English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 03 June To 08 June 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.

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Part - A

The Tribune Editorial: Healthcare relief (03 JUNE 2024)

1. **Smoothen** (verb) – Make smoother, ease, simplify, facilitate, streamline सरल बनाना

2. **Landscape** (noun) – Scenario, environment, field, situation, domain परिदृश्य

3. **Mandate** (verb) – Require, order, decree, command, stipulate अनिवार्य करना

4. **Directive** (noun) – Instruction, order, command, regulation, guideline निर्देश

5. **Enhance** (verb) – Improve, boost, augment, elevate, strengthen बढ़ाना

6. **Efficiency** (noun) – Effectiveness, productivity, proficiency, capability, competence दक्षता

7. **Customer-centricity** (noun) – Focus on customer needs, customer orientation, customer focus, client-centeredness ग्राहक केंद्रिता

8. **Stipulate** (verb) – Specify, state, require, set forth, dictate शर्त रखना

9. **Insurer** (noun) – Insurance company, underwriter, provider, guarantor, carrier बीमाकर्ता

10. **Authorisation** (noun) – Approval, permission, sanction, consent, endorsement अनुमति

11. **Set a benchmark** (phrase) – Establish a standard, set a precedent, create a model, define a norm, set an example मानक स्थापित करना

12. **Reliability** (noun) – Dependability, trustworthiness, consistency, stability, credibility विश्वसनीयता

13. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, bring about, produce उत्पन्न करना

14. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर

15. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effect परिणामस्वरूप होना

16. **Strain** (noun) – Stress, pressure, tension, burden, difficulty तनाव

17. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, effect कारण बनना

18. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, lengthy, protracted, drawn-out, long-lasting लंबा

19. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, prospective, likely, probable, conceivable संभावित

20. **Disruption** (noun) – Disturbance, interruption, disorder, breakdown, upheaval बाधा

21. **Rigmarole** (noun) – Complication, hassle, fuss, mess, confusion झंझट

22. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, amplify, heighten बढ़ाना

23. **Erratic** (adjective) – Unpredictable, inconsistent, irregular, unstable, variable अनियमित

24. **Distrust** (noun) – Mistrust, suspicion, doubt, skepticism, wariness अविश्वास

25. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, dissuade, prevent, inhibit, hinder रोकना

26. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, arrangement, service, measure, facility प्रावधान

27. **Cater to** (phrasal verb) – Serve, accommodate, provide for, attend to, supply को पूरा करना

28. **Insurance penetration** (noun) – The extent of the insurance market within a country.

29. **Reliant** (on) (adjective) – Dependent on, relying on, contingent on, trusting in, needing निर्भर

30. **Stumbling block** (noun) – Obstacle, hindrance, barrier, impediment, difficulty बाधा

31. **Streamline** (verb) – Simplify, rationalize, modernize, optimize, make more efficient सुगम बनाना

32. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Confront, tackle, address, engage with, deal with सामना करना

33. **Head-on** (adverb) – Directly, face-to-face, forthrightly, straightforwardly, without evasion सीधे

34. **Align** (with) (verb) – Match, coordinate, synchronize, harmonize, adjust मेल खाना

The Hindu Editorial: Nipped in the bud (4 JUNE 2024)

1. **Nip in the bud** (phrase) – Suppress or stop something at an early stage, especially a problem or misbehavior आरंभ में ही रोकना

2. **Trafficking** (noun) – The act of buying or selling something illegally, especially human beings तस्करी

3. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, motivate, compel, spur, impel प्रेरित करना

4. **Poverty** (noun) – Destitution, indigence, penury, impoverishment, neediness गरीबी

5. **Unmet** (adjective) – Unfulfilled, unsatisfied, unaccomplished, not realized पूरा न किया गया

6. **Inter-state** (adjective) – Existing or carried on between states अंतर्राज्यीय

7. **Smuggling** (noun) – The illegal movement of goods into or out of a country तस्करी

8. **Racket** (noun) – Illegal scheme, scam, fraud, swindle, con trick अवैध धंधा

9. **Bust** (verb) – Break, raid, smash, crack down, dismantle ध्वस्त करना

10. **Lens** (noun) – A way of looking at or analyzing something दृष्टिकोण

11. **Dominate** (verb) – Control, rule, overshadow, predominate, command हावी होना

12. **Headline** (noun) – Title, heading, caption, banner, news headline शीर्षक

13. **Blow the lid off** (phrase) – Reveal, expose, uncover, disclose, unearth पर्दा उठाना

14. **Chilling** (adjective) – Frightening, alarming, terrifying, disturbing, blood-curdling भयावह

15. **Subterranean** (adjective) – Underground, hidden, secret, concealed, buried भूमिगत

16. **Span** (verb) – Extend, stretch, bridge, cover, reach फैलाना

17. **Prospective** (adjective) – Potential, future, possible, probable, likely संभावित

18. **Traffic** (verb) – Smuggle, transfer, trade, operate, market तस्करी करना

19. **Bidder** (noun) – Offerer, proposer, buyer, contestant, applicant बोली लगाने वाला

20. **Childless** (adjective) – Without children, infertile, barren, sterile, without offspring निःसंतान

21. **Net** (verb) – To get something good or to earn a lot of money from something आमदनी पाना

22. **Apparently** (adverb) – Seemingly, ostensibly, evidently, supposedly, outwardly जाहिर तौर पर

23. **Book** (verb) – to officially accuse someone of a crime मामला दर्ज करना

24. **Procure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, secure, get, buy प्राप्त करना

25. **Paltry** (adjective) – Meager, insignificant, trivial, scanty, negligible मामूली

26. **Lax** (adjective) – Negligent, careless, lenient, slack, loose ढीला/ लापरवाह

27. **Spectrum** (noun) – Range, gamut, scope, extent, variety श्रृंखला

28. **Eager** (to) (adjective) – Keen, enthusiastic, anxious, impatient, avid उत्सुक

29. **Impatient** (with) (adjective) – Restless, eager, hasty, intolerant, agitated आतुर

30. **Put in place** (phrase) – Establish, set up, implement, institute, install स्थापित करना

31. **Adoption** (noun) – The act of legally taking another's child and bringing it up as one's own गोद लेना

32. **Queer the pitch** (phrase) – Complicate matters, disrupt plans, spoil, thwart, interfere बाधा डालना

33. **Seek** (verb) – Search, look for, pursue, quest, hunt for तलाशना

34. **Avenue** (noun) – Path, route, way, method, means मार्ग

35. **By hook or by crook** (phrase) – By any means necessary, one way or another, by fair means or foul किसी भी तरह से

36. **Round up** (phrasal verb) – Gather, collect, arrest, apprehend, corral हिरासत में लेना

37. **Alleviation** (noun) – Relief, mitigation, reduction, easing, lessening उन्मूलन

38. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Administrative, governmental, official, procedural, red-tape नौकरशाही

39. **Plot** (noun) – Scheme, plan, conspiracy, intrigue, design साजिश

The Hindu Editorial: Quick and short: On the T20 World Cup (5 JUNE 2024)

1. **Seek** (verb) – Aim, strive, pursue, endeavor, attempt प्रयास करना

2. **Energise** (verb) – Invigorate, stimulate, invigorate, revitalize, excite ऊर्जा देना

3. **Barely** (adverb) – Hardly, scarcely, just, only just, almost not मुश्किल से

4. **Get down to the grind** (phrase) – Begin working hard, start the routine, engage in rigorous work, buckle down, start the hard work मेहनत शुरू करना

5. **Commence** (verb) – Begin, start, initiate, launch, embark upon शुरू करना

6. **Willow game** (noun) – Cricket (a term referencing the willow wood used for cricket bats) क्रिकेट

7. **Meander** (verb) – Wander, wind, twist, ramble, roam भटकना

8. **Feature** (verb) – Include, present, highlight, showcase, display शामिल होना

9. **Pedigreed** (adjective) – Well-established, distinguished, elite, reputable, esteemed प्रतिष्ठित

10. **Display** (verb) – Show, exhibit, demonstrate, present, reveal प्रदर्शित करना

11. **Evangelical** (adjective) – Passionate, fervent, enthusiastic, zealous, ardent उत्साही

12. **Zeal** (noun) – Enthusiasm, fervor, passion, ardor, eagerness उत्साह

13. **At times** (phrase) – Occasionally, sometimes, now and then, periodically, from time to time कभी-कभी

14. **Lapse** (verb) – Decline, deteriorate, fail, fall, wane पतन होना

15. **Mettle** (noun) – Courage, spirit, fortitude, determination, resilience साहस

16. **Vest** (with) (verb) – Entrust, endow, confer, grant, assign देना

17. **Muscle** (noun) – Strength, power, force, might, influence ताकत

18. **Hinge** (on) (verb) – Depend on, rely on, rest on, be contingent on निर्भर करना

19. **Avatar** (noun) – Form, version, manifestation, incarnation, embodiment अवतार

20. **Granular** (adjective) – Detailed, fine, minute, specific, intricate सूक्ष्म

21. **Allure** (noun) – Attraction, appeal, charm, fascination, enchantment आकर्षण

