

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 15 April 2024 to 20 April 2024

**For all competitive Exams**

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

English Madhyam

### The Hindu Editorial: Problem with coal (15 April 2024)

1. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – The release of gases such as carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide into the atmosphere, leading to the greenhouse effect and global warming.  
हरित घर गैस उत्सर्जन
2. **Contentious** (adjective) – Controversial, disputed, debatable, contentious, contentious  
विवादास्पद
3. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion aimed at reaching an agreement, bargaining, dialogue, consultation परामर्श
4. **Phase out** (phrasal verb) – Gradually discontinue or withdraw from use, eliminate, remove चरणबद्ध रूप से समाप्त करना
5. **Think-tank** (noun) – A body of experts providing advice and ideas on specific political or economic problems
6. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – To constitute, comprise, make up, compose जिम्मेदार होना
7. **Augment** (verb) – Increase, enlarge, expand, extend, enhance बढ़ाना
8. **Contain** (verb) – Control, restrain, curb, check, limit रोकना
9. **Decommission** (verb) – To take out of service, retire, deactivate, dismantle सेवानिवृत्त करना
10. **Augur well** (phrase) – Bode well, promise well, be a good omen अच्छा संकेत होना
11. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, circumscribe, cap, restrict सीमित करना
12. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, adhere to, observe पूरा करना
13. **Commit** (verb) – Pledge, promise, undertake, vow, commit oneself वचनबद्ध होना
14. **Expand** (verb) – Increase, enlarge, extend, grow, develop विस्तारित करना
15. **Renewable** (adjective) – Capable of being replenished, sustainable, reusable पुनर्नवीय
16. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, bring about, cause, lead to, culminate in परिणाम होना
17. **Appreciable** (adjective) – Noticeable, significant, considerable, substantial, perceptible काफ़ी
18. **One-size-fits-all approach** (phrase) – An approach that is suitable for everyone or for every purpose
19. **Green transition** (noun) – The process of moving from an economy based on fossil fuels to one based on renewable energy sources.  
हरित परिवर्तन
20. **Economies** (noun) – The wealth and resources of a country or region, especially in terms of the production and consumption of goods and services. अर्थव्यवस्थाएं
21. **Poverty** (noun) – The state of being extremely poor, destitution, deprivation, indigence गरीबी
22. **Make a stride in** (phrase) – Make progress in a significant way, advance, progress, move forward में कदम बढ़ाना
23. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, recommend, endorse, champion, promote समर्थन करना
24. **Carbon emission** (noun) – The release of carbon into the atmosphere, primarily from burning fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and gas.  
कार्बन उत्सर्जन
25. **Debate** (verb) – Discuss, argue, dispute, contend, debate बहस

26. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
27. **Proposition** (noun) – A statement or assertion that expresses a judgment or opinion. प्रस्ताव
28. **Mitigate** (verb) – Alleviate, reduce, lessen, diminish, moderate कम करना
29. **Rope in** (phrasal verb) – To persuade or convince someone to participate in or contribute to something. शामिल करना
30. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, attend to, confront सुलझाना, निपटाना
31. **Vexed** (adjective) – Difficult, complicated, thorny, troublesome, knotty कठिन
32. **Surge** (verb) – A sudden and great increase, rise, growth, upsurge, spurt तेजी से बढ़ना

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## The Tribune Editorial: Iran vs Israel (16 APRIL 2024)

