

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

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For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Policy mismatch (06/05/2024)

1. **Arm** (verb) – to prepare somebody/yourself to fight by supplying or getting weapons
युद्ध के लिए हथियार प्राप्त करना या कराना
2. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, cease, discontinue, suspend, arrest रोकना
3. **Two-fold** (adjective) – Dual, double, twinned, bipartite, binary दोहरा
4. **Unconditional** (adjective) – Absolute, total, unrestricted, unqualified, complete बिना शर्त के
5. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, free, liberate, discharge, let loose; start शुरू करना
6. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, polite, sensitive, suave, courteous कूटनीतिक
7. **Tel Aviv** (noun) – A major city in Israel, known for its vibrant culture and significant as a financial and technological hub
8. **Neighbour** (noun) – Adjacent, nearby, adjoining, next-door, bordering पड़ोसी
9. **Rage on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, persist, keep going, maintain, endure ज़ोर-शोर से जारी रहना
10. **Causality** (noun) – a person who is killed or injured in a war or an accident दुर्घटना या युद्ध में घायल या मृत व्यक्ति
11. **Fall apart** (phrasal verb) – Crumble, disintegrate, collapse, break down, disperse टूटना/ बिखर जाना
12. **Set to** (phrasal verb) – is ready to do something के लिए तैयार होना
13. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Exposed, susceptible, open, sensitive, defenseless कमज़ोर, दुर्बल
14. **Vow** (to) (verb) – Swear, promise, pledge, commit, affirm प्रण करना
15. **Invade** (verb) – Occupy, overrun, conquer, seize, annex आक्रमण करना
16. **Take refuge** (phrase) – Seek shelter, find sanctuary, find a safe place, escape to, retreat to शरण लेना
17. **Strike** (noun) – Hit, attack, assault, blow, beat हमला
18. **Counterstrike** (noun) – A retaliatory attack or action जवाबी हमला
19. **Full-scale** (adjective) – Complete, total, entire, comprehensive, exhaustive पूर्ण पैमाने पर
20. **So far** (phrase) – Up to now, thus far, until now, to date, hitherto अब तक
21. **Trigger** (verb) – Initiate, spark, activate, provoke, set off शुरू करना

22. **Pile up** (phrasal verb) – to make something increase quickly बढ़ाना
23. **Reconsider** (verb) – Reevaluate, rethink, review, reassess, reexamine पुनर्विचार करना
24. **To one's credit** (phrase) – Commendably, praiseworthy, honorably, respectably, admirably प्रशंसनीय रूप से
25. **Relentlessly** (adverb) – Persistently, continuously, unceasingly, tirelessly, unrelentingly निरंतर
26. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, peace, suspension, halt युद्धविराम
27. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, prisoner, detainee, abductee, sequestered बंधक
28. **Shoot down** (phrasal verb) – Bring down, knock down, drop, fell, ground गिराना
29. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, reprisal, retribution, counteraction, payback प्रतिशोध
30. **Ease** (verb) – Alleviate, lessen, reduce, relieve, mitigate कम करना
31. **Flawed** (adjective) – Defective, imperfect, faulty, unsound, blemished त्रुटिपूर्ण
32. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, accomplish, implement, conduct अंजाम देना
33. **Preach** (verb) – Advocate, teach, proclaim, sermonize, espouse उपदेश करना
34. **Amid** (preposition) – Among, during, in the midst of, surrounded by, within के बीच में
35. **Mounting** (adjective) – Increasing, growing, rising, escalating, surging बढ़ता हुआ
36. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, claim, assertion, charge, complaint आरोप
37. **Indiscriminately** (adverb) – Randomly, unsystematically, haphazardly, arbitrarily, carelessly अंधाधुंध
38. **Bombing** (noun) – The action of attacking with bombs बमबारी
39. **Intransigence** (noun) – Stubbornness, obstinacy, inflexibility, rigidity, refusal to compromise हठ
40. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, help, support, relief, succor सहायता
41. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Tactful, polite, sensitive, suave, courteous कूटनीतिक
42. **Truce** (noun) – Ceasefire, armistice, peace agreement, suspension, halt युद्धविराम संधि
43. **Bankroll** (noun) – The financial backing or funding वित्तीय सहायता
44. **Genocidal** (adjective) – Destructive, deadly, exterminatory, annihilative, homicidal नरसंहारक