22. **Flaunt** (verb) – Show off, display, exhibit, boast, parade दिखाना

23. **Switch** (from) (verb) – Change from, move from, transition from, shift from, convert from बदलना

24. **Nationalistic** (adjective) – Patriotic, national, country-loving, chauvinistic, patriotic देशभक्ति

25. **Hope float** (phrase) – Maintain optimism, remain hopeful, keep faith, stay positive, continue hoping आशा बनाए रखना

26. **Turn up** (phrasal verb) – Arrive, appear, show up, come, attend आना

27. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle with, contend with, deal with, wrestle with, tackle जूझना

28. **Landslide** (noun) – Mudslide, avalanche, rockslide, earthfall, collapse भूस्खलन

29. **Resultant** (adjective) – Consequent, resulting, ensuing, following, subsequent परिणामी

30. **Back home** (phrase) – At home, in one's own country, in one's homeland, domestically अपने देश में

31. **Quest** (noun) – Search, pursuit, mission, journey, hunt खोज

32. **Silverware** (noun) – Trophy, prize, cup, award, championship ट्रॉफी

33. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर

34. **Tilt** (noun) – Attempt, try, effort, endeavor, bid प्रयास

35. **Mistaking** (noun) – Misunderstanding, error, misconception, misjudgment, confusion ग़लती

36. **Possess** (verb) – Own, have, hold, retain, acquire रखना

37. **Simmering** (adjective) – Bubbling, seething, festering, brewing, stewing उबलता हुआ

38. **Awkward** (adjective) – Uncomfortable, uneasy, clumsy, embarrassing, ungainly अजीब

39. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, move, conversion, transformation परिवर्तन

40. **Helm** (verb) – Lead, direct, command, guide, steer नेतृत्व करना

41. **Clue into** (phrasal verb) – Be aware of, understand, be informed about, be knowledgeable about, be cognizant of समझना

42. **Ego hassles** (noun) – Conflicts, disputes, clashes, disagreements, tensions related to pride or self-importance अहंकार संघर्ष

43. **Steer the ship away from** (phrase) – Navigate away from, guide away from, direct away from, avoid, sidestep से बचाना

44. **Choppy waters** (phrase) – Turbulent situations, difficulties, troubles, challenges, rough conditions कठिनाइयाँ

45. **Geopolitics** (noun) – International politics, global politics, political geography, world affairs, international relations भू-राजनीति

46. **Face off** (phrasal verb) – Compete, confront, challenge, engage, oppose सामना करना

47. **Rollicking** (adjective) – Lively, spirited, boisterous, energetic, exuberant मस्तीभरा

48. **Template** (noun) – Model, pattern, example, prototype, standard ढांचा

49. **Mask** (verb) – Conceal, hide, cover, obscure, camouflage छिपाना

50. **Nuance** (noun) – Subtlety, fine detail, distinction, refinement, subtle difference सूक्ष्म अंतर

51. **Breathless** (adjective) – Excited, eager, intense, frenetic, panting उत्साहपूर्ण

52. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, velocity, rhythm गति

The Pioneer Editorial: Bengaluru becomes 'Garden City' again (06 JUNE 2024)

1. **Amidst** (preposition) – In the middle of, among, surrounded by, during, in the midst of के बीच में

2. **Urbanisation** (noun) – The process of making an area more urban, development, growth, city expansion शहरीकरण

3. **Embrace** (verb) – Adopt, accept, welcome, take on, support अपनाना

4. **Vertical farming** (noun) – A method of growing crops in vertically stacked layers, indoor agriculture, urban farming, stacked farming ऊर्ध्वाधर खेती

5. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, system, amenities बुनियादी ढांचा

6. **Sustainability** (noun) – Durability, environmental friendliness, viability, long-term maintenance, eco-friendliness स्थिरता

7. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, battle, tackle, confront, counter मुकाबला करना

8. **Reclaim** (verb) – Recover, retrieve, regain, take back, restore पुनः प्राप्त करना

9. **Legacy** (noun) – Heritage, inheritance, tradition, history, endowment विरासत

10. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Eco-friendly, green, renewable, viable, long-lasting टिकाऊ

11. **Incorporate** (verb) – Include, integrate, combine, embody, merge सम्मिलित करना

12. **Landscape** (noun) – Scenery, terrain, environment, view, topography परिदृश्य

13. **Urban heat island effect** (noun) – The phenomenon where urban areas become significantly warmer than their rural surroundings due to human activities. शहरी गर्मी द्वीप प्रभाव

14. **Natural Insulation** (noun) – Insulating material derived from natural sources that helps regulate temperature and improve energy efficiency, such as wool, cotton, cork, or cellulose प्राकृतिक इन्सुलेशन

15. **Biodiversity** (noun) – Biological variety, ecosystem diversity, variety of life, species diversity जैव विविधता

16. **Barren** (adjective) – Unproductive, infertile, desolate, arid, sterile बंजर

17. **Lush** (adjective) – Luxuriant, rich, abundant, green, flourishing हरा-भरा

18. **Haven** (noun) – Sanctuary, refuge, safe place, shelter, oasis आश्रय

19. **Recreational** (adjective) – Leisure, fun, entertainment, pastime, enjoyable मनोरंजनात्मक

20. **Foster** (verb) – Promote, encourage, nurture, support, cultivate बढ़ावा देना

21. **Stacked** (adjective) – Layered, piled, arranged in stacks, tiered, assembled in layers संचित

22. **Carbon emission** (noun) – The release of carbon into the atmosphere, greenhouse gases, CO2 emissions, air pollution, carbon footprint कार्बन उत्सर्जन

23. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, customary, usual, standard, typical पारंपरिक

24. **Yield** (noun) – Output, production, harvest, crop, return उपज

25. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, important, necessary, indispensable महत्वपूर्ण

26. **Strengthen** (verb) – Reinforce, fortify, bolster, support, enhance मजबूत करना

27. **Abide by** (phrasal verb) – Follow, adhere to, comply with, observe, respect पालन करना

28. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, achieve, match पूरा करना

29. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, help, support, backing, relief सहायता

30. **Ecological** (adjective) – Environmental, green, eco-friendly, related to the environment पारिस्थितिक

31. **Preservation** (noun) – Conservation, protection, safeguarding, maintenance, upkeep संरक्षण

32. **Reward** (verb) – Compensate, honor, recognize, commend, appreciate पुरस्कृत करना

33. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Prepare for, lead to, make possible, facilitate, set the stage for मार्ग प्रशस्त करना

34. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, partnership, teamwork, alliance, joint effort सहयोग

35. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, defeat, tackle, master, prevail over पार पाना

36. **Embrace** (verb) – Adopt, accept, welcome, take on, support अपनाना

37. **Sow** (verb) – Plant, seed, scatter, spread, cultivate बोना

38. **Liveable** (adjective) – Habitable, fit to live in, comfortable, suitable, pleasant रहने योग्य
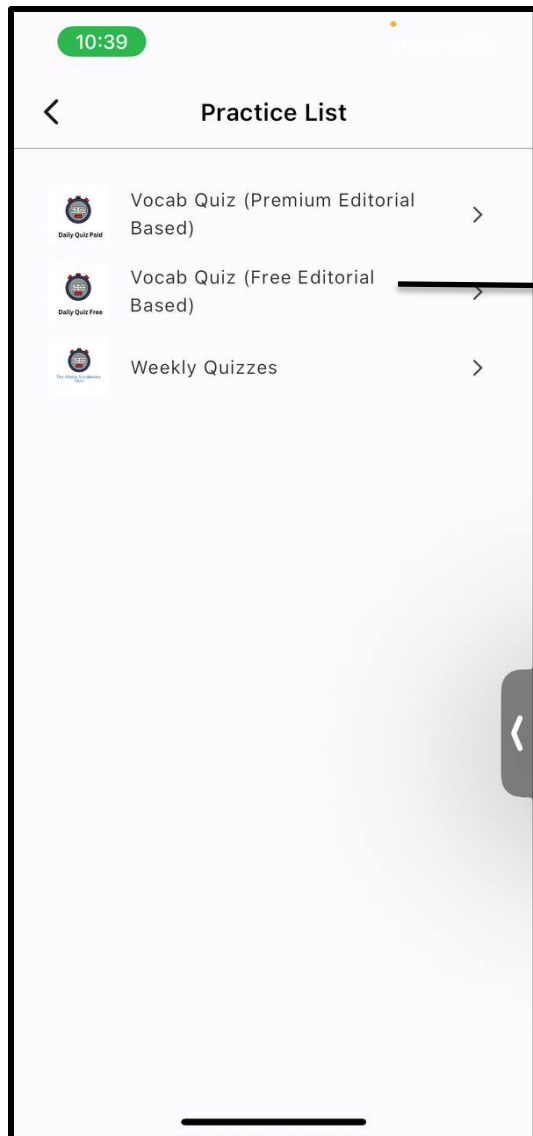
The Indian Express Editorial: Why AI chatbot of your older self won't stop you (7 JUNE 2024)

1. **One's old self** (phrase) – The person one used to be, earlier version of oneself, former self, past self अपने पुराने रूप

