

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 29 APR Jun 2024 to 04 MAY 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial: Trust in machines: On the Supreme Court and the EVM (29/04/2024)

1. **Reassuring** (adjective) – Comforting, encouraging, soothing आश्वासन देने वाला
2. **Impair** (verb) – Damage, weaken, reduce, deteriorate कमजोर करना
3. **Cast a vote** (phrase) – Vote, ballot, elect मतदान करना
4. **Irremediable** (adjective) – Unrepairable, incurable, irreversible असुधार्य
5. **Lacuna** (noun) – Gap, deficiency, flaw, shortfall खामिया
6. **Concurring** (adjective) – Agreeing, coinciding, concurrent सहमत
7. **Bench** (noun) – a group of judges or magistrates न्यायपीठ
8. **Reiterate** (verb) – Repeat, restate, reaffirm दोहराना
9. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, to date अब तक
10. **Repose trust/faith in someone** (phrase) – Place confidence in, rely on, trust किसी पर भरोसा करना
11. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, uprightness, probity, rectitude अखंडता
12. **Indeed** (adverb) – In fact, actually, truly, really वास्तव में
13. **Regressive** (adjective) – Retrogressive, backward, negative प्रतिगामी
14. **Negate** (verb) – Nullify, invalidate, cancel, void नकारना
15. **The Gain** (noun) – Benefit, advantage, profit, improvement लाभ/ सुधार
16. **Elimination** (noun) – Removal, exclusion, erasure, getting rid of उन्मूलन
17. **Vulnerability** (noun) – weakness, susceptibility, liability, fragility कमजोरियों
18. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected, linked, related संबंधित
19. **In place** (phrase) – Established, set up, operational स्थापित
20. **Petition** (noun) – Appeal, request, plea, application याचिका
21. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, shield, guard, secure सुरक्षित रखना
22. **Direction** (noun) – Instruction, guidance, command, order निर्देश
23. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, manage सुलझाना, निपटाना
24. **Apprehension** (noun) – Anxiety, fear, concern, misgiving चिंता

25. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for, solicit on, demand, require मांगना
26. **Micro-controller** (noun) – A small computer on a single integrated circuit
27. **Specified** (adjective) – Stated, mentioned, designated, defined निर्दिष्ट
28. **Tampering** (noun) – Interference, meddling, manipulation, alteration हेरफेर/ छेड़छाड़
29. **Hold** (verb) – to have an opinion, etc. कोई राय आदि रखना
30. **Indispensable** (adjective) – Essential, necessary, crucial, vital अनिवार्य
31. **Ascertain** (verb) – Determine, find out, discover, establish पता लगाना
32. **Somewhat** (adverb) – Slightly, a little, to some extent, moderately कुछ हद तक
33. **Ironical** (adjective) – Contradictory, paradoxical, unexpected विडंबनापूर्ण
34. **A bone of contention** (phrase) – Subject of dispute, point of disagreement विवाद का विषय
35. **To the extent** (phrase) – To the degree, as far as, to the level की हद तक
36. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, is expected to करना चाहिए
37. **Suspicion-proof** (adjective) – Beyond doubt, unquestionable, trustworthy संदेहरहित
38. **Make a point** (phrase) – Make a case for something मुद्दा बनाना
39. **Manipulation** (noun) – Influence, control, alteration, falsification हेरफेर
40. **Mistrust** (noun) – Distrust, suspicion, doubt, skepticism अविश्वास
41. **Watchdog** (noun) – Supervisor, monitor, overseer, regulator निगरानी संस्था
42. **Impartial** (adjective) – Fair, just, unbiased, neutral निष्पक्ष