45. **Debilitate** (verb) – Weaken, enfeeble, sap, exhaust, impair कमजोर करना
46. **Morality** (noun) – Ethics, principles, virtues, righteousness, goodness नैतिकता
47. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, limit, hold back, check नियंत्रण करना
48. **Sully** (verb) – Tarnish, stain, taint, besmirch, soil दाग लगाना
49. **Fragile** (adjective) – Delicate, brittle, frail, weak, vulnerable नाजुक
50. **Candidacy** (noun) – Nomination, bid, run, application, entry उम्मीदवारी
51. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle सुलझाना, निपटाना
52. **Flaw** (noun) – Defect, fault, imperfection, blemish, shortfall कमी/ त्रुटि
53. **Courage** (noun) – Bravery, valor, heroism, nerve, daring साहस
54. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, need, necessitate, entail मांग करना
55. **Suspend** (verb) – Pause, delay, stop, adjourn, interrupt रोकना
56. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, complete, accomplish पूरा करना

The Indian Express Editorial: India needs a rethink (07/05/2024)

1. **Rethink** (noun) – Reevaluation, reconsideration, review, reassessment, reexamination पुनर्विचार
2. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, essential, pivotal, vital, indispensable महत्वपूर्ण
3. **Node** (noun) – Hub, junction, focal point, center, nexus केंद्र बिंदु
4. **Bustling** (adjective) – Lively, busy, crowded, active, energetic चहल-पहल भरा
5. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, federation, confederation, association गठबंधन
6. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Cultural, national, traditional, racial, indigenous जातीय
7. **Armed** (adjective) – Equipped, weaponized, fortified, prepared, militarized सशस्त्र
8. **Pro-** (prefix) – Supporting, favoring, backing, advocating, aligned with समर्थक
9. **Flutter** (noun) – Agitation, disturbance, flurry, commotion, tumult हलचल
10. **Oust** (verb) – Expel, remove, displace, overthrow, eject बाहर/ बेदखल करना
11. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, forces, army, unit, squadron सेना
12. **See-saw battle** (phrase) – A contest that alternates between winning and losing
13. **Notorious** (adjective) – Infamous, disreputable, ill-famed, scandalous, dishonorable कुख्यात
14. **Aligned** (adjective) – Oriented, coordinated, integrated, united, coordinated संरेखित
15. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, self-rule, self-governance, sovereignty, freedom स्वायत्तता
16. **On the ground** (phrase) – In the field, at the scene, practically, in reality, in practice वास्तविक रूप से
17. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, ostensibly, purportedly, as claimed कथित तौर पर
18. **In order to do something** (phrase) – With the aim of, for the purpose of, intending to, to achieve the objective of ताकि
19. **Dominance** (noun) – Supremacy, control, command, authority, influence प्रभुत्व
20. **Preside over** (phrasal verb) – Govern, oversee, lead, direct, administer अध्यक्षता करना
21. **Gambling** (noun) – Betting, wagering, gaming, risking, staking जुआ

