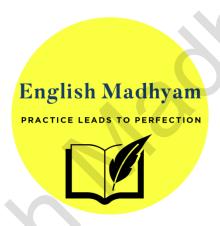# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 22 April 2024 to 27 April 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

English Madhyam

PRACTICE LEADS TO PERFECTION

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The Pioneer Editorial: Transformative trends in India's higher education (22 APR 2024)

1. **Transformative** (adjective) – Revolutionary, radical, reformative, impactful, significant परिवर्तनकारी

2. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, upsurge, swell उछाल

3. **Democratise** (verb) – Make accessible, open up, equalize, popularize लोकतांत्रिक बनाना

4. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, spotlight, accentuate, feature जोर देना

5. **Digital divide** (noun) – the unequal access to digital technology, including smartphones, tablets, laptops, and the internet.

6. **Landscape** (noun) – Environment, scenario, terrain, setting, backdrop परिदृश्य

7. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, endure, face, go through, encounter अनुभव करना

8. **Shift** (noun) – Change, transition, movement, alteration, transformation परिवर्तन

9. **Encouragement** (noun) – Support, motivation, promotion, incentive, stimulation प्रोत्साहन

10. **Ripe** (for) (adjective) – Ready, suitable, prepared, mature, ideal तैयार

11. **Push** (noun) – Effort, drive, initiative, campaign, thrust प्रयत्न

12. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, organize, found, initiate स्थापित करना

13. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, scheme, arrangement, outline ढांचा

14. **CAGR** (noun) – Compound Annual Growth Rate, annualized growth rate over time चक्रवृद्धि वार्षिक वृद्धि दर

15. **Standalone** (adjective) – Independent, separate, self-contained, individual स्वतंत्र

16. **Host** (verb) – Accommodate, entertain, harbor, hold, carry मेजबानी करना

17. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, system, network, complex, community पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

18. **Cater** (to) (verb) – Serve, provide, supply, meet the needs of, accommodate की ज़रूरतें पूरी करना

19. **Substantially** (adverb) – Significantly, considerably, greatly, markedly, extensively काफी

20. **Crucial** (adjective) – Critical, essential, vital, key, pivotal महत्वपूर्ण

21. **Enhanced** (adjective) – Improved, increased, augmented, boosted, heightened बढ़ा हुआ

22. **Gross Enrollment Ratio** (noun) – It indicates the capacity of the education system to enrol students of a particular age group

23. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, in the midst of, during, within के बीच में

24. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, phase युग

25. **Influx** (noun) – Inflow, arrival, incoming, surge, flood आगमन

26. **Digitisation** (noun) – Conversion to digital, digital transformation, digitalization डिजिटलीकरण

27. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, scope, gamut, array, span संपूर्ण शृंखला

28. **Considering** (preposition) – Taking into account, given, in view of, with regard to विचार में रखते हुए

29. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable, fundamental अनिवार्य

30. **Align** (verb) – Coordinate, adjust, line up, arrange, position संरेखित करना

31. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, increase, augment, boost, strengthen बढ़ाना

32. **Employability** (noun) – Job readiness, marketability, employable skills, workability रोजगार क्षमता

33. **Paradigm shift** (phrase) – a situation in which the usual and accepted way of doing or thinking about something changes completely

34. **Domain** (noun) – Field, area, sector, realm, sphere क्षेत्र

35. **Draw** (to) (verb) – Attract, pull in, lure, entice, engage आकर्षित करना

36. **Interdisciplinary** (adjective) – involving two or more academic, scientific, or artistic disciplines

37. **Skill acquisition** (noun) – It refers to gaining and improving abilities through learning and practice

38. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, promise, potentiality, capacity क्षमता

39. **Overcome** (verb) – Surmount, conquer, defeat, overpower, prevail over काबू पाना

40. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, focus on, confront सुलझाना, निपटाना

41. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, unbiased, balanced, equal समान

42. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, furthermore, also, besides, too इसके अलावा

43. **Diversify** (verb) – Vary, branch out, expand, broaden, diversify विविधता लाना

44. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, enhance, solidify मजबूत करना

45. **Adapt** (verb) – Modify, adjust, alter, change, tailor अनुकूलित करना

46. **Accreditation** (noun) – Certification, endorsement, approval, authorization मान्यता

47. **Credibility** (noun) – Trustworthiness, reliability, integrity, dependability, believability विश्वसनीयता

48. **Dynamics** (noun) – the forces or properties which stimulate growth, development, or change within a system or process. गतिकी

49. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, sustain, preserve बनाए रखना

50. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, uprightness, probity, rectitude, morality ईमानदारी

51. **Internationalisation** (noun) – Globalization, worldwide expansion, cross-border integration, international expansion अंतरराष्ट्रीयकरण

52. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, intense, heartfelt, meaningful, significant गहरा

53. **Emphasis** (noun) – Importance, stress, significance, priority, focus जोर

54. **Transnational** (adjective) – International, global, cross-border, multinational अंतर्राष्ट्रीय

55. **Thereby** (adverb) – Consequently, thus, therefore, by that means, as a result इस प्रकार

56. **Competent** (adjective) – Capable, able, skilled, proficient, effective सक्षम

57. **Workforce** (noun) – Employees, staff, personnel, workers, labor force कार्यबल

58. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, support, cultivate, nurture प्रोत्साहित करना

59. **Scale up** (phrasal verb) – Expand, increase, enlarge, grow, amplify विस्तार करना

60. **Embrace** (verb) – Adopt, accept, welcome, incorporate, take up अपनाना

61. **Inherent** (adjective) – Intrinsic, natural, built-in, innate, essential निहित

62. **Elevate** (verb) – Raise, lift, boost, heighten, upgrade ऊपर उठाना

The Pioneer Editorial: Celebrating World Book and Copyright Day (23 APR 2024)

1. **Conduit** (noun) – Channel, medium, pipe, passage, duct माध्यम

2. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, insight, prudence, intelligence, understanding ज्ञान

3. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, defend, secure, preserve, shield सुरक्षित रखना

4. **Play a vital role in** (phrase) – Be crucial to, be key in, contribute significantly to, be instrumental in महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाना

5. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, sense, cognizance, perception, mindfulness चेतना

6. **Companion** (noun) – Partner, colleague, associate, friend, comrade साथी

7. **Humanity** (noun) – Mankind, humankind, human race, people मानवता

8. **Bridge** (verb) – Connect, link, span, join, cross जोड़ना

9. **Tapestry** (noun) – something that is made of many different parts

10. **Narrative** (noun) – Story, tale, account, chronicle, history कहानी

11. **Fiction** (noun) – Literature, novels, stories, creative writing, fantasy काल्पनिक

12. **Reflect** (verb) – Show, manifest, express, exhibit, mirror प्रकट करना

13. **Sociocultural** (adjective) – Relating to the interaction of social and cultural elements सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक

14. **Nuance** (noun) – Subtlety, implication, refinement, distinction, shade बारीकी

15. **Prevalent** (adjective) – Widespread, common, usual, frequent, dominant प्रचलित

16. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, era युग

17. **Invaluable** (adjective) – Priceless, precious, valuable, costly, expensive अमूल्य

18. **Archive** (noun) – Records, repository, store, depository, database संग्रहालय

19. **Document** (verb) – Record, report, file, register, note दस्तावेजीकरण करना

20. **Wellspring** (noun) – Source, origin, fountainhead, root, spring उत्पत्ति स्थल

21. **Draw** (verb) – Pull, attract, sketch, depict, extract खींचना

22. **Delve** (into) (verb) – Investigate, research, examine, explore, probe गहराई में जाना

23. **Span** (verb) – Extend across, cover, bridge, range over, stretch across फैलाना

24. **Epoch** (noun) – Era, age, period, time, phase युग

25. **Glean** (verb) – Gather, collect, obtain, extract, derive इकट्ठा करना

26. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, wisdom, discernment अंतर्दृष्टि

27. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, standpoint, position, stance, approach दृष्टिकोण