2. **Lament** (noun) – Expression of grief, mourning, sorrow, regret, complaint विलाप

3. **Counsel** (verb) – Advise, guide, mentor, recommend, direct सलाह देना

4. **Scold** (verb) – Rebuke, reprimand, admonish, chastise, berate डांटना

5. **Selves** (noun) – Plural of self, individual identities, versions of oneself, personal identities स्वयं

6. **Binge eating** (noun) – Overeating, gluttony, excessive eating, compulsive eating, overeating spree अधिक भोजन करना

7. **Span** (verb) – Extend over, cover, bridge, stretch across, encompass फैलाना

8. **Slave away** (phrasal verb) – Work hard, toil, labor, grind, work tirelessly कठोर परिश्रम करना

9. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten years दशक

10. **Simulate** (verb) – Imitate, replicate, mimic, model, reproduce अनुकरण करना

11. **Dish out** (phrasal verb) – Distribute, give out, dispense, serve, hand out बाँटना

12. **Wrinkle** (noun) – Crease, line, fold, crinkle, furrow झुर्रियाँ

13. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, conceivably, potentially, likely शायद

14. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, insight, understanding, prudence, good judgment बुद्धिमत्ता

15. **Faux** (adjective) – Fake, false, imitation, artificial, synthetic नकली

16. **Cherish** (verb) – Treasure, value, appreciate, hold dear, care for संजोना

17. **Sound** (verb) – Seem, appear, look लगना

18. **Corny** (noun) – Cliché, overly sentimental, trite, banal, hackneyed सुनने में अजीब

19. **Unlikely** (adjective) – Improbable, doubtful, not likely, implausible, unexpected असंभावित

20. **Alter** (verb) – Change, modify, adjust, transform, revise बदलना

21. **Course** (noun) – Direction, path, route, trajectory, way दिशा

22. **Aspiration** (noun) – Ambition, goal, desire, hope, dream आकांक्षा

23. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, highlight, mention, note, bring attention to इंगित करना

24. **Twerp** (noun) – Fool, idiot, simpleton, dolt, nitwit मूर्ख

25. **Regret** (noun) – Remorse, sorrow, repentance, lament, dissatisfaction पछतावा

26. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually अक्सर

27. **Keen** (on) (adjective) – Interested in, eager for, enthusiastic about, passionate about, intent on उत्सुक

28. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, outlook, angle, stance, understanding दृष्टिकोण

The Times of India Editorial: Winning and losing (8 JUNE 2024)

1. **Two sides of the same coin** (phrase) – Inseparable parts of a situation, two aspects of the same thing, interconnected facets, complementary sides, related elements एक ही सिक्के के दो पहलू

2. **Victor** (noun) – Winner, champion, conqueror, triumphant one, achiever विजेता

3. **Crave** (for) (verb) – Desire, yearn, long for, seek, covet लालसा करना

4. **Dread** (noun) – Fear, apprehension, anxiety, terror, trepidation भय

5. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, without fail, consistently, inevitably, constantly हमेशा

6. **The passage of time** (phrase) – The progression of time, the advance of time, as time goes by, over time समय का बीतना

7. **Ego** (noun) – Self-esteem, self-importance, pride, self-worth, self-image अहंकार

8. **Atman** (noun) – Soul, spirit, true self, inner self, essence आत्मा

9. **Duality** (noun) – Twofold nature, dichotomy, opposition, contrast, dual nature द्वैत

10. **Exult** (verb) – Rejoice, celebrate, be jubilant, be elated, be overjoyed आनंदित / उल्लासित होना

11. **Conclude** (verb) – Decide, determine, deduce, infer, come to a decision निष्कर्ष निकालना

12. **Extreme** (adjective) – Intense, severe, excessive, utmost, high degree अत्यधिक

13. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर

14. **Owe** (verb) – Be indebted, be obliged, have an obligation, be beholden, be in debt ऋणी होना

15. **Kneel down** (phrasal verb) – Get down on one's knees, bow, genuflect, stoop, prostrate घुटने टेकना

16. **Erect** (adjective) – Upright, standing, vertical, straight, perpendicular सीधा

Free Quiz

Free Editorial based Vocab quiz

Part - B

The Indian Express Editorial: Is India's economy faring better than expected? (3 JUNE 2024)

1. **Fare** (verb) – Perform, progress, do, get along, succeed करना

2. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, outshine, outstrip, go beyond पार करना

3. **Optimistic** (adjective) – Positive, hopeful, confident, upbeat, sanguine आशावादी

4. **Projection** (noun) – Forecast, estimate, prediction, outlook, expectation पूर्वानुमान

5. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, vigorous, sturdy, healthy, resilient मजबूत

6. **Concluded** (adjective) – Finished, ended, completed, finalized, closed समाप्त

7. **Provisional** (adjective) – Temporary, interim, tentative, preliminary, conditional अस्थायी

8. **Estimate** (noun) – Approximation, assessment, evaluation, guess, calculation अनुमान

9. **Peg** (verb) – Set, fix, determine, establish, stabilize निर्धारित करना

10. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, analysis, appraisal, judgment, estimation मूल्यांकन

11. **Forecaster** (noun) – Predictor, analyst, prognosticator, soothsayer, seer भविष्यवक्ता

12. **Push up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, raise, boost, elevate, heighten बढ़ाना

13. **As opposed to** (phrase) – In contrast to, compared to, unlike, contrary to के विपरीत

14. **Implicit** (adjective) – Implied, understood, inherent, unstated, tacit अंतर्निहित

15. **Disaggregated data** (noun) – Data that has been broken down into more detailed components

16. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, simple, nothing more than, slight मात्र

17. **Proxy** (noun) – a situation, process, or activity to which another situation, etc. is compared, especially in order to calculate how successful or unsuccessful it is

18. **Employ** (verb) – Use, utilize, engage, hire, apply रोजगार देना

19. **Informal workforce** (noun) – Unregulated workers, casual labor, non-permanent employees, day laborers अनौपचारिक कार्यबल

20. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, element, facet, characteristic, part पहलू

21. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, necessitate, authorize, deserve, call for ज़रूरी बनाना

22. **Divergence** (noun) – Difference, disparity, deviation, variation, discrepancy विचलन

23. **GDP** (noun) – total market value of the goods and services produced by a country's economy during a specified period of time.

24. **GVA** (noun) – the measure of the value of goods and services produced in an area, industry or sector of an economy

25. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, show, highlight, reveal इंगित करना

26. **Outgo** (noun) – Expenditure, spending, outflow, disbursement, expenses खर्च

27. **Real GDP** (noun) – Measure of a country's economic output adjusted for price changes

28. **GDP in nominal terms** (noun) – it measures GDP using current prices, without adjusting for inflation

29. **Deflator** (noun) – Price index, adjustment factor, inflation index मूल्य सूचकांक

30. **Momentum** (noun) – Drive, impetus, energy, thrust, force गति

31. **Pick up** (phrasal verb) – Improve, recover, increase, gain, accelerate उठाना

32. **Table** (verb) – Present, submit, propose, introduce, bring forward पेश करना

33. **Stance** (noun) – Position, attitude, approach, perspective, viewpoint रुख

34. **Fiscal policy** (noun) – Government spending and taxation policies, economic policy राजकोषीय नीति

35. **Monetary policy** (noun) – Central bank policies, interest rate policy, money supply management मौद्रिक नीति

The daily pioneer Editorial: Tobacco addiction (4 JUNE 2024)

1. **Addiction** (noun) – Dependence, habit, compulsion, craving, obsession लत

2. **Steadily** (adverb) – Consistently, continuously, unceasingly, persistently, unwaveringly लगातार

3. **Urgency** (noun) – Importance, necessity, exigency, immediacy, criticality तात्कालिकता

4. **Intervention** (noun) – Mediation, involvement, intercession, interference, arbitration हस्तक्षेप

5. **Overstated** (adjective) – Exaggerated, inflated, amplified, embellished, hyperbolized बढ़ाकर कहा हुआ

6. **Escalating** (adjective) – Increasing, intensifying, rising, mounting, growing बढ़ती

7. **Claim** (verb) – Take the lives लेना (ज़िंदगियाँ)

8. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, accentuate जोर देना

9. **Shield** (verb) – Protect, guard, defend, shelter, safeguard बचाव करना

10. **Alarmingly** (adverb) – Disturbingly, worryingly, disquietingly, frighteningly, shockingly चिंताजनक रूप से

11. **Devastating** (adjective) – Destructive, catastrophic, ruinous, calamitous, disastrous विनाशकारी

12. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, aftermath परिणाम

13. **Notably** (adverb) – Especially, particularly, markedly, significantly, remarkably विशेष रूप से

14. **Stand** (at) (verb) – Be situated, be positioned, be placed, be located, be set खड़ा होना

15. **Counterpart** (noun) – Equivalent, peer, match, analogue, equal समकक्ष

16. **Statistic** (noun) – Data, figure, number, information, metric आंकड़ा

17. **Detrimental** (to) (adjective) – Harmful, damaging, injurious, deleterious, adverse हानिकारक

18. **Cessation** (noun) – Termination, halt, end, stopping, discontinuation समाप्ति

19. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, spotlight, underline, stress, accentuate उजागर करना

20. **Necessity** (noun) – Requirement, need, essentiality, indispensability, exigency आवश्यकता

21. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, secure, defend, shield, guard सुरक्षा करना

22. **Adolescent** (noun) – Teenager, youth, juvenile, young person, minor किशोर

23. **Peril** (noun) – Danger, risk, hazard, threat, jeopardy खतरा

24. **Chronic** (adjective) – Persistent, long-term, prolonged, enduring, continuing दीर्घकालिक

25. **Prone** (to) (adjective) – Susceptible, vulnerable, liable, inclined, predisposed होने का खतरा होना

26. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, multiple, abundant, countless, manifold अनेक

27. **Fertility** (noun) – the ability to conceive children or young.