## The Indian Express Editorial: Student suicides — a cry for help that must be heeded (30/04/2024)

1. **Cry for** (phrasal verb) – Call for, plead for, demand, request, beg for गुहार लगाना
2. **Heed** (verb) – Pay attention to, consider, take notice of, observe, listen to ध्यान देना
3. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, claimed, purported, asserted, presumed कथित
4. **Grim** (adjective) – Bleak, harsh, severe, stern, forbidding निराशाजनक
5. **Reminder** (noun) – Prompt, notice, warning, memorandum, cue अनुस्मारक
6. **Progressive** (adjective) – Forward-thinking, liberal, advanced, modern, progressive प्रगतिशील
7. **Alleviate** (verb) – Reduce, ease, relieve, lessen, diminish कम करना
8. **Anxiety** (noun) – Worry, nervousness, unease, apprehension, tension चिंता
9. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, cope with, tackle, address से निपटना
10. **Deject** (verb) – Discourage, dishearten, depress, demoralize, dispirit निराश करना
11. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, negative, detrimental, harmful, hostile प्रतिकूल
12. **Systemic** (adjective) – relating to or involving a whole system प्रणालीगत
13. **Shortcoming** (noun) – Flaw, defect, weakness, limitation, fault कमियों
14. **Mitigate** (verb) – Lessen, alleviate, reduce, diminish, soften कम करना
15. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend, offer help, make contact, communicate, approach संपर्क करना
16. **Pointer** (noun) – Indication, hint, clue, suggestion, sign संकेत
17. **Fatality** (noun) – Death, casualty, mortality, lethal outcome, loss of life मृत्यु
18. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten year दशक
19. **Culmination** (noun) – Climax, peak, pinnacle, apex, culmination चरम सीमा
20. **Take a toll on** (phrase) – Affect adversely, cause suffering, damage, wear out, burden नुकसान पहुंचाना
21. **Well-being** (noun) – Health, welfare, happiness, good health, prosperity कल्याण
22. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, various, different, diverse, assorted विविध
23. **Harbinger** (noun) – Forerunner, precursor, herald, sign, indicator अग्रदूत/ सूचक

24. **Ward** (noun) – a person, especially a child, who is legally put under the protection of a law court or a guardian संरक्षण में रहनेवाला नाबालिग
25. **Disincentivise** (verb) – Discourage, deter, dissuade, put off, demotivate प्रोत्साहन कम करना
26. **Rote learning** (noun) – Memorization, repetition, drill, mechanical learning, learning by heart रटने की विधि
27. **Empathetic** (adjective) – Understanding, compassionate, sympathetic, sensitive, perceptive सहानुभूतिपूर्ण
28. **Purveyor** (noun) – Supplier, provider, seller, distributor, dealer आपूर्तिकर्ता
29. **Ruthless** (adjective) – Merciless, cruel, heartless, harsh, severe निर्दयी/ क्रूर
30. **Elimination** (noun) – Removal, exclusion, expulsion, eradication, dismissal उन्मूलन
31. **Dehumanise** (verb) – Degrade, depersonalize, brutalize, debase, demean अमानवीकृत करना
32. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, push, force, impel, motivate प्रेरित करना
33. **Make the cut** (phrase) – To succeed at something or meet a requirement मानक पूरा करना
34. **Despondency** (noun) – Depression, despair, hopelessness, gloom, melancholy निराशा
35. **Evaluation** (noun) – Assessment, appraisal, analysis, examination, review मूल्यांकन
36. **Mechanism** (noun) – Procedure, system, process, method, means तंत्र
37. **Endeavour** (noun) – Effort, attempt, try, venture, undertaking प्रयास
38. **Thrust** (on) (noun) – Emphasis, focus, priority, importance, force जोर
39. **Enabling** (adjective) – Empowering, facilitating, permitting, allowing, authorizing सक्षम करना
40. **Equip** (to) (verb) – Prepare, furnish, provide, supply, arm तैयार करना
41. **Round-the-year** (adjective) – All year round, throughout the year, continuously, perennially वर्षभर
42. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, flexibility, adaptability, hardiness लचीलापन
43. **Cope** (verb) – Manage, survive, handle, deal with, contend सामना करना
44. **Marginalised** (adjective) – Disadvantaged, oppressed, peripheral, neglected, sidelined दरकिनार कर दिया गया

45. **Landscape** (noun) – Environment, scenario, context, setting, backdrop  
परिदृश्य

46. **Gruelling** (adjective) – Exhausting, demanding, arduous, tough, strenuous  
कठिन

47. **Expansion** (noun) – Growth, enlargement, extension, development, increase  
विस्तार

