

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 08 April 2024 to 13 April 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Indian Express Editorial: IPL introducing sign (8 apr 2024)

1. **Commentary** (noun) – Explanation, interpretation, description, analysis, annotation **टिप्पणी**
2. **Bitter** (adjective) – Intense, fierce, strong, sharp, acrimonious **द्वेषपूर्ण**
3. **Rivalry** (noun) – Competition, contention, conflict, opposition, antagonism **प्रतिस्पर्धा**
4. **Tenet** (noun) – Principle, belief, doctrine, creed, precept **सिद्धांत**
5. **Spectatorship** (noun) – The act or state of being a spectator or observer **दर्शक**
6. **Heady** (adjective) – Exciting, exhilarating, thrilling, stimulating, intoxicating **प्रचंड /उत्तेजक**
7. **Adrenaline rush** (noun) – A sudden burst of energy or excitement due to the release of adrenaline **एड्रेनालाईन का तेजी से उत्सर्जन**
8. **Inspire** (verb) – Motivate, encourage, stimulate, influence, energize **प्रेरित करना**
9. **Din** (noun) – Noise, clamor, racket, uproar, commotion **हल्ला-गुल्ला**
10. **Lob** (verb) – Throw, toss, pitch, fling, hurl **फेंकना**
11. **Sigh** (noun) – Exhalation, breath, puff, gasp, moan **आह**
12. **Despair** (noun) – Hopelessness, despondency, discouragement, depression **निराशा**
13. **Unheralded** (adjective) – Unknown, unsung, uncelebrated, unnoticed, unacknowledged **अप्रसिद्ध**
14. **Lull** (verb) – Calm, soothe, pacify, quieten, tranquilize **शांत करना**
15. **Fervour** (noun) – Passion, enthusiasm, zeal, ardor, intensity **उत्साह**
16. **Spectator** (noun) – Viewer, observer, onlooker, watcher, bystander **दर्शक**
17. **Auditory** (adjective) – Relating to the sense of hearing **श्रवण संबंधी**
18. **Nascent** (adjective) – Emerging, developing, growing, budding, incipient **उभरते**
19. **Inclusivity** (noun) – The practice or policy of including people who might otherwise be excluded or marginalized **समावेशिता**
20. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, repeatedly, usually **अक्सर**
21. **Ableist** (adjective) – Discriminatory or prejudiced against people with disabilities **विकलांगता विरोधी**
22. **Parameter** (noun) – Limit, boundary, guideline, criterion, framework **मापदंड**
23. **Accessibility** (noun) – The quality of being reachable, available, or easy to access **सुलभता**

24. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, providing, furnishing, arrangement, preparation  
प्रावधान
25. **Interpreter** (noun) – Translator, mediator, explicator, communicator, commentator  
दुभाषिया
26. **Impairment** (noun) – Disability, handicap, affliction, deficiency, limitation बाधा
27. **Uninhibited** (adjective) – Unrestrained, unreserved, free, open, uninhibited  
अनियंत्रित
28. **Prominence** (noun) – Importance, significance, prominence, distinction, eminence प्रमुखता
29. **Across the board** (phrase) – In all areas, universally, generally, comprehensively  
सर्वव्यापी
30. **Apex court** (noun) – The highest court in a jurisdiction, often referring to the Supreme Court of a country सर्वोच्च न्यायालय
31. **Sensitisation** (noun) – The process of making someone aware of or sensitive to something संवेदनशीलता
32. **Stereotype** (noun) – A fixed general image or set of characteristics that a lot of people believe represent a particular type of person or thing रूढ़िवादी
33. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) – In relation to, compared with, concerning, regarding, with respect to के संबंध में
34. **Await** (verb) – Wait for, expect, anticipate, look out for, be in store for प्रतीक्षा करना
35. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, acceptance, realization, identification, admission पहचान