22. **Trafficking** (noun) – Smuggling, illicit trade, contraband, black-market trade, bootlegging तस्करी
23. **Breakdown** (noun) – Collapse, failure, disintegration, disruption, malfunction विघटन
24. **State** (noun) – Condition, situation, position, circumstance स्थिति
25. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, uninterrupted, unbroken, constant, prolonged निरंतर
26. **Ethnic** (adjective) – Cultural, traditional, racial, indigenous, folk जातीय
27. **Shaky** (adjective) – Unstable, precarious, insecure, fragile, wobbly अस्थिर
28. **Grim** (adjective) – Gloomy, dire, bleak, dismal, serious गंभीर
29. **Coup** (noun) – Overthrow, revolution, rebellion, insurrection, mutiny तख्तापलट
30. **Join hands with** (phrase) – Collaborate with, team up with, cooperate with, partner with, work with हाथ मिलाना
31. **Draw** (verb) – Attract, pull, lure, entice, appeal आकर्षित करना
32. **Trans-border** (adjective) – Cross-border, international, intercountry, global, transnational सीमा-पार
33. **Collapsing** (adjective) – failing, in trouble, in danger ढह रहा
34. **Envelop** (verb) – Surround, encircle, enclose, engulf, wrap घेरना
35. **Acute** (adjective) – Severe, intense, critical, urgent, dire गंभीर
36. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, tackle, address, cope with निपटना
37. **Step in** (phrasal verb) – Intervene, involve oneself, get involved, come forward, enter हस्तक्षेप करना
38. **Stabilize** (verb) – Secure, steady, strengthen, balance, make firm स्थिर करना
39. **Insert** (verb) – Introduce, include, put in, place in, incorporate सम्मिलित होना
40. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, aid, support, backing, cooperation सहायता
41. **Non-lethal** (adjective) – Non-fatal, non-deadly, non-toxic, harmless, safe गैर-घातक
42. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep, intense, significant, impactful, serious गहरा
43. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, deliberation, dialogue, contention बहस

44. **Bias** (noun) – Prejudice, inclination, preference, favoritism, predisposition
पक्षपात

45. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, communication, discourse, negotiation संवाद

46. **Fence** (verb) – Enclose, secure, wall in, fortify, protect घेरना

47. **Utterly** (adverb) – Completely, totally, thoroughly, entirely, fully पूरी तरह से

48. **Cope with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, deal with, endure, overcome
निपटना

49. **Frontier** (noun) – Border, boundary, limit, edge, periphery सीमा

The Hindu Editorial: Twin towers (08/05/2024)

1. **Underline** (verb) – Highlight, emphasize, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना
2. **Supremacy** (noun) – Dominance, superiority, preeminence, ascendancy, hegemony प्रभुत्व
3. **Clinch** (verb) – to finally get or win something जीतना
4. **Feat** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, exploit, deed, triumph उपलब्धि
5. **Crown** (noun) – Title, championship, throne, peak, pinnacle ताज, शीर्ष
6. **Vanquished** (adjective) – Defeated, conquered, overpowered, subdued, overcome पराजित
7. **Highflyer** (noun) – Achiever, star, success, high achiever, top performer उत्कृष्ट प्रदर्शन करने वाला
8. **Mark** (verb) – Signify, indicate, denote, symbolize, represent दिखाना
9. **Straight** (adjective) – Direct, consecutive, uninterrupted, continuous, successive लगातार
10. **Heavyweight** (noun) – Champion, leader, important figure, major player, bigwig महत्वपूर्ण व्यक्ति
11. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, gain, achieve, procure प्राप्त करना
12. **Subsequent** (adjective) – Following, succeeding, later, subsequent, consecutive आगामी
13. **Podium** (noun) – Stage, platform, rostrum, dais, lectern मंच
14. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, surpass, defeat, beat, master पराजित करना
15. **Blip** (noun) – Minor setback, hiccup, interruption, anomaly, deviation छोटी समस्या
16. **Summit clash** (noun) – Final match चरम संघर्ष
17. **Bulldoze** (verb) – Dominate, overpower, push through, steamroll, overwhelm दबाव डालकर आगे बढ़ना
18. **Stocktaking** (noun) – Assessment, evaluation, appraisal, review, analysis मूल्यांकन
19. **Blood** (verb) – Initiate, introduce, train, prepare, indoctrinate नई पीढ़ी को तैयार करना
20. **Defending champion** (noun) – Current holder, reigning champion, title defender, defending titleholder, incumbent वर्तमान चैंपियन