48. **Pie** (noun) – Share, portion, part, allocation, piece  
हिस्सा

49. **Keep pace with** (phrase) – Match, keep up with, stay abreast, maintain speed with  
के साथ तालमेल रखना

50. **Manifesto** (noun) – Platform, declaration, proclamation, announcement, statement  
घोषणापत्र

51. (be) **cognisant** (of) (adjective) – Aware, conscious, knowing, informed, mindful  
जानकार

52. **Deficit** (noun) – Shortfall, deficiency, lack, shortage, inadequacy  
कमी



## The Hindu Editorial: Trying for a repeat: On India and the world of badminton (01/05/2024)

1. **Astonishing** (adjective) – Amazing, astounding, surprising, stunning, remarkable अद्भुत
2. **Quadrennial** (adjective) – Occurring every four years चार वर्षीय
3. **Extravaganza** (noun) – Spectacle, pageant, show, festival, gala धूमधाम
4. **Dwarf** (verb) – Overshadow, dominate, eclipse, surpass, outshine को छोटा दिखाना
5. **Holy** (adjective) – Sacred, divine, hallowed, consecrated, blessed पवित्र
6. **Grail** (noun) – cup, prize पवित्र पात्र
7. **Lead up to** (phrase) – Precede, culminate in, result in, lead to, approach अग्रसर होना
8. **Marquee event** (noun) – A match worth high importance, where you expect a full house.
9. **De facto** (adjective) – Actual, real, effective, in practice, existing वास्तविक
10. **Biennial** (adjective) – Occurring every two years द्विवार्षिक
11. **Indelible** (adjective) – Permanent, lasting, unforgettable, ineradicable, enduring अमिट
12. **Consciousness** (noun) – Awareness, perception, cognizance, alertness, recognition चेतना
13. **Outfit** (noun) – Group, team, unit, organization, gang टीम
14. **Maiden** (adjective) – First, initial, inaugural, premier, opening प्रथम
15. **In the realm of possibility** (phrase) – possible मुमकिन, संभव होने योग्य
16. **Mettle** (noun) – Spirit, resolve, fortitude, courage, endurance साहस
17. **Triumph** (noun) – Victory, success, win, conquest, achievement विजय
18. **Springboard** (noun) – Launchpad, catalyst, stepping stone, platform, means उत्प्रेरक
19. **Go on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, proceed, carry on, persist, endure जारी रखना
20. **Clinch** (verb) – to finally get or win something जीतना
21. **Coveted** (adjective) – Desired, sought-after, envied, longed-for, prized प्रतिष्ठित
22. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, gain, achieve, ensure प्राप्त करना
23. **Keen** (to) (adjective) – Eager, enthusiastic, intent, anxious, ardent उत्सुक
24. **Sharpen one's skills** (phrase) – Hone, refine, enhance, improve, perfect कौशल सुधारना

25. **Roster** (noun) – List, schedule, register, lineup, catalog नामावली
26. **Trio** (noun) – Triplet, threesome, triad, group of three, trio तिकड़ी
27. **Chock-a-block** (adjective) – Full, crowded, packed, jammed, overloaded भरा हुआ
28. **Get a taste of something** (phrase) – Experience, sample, try, test, get a feel of कुछ का अनुभव करना
29. **Stellar** (adjective) – Outstanding, excellent, superb, magnificent, exceptional शानदार
30. **Make good on** (phrase) – Fulfill, honor, keep, uphold, satisfy वादे पर खरा उतरना
31. **Tourney** (noun) – Tournament, competition, contest, championship, match टूर्नामेंट
32. **Restock** (verb) – Replenish, refill, resupply, renew, replace फिर से भरना
33. **Cupboard** (noun) – a piece of furniture with a door and typically shelves, used for storage (of title/trophies).
34. **Inch closer to** (phrase) – Approach, near, move towards, advance towards, edge closer to नजदीक आना
35. **Barring** (preposition) – Except for, excluding, apart from, other than, besides को छोड़कर
36. **Bare** (adjective) – Simple, unadorned, plain, basic, unembellished सादा
37. **Go by** (phrasal verb) – to base an opinion, decision, or judgment on something के आधार पर
38. **Optimism** (noun) – Hopefulness, positivity, confidence, buoyancy, sanguinity आशावाद
39. **Scoreline** (noun) – Result, outcome, score, tally, count स्कोर
40. **Green shoots** (noun) – Signs of growth, indications of recovery, evidence of improvement, new beginnings, fresh starts विकास के संकेत