### The Hindu Editorial: Beat the heat (9 apr 2024)

1. **Beat the heat** (phrase) – Find ways to stay cool and avoid the negative effects of hot weather गर्मी से बचना
2. **Heatwave** (noun) – A prolonged period of excessively hot weather गर्मी की लहर
3. **Gathering** (noun) – Assembly, meeting, congregation, group, crowd जमाव/ सभा
4. **Advent** (noun) – Arrival, coming, onset, beginning, emergence आगमन
5. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, at risk, exposed, prone, sensitive संवेदनशील
6. **Consecutive** (adjective) – Successive, sequential, following, subsequent, continuous लगातार
7. **On the trot** (phrase) – Continuously, successively, without a break, in a row लगातार
8. **Forecast** (verb) – Predict, project, estimate, foresee, anticipate पूर्वानुमान लगाना
9. **Multi-fold** (adjective) – Many, multiple, numerous, various, diverse अनेक
10. **El Niño** (noun) – A climatic phenomenon characterized by the warming of surface ocean waters in the central and eastern tropical Pacific Ocean
11. **Dry up** (phrasal verb) – Dehydrate, become dry, lose moisture, evaporate सूख जाना
12. **Contribute** (to) (verb) – Add to, lead to, cause, result in, aid योगदान देना
13. **Elevated** (adjective) – Raised, heightened, increased, uplifted, augmented बढ़ा हुआ
14. **Converse** (noun) – Opposite, reverse, contrary, inverse, antithesis विपरीत
15. **La Niña** (noun) – A climatic phenomenon characterized by the cooling of surface ocean waters in the central and eastern tropical Pacific Ocean
16. **Cyclical** (adjective) – Recurring, periodic, regular, repeated, cyclic चक्रीय
17. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Occurrence, event, happening, fact, situation घटना
18. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, quicken, expedite, fast-track तेजी लाना
19. **Melt** (verb) – Dissolve, liquefy, thaw, soften, fuse पिघलना
20. **Moisture-laden** (adjective) – Full of moisture, damp, humid, wet, saturated नमी से भरा हुआ
21. **Consequently** (adverb) – As a result, therefore, thus, hence, accordingly परिणामस्वरूप

22. **Bake** (verb) – be or become extremely hot in prolonged sun or hot weather.  
झुलसना
23. **Portentous** (adjective) – Ominous, foreboding, warning, threatening, sinister अशुभ
24. **Queue up** (phrasal verb) – Line up, form a line, wait in line, stand in line कतार में लगना
25. **Dehydration** (noun) – The loss of water and essential body salts needed for normal functioning निर्जलीकरण
26. **Brave** (verb) – Face, endure, confront, stand up to, defy सामना करना
27. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, calamity, tragedy, crisis, emergency आपदा
28. **Unfold** (verb) – Reveal, disclose, unveil, develop, emerge प्रकट होना
29. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, stress, accentuate जोर देना
30. **Degree** (noun) – Level, extent, magnitude, measure, amount स्तर
31. **Disregard** (noun) – Neglect, indifference, neglect, inattention, oversight उपेक्षा
32. **Accord** (to) (verb) – Give, grant, bestow, confer, award प्रदान करना
33. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, as a case in point उदाहरण के लिए
34. **Advisory** (noun) – Guidance, recommendation, counsel, suggestion, advice सलाहकारी
35. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, in the midst of, surrounded by, during के बीच में
36. **Blistering** (adjective) – Intense, extreme, severe, fierce, harsh प्रचंड
37. **Generic** (adjective) – General, common, non-specific, all-purpose, universal सामान्य
38. **Perfunctory** (adjective) – (of an action) carried out without real interest, feeling, or effort. बेपरवाह, पल्लवग्राही
39. **Oral Rehydration Supplement (ORS)** (noun) – A solution used to prevent and treat dehydration, especially due to diarrhea
40. **Confine** (noun) – Limit, boundary, restriction, constraint, enclosure सीमा
41. **Prominent** (adjective) – Important, notable, significant, distinguished, eminent प्रमुख
42. **Clement** (adjective) – Mild, temperate, gentle, balmy, benign सौम्य/ मेहरबान
43. **Lose traction** (phrase) – To become less popular or accepted, to lose support or influence लोकप्रियता खोना

44. **Logistical** (adjective) – Relating to the organization and implementation of complex operations
45. **Multi-phase** (adjective) – Involving several stages or phases बहु-चरणीय
46. **Collapse** (verb) – Fall apart, break down, fail, give way, crumble टूटना
47. **Explicit** (adjective) – Clear, definite, precise, specific, unambiguous स्पष्ट
48. **Mull over** (phrasal verb) – Consider, think about, ponder, contemplate, reflect on विचार करना
49. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – be responsible for के लिये उत्तरदयी होना