28. **Complication** (noun) – Problem, difficulty, obstacle, issue, hindrance जटिलता

29. **Suffering** (noun) – Distress, pain, agony, anguish, hardship पीड़ा/ कष्ट

30. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, search for, look for, strive for, aim for तलाश करना

31. **Perceived** (adjective) – Seen, regarded, considered, viewed, deemed समझा हुआ

32. **Masculinity** (noun) – Manliness, virility, machismo, maleness, manhood मर्दानगी

33. **Vice** (noun) – Immorality, wrongdoing, sin, corruption, iniquity बुराई

34. **Grave** (adjective) – Serious, severe, critical, solemn, weighty गंभीर

35. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, repercussion, aftermath परिणाम

36. **Threaten** (verb) – endanger, jeopardize, menace, intimidate, imperil खतरे में डालना

37. **Resist** (verb) – Oppose, withstand, defy, confront, combat विरोध करना

38. **Lay the foundation for** (phrase) – Establish, set up, initiate, prepare, pave the way for के लिए नींव रखना

The daily pioneer Editorial: Is it possible to restore the lost vigour of our planet? (5 JUNE 2024)

1. **Restore** (verb) – Repair, rejuvenate, revive, reinstate, reconstruct पुनर्स्थापित करना

2. **Vigour** (noun) – Energy, strength, vitality, robustness, dynamism ऊर्जा

3. **Terrestrial** (adjective) – Earthly, land-based, mundane, earthly-bound, of the earth स्थलीय

4. **Aquatic** (adjective) – Water-based, marine, oceanic, water-dwelling, pertaining to water जलीय

5. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, biological community, ecological system, habitat, biosphere पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

6. **Promising** (adjective) – Hopeful, encouraging, favorable, auspicious, positive आशाजनक

7. **Catastrophe** (noun) – Disaster, calamity, tragedy, debacle, cataclysm आपदा

8. **Take something for granted** (phrase) – Assume, presuppose, accept without question, not appreciate, overlook हल्के में लेना

9. **Exploit** (verb) – Utilize, abuse, manipulate, take advantage of, harness शोषण करना

10. **To the core** (phrase) – Completely, thoroughly, fundamentally, in every aspect, entirely पूरी तरह से

11. **Homo sapiens** (noun) – Humans, mankind, human species, human beings, people मानव जाति

12. **Quantum** (noun) – Amount, quantity, measure, magnitude, portion मात्रा

13. **Irreparable** (adjective) – Unfixable, irreversible, unrepairable, unrectifiable, permanent अपरिवर्तनीय

14. **Sustainably** (adverb) – Environmentally, responsibly, ecologically, in a way that conserves resources, greenly टिकाऊ ढंग से

15. **Propagate** (verb) – Spread, disseminate, promote, broadcast, publicize प्रचार करना

16. **Forefather** (noun) – Ancestor, predecessor, progenitor, forbear, antecedent पूर्वज

17. **Greed** (noun) – Avarice, selfishness, cupidity, acquisitiveness, desire लालच

18. **Amass** (verb) – Collect, gather, accumulate, hoard, compile इकट्ठा करना

19. **Sustainability** (noun) – Endurance, durability, resilience, environmental friendliness, long-term viability स्थिरता

20. **Substantial** (adjective) – Significant, considerable, large, important, major महत्वपूर्ण

21. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, various, countless, several, multiple कई

22. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, exhibit, display, reveal, prove प्रदर्शित करना

23. **Concerted** (adjective) – Coordinated, collective, united, joint, combined संयुक्त

24. **Reforestation** (noun) – Replanting of forests, afforestation, forest restoration, replanting, tree-planting वनीकरण

25. **Wetland** (noun) – areas where water covers the soil, or is present either at or near the surface of the soil all year or for varying periods of time during the year, including during the growing season आर्द्रभूमि

26. **Restoration** (noun) – Renovation, repair, renewal, revival, reconstruction पुनःस्थापना

27. **Coral reef** (noun) – Underwater ecosystem, marine ridge, coral ecosystem, underwater barrier, marine habitat प्रवाल भित्ति

28. **Rehabilitation** (noun) – Restoration, recovery, renewal, renovation, repair पुनर्वास

29. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए

30. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, important, indispensable आवश्यक

31. **Sequester** (verb) – Isolate, set apart, separate, segregate, confine अलग करना

32. **Habitat** (noun) – Home, environment, territory, natural surroundings, dwelling निवास स्थान

33. **Diverse** (adjective) – Various, different, varied, multiple, assorted विविध

34. **Biodiversity** (noun) – Biological variety, ecosystem diversity, variety of life, biological diversity, species richness जैव विविधता

35. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक

36. **Intensive** (adjective) – Thorough, rigorous, exhaustive, concentrated, in-depth गहन

37. **Soil Erosion** (noun) – Loss of soil, degradation, soil depletion, soil degradation, soil displacement मिट्टी का कटाव

38. **Fertile** (adjective) – Productive, rich, fruitful, arable, lush उपजाऊ

39. **Barren** (adjective) – Infertile, unproductive, desolate, arid, unfruitful बंजर

40. **Landscape** (noun) – Scenery, terrain, environment, topography, countryside परिदृश्य

41. **Large-scale** (adjective) – Extensive, widespread, broad, expansive, comprehensive बड़े पैमाने पर

42. **Result in** (phrase) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, generate परिणामस्वरूप होना

43. **Glory** (noun) – Splendor, magnificence, grandeur, greatness, fame महिमा

44. **Migratory** (adjective) – Traveling, nomadic, roving, wandering, transient प्रवासी

45. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to, as a result of के कारण

46. **Showcase** (verb) – Exhibit, display, present, demonstrate, highlight प्रदर्शित करना

47. **Potential** (noun) – Capability, possibility, capacity, ability, power क्षमता

48. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Complete, thorough, inclusive, all-encompassing, extensive व्यापक

49. **Degradation** (noun) – Deterioration, decline, decay, destruction, erosion पतन

50. **Foster** (verb) – Promote, encourage, nurture, support, cultivate बढ़ावा देना

51. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Viable, long-lasting, durable, eco-friendly, renewable टिकाऊ

52. **Desertification** (noun) – Land degradation, aridification, becoming desert, soil degradation, drying up मरुस्थलीकरण

53. **Drought** (noun) – Dry spell, lack of rain, aridity, water shortage, dry period सूखा

54. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, flexibility, adaptability, strength, durability लचीलापन

55. **Scorching** (adjective) – Extremely hot, searing, blistering, burning, sweltering झुलसा देने वाला

56. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Never before seen, unparalleled, extraordinary, unmatched, exceptional अभूतपूर्व

57. **Stringent** (adjective) – Strict, severe, rigorous, harsh, demanding कठोर

58. **Safeguard** (verb) – Protect, shield, secure, guard, defend रक्षा करना

59. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, implement, accomplish, conduct करना

60. **Influx** (noun) – Inflow, arrival, entry, surge, coming in प्रवाह

61. **Commendable** (adjective) – Praiseworthy, admirable, laudable, deserving praise, creditable प्रशंसनीय

62. **Ecologically** (adverb) – Environmentally, in terms of ecology, in an environmentally friendly manner, naturally, sustainably पर्यावरणीय रूप से

63. **Surround** (verb) – Enclose, encircle, encompass, envelop, enclose घेरना

The Economics times Editorial: Real nation-breaking issue: Water crisis (6 JUNE 2024)

1. **A war of words** (phrase) – A heated argument or exchange of verbal attacks. शब्दों की लड़ाई

2. **Erupt** (verb) – Break out, burst, explode, flare up, blow up भड़कना

3. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, in power, leading, dominant, controlling सत्तारूढ़

4. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge, blame, allege, indict, hold responsible आरोप लगाना

5. **Surplus** (adjective) – Excess, extra, additional, leftover, more than needed अधिशेष

6. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, produce कारण बनना

7. **Intervene** (verb) – Mediate, step in, get involved, intercede, arbitrate हस्तक्षेप करना

8. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, request, ask for, necessitate मांग करना

9. **Skirmish** (noun) – Conflict, clash, fight, altercation, fray झड़प/ झगड़ा

10. **Reflection** (noun) – Indication, manifestation, demonstration, expression, representation प्रतिबिंब

11. **Amply** (adverb) – Fully, sufficiently, adequately, abundantly, generously पर्याप्त रूप से