1. **Avert** (verb) – Prevent, avoid, stop, ward off, obviate. रोकना/ टालना
2. **Grip** (verb) – Hold, grasp, clutch, clasp, seize. जकड़ना
3. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, associate, supporter, confederate, collaborator. सहयोगी
4. **Consulate** (noun) – Embassy, diplomatic office, commission, legation, consulate general. दूतावास
5. **Adviser** (noun) – Consultant, counselor, mentor, guide, strategist. सलाहकार
6. **Seize** (verb) – Capture, take, grab, snatch, apprehend. जब्त करना
7. **Israel-affiliated** (adjective) – Connected to, associated with, linked to, related to, aligned with. इजराइल से संबद्ध
8. **Cargo** (noun) – Freight, load, shipment, goods, haul. माल
9. **Vessel** (noun) – Ship, boat, craft, watercraft, container. जहाज
10. **Crew** (noun) – Team, staff, group, personnel, squad. चालक दल
11. **Tel Aviv** (noun) – A major city in Israel, located on the Mediterranean coast.
12. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, state, allege, contend. दावा करना
13. **Foil** (verb) – Thwart, frustrate, counter, stop, prevent. नाकाम बनाना
14. **Intercept** (verb) – obstruct (someone or something) so as to prevent them from continuing to a destination. मार्ग में रोकना
15. **Bombardment** (noun) – Shelling, barrage, attack, onslaught, assault. गोलाबारी
16. **Vow** (verb) – Promise, swear, pledge, commit, declare. वचन देना
17. **Revenge** (noun) – Retaliation, retribution, vengeance, payback, reprisal. बदला
18. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exhibit, display, illustrate, prove. प्रदर्शित करना
19. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, retribution, reprisal, counterattack, comeback. प्रतिशोध
20. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, end, complete, close, terminate. समाप्त करना
21. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Reassert, confirm, reiterate, reinforce, endorse. पुष्टि करना
22. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, obligation, responsibility, pledge, promise. प्रतिबद्धता
23. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, defend, secure, shield, preserve. सुरक्षित रखना
24. **Persuade** (verb) – Convince, influence, induce, entice, coax. मनाना
25. **Strike** (verb) – Hit, attack, assault, impact, bash. हमला करना
26. **Plunge** (verb) – push or thrust quickly धकेलना
27. **Full-blown** (adjective) – Complete, total, fully developed, mature, thorough. पूर्ण
28. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, prompt, press, push, advocate. आग्रह करना

29. **Restraint** (noun) – Control, restriction, constraint, limitation, moderation. संयम
30. **Migrate** (verb) – Move, relocate, transfer, shift, travel. पलायन करना
31. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Excessive, inordinate, uneven, unequal, unbalanced. असमान
32. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, benevolent, charitable, humane, kind. मानवीय
33. **A powder keg** (noun) – a situation that is dangerous and that could become violent
34. **Utmost** (adjective) – Greatest, maximum, supreme, most, highest. यथासंभव अधिकतम

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### The Tribune Editorial: No, it's not healthy (17 APRIL 2024)

1. **Directive** (noun) – Order, instruction, command, decree, mandate निर्देश
2. **E-commerce** (noun) – E-commerce (electronic commerce) refers to the buying and selling of goods or services over the internet or other electronic networks, such as mobile devices.
3. **Beverage** (noun) – Drink, libation, refreshment, potion, liquid पेय
4. **Much-needed** (adjective) – Essential, necessary, crucial, vital, required बहुत जरूरी
5. **Transparency** (noun) – Clarity, openness, honesty, straightforwardness, candor पारदर्शिता
6. **Label** (verb) – Tag, mark, identify, classify, designate लेबल लगाना
7. **In the eye of the storm** (phrase) – At the center of controversy, under scrutiny, in a critical situation, facing criticism, under pressure विवाद के केंद्र में
8. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, statement, declaration, allegation, contention दावा
9. **Prompt** (verb) – Induce, motivate, provoke, trigger, stimulate प्रेरित करना
10. **Re-evaluation** (noun) – Review, reassessment, reexamination, reappraisal, reanalysis पुनर्मूल्यांकन
11. **Market** (verb) – Promote, sell, trade, advertise, distribute बाजार में लाना/ बेचना
12. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, in the wake of, post, behind के बाद
13. **Backlash** (noun) – Reaction, response, recoil, repercussion, adverse reaction प्रतिक्रिया
14. **Misleading** (adjective) – Deceptive, false, inaccurate, incorrect, erroneous भ्रामक
15. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, endure, remain, carry on, persevere जारी रहना
16. **Pose** (verb) – Present, constitute, offer, create, cause खड़ा करना (जोखिम)
17. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, provoke, engender कारण बनना
18. **A host of** (phrase) – A multitude, a large number, many, a plethora, several कई
19. **Obesity** (noun) – Overweight, corpulence, fatness, heaviness, bulkiness मोटापा
20. **Ailment** (noun) – Illness, disease, disorder, condition, malady बीमारी
21. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, increase, heighten बिगड़ना
22. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, exposed, at risk, defenseless, prone असुरक्षित
23. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, handle, deal with, attend to, manage सुलझाना, निपटाना
24. **Ambiguity** (noun) – Uncertainty, vagueness, obscurity, ambiguity, indistinctness अस्पष्टता
25. **Empower** (verb) – Enable, authorize, equip, strengthen, permit सशक्त बनाना
26. **Informed choice** (noun) – Educated decision, knowledgeable selection, well-