## The Hindu Editorial: Competition and conflict: On the U.S.-China relationship (02/05/2024)

1. **Differences** (noun) – Disparities, discrepancies, variances, deviations, diversities मतभेद
2. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, underline, accentuate, stress जोर देना
3. **Stabilise** (verb) – Steady, secure, solidify, balance, fortify स्थिर करना
4. **Resultant** (adjective) – Consequent, ensuing, subsequent, derived, following परिणामी
5. **Stress** (verb) – Emphasize, accentuate, underline, highlight, insist पर जोर देना
6. **Make sure** (phrase) – Ensure, ascertain, verify, confirm, guarantee सुनिश्चित करना
7. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएं
8. **Veer into** (phrasal verb) – To change direction suddenly, especially towards something undesirable. अचानक दिशा बदलना
9. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, search for, attempt to find, look for, aim at खोजना
10. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, rationale, premise आधार
11. **Vicious** (adjective) – Malicious, spiteful, harmful, nasty, malevolent दुष्ट
12. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, uncover, disclose, unveil, show प्रकट करना
13. **Structural** (adjective) – Constructural, architectural, configurational, organizational, systemic संरचनात्मक
14. **Fault line** (noun) – A division or split due to differences in opinion or approach. मतभेदों का कारण बनने वाली रेखा
15. **Sino-American** (adjective) – Pertaining to the relations between China and America. चीन और अमेरिका के संबंधों से संबंधित
16. **Threaten** (verb) – Intimidate, menace, warn, forewarn, alarm खतरा पैदा करना
17. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, attend to, tackle, handle, manage सुलझाना, निपटाना
18. **Slam** (verb) – Criticize harshly, attack, bash, denounce, condemn कठोरता से आलोचना करना
19. **Hypocrisy** (noun) – Insincerity, duplicity, falseness, pretense, sanctimony पाखंड
20. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, help, support, relief, succor सहायता
21. **Groundless** (adjective) – Baseless, unfounded, unsubstantiated, unjustified, unwarranted निराधार

22. **Accusation** (noun) – Charge, allegation, claim, assertion, indictment आरोप
23. **Urge** (verb) – Encourage, prompt, persuade, push, compel प्रोत्साहित करना
24. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, shared, joint, common, collective पारस्परिक
25. **Misgiving** (noun) – Doubt, apprehension, reservation, qualm, skepticism संदेह
26. **Revisionist** (adjective) – Advocating or practicing revision, especially of an orthodox view. संशोधनवादी
27. **Pacing** (adjective) – Leading or setting the pace in a race or competition. गति निर्धारित करने वाला
28. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, levy, exact, apply, implement लगाना
29. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, cap, confine, curtail, constrain सीमित करना
30. **Strategic** (adjective) – Calculated, tactical, planned, deliberate, shrewd रणनीतिक
31. **Tariff** (noun) – Duty, tax, charge, toll, levy शुल्क
32. **Double down on** (phrase) – To continue firmly or even more determinedly. और अधिक दृढ़ता से जारी रखना
33. **Bolster** (verb) – Support, strengthen, reinforce, buttress, boost मजबूत करना
34. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, involvement, intercession, mediation, intrusion हस्तक्षेप
35. **Affair** (noun) – Matter, business, event, concern, issue मामला
36. **Ties** (noun) – Bonds, links, connections, relationships, associations संबंध
37. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, assuming, in light of, with regard to देखते हुए
38. **Artificial intelligence** (noun) – The theory and development of computer systems able to perform tasks that normally require human intelligence.
39. **Fentanyl** (noun) – A powerful synthetic opioid used as a pain medication and anesthetic. फेंटेनिल
40. **Cold war** (noun) – A state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats, propaganda, and other measures short of open warfare. शीत युद्ध
41. **Turn ugly** (phrase) – To become very unpleasant or hostile. बहुत अप्रिय या शत्रुतापूर्ण बनना
42. **Proxy conflict** (noun) – A conflict between third parties fighting on behalf of more powerful patrons.
43. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, sensitive, considerate, discreet, suave कूटनीतिक

