion, benchmark, gauge मापदंड
27. **Commitment** (noun) – Pledge, promise, vow, obligation, duty प्रतिबद्धता



28. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonable, economical, budget-friendly, cost-effective, within reach किफायती
29. **Be subject** (to) (adjective) – to have or experience a particular thing, especially something unpleasant से गुज़रना
30. **Stringent** (adjective) – Strict, firm, rigid, severe, tough कड़े/ बहुत कठोर
31. **Merely** (adverb) – Just, only, simply, solely, purely केवल
32. **Nationalistic** (adjective) – Patriotic, chauvinistic, jingoistic, xenophobic, biased राष्ट्रवादी
33. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, rationale, justification आधार

## The Hindu Editorial: A reform window (04 APR 2024)

1. **Window** (noun) – Opportunity, opening, chance, occasion, opportunity सुअवसर
2. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, route, track, orbit प्रक्षेपवक्र
3. **Buoyant** (adjective) – increasing or staying at a high level बढ़ती
4. **Overhaul** (noun) – recondition, renovate, refurbish, repair, revamp सुधार
5. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, side, facet, face, part पहलू
6. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, give, provide, supply उत्पन्न करना
7. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, tough, powerful, vigorous मजबूत
8. **Undertake** (verb) – Carry out, perform, conduct, execute, engage in करना
9. **Tally** (noun) – Total, sum, count, record, score गणना
10. **Rollout** (noun) – Launch, introduction, release, presentation, unveiling प्रस्तुति
11. **Indirect tax** (noun) – A tax collected by an intermediary from the person who bears the ultimate economic burden of the tax for example; GST, VAT, etc. अप्रत्यक्ष कर
12. **Direct tax** (noun) – A tax that is paid directly by an individual or organization to the imposing entity for example, Income tax, municipal tax etc. प्रत्यक्ष कर
13. **Aid** (verb) – Assist, help, support, back, bolster सहायता करना
14. **Compliance** (noun) – Conformity, adherence, observance, abidance, accordance अनुपालन
15. **Mark** (verb) – Denote, indicate, signify, represent, characterize दिखाना
16. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, upturn, surge इजाफा
17. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, start, begin, initiate, create स्थापित करना
18. **New normal** (phrase) – A previously unfamiliar situation that has become standard, typical, or expected नया सामान्य
19. **Build on** (phrasal verb) – Develop, expand, extend, enhance, improve निर्माण करना
20. **Settle** (verb) – Resolve, conclude, finalize, sort out, fix निपटाना
21. **Overshoot** (verb) – Exceed, surpass, go beyond, top, outstrip अधिक होना
22. **Interim budget** (noun) – A temporary budget that covers a short period until a full budget is passed अंतरिम बजट
23. **Stem** (from) (verb) – Originate, derive, come from, arise from, result from से उत्पन्न होना
24. **Tightening the screw** (phrase) – Applying more pressure or control, making things stricter or more difficult सख्ती करना
25. **Evasion** (noun) – Avoidance, dodging, elusion, escape, shirking बचाव
26. **Input tax credit** (noun) – A credit that a business can claim for the tax paid on its purchases, which can be used to offset its tax liability on sales

27. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, show, signify, denote, point to संकेत करना
28. **Cutback** (noun) – Reduction, decrease, cut, retrenchment, curtailment कटौती
29. **Discretionary consumption** (noun) – Spending on non-essential items or services, based on individual choice or preference विवेकाधीन खपत
30. **Retrieve** (verb) – Recover, regain, reclaim, get back, restore पुनः प्राप्त करना
31. **Rationalise** (verb) – Streamline, reorganize, rearrange, make more efficient, simplify युक्तिसंगत बनाना
32. **Levy** (on) (noun) – Tax, duty, tariff, charge, fee (पर) कर लगाना
33. **GST Compensation Cess** (noun) – A tax levied on certain goods and services under the GST regime to compensate states for revenue loss
34. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, phase युग
35. **Borrowing** (noun) – The act of taking or receiving something with the intention of returning it उधार लेना
36. **Recompense** (verb) – Compensate, pay, reimburse, repay, reward क्षतिपूर्ति करना
37. **Rake** (in) (verb) – Earn, make, accumulate, gather, collect बटोरना
38. **Wind down** (phrasal verb) – Slow down, decrease, reduce, diminish, lessen समाप्त करना
39. **Resist** (verb) – Oppose, withstand, counter, fight against, stand up to प्रतिरोध करना
40. **Temptation** (noun) – Allurement, enticement, lure, attraction, seduction प्रलोभन
41. **Demerit goods** (noun) – Goods considered harmful to society and individuals, often subject to taxes or bans
42. **Tax** (verb) – Charge, impose, levy, assess, exact कर लगाना
43. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to give an example, as an illustration उदाहरण के लिए
44. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, motivate, encourage, inspire, provoke प्रोत्साहित करना