informed decision, deliberate choice  
जानकारी युक्त चयन

27. **Moving forward** (phrase) – In the future  
भविष्य में

28. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant,  
interested party, involved person,  
shareholder, collaborator हितधारक

29. **Collaboratively** (adverb) – Cooperatively,  
jointly, together, mutually, in cooperation  
सहयोग से

30. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, create,  
institute, form स्थापित करना

31. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough,  
complete, all-encompassing, extensive,  
exhaustive व्यापक

32. **Hold someone accountable for** (phrase) –  
Blame, responsible for, answerable for,  
liable for, charge with जवाबदेह ठहराना

33. **Regulator** (noun) – Controller, supervisor,  
overseer, authority, watchdog नियामक

34. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, secure,  
defend, shield, preserve सुरक्षित करना

### The Hindu Editorial: Step back (18 APRIL 2024)

1. **Step back** (phrasal verb) – Withdraw, retreat, recede, pull back, draw back पीछे हटना
2. **Stand down** (phrasal verb) – relax after being ready or alert. शांत होना
3. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, reprisal, retribution, vengeance, counterattack प्रतिशोध
4. **Bombing** (noun) – Attack, explosion, airstrike, blasting, bombardment बमबारी
5. **Embassy** (noun) – Diplomatic mission, consulate, legation, high commission, chancery दूतावास
6. **Compound** (noun) – Complex, enclosure, precinct, area, facility परिसर
7. **Volatile** (adjective) – Unstable, explosive, unpredictable, changeable, erratic अस्थिर
8. **Brink** (noun) – Edge, verge, threshold, precipice, cusp कगार
9. **All-out war** (noun) – Total war, full-scale war, comprehensive war, unrestricted war, extensive war पूर्ण युद्ध
10. **Oversee** (verb) – Supervise, manage, direct, administer, monitor निरीक्षण करना
11. **Proxy** (noun) – Representative, substitute, delegate, agent, surrogate प्रतिनिधि
12. **Asset** (noun) – Resource, property, possession, holding, capital संपत्ति
13. **Barrage** (noun) – Bombardment, volley, onslaught, salvo, shower गोलाबारी
14. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, increase, heighten, amplify, exacerbate बढ़ाना
15. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years दशक
16. **Intercept** (verb) – Stop, catch, block, seize, interrupt रोकना
17. **Projectile** (noun) – a missile designed to be fired from a gun
18. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, end, close, complete, terminate समाप्त करना
19. **Applaud** (verb) – Praise, clap, cheer, commend, acclaim प्रशंसा करना
20. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, prompt, persuade, push, press अनुरोध करना
21. **Exercise** (verb) – Use, employ, apply, execute, practice प्रयोग करना
22. **Restraint** (noun) – Control, restriction, limitation, constraint, moderation संयम
23. **Vow** (verb) – Promise, swear, pledge, commit, declare संकल्प लेना
24. **Aggression** (noun) – Hostility, attack, assault, force, invasion आक्रामकता
25. **Meet** (with) (verb) – Encounter, face, confront, deal with, engage सामना करना

26. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Political and geographical, strategic, relating to politics and geography भूराजनीतिक
27. **Morass** (noun) – Quagmire, mess, confusion, complication, muddle दलदल
28. **Brutal** (adjective) – Cruel, harsh, savage, vicious, fierce निर्दयी
29. **Siege** (noun) – Blockade, encirclement, siege, confinement, investment घेराबंदी
30. **Player** (noun) – Participant, actor, party, competitor, contender सहभागी
31. **Blockaded** (adjective) – Obstructed, blocked, barred, closed, besieged नाकेबंदी
32. **Wound** (noun) – Injury, cut, laceration, gash, trauma घाव
33. **Psyche** (noun) – Mind, soul, spirit, self, inner self मानसिकता/ चित्त
34. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, implement, conduct क्रियान्वित करना
35. **Vengeful** (adjective) – Revengeful, vindictive, retaliatory, spiteful, unforgiving प्रतिशोधी
36. **Genocidal** (adjective) – Relating to or involving the deliberate killing of a large group of people of a particular nation or ethnic group नरसंहार संबंधी
37. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, check, curb, hold back नियंत्रण करना
38. **Go on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, proceed, carry on, persist, maintain जारी रखना
39. **Rampage** (noun) – Outburst, outbreak, frenzy, uproar, wild rush उन्माद/ उपद्रव
40. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, uphold, sustain, stand by समर्थन करना
41. **On a cliff** (phrase) – On the edge, at a critical point, on the brink, dangerously close to disaster खतरे की सीमा पर
42. **Mild** (adjective) – Gentle, light, moderate, soft, mellow हल्का
43. **Push** (noun) – Effort, drive, thrust, shove, initiative प्रयत्न
44. **Trigger** (verb) – Activate, initiate, start, provoke, set off प्रेरित करना
45. **Calamity** (noun) – Disaster, catastrophe, crisis, tragedy, mishap आपदा
46. **Miserably** (adverb) – Poorly, wretchedly, terribly, awfully, sadly दुखद रूप से
47. **Enclave** (noun) – Territory, area, region, zone, sector क्षेत्र
48. **Graveyard** (noun) – Cemetery, burial ground, necropolis, boneyard, tomb कब्रिस्तान
49. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, prisoner, detainee, victim, pawn बंधक
50. **Reckless** (adjective) – Careless, rash, heedless, irresponsible, impulsive लापरवाह

51. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – Erupt, explode, burst forth, flare up, commence फूट पड़ना
52. **Wreak havoc** (phrase) – Cause destruction, devastate, destroy, ruin, damage तबाही मचाना
53. **Remarkable** (adjective) – Extraordinary, exceptional, amazing, incredible, outstanding असाधारण
54. **A window of opportunity** (phrase) – Chance, possibility, opening, prospect, opportunity अवसर
55. **Dial down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, decrease, lower, diminish, turn down कम करना

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## The Hindu Editorial: Rain shocks (19 April 2024)

1. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Explain, justify, consider, provide a reason for, take into account ध्यान में रखना
2. **Sowing** (noun) – Planting, seeding, dispersal of seeds, cultivation of crops बुवाई
3. **Forecast** (verb) – Predict, project, estimate, prophesy, anticipate भविष्यवाणी करना
4. **Bountiful** (adjective) – Abundant, plentiful, generous, copious, rich प्रचुर
5. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortage, shortfall, deficiency, lack, insufficiency कम
6. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in light of, taking into account, with regard to देखते हुए
7. **Soaring** (adjective) – Skyrocketing, escalating, rising rapidly, climbing, ascending ऊँचा उठता हुआ
8. **Stoke** (verb) – Fuel, kindle, incite, inflame, intensify उत्तेजित करना
9. **Anticipation** (noun) – Expectation, forecast, prediction, premonition, excitement पूर्वानुमान
10. **Dark cloud** (phrase) – Problem, difficulty, trouble, threat, challenge मुश्किल
11. **Silver lining** (phrase) – Hope, positive aspect, promising part, optimistic view आशा की किरण
12. **Slim** (noun) – Small, slight, narrow, thin, slender मामूली
13. **Merely** (adverb) – Just, only, simply, solely, purely केवल
14. **Premised** (on) (adjective) – Based on, grounded in, dependent on, following from आधारित
15. **La Nina** (noun) – Climatic phenomenon characterized by cooling of the Pacific Ocean ला नीना
16. **Converse** (noun) – Opposite, reverse, contrary, inverse, antithesis विपरीत
17. **El Nino** (noun) – Climatic event involving warming of the Pacific Ocean and influencing global weather patterns एल नीनो
18. **Aided** (by) (adjective) – Helped, supported, assisted, facilitated, backed सहायता प्राप्त
19. **Indian Ocean Dipole** (IOD) (noun) – Oceanic climate pattern involving temperature variations between the eastern and western Indian Ocean भारतीय महासागर डाइपोल
20. **Prevalent** (adjective) – Widespread, common, general, prevailing, predominant प्रचलित
21. **Arid** (adjective) – Dry, barren, desolate, parched, infertile शुष्क
22. **Torrential** (adjective) – Heavy, intense, relentless, copious, downpouring मूसलधार
23. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, produce, bring about, engender परिणाम होना