21. **Noteworthy** (adjective) – Remarkable, significant, important, notable, outstanding उल्लेखनीय
22. **On-and-off** (adjective) – Intermittent, sporadic, irregular, occasional, periodic अनियमित
23. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, encourage, foster, develop आगे बढ़ाना
24. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, improvement, upturn, surge इजाफा
25. **Swing** (noun) – Movement, trend, shift, fluctuation, cycle प्रवाह
26. **Credit** (noun) – Recognition, acknowledgment, commendation, praise, acclaim प्रशंसा
27. **Contest** (noun) – Competition, match, tournament, event, challenge प्रतियोगिता
28. **Baptism by fire** (phrase) – Harsh introduction, severe initiation, rigorous start, tough beginning, difficult debut कठिन शुरुआत
29. **The likes of** (phrase) – Such as, similar to, equivalent to, comparable to, akin to जैसे
30. **Steep** (adjective) – Sharp, abrupt, precipitous, dramatic, sheer तीव्र
31. **Hold someone in good stead** (phrase) – Be beneficial, be advantageous, serve well, be useful, be of great help बहुत लाभदायक होना

The Hindu Editorial: Plastic solution (09/05/2024)

1. **Treaty** (noun) – Agreement, Pact, Accord, Convention, Protocol संधि
2. **Ambitious** (adjective) – Aspiring, Determined, Enterprising, Zealous, Driven महत्वाकांक्षी
3. **Eliminate** (verb) – Eradicate, Remove, Delete, Erase, Expunge हटाना
4. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, End, Wrap up, Complete, Finalize समाप्त करना
5. **Negotiation** (noun) – Bargaining, Discussion, Dialogue, Consultation, Parley बातचीत
6. **Curb** (verb) – Control, Restrict, Limit, Restrain, Check नियंत्रित करना
7. **In sight** (phrase) – Visible, Observable, Apparent, Noticeable, Evident; imminent, near, about to happen दृष्टि में/ निकटस्थ
8. **Schedule** (verb) – Plan, Arrange, Organize, Set up, Timetable अनुसूचित करना
9. **Reluctant** (adjective) – Hesitant, Unwilling, Resistant, Disinclined, Loath अनिच्छुक
10. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, Partnership, League, Confederation, Consortium गठबंधन
11. **In effect** (phrase) – Operational, Effective, Active, In force, Current प्रभावी
12. **Disagreement** (noun) – Conflict, Dispute, Dissension, Discord, Contention मतभेद
13. **Contentious** (adjective) – Controversial, Disputable, Debatable, Arguable, Litigious विवादास्पद
14. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, Concord, Accord, Harmony, Unanimity सहमति
15. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to 'consensus'
16. **Imply** (verb) – Suggest, Indicate, Hint, Infer, Signify संकेत करना
17. **Veto** (noun) – a legal power to unilaterally stop an official action निषेधाधिकार
18. **Binding** (adjective) – Obligatory, Compulsory, Mandatory, Required, Conclusive बाध्यकारी
19. **Instrument** (noun) – a formal or legal document.
20. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Deal with, Attend to, Confront सुलझाना, निपटाना