28. **Predecessor** (noun) – Forerunner, precursor, antecedent, ancestor, former holder पूर्ववर्ती

29. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, additionally, besides, also, likewise इसके अलावा

30. **Kindle** (verb) – Ignite, arouse, inspire, stimulate, provoke प्रज्वलित करना/ जलाना

31. **Envision** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, visualize, predict, conceive कल्पना करना

32. **Strive** (for) (verb) – Try hard, endeavor, aim, attempt, work towards प्रयास करना

33. **Repository** (noun) – Storage, archive, depository, reservoir, storehouse भंडार

34. **Solace** (noun) – Comfort, consolation, relief, support, succor सांत्वना/ आश्वासन

35. **Solitude** (noun) – Loneliness, isolation, seclusion, privacy, solitariness एकांत

36. **Singularly** (adverb) – Particularly, especially, uniquely, solely, notably विशेष रूप से

37. **Tome** (noun) – Volume, book, opus, work, publication पुस्तक

38. **Possess** (verb) – Own, hold, have, keep, control रखना

39. **Distant** (adjective) – Far, remote, faraway, isolated, secluded दूर

40. **Realm** (noun) – Kingdom, domain, field, area, sphere क्षेत्र

41. **Broaden** (verb) – Widen, expand, enlarge, extend, develop विस्तार करना

42. **Horizon** (noun) – Scope, range, outlook, perspective, vista ज्ञान आदि की सीमा

43. **Fuel** (verb) – Energize, power, stimulate, encourage, provoke प्रोत्साहित करना

44. **Window** (noun) – Chance, occasion, opportunity मौक़ा

45. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, various, assorted, mixed विविध

46. **Immersive experience** (noun) – the perception of being surrounded by – and being a part of – a different environment than our normal day to day. This could be facilitated with technology like Virtual Reality goggles or a physical environment like a theme park attraction with multi-media components.

47. **Transcend** (verb) – Surpass, exceed, go beyond, rise above, overcome पार करना

48. **Captivate** (verb) – Charm, enchant, fascinate, allure, bewitch मोहित करना

49. **Enlighten** (verb) – Inform, educate, instruct, illuminate, clarify ज्ञान देना

50. **Travelogue** (noun) – a film or book about travelling to or in a particular place

51. **Unexplored** (adjective) – Undiscovered, unknown, uncharted, untraveled, new अज्ञात

52. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, support, nurture, cultivate प्रोत्साहित करना

53. **Empathy** (noun) – Understanding, compassion, sympathy, sensitivity, rapport सहानुभूति

54. **In the realms of** (phrase) – In the field of, in the area of, within the scope of के क्षेत्र में

55. **Catalyst** (noun) – Stimulus, spark, trigger, accelerator, motivator

56. **Ignite** (verb) – Light, set on fire, kindle, spark, inflame

57. **Propel** (verb) – Drive, push, spur, motivate, thrust

58. **Frontier** (noun) – Boundary, border, limit, edge, frontier

59. **Conceptualise** (verb) – Formulate, envision, imagine, think up, design

60. **Limitation** (noun) – Restriction, constraint, limitation, boundary, cap

61. **Preservation** (noun) – Protection, conservation, maintenance, safeguarding, keeping

62. **Indispensable** (adjective) – Essential, necessary, crucial, vital, needed

63. **Posterity** (noun) – Future generations, descendants, heirs, offspring

64. **Endure** (verb) – Last, persist, survive, withstand, continue

65. **Through the ages** (phrase) – Over time, historically, over the years, through the centuries

66. **Navigate** (verb) – Steer, direct, maneuver, pilot, guide

67. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, endure, go through, suffer, undergo

68. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, intense, serious, heartfelt, significant

69. **Usher in** (phrasal verb) – Introduce, initiate, start, begin, launch

70. **Enhanced** (adjective) – Improved, increased, heightened, boosted, augmented

71. **Enrich** (with) (verb) – Improve, enhance, embellish, augment, boost

72. **Augmented reality** (noun) – Enhanced version of reality created by using technology to add digital information on an image of something.