24. **Immense** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, vast, massive, tremendous अपार
25. **Livelihood** (noun) – Living, sustenance, means of support, income, existence जीविका
26. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Exposed, susceptible, at risk, defenseless, unprotected संवेदनशील
27. **Disaster** (noun) – Catastrophe, calamity, tragedy, crisis, misfortune आपदा
28. **Heed** (verb) – Pay attention to, take notice of, consider, observe, regard ध्यान देना
29. **The Soonest** (noun) – Earliest time, quickest opportunity, as soon as possible शीघ्रतम
30. **Draw up** (phrasal verb) – Prepare, devise, draft, formulate, compose तैयार करना
31. **Bolster** (verb) – Strengthen, support, reinforce, fortify, boost मजबूत करना
32. **Evacuation** (noun) – Removal, clearance, exodus, departure, emptying निकासी
33. **Audit** (noun) – Examination, inspection, review, assessment, evaluation लेखा परीक्षा
34. **Stability** (noun) – Firmness, steadiness, strength, solidity, balance स्थिरता
35. **Distress-signalling** (adjective) – Used for indicating trouble, designed for emergency communication, alerting संकेत-संकेत
36. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set up, ready, prepared, arranged स्थापित
37. **Incorporate** (verb) – Integrate, include, assimilate, combine, embody सम्मिलित करना

## The Hindu Editorial: War of attrition (20 April 2024)

1. **War of attrition** (phrase) – a war that is fought over a long period and only ends when one side has neither the soldiers and equipment nor the determination left to continue fighting
2. **Maoist** (noun) – Member of a leftist movement, Communist insurgent, radical leftist माओवादी
3. **Insurgency** (noun) – Rebellion, uprising, revolt, insurrection, resistance विद्रोह
4. **Just** (adjective) – Only, merely, simply, barely, solely केवल
5. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Established, enduring, longstanding, chronic, persistent दीर्घकालिक
6. **Peak** (verb) – Reach the highest point, climax, top out, max out चरम पर पहुंचना
7. **Settle into** (phrasal verb) – Become established in, adapt to, get used to, accustom oneself to आदी होना
8. **Sort of** (phrase) – Type or kind of something किसी प्रकार का
9. **Insurgent** (noun) – Rebel, revolutionary, mutineer, agitator, guerilla विद्रोही
10. **Blow** (noun) – Setback, defeat, strike, hit, shock झटका
11. **Limit** (to) (verb) – Restrict, confine, bound, cap, circumscribe सीमित करना
12. **Sparse** (adjective) – Scant, meager, thin, few and far between, scanty कम घना
13. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, dwindle, weaken कम करना
14. **Taker** (noun) – Recipient, acceptor, receiver प्राप्तकर्ता
15. **Evident** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, apparent, manifest, noticeable स्पष्ट
16. **Necessitate** (verb) – Require, demand, call for, entail, make necessary आवश्यकता होना
17. **Unconventional** (adjective) – Unusual, nontraditional, unorthodox, novel, uncommon अपरंपरागत
18. **Tactics** (noun) – Strategies, methods, techniques, plans, maneuvers रणनीति
19. **Combing route** (noun) – Search path, patrolling track, exploration trail, scanning course खोजी मार्ग
20. **Armed** (adjective) – Equipped, weaponized, fortified, supplied with weapons सशस्त्र
21. **Cadre** (noun) – Core group, key group, staff, framework, nucleus कैंडर
22. **Cumulatively** (adverb) – Collectively, altogether, in total, as a whole संचित रूप से
23. **Wipe out** (phrasal verb) – Eradicate, eliminate, destroy, annihilate, exterminate नष्ट करना
24. **Terrain** (noun) – Land, ground, topography, landscape, territory इलाका
25. **Win over** (phrasal verb) – Persuade, convince, gain the support of, sway, influence मनाना