## The Indian Express Editorial: A call-to action (10 apr 2024)

1. **Call to action** (noun) – A request or encouragement to take immediate action or respond to a situation. आह्वान
2. **Expansive** (adjective) – Broad, wide, extensive, comprehensive, inclusive व्यापक
3. **Enshrine** (in) (verb) – Preserve, protect, cherish, safeguard, consecrate संरक्षित करना
4. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underscore, stress, accentuate जोर देना
5. **Livelihoods** (noun) – Employment, jobs, work, occupations, professions जीविका
6. **In the face of** (phrase) – Despite, notwithstanding, in spite of, against, confronting के बावजूद
7. **Pressing** (adjective) – Urgent, critical, crucial, important, exigent अत्यावश्यक
8. **Significance** (noun) – Importance, meaning, value, relevance, consequence महत्त्व
9. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, pronouncement, conclusion फैसला
10. **Overstate** (verb) – Exaggerate, overemphasize, amplify, magnify, inflate बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना
11. **Vulnerability** (noun) – The state of being exposed to the possibility of being attacked or harmed. संवेदनशीलता
12. **Mount** (verb) – Increase, grow, rise, escalate, accumulate बढ़ना
13. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, extreme, acute, fierce, severe तीव्र
14. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, provoke खड़ा करना (जोखिम)
15. **Global warming** (noun) – The long-term rise in the average temperature of the Earth's climate system. वैश्विक तापमान वृद्धि
16. **Take a toll** (phrase) – To cause harm or damage. प्रभावित करना
17. **Receding** (adjective) – Retreating, withdrawing, moving back, diminishing, declining घटता
18. **Glacier** (noun) – Ice mass, ice sheet, icecap, ice field हिमनद
19. **Landslide** (noun) – Rockslide, mudslide, avalanche, rockfall, earthfall भूस्खलन
20. **By and large** (phrase) – Generally, mostly, on the whole, for the most part, largely मोटे तौर पर
21. **Activist** (noun) – Campaigner, advocate, protester, agitator, reformer कार्यकर्ता
22. **Prod** (noun) – Prompt, reminder, encouragement, stimulus, motivation प्रोत्साहन
23. **Lie** (verb) – Exist, be situated, be located, be found, be present स्थित होना
24. **The apex court** (noun) – Supreme Court, highest court, top court, ultimate court सर्वोच्च न्यायालय

25. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, to illustrate, to give an example  
उदाहरण के लिए
26. **Mining** (noun) – Extraction, quarrying, digging, drilling, tunneling खनन
27. **Major** (adjective) – greater or more important; main. प्रमुख
28. **Ruling** (noun) – Decision, judgment, decree, order, verdict निर्णय
29. **Mitigation** (noun) – The action of reducing the severity, seriousness, or painfulness of something
30. **Vagary** (noun) – Quirk, idiosyncrasy, peculiarity, oddity, caprice सनक
31. **Vector-borne** (adjective) – Transmitted by vectors (e.g., insects, ticks) वाहक जनित
32. **Drought** (noun) – Dry spell, water shortage, aridity, lack of rain सूखा
33. **Ecology** (noun) – Environment, ecosystem, biosphere, natural surroundings पारिस्थितिकी
34. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, honor, esteem, worth, nobility गरिमा
35. **Hiatus** (noun) – Break, pause, gap, interruption, intermission अंतराल
36. **Jurisprudence** (noun) – Legal theory, law, legal studies, legal philosophy, legal science न्यायशास्त्र
37. **Symptomatic** (adjective) – Indicative, suggestive, revealing, telling, characteristic लक्षणात्मक
38. **Episode** (noun) – Event, incident, occurrence, happening, situation घटना
39. **Multiply** (verb) – Increase, grow, expand, proliferate, escalate बढ़ना
40. **Unpreparedness** (noun) – Lack of readiness, lack of preparation, unprepared state अतैयारी
41. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, try, undertaking, enterprise प्रयास
42. **Corrective** (noun) – Remedy, solution, cure, corrective measure, rectification सुधारात्मक
43. **Compel** (verb) – Force, coerce, oblige, require, mandate बाध्य करना
44. **Mitigate** (verb) – Reduce, lessen, alleviate, relieve, diminish कम करना