12. **Reflect** (verb) – Show, indicate, demonstrate, reveal, manifest दिखाना

13. **Citizenry** (noun) – Population, public, inhabitants, residents, community नागरिकता

14. **Long-festering** (adjective) – Long-standing, chronic, persistent, enduring, prolonged लंबे समय से चल रहा

15. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, participant, investor, contributor, shareholder हितधारक

16. **Augment** (verb) – Increase, enhance, amplify, boost, expand बढ़ाना

17. **Untie knots** (phrase) – Resolve issues, solve problems, clear obstacles, address complexities, untangle समस्याओं को सुलझाना

18. **Stall** (verb) – Delay, hinder, obstruct, impede, stop रोकना

19. **Upstream storage** (noun) – Reservoirs or storage facilities located upstream in a river system to store water. ऊपरी भंडारण

20. **Tributary** (noun) – A river or stream flowing into a larger river or lake. सहायक नदी

The Pioneer Editorial: Virtual communication over spoken words (7 june 2024)

1. **Appreciation** (noun) – Recognition, gratitude, acknowledgment, respect, admiration प्रशंसा

2. **Validation** (noun) – Confirmation, affirmation, endorsement, support, approval पुष्टि

3. **Occasional** (adjective) – Infrequent, periodic, intermittent, sporadic, rare कभी-कभार

4. **Tweak** (verb) – Adjust, modify, alter, fine-tune, refine संशोधित करना

5. **Cope with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, deal with, endure, tackle सामना करना

6. **Sheltered** (adjective) – Protected, safe, secure, shielded, guarded सुरक्षित

7. **On the horizon** (phrase) – Upcoming, approaching, imminent, in the near future, forthcoming आने वाला

8. **Homesick** (adjective) – Longing for home, nostalgic, missing home, wistful, melancholic घर की याद आना

9. **Eagerly** (adverb) – Enthusiastically, keenly, excitedly, impatiently, ardently उत्सुकता से

10. **Look forward to** (phrase) – Anticipate, expect, await, hope for, be excited about इंतजार करना

11. **Anxiously** (adverb) – Nervously, apprehensively, worriedly, tensely, eagerly चिंतित होकर

12. **Crowd around** (phrasal verb) – Gather, cluster, assemble, huddle, congregate इकट्ठा होना

13. **Dump** (verb) – Drop, deposit, discard, unload, throw down फेंकना

14. **Gleefully** (adverb) – Joyfully, happily, delightedly, cheerfully, merrily प्रसन्नता से

15. **Pull out** (phrasal verb) – Withdraw, remove, extract, take out, retrieve निकालना

16. **Dejected** (adjective) – Downcast, disheartened, discouraged, depressed, disappointed निराश

17. **Courtship** (noun) – Romance, wooing, dating, engagement, betrothal प्रेमालाप/ प्रेम-संबंध

18. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक

19. **Recall** (verb) – Remember, recollect, think back, bring to mind, reminisce याद करना

20. **Rationalise** (verb) – Justify, explain, reason, account for, defend तर्कसंगत बनाना

21. **Commit** (verb) – Pledge, dedicate, bind, promise, obligate प्रतिबद्ध होना

22. **Give way to** (phrase) – Yield to, be replaced by, be succeeded by, make way for, be overtaken by स्थान देना

23. **Inevitable** (adjective) – Unavoidable, certain, inescapable, destined, assured अपरिहार्य

24. **Roll on** (phrasal verb) – Continue, progress, move on, advance, go forward चलते रहना

25. **Mundane** (adjective) – Ordinary, routine, everyday, commonplace, unremarkable साधारण

26. **Bickering** (noun) – Quarreling, arguing, squabbling, fighting, disagreement झगड़ा

27. **Intersperse** (verb) – Scatter, mix, intermix, pepper, sprinkle बीच में डालना

28. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, predict, envision, anticipate कल्पना करना

29. **Rose-tinted glasses** (noun) – Optimistic perspective, idealistic view, positive outlook, unrealistic optimism आशावादी दृष्टिकोण

30. **Contemplate** (verb) – Consider, think about, reflect on, ponder, deliberate विचार करना

31. **Under the same roof** (phrase) – Living together, in the same house, cohabitating, sharing a home एक ही छत के नीचे

32. **At our beck and call** (phrase) – Readily available, at one's service, on hand, at one's disposal, within reach सेवा में उपस्थित

33. **Preserve** (verb) – Maintain, protect, conserve, save, keep सुरक्षित रखना

34. **Cherish** (verb) – Treasure, value, appreciate, hold dear, care for संजोना

35. **Counterpoint** (noun) – Contrasting idea, opposing view, alternative perspective, contrast, rebuttal विरोधी दृष्टिकोण

36. **Changeth** (noun) – Change (archaic form), transformation, modification, shift, transition परिवर्तन

37. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, give way, generate, bring about, result in उत्पन्न करना

38. **Stagnate** (verb) – Halt, cease, stand still, be inactive, languish ठहरना/ स्थिर होना

39. **Differentiate** (verb) – Distinguish, discern, separate, set apart, identify अंतर करना

40. **Embrace** (verb) – Accept, welcome, adopt, take up, support अपनाना

The Indian Express Editorial: Roti dal sabzi and the general election (8 JUNE 2024)

1. **Reading** (noun) – Interpretation, analysis, understanding, perception, assessment विश्लेषण

2. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, conclusion, outcome फैसला

3. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, conclusion, end result परिणाम

4. **Rise to the surface** (phrase) – Become apparent, emerge, come to light, become noticeable, manifest प्रकट होना

5. **Salient** (adjective) – Prominent, notable, important, significant, key महत्वपूर्ण

6. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refer to Mehengai (inflation)

7. **Decisive** (adjective) – Conclusive, determining, definitive, critical, crucial निर्णायक

8. **Reconcile** (to) (verb) – Accept, come to terms with, make peace with, adjust to, resign oneself to मान लेना

9. **Remuneration** (noun) – Payment, salary, wages, compensation, earnings वेतन

10. **Eat into** (phrasal verb) – Reduce, diminish, erode, deplete, cut into कम करना

11. **Purchasing power** (noun) – Spending power, buying power, economic capacity, financial ability क्रय शक्ति

12. **Consumer price index** (CPI) (noun) – A measure of the average change in prices over time that consumers pay for a basket of goods and services उपभोक्ता मूल्य सूचकांक

13. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, produce वजह बनना

14. **Retail food inflation** (noun) – The rise in prices of food products at the consumer level खुदरा खाद्य मुद्रास्फीति

15. **Benign** (adjective) – Favorable, mild, harmless, gentle, non-threatening अनुकूल

16. **Conducive** (to) (adjective) – Supportive, favorable, beneficial, helpful, advantageous अनुकूल

17. **Thumping** (adjective) – Overwhelming, huge, massive, resounding, significant भारी

18. **Cereal** (noun) – Grain, food grain, corn, wheat, rice अनाज

19. **Arguably** (adverb) – Possibly, potentially, perhaps, conceivably, it can be said यकीनन

20. **Weigh on** (phrasal verb) – Burden, trouble, affect, press on, impact प्रभाव डालना

21. **Alive** (to) (adjective) – Aware of, conscious of, sensitive to, attentive to जागरूक

22. **Edible** (adjective) – Eatable, consumable, digestible, safe to eat खाने योग्य

23. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, apply, introduce, implement, mandate लागू करना

24. **Stocking limit** (noun) – The maximum amount of a commodity that can be stored at a given time भंडारण सीमा

25. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Due to, because of, owing to, on account of के कारण

26. **El Niño-induced** (adjective) – Caused by El Niño, resulting from El Niño, triggered by El Niño, influenced by El Niño एल नीनो द्वारा प्रेरित

27. **Patchy** (adjective) – Inconsistent, uneven, irregular, sporadic, scattered असमान

28. **Disruption** (noun) – Disturbance, interruption, interference, upheaval, disorder अवरोध

29. **Durable** (adjective) – Long-lasting, enduring, persistent, stable, strong टिकाऊ

30. **Inflationary** (adjective) – Relating to inflation, causing inflation, leading to higher prices मुद्रास्फीतिक

31. **Double down on** (phrasal verb) – Intensify efforts, increase commitment, strengthen resolve, reinforce, redouble दृढ़ता से करना

32. **Anchor** (verb) – Secure, fix, stabilize, hold firmly, make stable स्थिर करना

33. **Expectation** (noun) – Anticipation, belief, hope, outlook, assumption अपेक्षा

34. **So far** (phrase) – Up to this point, until now, thus far, as of now अब तक

35. **Met** (noun) – Short for Meteorological Department मौसम विभाग

36. **Sustain** (verb) – Maintain, continue, uphold, keep going, support बनाए रखना

37. **Bountiful** (adjective) – Abundant, plentiful, generous, copious, rich प्रचुर

38. **Kharif harvest** (noun) – The crop harvested in the monsoon season, autumn crop खरीफ फसल

Part - C

The Hindu Editorial: Splash back (3 june 2034)

1. **Splash back** (phrasal verb) – Reflect, rebound, echo, reverberate, return प्रतिक्रिया देना