26. **Discontented** (adjective) – Dissatisfied, disgruntled, unhappy, displeased, dissatisfied असंतुष्ट
27. **Civil war** (noun) – Internal conflict, domestic war, intrastate war, strife गृह युद्ध
28. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years दशक
29. **Peak** (verb) – Reach the highest point, climax, top out, max out चरम पर पहुंचना
30. **Prominent** (adjective) – Leading, important, notable, distinguished, eminent प्रमुख
31. **Naxalite** (noun) – Member of a Maoist communist group in India, particularly a militant one नक्सली
32. **Merge** (verb) – Combine, unite, amalgamate, integrate, fuse विलीन होना
33. **State** (noun) – government, सरकार
34. **Way out** (phrasal verb) – a way of escaping from a difficult situation समाधान
35. **Take someone on** (phrasal verb) – Confront, challenge, oppose, compete against, contend with मुकाबला करना
36. **Ploy** (noun) – Strategy, tactic, maneuver, scheme, trick चाल
37. **Flawed** (adjective) – Defective, imperfect, faulty, blemished, problematic दोषपूर्ण
38. **Backfire** (verb) – Fail, rebound, boomerang, misfire, go wrong उलटा पड़ना
39. **Change of tack** (noun) – Change of approach, shift in strategy, alteration in method, new direction रणनीति में बदलाव
40. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – Administration, government, officialdom, the system, civil service नौकरशाही
41. **Hitherto** (adverb) – Previously, before, until now, up to this point अब तक
42. **Inaccessible** (adjective) – Unreachable, unapproachable, unobtainable, remote, isolated दुर्गम
43. **Negate** (verb) – Invalidate, nullify, void, cancel, annul नकारना
44. **Propaganda** (noun) – Disinformation, promotion, publicity, spin, advertising प्रचार
45. **Exploitative** (adjective) – Abusive, unfair, manipulative, using, taking advantage शोषणकारी
46. **Lead (to)** (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to वजह बनना
47. **Desertion** (noun) – Abandonment, leaving, forsaking, quitting, defection पलायन
48. **Tap into** (phrasal verb) – Utilize, draw on, exploit, access, make use of संसाधनों का उपयोग करना
49. **Discontent** (noun) – Dissatisfaction, discontentment, unrest, displeasure, unhappiness असंतोष
50. **Activist** (noun) – Campaigner, advocate, protester, agitator, reformer कार्यकर्ता
51. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, suspension of fighting, peace agreement युद्धविराम
52. **Mean** (noun) – Method, way, mode, manner, technique साधन



53. **Cause** (noun) – Movement, motive, reason, purpose, basis कारण/ इरादा
54. **Setback** (noun) – Problem, difficulty, issue, obstacle, hindrance नाकामयाबी
55. **Anachronistic** (adjective) – Outdated, outmoded, old-fashioned, archaic, antiquated पुराना
56. **Ideology** (noun) – Beliefs, principles, doctrine, philosophy, creed विचारधारा
57. **Unwillingness** (noun) – Reluctance, refusal, hesitance, disinclination, resistance अनिच्छा
58. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, end result, aftermath परिणाम
59. **Overthrow** (noun) – Removal, toppling, downfall, defeat, dethronement पलटवार
60. **Jeopardise** (verb) – Endanger, threaten, risk, imperil, compromise जोखिम में डालना
61. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, secure, make certain, assure, confirm सुनिश्चित करना