## The Hindu Editorial: Perverse intent (11 APR 2024)

1. **Perverse** (adjective) – Unreasonable, irrational, illogical, deviant, aberrant  
अनुचित/ विकृत
2. **Intent** (noun) – Purpose, aim, intention, objective, goal इरादा
3. **Suffer** (verb) – Undergo, experience, bear, endure, tolerate, go through  
झेलना
4. **Narrow** (adjective) – Limited, restricted, confined, constrained, cramped संकीर्ण
5. **Persecution** (noun) – Oppression, victimization, abuse, mistreatment, harassment उत्पीड़न
6. **Arbitrariness** (noun) – Capriciousness, whimsicality, randomness, unpredictability, inconsistency  
मनमानापन
7. **Migrant** (noun) – Immigrant, emigrant, settler, newcomer, traveler प्रवासी
8. **Flee** (verb) – Escape, run away, abscond, bolt, elude भाग जाना
9. **Humane** (adjective) – Compassionate, kind, benevolent, caring, considerate  
मानवीय
10. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, try, undertaking, initiative प्रयास
11. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, constrain, cap, regulate सीमित करना
12. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – Random, capricious, whimsical, erratic, unpredictable मनमाना
13. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – Adjacent, nearby, adjoining, bordering, contiguous पड़ोसी
14. **Constrict** (verb) – inhibit or restrict.  
रोकना
15. **Atheist** (noun) – Non-believer, disbeliever, sceptic, agnostic, infidel  
नास्तिक
16. **Agnostic** (noun) – Sceptic, doubter, questioner, non-believer, unbeliever  
अनीश्वरवादी
17. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, argument, thinking, analysis तर्क
18. **Humanitarianism** (noun) – Altruism, benevolence, compassion, philanthropy, charity मानवतावाद
19. **Warped** (adjective) – Distorted, twisted, bent, deformed, misshapen विकृत
20. **Go against** (phrase) – Oppose, conflict with, contradict, contravene, counter के खिलाफ जाना
21. **Ethos** (noun) – Spirit, character, atmosphere, climate, mood लोकाचार
22. **Short-sighted** (adjective) – Myopic, lacking foresight, imprudent, unthinking, inconsiderate अदूरदर्शी
23. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, regulation, statute, act, ordinance विधान
24. **Merit** (verb) – Deserve, earn, warrant, justify, be worthy of ज़रूरी बनाना
25. **Asylum** (noun) – Refuge, sanctuary, shelter, protection, safe haven शरण

26. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, plain स्पष्ट
27. **Linguistic** (adjective) – Language-related, verbal, lexical, phonetic, grammatical भाषाई
28. **Erstwhile** (adverb) – Formerly, previously, once, at one time, in the past पूर्व
29. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause to be, leave, cause to become, turn बना देना
30. **Stateless** (adjective) – Without citizenship, without a nationality, without a country नागरिकता रहित
31. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, calculated, planned, premeditated, conscious जान-बूझकर
32. **Genocidal** (adjective) – Relating to or involving the deliberate killing of a large group of people of a particular nation or ethnic group. नरसंहार संबंधी
33. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, reigning, controlling, dominant, authoritative सत्तारूढ़
34. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, regime, authority, rule शासन
35. **Profess** (verb) – Claim, declare, assert, affirm, avow दावा करना
36. **Sect** (noun) – Group, faction, denomination, cult, creed पंथ
37. **Oppression** (noun) – Tyranny, despotism, suppression, repression, domination दमन
38. **Petitioner** (noun) – Applicant, claimant, plaintiff, supplicant, litigant याचिकाकर्ता
39. **Renounce** (verb) – Abandon, relinquish, reject, disown, forgo त्यागना
40. **Native** (adjective) – Indigenous, local, original, aboriginal, domestic स्थानीय
41. **Violative** (adjective) – Infringing, breaching, violating, contravening, transgressing उल्लंघन करने वाला
42. **Provision** (noun) – Clause, stipulation, condition, term, requirement प्रावधान
43. **Signatory** (noun) – Participant, signee, cosigner, endorser, subscriber हस्ताक्षरकर्ता
44. **Run afoul of** (phrase) – Clash with, come into conflict with, violate, infringe, breach उल्लंघन करना
45. **Revoke** (verb) – Cancel, repeal, rescind, annul, nullify रद्द करना
46. **Norm** (noun) – Standard, rule, guideline, principle, convention मानदंड