2. **Prospect** (noun) – Opportunity, potential, possibility, chance, outlook संभावना

3. **Herald** (verb) – Announce, signal, proclaim, declare, indicate संकेत देना

4. **Fortune** (noun) – Wealth, success, prosperity, riches, affluence भाग्य

5. **Call off** (phrasal verb) – Cancel, abort, terminate, halt, stop रद्द करना

6. **Owing to** (phrase) – Due to, because of, on account of, as a result of के कारण

7. **Suboptimal** (adjective) – Below standard, less than ideal, inferior, inadequate, not optimal उपयुक्त नहीं

8. **Bespeak** (verb) – Indicate, signify, denote, demonstrate, show संकेत देना

9. **Semi-cryogenic engine** (noun) – An engine that uses a combination of cryogenic and non-cryogenic fuels. अर्ध-क्रायोजेनिक इंजन

10. **Minimal** (adjective) – Least, smallest, slightest, negligible, minimal न्यूनतम

11. **Notably** (adverb) – Significantly, especially, particularly, remarkably, importantly विशेष रूप से

12. **Full-fledged** (adjective) – Fully developed, complete, mature, fully realized, established पूर्ण विकसित

13. **Roster** (noun) – List, schedule, register, lineup, catalog सूची

14. **Blip** (noun) – Minor issue, glitch, anomaly, hiccup, aberration छोटी समस्या

15. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, handle, resolve, confront निपटना

16. **Parameter** (noun) – Criterion, guideline, standard, specification, boundary मापदंड

17. **Distinguish** (oneself) (verb) – Excel, stand out, be notable, achieve recognition, make a mark पहचान बनाना

18. **Steer clear of** (phrase) – Avoid, evade, keep away from, shun, stay away from बचना

19. **Mould** (noun) – Pattern, model, framework, template, form ढांचा

20. **Know-how** (noun) – Expertise, knowledge, skill, proficiency, competence जानकारी

21. **Cut short** (phrase) – Shorten, curtail, abbreviate, interrupt, truncate छोटा करना

22. **Likewise** (adverb) – Similarly, also, in the same way, correspondingly, in like manner इसी तरह

23. **Poise** (to) (verb) – Ready, prepare, position, balance, set तैयार होना

24. **Light the way** (phrase) – To guide, lead, show the path, provide direction, illuminate the path मार्गदर्शन करना

25. **Potentially** (adverb) – Possibly, likely, conceivably, feasibly, plausibly संभावित रूप से

26. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, quicken, expedite, advance तेजी से बढ़ना

27. **Draw** (verb) – Extract, obtain, pull, derive, take out लेना

28. **Bureaucratic** (adjective) – Administrative, governmental, procedural, official, organizational नौकरशाही

29. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, scheme, plan, outline ढांचा

30. **Nozzle** (noun) – Spout, outlet, jet, orifice, tube नोजल

31. **Composite** (noun) – Combination, mixture, blend, compound, amalgam मिश्रित पदार्थ

32. **PSLV** (noun) – Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle, an expendable launch system developed and operated by the ISRO

33. **Payload** (noun) – the load carried by an aircraft or spacecraft consisting of people or things (such as passengers or instruments) necessary to the purpose of the flight. पेलोड

34. **Mature** (adjective) – Fully developed, complete, advanced, seasoned, ripe परिपक्व

35. **Accrue** (in) (verb) – Accumulate, amass, gather, build up, collect जमा होना

36. **Disperse** (in) (verb) – Spread, distribute, scatter, diffuse, disseminate फैलाना

37. **Privilege** (noun) – Advantage, benefit, right, prerogative, honor विशेषाधिकार

38. **Pronounced** (in) (adjective) – Marked, noticeable, distinct, strong, evident स्पष्ट

39. **Spacefaring** (adjective) – Involved in the exploration or travel in space. अंतरिक्ष यात्रा करने वाला

40. **Fray** (noun) – Competition, contest, struggle, fight, engagement मुक़ाबला

41. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, awareness, perception, knowledge, comprehension अंतर्दृष्टि

42. **Zoology** (noun) – The scientific study of animals. प्राणिविज्ञान

The Economics times Editorial: India, the choice for global (4 june 2024)

1. **Peak** (verb) – Culminate, reach the highest point, climax, summit, apex शीर्ष बिंदु पर पहुंचना

2. **Entrant** (noun) – Newcomer, beginner, participant, initiate, recruit प्रवेशक

3. **Migrant labour** (noun) – Transient workers, itinerant workforce, mobile labor, migrant workers, peripatetic labor प्रवासी श्रमिक

4. **Settled** (adjective) – Established, stable, fixed, permanent, rooted स्थिर

5. **Order** (noun) – System, arrangement, structure, organization, hierarchy व्यवस्था

6. **Economies** (noun) – Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएं

7. **Ageing** (adjective) – Maturing, getting older, senescent, advancing in age, aging वृद्ध

8. **Established** (adjective) – Recognized, confirmed, entrenched, well-founded, longstanding स्थापित

9. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years दशक

10. **Structured** (adjective) – Organized, systematic, methodical, orderly, regulated संरचित

11. **Immigration** (noun) – Migration, settlement, relocation, entry, emigration आप्रवासन

12. **Bridge** (verb) – Connect, link, span, join, unify जोड़ना

13. **Weigh on** (phrasal verb) – Burden, press on, trouble, impact, affect बोझ डालना

14. **Potential** (noun) – Capacity, capability, promise, ability, aptitude क्षमता

15. **Smoothen** (verb) – Ease, facilitate, streamline, soften, moderate सुगम बनाना

16. **Transition** (noun) – Changeover, shift, transformation, conversion, progression परिवर्तन

17. **Adverse** (adjective) – Unfavorable, detrimental, negative, harmful, disadvantageous प्रतिकूल

18. **Demographic** (noun) – Population group, sector, segment, community, populace जनसांख्यिकी

19. **Direct** (at) (verb) – Aim, target, focus, channel, point निर्देशित करना

20. **Speed up** (phrasal verb) – Accelerate, hasten, quicken, expedite, advance तेज करना

21. **Climb** (verb) – Ascend, rise, scale, mount, increase चढ़ना

22. **Value chain** (noun) – Supply chain, value network, business chain, value stream, production network मूल्य श्रृंखला

23. **Spin-off** (noun) – a result that is produced in addition to the main result of a process

24. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, system, network, framework, community पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र

25. **In effect** (phrase) – Practically, virtually, essentially, effectively, in practice वास्तव में

26. **Arrest** (verb) – Stop, halt, impede, curb, check रोकना

27. **Compete** (with) (verb) – Rival, vie, contend, challenge, oppose प्रतिस्पर्धा करना

28. **Draw** (verb) – Attract, entice, pull, lure, bring आकर्षित करना

29. **Feed into** (phrasal verb) – Contribute to, support, enhance, supplement, augment योगदान देना

30. **Social security** (noun) – Welfare, public assistance, social insurance, social welfare, support system सामाजिक सुरक्षा

31. **Assimilation** (noun) – Integration, absorption, incorporation, amalgamation, merging समाकलन

32. **Fiscal effect** (noun) – Financial impact, economic effect, monetary consequence, budgetary impact, fiscal outcome वित्तीय प्रभाव

33. **Harmonise** (verb) – Align, coordinate, synchronize, integrate, unify सामंजस्य स्थापित करना

34. **Eventuality** (noun) – Possibility, contingency, potentiality, chance, outcome संभावना

35. **Disrupt** (verb) – Disturb, interrupt, upset, interfere, unsettle बाधित करना

36. **Intensify** (verb) – Strengthen, increase, escalate, heighten, amplify तीव्र करना

37. **Hoard** (verb) – Accumulate, stockpile, gather, store, amass इकट्ठा करना

38. **Diminish** (verb) – Decrease, reduce, lessen, decline, dwindle कम करना

39. **Immigrant** (noun) – Newcomer, settler, migrant, expatriate, foreigner आप्रवासी

40. **Adaptation** (noun) – Adjustment, modification, alteration, acclimatization, transformation अनुकूलन

41. **Attendant** (adjective) – Accompanying, associated, related, concurrent, consequent संबंधित

42. **Set the ball rolling** (phrase) – Initiate, start, commence, launch, begin शुरू करना

The Pioneer Editorial: Security risk management (5 june 2024)

1. **GenAI** (noun) – Generative Artificial Intelligence, specifically referring to AI systems that can generate new content or data based on learned patterns.