21. **Accessibility** (noun) – Availability, Approachability, Usability, Reachability
पहुँच
22. **Affordability** (noun) – Reasonableness, Economicalness, Cost-effectiveness
किफायत
23. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, Inference, Ramification, Entailment, Result परिणाम
24. **Proponent** (noun) – Supporter, Advocate, Champion, Backer, Promoter
समर्थक
25. (be) **reminiscent** (of) (adjective) – Evocative, Suggestive, Reminding, Memory-laden, Recalling याद दिलाना
26. **Differentiate** (verb) – Distinguish, Discriminate, Separate, Differentiate, Contrast भेद करना
27. **Enshrine** (in) (verb) – Preserve, Protect, Safeguard, Consecrate, immortalize
संरक्षित करना
28. **Privileged** (adjective) – Favored, Entitled, Elite, Special, Exempt विशेषाधिकार प्राप्त
29. **Moot** (verb) – Propose, Introduce, Suggest, Bring up, Debate मुद्दा उठाना
30. **Bring into effect** (phrase) – Implement, Enact, Execute, Apply, Enforce लागू करना
31. **Moreover** (adverb) – Additionally, Furthermore, Also, Besides, Likewise
इसके अलावा
32. **Uniformly** (adverb) – Evenly, Consistently, Equally, Regularly, Uniformly समान रूप से
33. **Enforce** (verb) – Impose, Apply, Execute, Administer, Uphold लागू करना
34. **Outlet** (noun) – Outlet, Vent, Exit, Release, Means of expression दुकान
35. **Retail** (verb) – Sell, Market, Trade, Merchandise, Deal in खुदरा बेचना
36. **Unequal** (with) (adjective) – Disparate, Imbalanced, Uneven, Disproportionate, Asymmetric असमान
37. **Transition** (verb) – to change, or make someone or something change, from one form or situation to another परिवर्तन करना
38. **Fossil fuel** (noun) – Coal, Oil, Natural gas, Petroleum, Non-renewable energy
जीवाश्म ईंधन
39. **Merely** (adverb) – Just, Only, Simply, Barely, Purely केवल
40. **Affordable** (adjective) – Inexpensive, Economical, Reasonable, Cost-effective, Budget-friendly सस्ती

The Hindu Editorial: Irrational Israel (10/05/2024)

1. **Irrational** (adjective) – Unreasonable, illogical, nonsensical, absurd, senseless
अतार्किक
2. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, peace, suspension, halt
युद्धविराम
3. **Mediate** (verb) – Intercede, intervene, arbitrate, negotiate, reconcile
मध्यस्थता करना
4. **Jubilant** (adjective) – Joyful, elated, overjoyed, ecstatic, exultant
उल्लासित
5. **Besieged** (adjective) – Surrounded, encircled, blockaded, under siege, beleaguered
घेराबंदी की गई
6. **Take refuge** (phrase) – Seek shelter, find sanctuary, escape to, resort to, flee to
शरण लेना
7. **Take to the street** (phrase) – Protest, demonstrate, march, rally, gather
सड़क पर उतरना
8. **Invasion** (noun) – Incursion, attack, assault, intrusion, conquest
आक्रमण
9. **Avert** (verb) – Prevent, avoid, stop, ward off, head off
टालना
10. **Reprieve** (noun) – Respite, relief, breather, postponement, stay
मोहलत
11. **Short-lived** (adjective) – Brief, transient, fleeting, temporary, ephemeral
अल्पकालिक
12. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, match, comply with, answer
पूरा करना
13. **Evacuation** (noun) – Clearing, removal, withdrawal, displacement, exodus
निकासी
14. **Seize** (verb) – Capture, take, grab, snatch, apprehend
जब्त करना
15. **Strip** (noun) – a long, narrow area of land.
भूभाग
16. **Shut** (verb) – Close, seal, lock, secure, block
बंद करना
17. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, existing, prevailing, extant
मौजूदा
18. **Understatement** (noun) – Underestimation, downplaying, minimization, soft-pedaling, understating
कम आंकना
19. **Wound** (verb) – Injure, hurt, damage, harm, impair
घायल करना
20. **Displace** (verb) – Remove, relocate, dislocate, uproot, evict
विस्थापित करना
21. **Uninhabitable** (adjective) – Unliveable, unsuitable, inhospitable, unfit, unwelcoming
रहने योग्य नहीं
22. **Full blown** (adjective) – Fully developed, matured, complete, full-scale, out-and-out
पूर्ण विकसित