## The Indian Express Editorial: Hepatitis warning (12 apr 2024)

1. **Flag** (verb) – Highlight, signal, indicate, point out, draw attention to चिन्हित करना
2. **Claim** (verb) – Cause, lead to, result in, bring about, provoke दावा करना
3. **The infected** (noun) – People who have been infected by a disease. संक्रमित
4. **Diagnostic** (adjective) – Related to the identification of the nature or cause of a disease or condition. निदान संबंधी
5. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, sphere, reach दायरे
6. **Eliminate** (verb) – Remove, eradicate, get rid of, abolish, exterminate खत्म करना
7. **Morbidity** (noun) – The condition of being diseased or the incidence of illness in a population. रोगिता
8. **Mortality** (noun) – Death, fatality, loss of life, demise, expiration मृत्यु दर
9. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected, related, linked, affiliated संबद्ध
10. **Attain** (verb) – Achieve, reach, accomplish, obtain, realize प्राप्त करना
11. **Strike a note** (phrase) – To express or evoke a particular feeling or idea.
12. **Optimism** (noun) – Hopefulness, positivity, confidence, cheerfulness, sanguinity आशावाद
13. **Course correction** (phrase) – An adjustment or change in direction to correct a previous mistake or address a problem. मार्ग सुधार
14. **Contaminated** (adjective) – Polluted, tainted, infected, dirty, unclean दूषित
15. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to वजह बनना
16. **Scarring** (noun) – Damaging, marking, blemishing, mutilating, wounding नुकसान पहुंचाना
17. **Complicated** (adjective) – Complex, intricate, involved, convoluted, elaborate जटिल
18. **Harbour** (verb) – Carry, hold, possess, bear, maintain आश्रय देना
19. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, commonly, repeatedly, habitually अक्सर
20. **Show up** (phrasal verb) – Appear, arrive, turn up, emerge, manifest प्रकट होना
21. **Pathogen** (noun) – A microorganism that causes disease. रोगाणु
22. **To an extent** (phrase) – Partially, to a degree, to some degree, somewhat, in part कुछ हद तक
23. **Medication** (noun) – Medicine, drug, pharmaceutical, remedy, treatment दवा
24. **Rigorous** (adjective) – Strict, stringent, severe, harsh, demanding कठोर
25. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, taking up, embracing, implementation, use अपनाना

26. **Screening** (noun) – Testing, examination, assessment, evaluation, check जांच
27. **Substantially** (adverb) – Significantly, considerably, greatly, largely, markedly काफी हद तक
28. **Transfusion** (noun) – The transfer of blood or a blood component from one person to another. रक्ताधान
29. **Pass on** (phrasal verb) – Transmit, transfer, convey, hand down, deliver संचारित करना
30. **Vaccination** (noun) – Immunization, inoculation, injection, shot, jab टीकाकरण
31. **Immunity** (noun) – Resistance, protection, defense, safeguard, shield प्रतिरक्षा
32. **Confer** (verb) – Bestow, grant, give, award, present प्रदान करना
33. **Administer** (verb) – (of relating to medicine/drug) Give, provide, dispense, deliver, apply देना
34. **Jab** (noun) – Injection, shot, vaccination, inoculation, needle इंजेक्शन
35. **Infant** (noun) – Baby, newborn, child, toddler, young child शिशु
36. **Vaccinate** (verb) – Immunize, inoculate, give a shot, administer a vaccine टीका लगाना
37. **Institutionalised birth** (noun) – Childbirth that takes place in a medical institution such as a hospital. संस्थागत प्रसव
38. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, potency, power, success प्रभावशीलता
39. **Immunisation** (noun) – Vaccination, inoculation, immunization, protection प्रतिरक्षण
40. **Regime** (noun) – System, method, procedure, regimen, protocol व्यवस्था
41. **Elude** (verb) – Escape, evade, avoid, dodge, sidestep बचना, टलना
42. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, deficiency, lack, shortage, inadequacy कमी
43. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, manage, attend to सुलझाना, निपटाना,
44. **Contain** (verb) – Control, manage, restrain, hold back, check नियंत्रण में रखना
45. **Expand** (verb) – Increase, enlarge, extend, grow, develop विस्तार करना