73. **Artificial intelligence** (noun) – Branch of computer science dealing with the simulation of intelligent behavior in computers.

74. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, in the middle of, surrounded by, during

75. **Sanctity** (noun) – Holiness, sacredness, divinity, sanctitude

76. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Never before known or seen, without previous example, novel, unusual

77. **Rampant** (adjective) – Widespread, uncontrolled, rampant, unrestrained

78. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, subvert, undercut, sabotage

79. **Necessitate** (verb) – Require, demand, call for, entail, make necessary

80. **Uphold** (verb) – Maintain, defend, support, sustain, endorse

81. **Intellectual property right** (IPR) (noun) – Legal rights that result from intellectual

activity in the industrial, scientific, literary and artistic fields.

82. **Under the auspices of** (phrase) – With the support, under the protection, sponsored by के संरक्षण में

83. **Poignant** (adjective) – Moving, touching, sad, pitiful, stirring मार्मिक

84. **Imperative** (noun) – Necessity, requirement, essential condition, urgent need आवश्यकता

85. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, restate, reinforce, assert again पुष्टि करना

86. **Commemorate** (verb) – Honor, celebrate, remember, observe, mark मनाना

87. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, pledge, promise, obligation, duty प्रतिबद्धता

88. **Preserve** (verb) – Protect, maintain, conserve, keep, safeguard संरक्षित करना

89. **Honour** (verb) – Respect, esteem, value, reverence, venerate सम्मान करना

90. **Literary** (adjective) – Pertaining to literature, written, creative, imaginative साहित्यिक

The Hindu Editorial: The lone candidate (24 APR 2024)

1. **Lone** (adjective) – Single, solitary, only, sole अकेला

2. **Elite** (adjective) – Superior, top, high-class, exclusive, premier उच्च श्रेणी का

3. **Build on** (phrasal verb) – Develop, expand, enhance, improve upon विकसित करना

4. **Unlike** (preposition) – Contrary to, different from, dissimilar to के विपरीत

5. **Privilege** (noun) – Advantage, right, benefit, prerogative विशेषाधिकार

6. **Crown** (noun) – an award or distinction gained by a victory or achievement, especially in sport. शीर्ष

7. **Gruelling** (adjective) – Exhausting, demanding, strenuous, tough कठिन

8. **Have a mature head on someone young shoulder** (phrase) – To be sensible and wise despite being young युवा होने के बावजूद समझदार और बुद्धिमान होना

9. **Stature** (noun) – Status, reputation, standing, prestige प्रतिष्ठा

10. **Go through** (phrasal verb) – Experience, undergo, endure, face अनुभव करना

11. **Slump** (noun) – Decline, downturn, drop, decrease गिरावट

12. **Have one's moments** (phrase) – To experience brief periods of success among a larger period of average or below average performance अल्पकालिक सफलता का अनुभव करना

13. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, robustness, hardiness मजबूती

14. **Disappointment** (noun) – Sadness, regret, dismay, letdown निराशा

15. **Runaway winner** (noun) – Clear winner, easy winner, unchallenged winner अनिर्विरोध विजेता

16. **Opponent** (noun) – Rival, adversary, competitor, challenger प्रतिद्वंद्वी

17. **Make it a double** (phrase) – To achieve two victories or successes in the same or related areas दो जीत या सफलताएं हासिल करना

18. **Spectacular** (adjective) – Impressive, striking, remarkable, stunning शानदार

19. **Feat** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, exploit, deed उल्लेखनीय उपलब्धि

20. **Retain** (verb) – Keep, maintain, preserve, hold on to बनाए रखना

21. **Momentum** (noun) – Drive, force, energy, impetus गति

22. **Hastily** (adverb) – Quickly, rapidly, hurriedly, speedily जल्दी में

23. **Conceived** (adjective) – Imagined, envisaged, visualised, envisioned, कल्पना की गई

24. **Serve one's purpose** (phrase) – Fulfill a need or requirement, achieve an aim or goal उद्देश्य पूरा करना