23. **Famine** (noun) – Starvation, hunger, scarcity, drought, lack अकाल
24. **Enclave** (noun) – Area, sector, part, region, zone क्षेत्र
25. **Deploy** (verb) – Station, position, place, post, install तैनात करना
26. **Evacuate** (verb) – Clear out, vacate, exit, leave, abandon खाली करना
27. **Gruesome** (adjective) – Horrific, grisly, ghastly, frightful, macabre भयानक
28. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, togetherness, cohesion, support, camaraderie एकजुटता
29. **Unleash** (verb) – To let happen or begin something powerful that, once begun, cannot be controlled शुरू करना
30. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, associate, collaborator, supporter, friend सहयोगी
31. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Excessive, inordinate, unreasonable, uneven, unequal असमान
32. **A far cry from** (phrase) – Very different from, not comparable to, a long way off, far from, nothing like काफी अलग
33. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
34. **Manage** (to) (verb) – Succeed, accomplish, achieve, carry out, handle सफल होना
35. **Invade** (verb) – Occupy, enter, overrun, conquer, penetrate आक्रमण करना
36. **Terrible** (adjective) – Dreadful, awful, horrible, horrific, atrocious भयानक
37. **Come to an end** (phrase) – Finish, conclude, stop, terminate, end समाप्त होना
38. **Go on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, proceed, persist, carry on, endure जारी रखना
39. **Isolated** (adjective) – Remote, inaccessible, lonely, secluded, insulated, quarantined अलग
40. **Genocide** (noun) – Mass murder, extermination, annihilation, massacre, slaughter नरसंहार
41. **Way out** (phrasal verb) – Solution, escape, exit, resolution, answer समाधान
42. **Humanitarian** (adjective) – Compassionate, benevolent, charitable, humane, philanthropic मानवीय
43. **Calamity** (noun) – Disaster, catastrophe, tragedy, crisis, misfortune आपदा
44. **Moral abyss** (noun) – A profound depth of ethical degradation or depravity. नैतिक गिरावट
45. **Abyss** (noun) – a difficult situation that brings trouble or destruction रसातल

46. **Negotiated** (adjective) – Bargained, discussed, arranged, agreed upon, settled
बातचीत की गई
47. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Retreat, pullback, departure, withdrawal, disengagement पीछे हटना
48. **Ruthless** (adjective) – Merciless, cruel, harsh, severe, brutal निर्दयी
49. **Baulk** (at) (verb) – Hesitate, shrink from, flinch, recoil, balk at हिचकिचाना
50. **Inflict** (verb) – Impose, administer, mete out, deal out, deliver पहुंचाना
51. **Suffering** (noun) – Pain, misery, distress, hardship, agony पीड़ा
52. **Willingness** (noun) – Readiness, eagerness, disposition, inclination, preparedness इच्छा

The Indian Express Editorial: AstraZeneca withdraws vaccine (11/05/2024)