## The Hindu Editorial: IMD's heat wave alert (05 APR 2024)

1. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years  
दशक
2. **Shrink** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, diminish, contract, lessen कम करना
3. **Frequency** (noun) – Rate, occurrence, regularity, repetition, prevalence आवृत्ति
4. **Intensity** (noun) – Strength, force, power, severity, magnitude तीव्रता
5. **Spell** (noun) – Period, stretch, stint, time, duration अवधि
6. **Nascent** (adjective) – Emerging, developing, growing, budding, incipient उभरते
7. **Mortality** (noun) – Death rate, fatality rate, casualty rate मृत्यु दर
8. **Vary** (verb) – Differ, change, fluctuate, alter, diverge भिन्न होना
9. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, allude to, quote, name हवाला देना
10. **Vastly** (adverb) – Greatly, significantly, considerably, immensely, enormously बहुत अधिक
11. **Divergent** (adjective) – Different, contrasting, varying, dissimilar, diverse विभिन्न
12. **Concur** (on) (verb) – Agree, consent, assent, accord, concur सहमत होना
13. **Put in place** (phrase) – Establish, set up, implement, arrange, organize स्थापित करना
14. **The vulnerable** (noun) – Those who are susceptible, at risk, exposed, defenseless, weak कमजोर व्यक्ति
15. **Scorching** (adjective) – Extremely hot, burning, searing, blistering, fiery झुलसाने वाला
16. **Lethal** (adjective) – Deadly, fatal, mortal, life-threatening, dangerous घातक
17. **Claim** (verb) – Take the lives लेना (ज़िंदगियाँ)
18. **Adaptive measure** (noun) – A strategy or action taken to adjust to new conditions or environments अनुकूली उपाय
19. **Reckon** (verb) – Consider, regard, deem, believe, estimate मानना
20. **Coordinate** (verb) – Organize, arrange, manage, synchronize, harmonize समन्वय करना
21. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, overall, on the whole, for the most part, predominantly मोटे तौर पर
22. **Impervious** (adjective) – Resistant, unaffected, immune, invulnerable, impermeable अभेद्य
23. **Slum** (noun) – A squalid and overcrowded urban area, typically inhabited by very poor people झुग्गी झोपड़ी
24. **Under-resourced** (adjective) – Lacking sufficient resources, funds, or support संसाधनों की कमी

25. **Wherewithal** (noun) – Means, resources, funds, capital, finances **साधन**
26. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, tackle, address **से निपटना**
27. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, give rise to **पेश करना**
28. **Shine a light on** (phrase) – Illuminate, highlight, spotlight, reveal, expose **प्रकाश डालना**
29. **Observatory** (noun) – A facility or building equipped for observing natural phenomena, especially in astronomy **वेधशाला**
30. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate **जोर देना**
31. **Fine-tune** (verb) – Adjust, calibrate, refine, tweak, improve **अनुकूल बनना**
32. **Threshold** (noun) – Limit, point, level, boundary, brink **सीमा**
33. **Tailor** (verb) – Adapt, adjust, modify, customize, shape **अनुकूल बनाना**
34. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to give an example, as an illustration **उदाहरण के लिए**
35. **Factor in** (phrasal verb) – Include, consider, take into account, account for, incorporate **शामिल करना**
36. **Exert** (verb) – Apply, use, exercise, employ, put forth **प्रयोग करना**
37. **Course correction** (noun) – A change in direction or strategy to address a problem or improve a situation