25. **Make it** (phrase) – Succeed, achieve success, reach a goal, accomplish सफल होना

26. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten year दशक

27. **Employ** (verb) – Use, utilize, apply, make use of प्रयोग करना

The Hindu Editorial: Insuring the future (25 APR 2024)

1. **Demographic** (noun) – Population group, group characterized by specific demographics जनसांख्यिकी

2. **Broaden** (verb) – Expand, widen, extend, enlarge विस्तार करना

3. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonable, economical, budget-friendly, cost-effective सस्ती

4. **Apex** (adjective) – Top, peak, highest, pinnacle, summit सर्वोच्च

5. **Regulator** (noun) – Supervisor, controller, overseer, authority नियामक

6. **Direct** (verb) – Order, instruct, command, dictate निर्देश देना

7. **Bar** (verb) – Prohibit, exclude, ban, prevent बाधा डालना

8. **Acknowledgement** (noun) – Recognition, acceptance, admission, concession स्वीकृति

9. **Underway** (adjective) – Happening, in progress, ongoing, occurring प्रगति पर

10. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Explain, justify, give a reason for, rationalize स्पष्टीकरण देना

11. **Level** (with) (verb) – Equalize, match, balance, compare with समान होना

12. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, outstrip, transcend, eclipse पार करना

13. **Ageing** (adjective) – Getting older, maturing, aging, declining बूढ़ा हो रहा है

14. **Draw** (from) (verb) – Derive, extract, take from, use as a source से प्राप्त करना

15. **Projection** (noun) – Estimate, forecast, prediction, outlook अनुमान

16. **Cohort** (noun) – Group, category, band, team समूह

17. **Precipitate** (verb) – Bring about, cause, bring on, occasion, give rise to उत्पन्न करना

18. **Considerable** (adjective) – Significant, substantial, notable, major काफी

19. **Care-giving** (adjective) – Relating to providing care, nurturing, supportive देखभाल से संबंधित

20. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, structure, framework, base बुनियादी ढांचा

21. **Economically** (adverb) – Financially, monetarily, fiscally आर्थिक रूप से

22. **Determinant** (noun) – Factor, element, component, influence निर्धारक

23. **Actuarial economics** (noun) – Study of risk and insurance using mathematical and statistical methods बीमा गणित

24. **Progressively** (adverb) – Gradually, increasingly, step by step, incrementally क्रमिक रूप से

25. **Exponentially** (adverb) – Rapidly, swiftly, at an increasing rate तेजी रूप से

26. **Advance** (verb) – Move forward, progress, proceed, develop आगे बढ़ना

27. **Economic Elite** (noun) – a minority group who enjoys certain privileges and holds economic power in a society, independent of democratic elections. अभिजात वर्ग

28. **Family floater plan** (noun) – A type of health insurance plan that covers the entire family under one premium

29. **Unaffordable** (adjective) – Expensive, costly, exorbitant, beyond one's means महंगा

30. **Admire** (verb) – Appreciate, praise, commend, esteem प्रशंसा करना

31. **The Icing on the cake** (phrase) – Something that makes a good situation even better सोने पे सुहागा

32. **Inedible** (adjective) – Not fit to be eaten, unpalatable, uneatable अखाद्य

33. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years दशक

34. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, vital, essential, imperative महत्वपूर्ण

35. **Reasoning** (noun) – Logic, rationale, thinking, argumentation तर्क

36. **Reap** (verb) – to get the advantages of a particular situation से लाभ लेना

37. **Demographic dividend** (noun) – Economic growth potential that can result from shifts in a population's age structure जनसांख्यिकी लाभ

38. **Premise** (on) (verb) – Base, found, build, ground आधारित

39. **Workforce** (noun) – Employees, staff, labor force, personnel कार्यक्षम जनसंख्या

40. **Inevitably** (adverb) – Unavoidably, necessarily, surely, certainly अनिवार्य रूप से

41. **Breakdown** (noun) – Failure, collapse, disintegration, malfunction असफलता

42. **Telling** (adjective) – Revealing, significant, expressive, meaningful कारगर