44. **Resolve** (verb) – Settle, solve, resolve, clarify, conclude सुलझाना

45. **Ideological** (adjective) – Doctrinal, philosophical, creedal, dogmatic, normative वैचारिक

46. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Geopolitical, political-geographic, strategic, international-political भू-राजनीतिक

47. **Guardrail** (noun) – Barrier, railing, fence, safeguard, protector सुरक्षा बाड़

## The Hindu Editorial: Sea also rises: On understanding the Indian Ocean's local impact (03/05/2024)

1. **Collaborate** (verb) – Cooperate, join, unite, work together, team up के साथ सहयोग करना
2. **Roil in** (phrasal verb) – Agitate, disturb, churn, stir up, unsettle की चपेट में आना
3. **Munificent** (adjective) – Generous, bountiful, liberal, lavish, magnanimous उदार
4. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, predict, anticipate, contemplate कल्पना करना
5. **Psychological** (adjective) – Mental, cognitive, emotional, psychological, psychosomatic मानसिक
6. **In the long run** (phrase) – Eventually, over time, in the end, in the final analysis, long-term अंततः
7. **Global carbon emission** (noun) – The release of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases into the atmosphere on a global scale. वैश्विक कार्बन उत्सर्जन
8. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, possible, plausible, expected, foreseeable संभावित
9. **Counterpart** (noun) – Equivalent, peer, complement, match, analogue समकक्ष
10. **Tenfold** (noun) – Ten times, decuple, multiplied by ten दस गुना
11. **Accelerate** (verb) – Hasten, speed up, expedite, quicken, fast-track तेज़ करना
12. **Coral bleaching** (noun) – The loss of color in corals due to stress-induced expulsion of symbiotic algae.
13. **Merely** (adjective) – Simply, only, just, purely, solely केवल
14. **Confined** (to) (adjective) – Restricted, limited, bounded, constrained, enclosed सीमित
15. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years दशक
16. **Extend** (verb) – Stretch, prolong, lengthen, continue, expand बढ़ाना
17. **Severe** (adjective) – Harsh, extreme, intense, acute, stern कठोर
18. **Erratic** (adjective) – Irregular, unpredictable, unstable, inconsistent, variable अनियमित
19. **Uneven** (adjective) – Irregular, lopsided, unequal, bumpy, rough असमान
20. **Spell** (noun) – Period, stretch, span, stint, duration अवधि
21. **Drought** (noun) – Dry spell, aridity, dryness, water shortage, desiccation सूखा
22. **Follow** (verb) – Proceed, succeed, come after, result, pursue के बाद
23. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, powerful, extreme, fierce, deep तीव्र

24. **Concomitant** (adjective) – Accompanying, associated, concurrent, coexisting, simultaneous सहगामी
25. **Anthropogenic** (adjective) – Human-induced, man-made, artificial, synthetic, human-origin मानव निर्मित
26. **Fossil fuel** (noun) – Coal, oil, natural gas, petroleum, hydrocarbons जीवाश्म ईंधन
27. **Nudge** (verb) – Prod, push, prompt, encourage, urge धकेलना
28. **Cataclysmic** (adjective) – Disastrous, catastrophic, apocalyptic, devastating, destructive विनाशकारी
29. **Tipping point** (noun) – the time at which a change or an effect cannot be stopped
30. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, obligation, engagement, pledge, promise प्रतिबद्धता
31. **Stem** (verb) – Stop, halt, restrain, curb, check रोकना
32. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – emission of such gases that are in the earth's atmosphere that trap heat
33. **Way out** (phrasal verb) – Escape, solution, exit, resolution, release समाधान
34. **Fine-tune** (verb) – Adjust, refine, calibrate, tweak, perfect समायोजित करना
35. **Pale** (verb) – Fade, diminish, weaken, subside, dwindle कमज़ोर पड़ना
36. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, to illustrate, namely, specifically उदाहरण के लिए
37. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, prediction, estimation, outlook, extrapolation पूर्वानुमान