2. **Dual-edged sword** (phrase) – Ambivalent, Bivalent, Double-sided, Two-fold, Bipolar दोधारी तलवार

3. **Predictive** (adjective) – Foretelling, Prognostic, Prescient, Prophetic, Anticipatory भविष्य कहनेवाला

4. **Paradigm shift** (noun) – Fundamental Change, Revolutionary Change, Major Transformation, Overhaul, Sea Change मूलभूत परिवर्तन

5. **Emulate** (verb) – Imitate, Copy, Mirror, Replicate, Simulate अनुकरण करना

6. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Weakness, Susceptibility, Fragility, Liability, Defenselessness कमजोरी

7. **Vector** (noun) – Carrier, Medium, Agent, Conduit, Vehicle वाहक

8. **Stake** (noun) – risks जोखिम

9. **Pose** (verb) – Present, Create, Cause, Elicit, Provoke खड़ा करना

10. **Hesitancy** (noun) – Reluctance, Indecision, Uncertainty, Doubt, Vacillation हिचकिचाहट

11. **Adoption** (noun) – Acceptance, Endorsement, Embracement, Taking on, Incorporation अपनाना

12. **Reflect** (verb) – Mirror, Indicate, Show, Demonstrate, Represent दर्शाना

13. **Top-of-mind** (adjective) – Foremost, Primary, Dominant, Predominant, Principal प्रमुख

14. **Uncover** (verb) – Reveal, Disclose, Expose, Unveil, Unearth प्रकट करना

15. **Phishing email** (noun) – Scam Email, Deceptive Email, Fraudulent Email, Hoax Email, Trick Email

16. **Digital spoofing** (noun) – Online Impersonation, Electronic Deception, Internet Masquerade, Web Fakery, Cyber Mimicry

17. **Employ** (verb) – Use, Utilize, Apply, Engage, Implement उपयोग करना

18. **Holistic** (adjective) – Comprehensive, All-inclusive, Integrated, Complete, Total समग्र

19. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, Base, Foundation, System, Structure बुनियादी ढांचा

20. **Root in** (phrasal verb) – Based on, Founded on, Originating in, Stemming from, Arising from जड़ें जमाना

21. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, Sturdy, Resilient, Durable, Tough मजबूत

22. **In place** (phrase) – Established, Set, Fixed, Arranged, Positioned स्थापित

23. **Anomaly** (noun) – Irregularity, Abnormality, Deviation, Exception, Oddity विसंगति

24. **Bias** (noun) – Prejudice, Partiality, Tendency, Inclination, Predisposition पक्षपात

25. **Adhere** (to) (verb) – Stick to, Follow, Abide by, Comply with, Hold to पालन करना

26. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, Handle, Deal with, Confront, Attend to सुलझाना, निपटाना

27. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, Associate, Collaborator, Companion, Supporter सहयोगी

28. **Avenue** (noun) – Path, Way, Route, Channel, Means मार्ग

29. **In the face of** (phrase) – Despite, In the presence of, Against, When confronted with, In light of सामना करते हुए

30. **Vast** (adjective) – Immense, Huge, Extensive, Enormous, Gigantic विशाल

31. **Prediction** (noun) – Forecast, Prognosis, Projection, Speculation, Estimation भविष्यवाणी

32. **Predict** (verb) – Forecast, Foretell, Project, Anticipate, Speculate भविष्यवाणी करना

33. **Strategic** (adjective) – Calculated, Planned, Tactical, Deliberate, Purposeful रणनीतिक

34. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, Perception, Awareness, Realization, Discernment अंतर्दृष्टि

35. **Leverage** (verb) – Utilize, Exploit, Employ, Capitalize on, Make use of लाभ उठाना

36. **Lie** (in) (verb) – Reside in, Be found in, Exist in, Be present in, Be inherent in निहित होना

37. **Proactively** (adverb) – Anticipatorily, Preemptively, Preventatively, Ahead of time, In advance सक्रियता से

38. **Vigilantly** (adverb) – Watchfully, Alertly, Carefully, Attentively, Cautiously सतर्कता से

39. **Dive** (into) (verb) – Plunge into, Submerge in, Immerse in, Engage deeply in, Delve into संलग्न होना

40. **Symbiotic** (adjective) – Mutually beneficial, Cooperative, Interdependent, Collaborative, Commensal सहजीवी; परस्पर-निर्भर

The Economics times Editorial: Setting up shop for turbo policy (6 june 2024)

1. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, initiate, start, arrange, organize स्थापित करना

2. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, significant, noteworthy, outstanding, prominent उल्लेखनीय

3. **Count** (noun) – Aspect, point, consideration, factor, पहलू

4. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, outstrip, transcend, beat पार करना

5. **Seldom** (adverb) – Rarely, infrequently, hardly ever, occasionally, scarcely शायद ही कभी

6. **Breach** (verb) – Break, violate, exceed, overstep, infringe तोड़ना

7. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, bolster, support, fortify, enhance मजबूत करना

8. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, build up, enhance मजबूत बनाना

9. **Momentum** (noun) – Drive, impetus, thrust, force, energy गति

10. **Correlation** (noun) – Relationship, connection, association, link, interdependence सहसंबंध

11. **Continuity** (noun) – Consistency, persistence, unbrokenness, flow, stability निरंतरता

12. **Pull up** (phrasal verb) – Raise, improve, lift, enhance, elevate ऊपर उठाना

13. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक

14. **Preceding** (adjective) – Previous, prior, earlier, antecedent, former पूर्व

15. **Regime** (noun) – Administration, government, authority, system, ruling body शासन

16. **Bounce back** (phrasal verb) – Recover, rebound, revive, return, regain वापसी करना

17. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, stress, underline, accentuate, focus on जोर देना

18. **Conservative** (adjective) – low, cautious, understated, unexaggerated, moderate, reasonable सतर्क

19. **On an even keel** (phrase) – Stable, balanced, steady, consistent, level स्थिर

20. **Resilience** (noun) – Toughness, strength, durability, adaptability, robustness मजबूती

21. **Aspire** (verb) – Aim, strive, seek, desire, hope आकांक्षा करना

22. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, route, direction, track प्रक्षेपवक्र

23. **Sprint** (verb) – Rush, dash, race, speed, hurry तेज दौड़ना

24. **Taper** (verb) – Diminish, decrease, lessen, narrow, reduce घटाना

25. **Transient** (adjective) – Temporary, short-lived, fleeting, brief, momentary अस्थायी

26. **Government spending** (noun) – spending by the public sector on goods and services such as education, health care and defence

27. **Oversized** (adjective) – Large, excessive, enormous, huge, disproportionately big बड़ा

28. **Driver** (noun) – Motivator, force, factor, catalyst, impetus प्रेरक

29. **Incentive** (noun) – Motivation, encouragement, stimulus, inducement, enticement प्रोत्साहन

30. **Stepped-up** (adjective) – Increased, intensified, heightened, enhanced, escalated बढ़ा हुआ

31. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, foundation, facilities, systems, structure बुनियादी ढांचा

32. **Corroborative** (adjective) – Supporting, confirming, validating, substantiating, affirming पुष्टिकर

33. **Effectiveness** (noun) – Efficiency, efficacy, success, productivity, capability प्रभावशीलता

34. **Capital account deficit** (noun) – The shortfall when a country's capital expenditures exceed its capital income. पूंजी खाते का घाटा

35. **In check** (phrase) – Under control, restrained, regulated, limited, subdued नियंत्रण में

36. **Fiscal deficit** (noun) – The difference between the government's total expenditure and its total revenue. राजकोषीय घाटा

37. **Be on course to** (phrase) – Likely to, expected to, set to, in line to, on track to मार्ग पर होना

38. **Accelerated correction** (noun) – Rapid improvement, swift adjustment, quick recovery, expedited correction तीव्र सुधार

39. **Buoyant** (adjective) – Optimistic, cheerful, upbeat, lively, positive उत्साही

40. **State-owned** (adjective) – Government-owned, publicly owned, nationalized, state-controlled, government-operated सरकारी

41. **Poise** (to) (verb) – Ready, prepared, set, positioned, primed तैयार होना

42. **Handsome** (adjective) – Significant, substantial, large, considerable, sizable पर्याप्त

43. **Dividend** (noun) – Profit share, return, benefit, bonus, payoff लाभांश

44. **Capital-intensive** (adjective) – Requiring large investments, resource-heavy, investment-heavy, high-cost पूंजी गहन

45. **Fiscal headroom** (noun) – Budgetary flexibility, financial space, fiscal leeway, budgetary margin वित्तीय गुंजाइश

46. **Benign** (adjective) – Favorable, beneficial, kind, gentle, mild अनुकूल

47. **Tailwind** (noun) – Supporting force, favorable factor, advantage, boost, aid अनुकूल हवा

The Hindu Editorial: A new era (07 June 2024)

1. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, generation युग

2. **Legacy** (noun) – Heritage, inheritance, tradition, endowment, bequest विरासत

3. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend a hand, offer help, connect, communicate, make contact संपर्क करना

4. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, in power, leading, dominant, controlling सत्तारूढ़

5. **Apartheid** (noun) – Racial segregation, discrimination, separation, division, exclusion रंगभेद

6. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक

7. **Setback** (noun) – Reversal, defeat, hindrance, obstacle, blow झटका

8. **Dramatic** (adjective) – Striking, significant, remarkable, sudden, impressive नाटकीय

9. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, rise, boost, escalation, upsurge वृद्धि

10. **Scandal-ridden** (adjective) – Controversial, tainted, corrupt, discredited, infamous घोटालों से ग्रस्त

11. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, achieve, gain, acquire, ensure हासिल करना

12. **Peak** (noun) – Summit, high point, pinnacle, climax, zenith चरम

13. **Whopping** (adjective) – Huge, enormous, massive, gigantic, substantial बहुत बड़ा