43. **Accompany** (by) (verb) – Go along with, come with, attend, join साथ में आना

The Hindu Editorial: Hot button (26 APR 2024)

1. **Hot button** (phrase) – a subject that is important to people and about which they have strong opinions संवेदनशील विषय

2. **Exposure** (noun) – Contact, experience, encounter, openness to an element संपर्क

3. **Incentivise** (verb) – Motivate, encourage, promote, stimulate प्रोत्साहित करना

4. **Suspect** (verb) – Doubt, mistrust, question, speculate on संदेह करना

5. **Ambient** (adjective) – Surrounding, environmental, atmospheric, encircling आसपास का

6. **Dissuade** (verb) – Discourage, deter, prevent, talk out of रोकना

7. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – Appear, attend, show up, participate उपस्थित होना

8. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, establish, create, set up बनाना

9. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, judge, appraise, estimate मूल्यांकन करना

10. **Apparatus** (noun) – Equipment, device, machinery, system उपकरण

11. **Booth** (noun) – Stall, cubicle, enclosure, kiosk मतदान कक्ष

12. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, match पूरा करना

13. **Centre on** (phrasal verb) – Focus on, revolve around, be based around केंद्रित होना

14. **Deviation** (noun) – Divergence, departure, variation, anomaly विचलन

15. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten years दशक

16. **Concerned** (with) (adjective) – Involved in, engaged in, dealing with संबंधित

17. **Ambient heat** (noun) – The temperature of the surrounding environment परिवेशी ताप

18. **Wet-bulb temperature** (noun) – A measure of temperature that accounts for humidity, reflecting the lowest temperature air can cool to through evaporation

19. **Accumulate** (verb) – Gather, collect, amass, build up संचित करना

20. **Persist** (verb) – Continue, endure, remain, last बने रहना

21. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, increase बिगाड़ना

22. **Heat stress** (noun) – Physical distress caused by overheating गर्मी से तनाव

23. **Ventilation** (noun) – Air circulation, airflow, aeration, breathing हवादारी

24. **Shade** (verb) – Protect from light, cover from sun, shadow छाया देना

25. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, neglect, disregard, miss अनदेखा करना

26. **Radiate** (verb) – Emit, give off, discharge, emanate किरण फेंकना

27. **Asphalt surface** (noun) – Paved area made of asphalt, typically used for roads and driveways डामर की सतह

28. **Incentivise** (verb) – Encourage, motivate, stimulate, induce प्रोत्साहित करना

29. **Physiological** (adjective) – Biological, bodily, physical, organic शारीरिक

30. **Adversity** (noun) – Difficulty, hardship, distress, misfortune विपत्तियाँ

31. **Commute** (verb) – Travel, journey, go back and forth, shuttle आना-जाना

32. **Tweak** (verb) – Adjust, fine-tune, modify, alter संशोधित करना

33. **In the same vein** (phrase) – Similarly, in a similar manner, likewise उसी तरह

34. **Spare** (verb) – Save, avoid, exempt, relieve बचाना

35. **Wrath** (noun) – Anger, rage, fury, ire क्रोध

36. **Oral rehydration** (noun) – A simple treatment for dehydration that involves drinking water with modest amounts of sugar and salts

37. **Sanitary** (noun) – Relating to cleanliness, hygiene, healthiness स्वच्छता

38. **Architecture** (noun) – Structure, construction, design, building style वास्तुकला

39. **Pledge** (noun) – Promise, commitment, vow, oath प्रतिज्ञा

40. **Protocol** (noun) – Procedure, code, system, rules, guidelines नियमावली

41. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, arrangement, preparation, measure प्रावधान

42. **Encroach** (on) (verb) – Intrude, impinge, trespass, invade अतिक्रमण करना

43. **Accredited Social Health Activists** (ASHA) (noun) – a community health worker employed by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) as a part of India's National Rural Health Mission (NRHM).