## The Hindu Editorial: Finality and justice (13 APR 2024)

1. **Finality** (noun) – the quality of being finished and therefore not able to be changed अंतिमता
2. **Flag** (verb) – Highlight, signal, indicate, point out, draw attention to संकेत करना
3. **Arbitrator** (noun) – A person appointed to settle a dispute or to decide the outcome of a competition. मध्यस्थ
4. **Mindful** (of) (adjective) – Aware of, conscious of, attentive to, heedful of, alert to सचेत
5. **Extraordinary** (adjective) – Remarkable, exceptional, unusual, uncommon, unique असाधारण
6. **Set aside** (phrasal verb) – Cancel, annul, overturn, overrule, reverse रद्द करना
7. **Exorbitant** (adjective) – Excessive, extremely high, extravagant, unreasonable, steep अत्यधिक
8. **Concessionaire** (noun) – A person or company to whom a concession or grant is given, especially to operate a business or service. ठेकेदार
9. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, decree, pronouncement फैसला
10. **Vindicate** (verb) – Justify, substantiate, support, uphold, confirm सही साबित करना
11. **Curative Jurisdiction** (noun) – the last constitutional remedy available to a person whose review petition has been dismissed by the Supreme Court.
12. **Litigation** (noun) – Legal action, lawsuit, legal proceedings, legal dispute, legal case मुकदमेबाजी
13. **Substantive Justice** (noun) – The concept of justice that focuses on the fairness and justness of the laws themselves, as well as the outcomes they produce, rather than the procedures followed to enforce them. It is concerned with ensuring that laws are equitable, fair, and just, and that they protect the rights and interests of all parties involved
14. **Arbitral tribunal** (noun) – A panel of one or more arbitrators appointed to resolve a dispute through arbitration. मध्यस्थता न्यायाधिकरण
15. **Invoke** (verb) – to use a law in order to achieve something नियम, कानून आदि प्रयोग करना
16. **Termination clause** (noun) – A provision in a contract that outlines the conditions under which the contract may be terminated.
17. **Alleged** (adjective) – Claimed, asserted, supposed, purported, accused कथित
18. **Arbitration** (noun) – The process of settling a dispute by an arbitrator. मध्यस्थता
19. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, cease, discontinue, end, terminate रुकना
20. **Hand over** (phrasal verb) – Give, deliver, transfer, pass, surrender सौंपना
21. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – In the meantime, at the same time, concurrently, simultaneously इसी बीच



22. **Revive** (verb) – Restore, rejuvenate, renew, revitalize, reinvigorate पुनर्जीवित करना
23. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, validate, confirm समर्थन करना
24. **Bench** (noun) – a group of judges or magistrates. न्यायपीठ
25. **Perversity** (noun) – Deviation from what is right or acceptable, obstinacy, contrariness, waywardness विकृति
26. **Findings** (noun) – Conclusions, results, outcomes, decisions, determinations निष्कर्ष
27. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, entreaty, application याचिका
28. **Remedy** (noun) – Cure, treatment, solution, answer, correction उपाय
29. **The Apex court** (noun) – The highest court in a legal system, such as the Supreme Court. सर्वोच्च न्यायालय
30. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, cause, justification आधार
31. **Entertain** (verb) – Consider, contemplate, give attention to, think about, regard विचारना, ध्यान में रखना
32. **Gross** (adjective) – Total, overall, entire, complete, absolute सकल
33. **Miscarriage** (noun) – Failure, mismanagement, bungling, mishandling, mistake विफलता
34. **Enumerate** (verb) – List, itemize, count, tally, specify गिनना
35. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, merit, deserve, call for, necessitate ज़रूरी बनाना
36. **Inexpedient** (adjective) – Inadvisable, imprudent, unwise, ill-advised, inappropriate अनुचित
37. **Err in** (phrasal verb) – Make a mistake in, be wrong in, misjudge in, miscalculate in गलती करना
38. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, important, indispensable महत्वपूर्ण
39. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, aftermath परिणाम
40. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
41. **Litigant** (noun) – A person involved in a lawsuit. मुकदमेबाज
42. **Discourage** (verb) – Deter, dissuade, dishearten, demoralize, dispirit हतोत्साहित करना
43. **Stretching** (noun) – The act of extending or spreading out something. विस्तार
44. **Disputant** (noun) – A person involved in a dispute or conflict. विवादी