14. **Rapid** (adjective) – Fast, quick, swift, speedy, accelerated तीव्र

15. **Erosion** (noun) – Decline, degradation, deterioration, wearing away, weakening कमी

16. **Electorate** (noun) – Voters, constituency, the public, citizens, the voting population मतदाता

17. **Stability** (noun) – Steadiness, firmness, security, balance, constancy स्थिरता

18. **Modernisation** (noun) – Upgrading, updating, improvement, renovation, advancement आधुनिकीकरण

19. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, systems, structure बुनियादी ढांचा

20. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, manage, confront, handle सुलझाना, निपटाना

21. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, essential, vital, important, pivotal महत्वपूर्ण

22. **Shrink** (verb) – Decrease, diminish, reduce, contract, lessen कम करना

23. **Blackout** (noun) – Power outage, electricity failure, power cut, loss of power बिजली गुल

24. **Rampant** (adjective) – Widespread, uncontrolled, unrestrained, prevalent, unchecked अनियंत्रित

25. **Poverty** (noun) – Destitution, penury, indigence, impoverishment, scarcity गरीबी

26. **Seek** (verb) – Ask for (something) from someone. मांगना

27. **Buy into** (phrasal verb) – Believe, accept, agree with, endorse, support मानना

28. **Breakaway** (adjective) – Seceding, splitting, departing, dissident, renegade टूटे
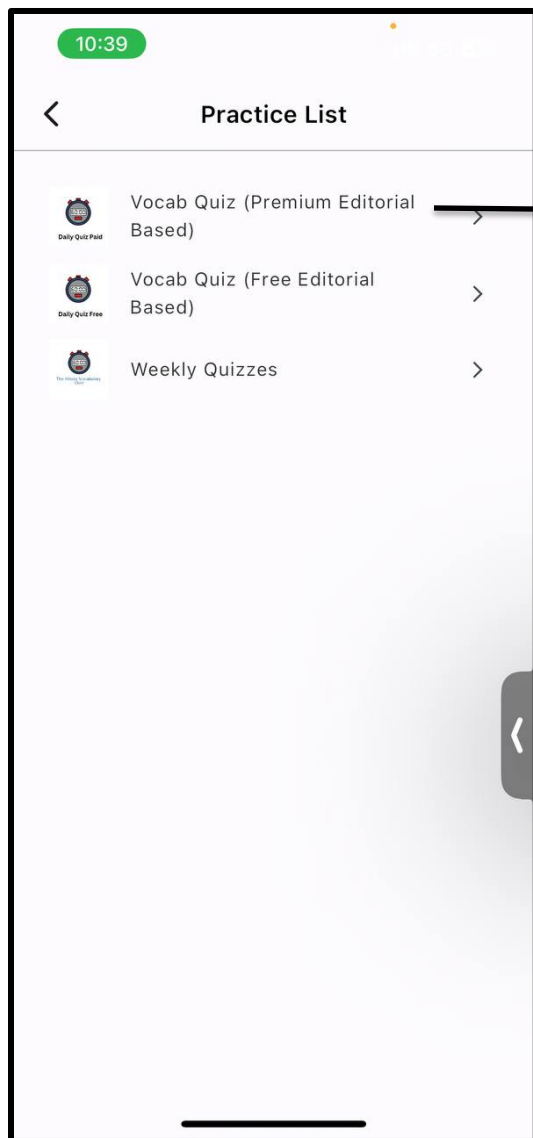
29. **Anti-apartheid** (adjective) – Opposed to apartheid, against racial segregation, promoting equality, non-racial, integrationist रंगभेद विरोधी

30. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, union, partnership, collaboration, bloc गठबंधन

31. **Rider** (noun) – Condition, stipulation, proviso, clause, requirement शर्त

32. **Join hands with** (phrase) – Collaborate, team up, partner, ally, cooperate साथ मिलकर काम करना

33. **Step aside** (phrasal verb) – Withdraw, move over, resign, vacate, make way पीछे हटना

34. **Radical** (adjective) – Extreme, revolutionary, progressive, reformist, transformative कट्टर

35. **Expropriation** (noun) – Seizure, confiscation, taking away, appropriation, requisition अधिग्रहण

36. **Unenviable** (adjective) – Difficult, challenging, tough, undesirable, unfavorable अप्रिय

37. **Dominance** (noun) – Supremacy, control, power, influence, authority प्रभुत्व

38. **Mar** (verb) – Spoil, damage, tarnish, ruin, impair खराब करना

39. **In good stead** (phrase) – In a favorable position, beneficially, advantageously, favorably अच्छी स्थिति में

40. **Myriad** (adjective) – Countless, innumerable, numerous, multiple, abundant असंख्य

41. **Woes** (noun) – Troubles, problems, difficulties, issues, hardships मुसीबतों

The Hindu Editorial: Bizarre judgment (8 june 2024)

1. **Bizarre** (adjective) – Strange, unusual, odd, weird, peculiar अजीब

2. **Invalidate** (verb) – Nullify, void, cancel, annul, disprove अमान्य करना

3. **Inter-faith** (adjective) – Between different religions, multi-religious, involving multiple faiths अंतर्धार्मिक

4. **Ignorance** (noun) – Lack of knowledge, unawareness, inexperience, naivety अज्ञानता

5. **Evidently** (adverb) – Clearly, obviously, apparently, unmistakably स्पष्ट रूप से

6. **Offender** (noun) – Lawbreaker, criminal, wrongdoer, perpetrator अपराधी

7. **Ruling** (noun) – Decision, judgment, verdict, order, decree निर्णय

8. **On the ground that** (phrase) – Because, due to the reason that, based on the fact that इस आधार पर कि

9. **Valid** (adjective) – Legally acceptable, legitimate, sound, lawful वैध

10. **Reflect** (verb) – Indicate, show, demonstrate, reveal दिखाना

11. **Incredible** (adjective) – Unbelievable, astounding, remarkable, extraordinary अविश्वसनीय

12. **Examine** (verb) – Inspect, investigate, scrutinize, analyze जांच करना

13. **Treatise** (noun) – Written work, essay, dissertation, thesis प्रबंध/ निबंध

14. **Conclude** (verb) – Determine, deduce, infer, decide निष्कर्ष निकालना

15. **Idolatress** (noun) – Female worshipper of idols मूर्तिपूजक महिला

16. **Precisely** (adverb) – Exactly, accurately, clearly, specifically ठीक-ठीक

17. **Ritual** (noun) – Ceremony, tradition, practice, custom रीति-रिवाज

18. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected to, linked with, related to, tied to संबंधित

19. **Dissect** (verb) – Analyze, examine, scrutinize, study विश्लेषण करना

20. (be) **nothing short of** (phrase) – Equivalent to, tantamount to, virtually the same as से कम कुछ नहीं

21. **Utterly** (adverb) – Completely, totally, entirely, absolutely पूरी तरह से

22. **At hand** (phrase) – Imminent, near, available, close by समीप

23. **Counsel** (noun) – Legal advisor, lawyer, attorney, advocate वकील

24. **Override** (verb) – Overrule, supersede, counteract, cancel रद्द करना

25. **Examine** (verb) – Investigate, inspect, scrutinize, analyze जांच करना

26. **Void** (adjective) – Invalid, null, nullified, ineffective निरर्थक

27. **Concede** (verb) – Admit, acknowledge, accept, yield स्वीकार करना

28. **Prohibited** (adjective) – Forbidden, banned, restricted, not allowed निषिद्ध

29. **Draw a conclusion** (phrase) – Deduce, infer, conclude, reason निष्कर्ष निकालना

30. **Legalise** (verb) – Make lawful, authorize, permit, validate वैध करना

31. **Salutary** (adjective) – Beneficial, advantageous, wholesome, good लाभदायक

32. **Provision** (noun) – Clause, condition, stipulation, requirement प्रावधान

33. **Solemnise** (verb) – Perform, conduct, celebrate, formalize संपन्न करना

34. **Scrutinise** (verb) – Inspect, examine, investigate, analyze छानबीन करना

35. **Compliance** (with)(noun) – Adherence, conformity, obedience, agreement अनुपालन

36. **Strange** (adjective) – Unusual, odd, peculiar, bizarre अजीब

37. **Underscore** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline जोर देना

38. **Petitioner** (noun) – Applicant, claimant, appellant, pleader याचिकाकर्ता

39. **Lens** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, focus, angle दृष्टिकोण

40. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, apply, mandate, implement थोपना

41. **Secular** (adjective) – Non-religious, non-spiritual, worldly, temporal धर्मनिरपेक्ष

42. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause to be, leave, result in बनाना

43. **Superfluous** (adjective) – Excessive, unnecessary, redundant, surplus अनावश्यक

44. **Privilege** (verb) – Favor, give special rights to, benefit, advantage विशेषाधिकार देना

45. **In effect** (phrase) – Essentially, practically, in reality, in fact प्रभाव में

46. **Drive** (verb) – Motivate, compel, urge, force प्रेरित करना

47. **For the sake of** (phrase) – For the purpose of, for the benefit of, to help, to achieve के लिए

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