44. **Bank on** (phrasal verb) – Rely on, depend on, count on, trust निर्भर करना

45. **Morbidity** (noun) – Rate of disease in a population, unhealthiness रोगात्मकता

46. **Mortality** (noun) – Death rate, fatality, lethality मृत्यु दर

47. **Reconcile** (verb) – Harmonize, accommodate, align, adjust सामंजस्य स्थापित करना

48. **Institute** (verb) – Establish, set up, found, start स्थापित करना

49. **Countermeasure** (noun) – Action, method, step taken to counteract or mitigate a threat प्रतिकार/ प्रत्युपाय

The Hindu Editorial: Stability in Maldives (27 APR 2024)

1. **Stability** (noun) – Firmness, constancy, steadiness, durability स्थिरता

2. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, bonds, linkages संबंध

3. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, supporter, associate, confederate सहयोगी

4. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, revision, alteration, change संशोधन

5. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, dominant, controlling, authoritative सत्तारूढ़

6. **Perceived** (adjective) – Observed, noticed, detected, recognized माना जाता

7. **Float** (verb) – Launch, introduce, propose, put forward प्रस्तुत करना

8. **Draw a blank** (phrase) – Fail to get an answer, achieve no result, come up empty असफल होना

9. **In the spotlight** (phrase) – Under scrutiny, in the public eye, center of attention सुर्खियों में

10. **Wield** (verb) – Exercise, use, handle, operate प्रयोग करना

11. **Authoritarian** (adjective) – Dictatorial, autocratic, oppressive, tyrannical निरंकुश

12. **Decade** (noun) – Period of Ten years दशक

13. **Widespread** (adjective) – Extensive, general, widespread, prevalent व्यापक

14. **Insist on** (phrasal verb) – Demand, stand firm, assert, require जोर देना

15. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Removal, pulling out, retraction, retreat वापसी

16. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, forces, military unit, personnel सैनिक

17. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, benevolent, caring, charitable मानवीय

18. **Archipelago** (noun) – Group of islands, island chain, isles द्वीपसमूह

19. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, execute, apply, impose लागू करना

20. **Scrap** (verb) – Discard, abolish, eliminate, get rid of रद्द करना

21. **Hydrography** (noun) – The study of mapping bodies of water, like seas, rivers, and lakes जलमापन

22. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance मजबूत करना

23. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – In the meantime, concurrently, simultaneously इस बीच

24. **Commentator** (noun) – Analyst, observer, pundit, reviewer टिप्पणीकार

25. **Majoritarian** (adjective) – Relating to a majority rule, not necessarily just or democratic बहुमत संबंधी

26. **Derogatory** (adjective) – Disparaging, degrading, demeaning, insulting अपमानजनक

27. **Unease** (noun) – Discomfort, anxiety, uneasiness, disquiet बेचैनी

28. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, produce, bring about परिणाम होना

29. **Male** (noun) – Capital city of the Maldives

30. **Occasion** (noun) – Opportunity, event, moment, time अवसर

31. **Mend** (verb) – Repair, fix, restore, improve सुधारना

32. **Frayed** (adjective) – used to describe someone's mood when they are feeling worried, upset, or annoyed अस्तव्यस्त, चिंतित

33. **Oscillate** (verb) – Swing, sway, vacillate, fluctuate डगमगाना

34. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, route, track प्रक्षेपवक्र

35. **Intend** (verb) – Plan, aim, propose, design इरादा करना

36. **To the detriment of** (phrase) – Harmful to, damaging to, prejudicial to, to the disadvantage of के नुकसान में

37. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of देखते हुए

38. **Geographical** (adjective) – Spatial, physical, topographical भौगोलिक

39. **Allure** (noun) – Attraction, appeal, charm, fascination आकर्षण/ ललचाना

40. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Environmentally friendly, renewable, maintainable, viable टिकाऊ

41. **Apparent** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, evident, manifest स्पष्ट

42. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, shared, joint, common आपसी

43. **Neighbourhood** (noun) – Area, district, locality, region पड़ोस

44. **Voluntary** (adjective) – Optional, discretionary, elective, unforced स्वैच्छिक