## The Times of India Editorial: My marriage, my way: Laws make marriage complicated. (04/05/2024)

1. **Takeaway** (noun) – Conclusion, insight, understanding, lesson, implication निष्कर्ष
2. **Hear** (verb) – Listen, attend, perceive, overhear, eavesdrop सुनना
3. **Take a leap** (phrase) – Make a jump, take a risk, venture, plunge, leap of faith जोखिम उठाना
4. **Singular** (adjective) – Unique, exceptional, extraordinary, peculiar, distinctive अद्वितीय
5. **Ground** (noun) – Basis, foundation, reason, cause, premise आधार
6. **Custom** (noun) – Tradition, practice, convention, habit, usage परंपरा
7. **Rite** (noun) – Ceremony, ritual, observance, practice, custom अनुष्ठान
8. **Ritual** (noun) – Ceremony, rite, tradition, custom, practice रस्म
9. **Illuminating** (adjective) – Enlightening, informative, clarifying, revealing, elucidating प्रकाश डालना
10. **Tutorial** (noun) – Lesson, class, instruction, session, guide शिक्षण
11. **In a nutshell** (phrase) – In summary, briefly, concisely, simply, to sum up संक्षेप में
12. **Solemnise** (verb) – duly perform (a ceremony, especially that of marriage). शास्त्र के अनुष्ठान करना
13. **Jaw-dropping** (noun) – Astonishment, amazement, wonder, shock, stupefaction अचंभित करने वाली बात
14. **Up and down** (phrase) – Everywhere, all over, throughout, extensively, widely चारों ओर
15. **Diversity** (noun) – Variety, multiplicity, range, assortment, heterogeneity विविधता
16. **Pronounce** (verb) – Declare, state, articulate, enunciate, proclaim घोषित करना
17. **Rigidity** (noun) – Stiffness, inflexibility, rigour, strictness, hardness कठोरता
18. **Instance** (noun) – Example, case, occurrence, situation, illustration उदाहरण
19. **Wining and dining** (noun) – Feasting, entertaining, hosting, treating, indulging दावत उड़ाना
20. **Ruin the party** (verb) – to cause trouble for someone at a moment when they are enjoying a success के लिए परेशानी खड़ा करना
21. **Flatten** (verb) – to stop increasing or stop something from increasing



22. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, signal, hint at, refer to संकेत करना
23. **Fading** (noun) – Diminishing, weakening, disappearing, vanishing, declining धीरे-धीरे कम होना
24. **Matrilineal** (adjective) – In a matrilineal society or relationship, the fact of someone belonging to a particular family depends only on female relatives मातृवंशीय
25. **Despiriting** (adjective) – Disheartening, demoralizing, discouraging, depressing, dismaying हतोत्साहित करना
26. **Sidestep** (verb) – Avoid, evade, dodge, bypass, skirt टाल देना
27. **Trinity** (noun) – Here it refers to Sagai, Kanyadan and Saptapadi.
28. **Elegant** (adjective) – Graceful, stylish, sophisticated, refined, tasteful सुरुचिपूर्ण
29. **Sacrament** (noun) – Rite, ceremony, ritual, ordinance, liturgy संस्कार
30. **Wear the dress** (phrase) – Assume the role, take on, adopt, embody, personify भूमिका ग्रहण करना
31. **Undermine** (verb) – Subvert, weaken, undercut, sabotage, erode कमजोर करना
32. **Embodied** (verb) – Personified, alive, in person, in material form, सन्निहित
33. **Moreover** (adverb) – Furthermore, additionally, besides, also, likewise इसके अलावा
34. **Take place** (phrase) – Occur, happen, transpire, ensue, come about होना
35. **Sole** (adjective) – Only, single, lone, exclusive, solitary एकमात्र
36. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, bound, cap, constrain सीमित करना
37. **Rigid** (adjective) – Stiff, inflexible, unyielding, uncompromising, strict कठोर
38. **Certainly** (adverb) – Definitely, surely, undoubtedly, positively, indeed निश्चित रूप से
39. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – At risk, exposed, susceptible, open to, prone to कमजोर
40. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, match, comply with, accord पूरा करना