### The Hindu Editorial: Overkill (06 APR 2024)

1. **Overkill** (noun) – an action or response that is excessively severe or intense compared to what is necessary or required
2. **Shutdown** (noun) – Closure, cessation, end, blackout, stoppage बंद करना
3. **Merit** (noun) – Strong point, good point
4. **Grant** (verb) – Bestow, confer, accord, give, assign देना
5. **Designated** (adjective) – chosen, selected, specific निर्धारित
6. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, application, entreaty याचिका
7. **Seek** (verb) – ask for, request, appeal for, call for मांग करना
8. **Restoration** (noun) – bringing back, reinstatement, reinstallation, re-establishment, revival. बहाली
9. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, ensuing के बाद
10. **Conflagration** (noun) – Blaze, inferno, firestorm, holocaust आग
11. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Legal, lawful, licit, rightful, valid वैध
12. **Crippling effect** (noun) – Debilitating impact, paralyzing influence, incapacitating effect घातक प्रभाव
13. **Livelihood** (noun) – Means of support, income, subsistence, living जीविका
14. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, necessary आवश्यक
15. **Tense** (adjective) – Stressed, anxious, worried, on edge तनावग्रस्त
16. **Cite** (verb) – Refer to, mention, quote, point to, adduce हवाला देना
17. **Law and order** (noun) – a situation characterized by respect for and obedience to the rules of a society. कानून व्यवस्था
18. **Euphemism** (noun) – an indirect word or expression that you use instead of a more direct one when you are talking about something that is unpleasant or embarrassing; the use of such expressions. प्रियोक्ति
19. **Extremist** (noun) – Radical, fanatic, zealot, hardliner उग्रवादी
20. **Indulge** (verb) – Engage in, participate in, become involved in, give in to लिप्त होना
21. **Explicitly** (adverb) – Clearly, plainly, obviously, straightforwardly स्पष्टतः
22. **Retain** (verb) – Keep, maintain, preserve, hold on to बनाए रखना
23. **Inflammatory** (adjective) – Provocative, incendiary, seditious, instigating भड़काऊ
24. **Sledgehammer approach** (noun) – To use excessive, overcomplicated, or extravagant means or force to accomplish something relatively minor or simple.
25. **Suspension** (noun) – Stoppage, halt, discontinuation, cessation स्थगन
26. **Contravention** (noun) – Violation, breach, infringement, disobedience, transgression उल्लंघन

27. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, implement, fulfill करना
28. **Hold** (verb) – to have an opinion, etc. कोई राय आदि रखना
29. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Comply with, abide by, follow, obey, stick to पालन करना
30. **Proportionality** (noun) – the idea that a punishment for a particular crime must relate to how serious the crime is
31. **Dragnet** (noun) – any system of coordinated measures for apprehending criminals or suspects
32. **Fashion** (noun) – Manner, way, method, mode, style ढंग
33. **Merely** (adverb) – Simply, just, only केवल
34. **Substitute** (noun) – Alternate, replacement, alternative, stand-in विकल्प
35. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, apply, execute, administer लागू करना
36. **Ploy** (noun) – Tactic, strategy, scheme, trick चाल
37. **Come down heavily on** (phrase) – Punish severely, clamp down on, crack down on कठोरता से कार्यवाही करना
38. **Regime** (noun) – Government, rule, administration, governance शासन
39. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, investor, shareholder, stockholder हितधारक
40. **Actor** (noun) – Participant, player
41. **Restore** (verb) – Re-establish, bring back, reinstate, revive पुनर्स्थापित करना
42. **Inter-**(prefix) – Between, among, mutual, reciprocal अंतर-
43. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, discourse, exchange of views संवाद
44. **Isolate** (verb) – Separate, segregate, seclude, cut off अलग करना
45. **Pursue** (verb) – Engage in, undertake, follow, carry on अनुसरण करना, पीछे लगे रहना
46. **Normalcy** (noun) – the state of being normal सामान्य होने की स्थिति
47. **Beleaguered** (adjective) – Stressed, harassed, fraught, struggling, under pressure परेशान
48. **At the helm** (phrase) – In charge, in command, in control कार्यभारी
49. **Intransigence** (noun) – refusal to change one's views or to agree about something. हठधर्मिता
50. **Rise above** (phrase) – to not allow something unpleasant to influence your behavior से ऊपर उठना
51. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Racial, tribal, cultural, traditional, folk जातीय
52. **Sporadic** (adjective) – Intermittent, occasional, irregular, infrequent, episodic छिटपुट
53. **Displaced** (adjective) – Uprooted, relocated, removed, dislocated, unsettled विस्थापित
54. **Lend** (to) (verb) – (of a thing) be suitable for. के लिए उपयुक्त होना
55. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set, arranged, organized, fixed स्थापित