1. **Admit** (verb) – Confess, acknowledge, concede, accept, admit स्वीकार करना
2. **Withdraw** (verb) – Retract, remove, pull out, take back, recall वापस लेना
3. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, quote, refer to, adduce, specify हवाला देना
4. **Variant** (noun) – Version, form, type, strain, mutation प्रकार
5. **The Major** (noun) – a major organization
6. **Sentiment** (noun) – Feeling, emotion, view, opinion, attitude भावना
7. **Border on** (phrasal verb) – Approach, verge on, resemble, be similar to, be close to लगा हुआ होना
8. **Bulwark** (noun) – Defense, protection, safeguard, barrier, shield सुरक्षा कवच
9. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, with regard to, due to देखते हुए
10. **Sizable** (adjective) – Large, substantial, considerable, significant, extensive बड़ा
11. **Distinguish** (verb) – Differentiate, discern, recognize, identify, distinguish अंतर करना
12. **Pseudoscience** (noun) – A collection of beliefs or practices mistakenly regarded as being based on scientific method.
13. **At hand** (phrase) – Available, accessible, nearby, within reach, ready उपलब्ध
14. **Knee-jerk reaction** (noun) – a quick reaction that does not allow you time to consider something carefully तत्काल प्रतिक्रिया
15. **Contagion** (noun) – Infection, disease, virus, spread, transmission संक्रमण
16. **Due** (adjective) – Appropriate, suitable, fitting, proper, correct उचित
17. **Galvanise** (verb) – Stimulate, energize, excite, motivate, spur प्रेरित करना
18. **Policymaker** (noun) – Official, regulator, legislator, administrator, decision-maker नीति निर्माता
19. **Push the frontier of** (phrase) – Extend the boundaries, innovate, pioneer, advance, expand सीमा का विस्तार करना
20. **Discipline** (noun) – Field, area of study; a branch of knowledge, typically one studied in higher education. अनुशासन
21. **Domain** (noun) – Area, field, sphere, realm, territory क्षेत्र
22. **Vaccine hesitancy** (noun) – Reluctance or refusal to be vaccinated or to have one's children vaccinated. वैक्सीन को लेकर हिचकिचाहट
23. **Persuasion** (noun) – Convincing, influence, inducement, suasion, argumentation समझाने की कला
24. **Testimony** (noun) – Evidence, witness, proof, declaration, statement साक्ष्य/ सबूत

25. **Unleash** (verb) – release, free, let loose; to let happen or begin something powerful that, once begun, cannot be controlled शुरू करना
26. **Virulence** (noun) – Potency, toxicity, harmfulness, deadliness, aggressiveness उग्रता
27. **Lethal** (adjective) – Deadly, fatal, mortal, deathly, murderous घातक
28. **Hospitalisation** (noun) – Admission, treatment, care, stay in hospital अस्पताल में भर्ती
29. **Fatality rate** (noun) – Death rate, mortality rate, lethality rate, case fatality rate मृत्यु दर
30. **Spike** (noun) – Surge, increase, rise, jump, peak उछाल
31. **Inoculation** (noun) – Vaccination, immunization, injection, shot, jab टीकाकरण
32. **Drive** (noun) – Campaign, initiative, movement, push, effort अभियान
33. **Intensive** (adjective) – Concentrated, thorough, in-depth, exhaustive, rigorous गहन
34. **Nuanced** (adjective) – Subtle, refined, sophisticated, detailed, intricate सूक्ष्म
35. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, potency, power, efficiency, capability प्रभावकारिता
36. **Draw on** (phrasal verb) – Use, utilize, employ, rely on, resort to उपयोग करना
37. **Inoculated** (adjective) – Vaccinated, immunized, treated, protected टीकाकृत
38. **Epidemiologist** (noun) – Specialist in disease patterns, public health scientist, disease researcher महामारी विज्ञानी
39. **Jab** (noun) – Injection, shot, vaccine, needle, dose इंजेक्शन
40. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, various, assorted, multiple विविध
41. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, reassert, restate, reaffirm, reiterate पुनः पुष्टि करना
42. **Potency** (noun) – Strength, power, effectiveness, force, vigor शक्ति
43. **Shine the light on** (phrase) – Highlight, illuminate, clarify, reveal, expose प्रकाश डालना
44. **Adverse** (adjective) – Negative, unfavorable, harmful, detrimental, deleterious प्रतिकूल
45. **Blood clot** (noun) – Thrombus, coagulation, clotting, congealment, clump रक्त का थक्का
46. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected, linked, related, affiliated, coupled संबद्ध
47. **Infectious** (adjective) – Contagious, communicable, transmittable, spreadable, catching संक्रामक
48. **Alarmist** (adjective) – Fearmongering, scaremongering, panicky, sensational, exaggerative आतंक फैलाने वाला
49. **Raise the head of** (phrase) – Cause to emerge, lead to the rise of, provoke, bring about उभरना

