English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 01 July 2024 to 07 July 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Express Editorial: Debt trap (01 July 2024)

- 1. **Service** (verb) Pay off, settle, repay, fulfill, manage (debt) কর্ডা चुकाना
- 2. **Debt** (noun) Obligation, liability, financial burden, loan, arrears 茅可
- 3. **Rush through** (phrasal verb) Expedite, hasten, fast-track, speed up, accelerate जल्दबाजी करना
- 4. IMF-backed (adjective) Supported by the International Monetary Fund आईएमएफ समर्थित
- 5. **Seek** (verb) Attempt, strive, pursue, try, endeavor प्रयास करना
- 6. **Backfire** (verb) Fail, boomerang, misfire, rebound, go wrong विपरीत प्रभाव पड़ना
- 7. **Protestor** (noun) Demonstrator, activist, dissenter, marcher, objector प्रदर्शनकारी
- 8. **Storm** (verb) Attack, assault, raid, charge, besiege हमला करना
- 9. **Bloody** (adjective) Violent, gory, brutal, fierce, savage घमासान, नृशंस
- 10. **Confrontation** (noun) Conflict, clash, dispute, altercation, encounter सामना
- 11. **Pay attention to** (phrase) Notice, heed, observe, consider, regard ध्यान देना
- 12. Shilling (noun) A unit of currency शिलिंग
- 13. **Reach a deal** (phrase) Agree, negotiate an agreement, come to terms, settle, strike a bargain समझौता करना
- 14. **Lending** (noun) Loaning, financing, advancing funds, credit, borrowing उधार देना
- 15. **Stabilise** (verb) Steady, balance, secure, make stable, settle स्थिर करना

- 16. **Debt-battered** (adjective) Burdened by debt, heavily indebted, financially strained, debt-ridden कर्ज से पीड़ित
- 17. **Trigger** (verb) Initiate, cause, provoke, set off, spark शुरू करना
- 18. **Impose** (verb) Enforce, levy, apply, institute, inflict थोपना
- 19. **Poverty** (noun) Deprivation, destitution, hardship, indigence, penury गरीबी
- 20. **Argue** (verb) Assert, contend, reason, claim, debate तर्क करना
- 21. **Staggering** (adjective) Astonishing, overwhelming, astounding, shocking, immense चौंका देने वाला
- 22. **Account for** (phrasal verb) Constitute, form, comprise, make up, total, बनाना
- 23. **Indictment** (noun) Accusation, charge, condemnation, criticism, allegation अभियोग
- 24. **Continent** (noun) Large landmass, region, mainland, area महाद्वीप
- 25. **Bilateral** (adjective) Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, cooperative द्विपक्षीय
- 26. **Infrastructure** (noun) Facilities, framework, system, foundation, public works बुनियादी ढांचा
- 27. **Tank** (verb) Decline, plummet, fall, drop, decrease गिरना
- 28. **Rocket** (verb) Soar, surge, escalate, rise rapidly, skyrocket तेजी से बढ़ना
- 29. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, give rise to কাरण ৰননা

- 30. **Spike** (noun) Surge, increase, rise, jump, escalation ওভাল
- 31. **Economies** (noun) Financial systems, markets, industries, commercial systems अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ
- 32. **Debt-ridden** (adjective) Heavily indebted, burdened with debt, financially strained, debt-laden कर्ज से ग्रस्त
- 33. **Balloon** (verb) Expand, increase, swell, grow rapidly, inflate तेजी से बढ़ना
- 34. **Default** (verb) Fail to pay, not pay, miss a payment, neglect, fall behind भुगतान में विफल होना
- 36. **Restructure** (verb) Reorganize, rearrange, overhaul, revamp, modify पुनर्गठन करना
- 37. **Address** (verb) Tackle, deal with, attend to, confront, handle समाधान करना
- 38. **Unimaginative** (adjective) Lacking creativity, conventional, uninspired, dull, unoriginal कल्पनाशून्य
- 39. **Conventional** (adjective) Traditional, standard, customary, orthodox, usual पारंपरिक

- 40. **Let** (verb) Allow, permit, enable, authorize, grant अनुमति देना
- 41. **Dictate** (verb) Command, impose, prescribe, order, direct आदेश देना
- 42. **Tread** (verb) Walk carefully, proceed cautiously, step, move, act सावधानी से चलना
- 43. **Spell out** (phrasal verb) Explain clearly, clarify, detail, describe, specify स्पष्ट रूप से बताना
- 44. **Austerity** (noun) Economic restraint, frugality, thrift, economy measures, strictness संख्ती
- 45. **Roll out** (phrasal verb) Launch, introduce, implement, unveil, bring out श्रूरू करना
- 46. **Strike a balance** (phrase) Find a middle ground, achieve equilibrium, reconcile, balance, harmonize संतुलन बनाना
- 47. **Debt-laden** (adjective) Burdened with debt, heavily indebted, debt-ridden, financially strained कर्ज से लदा हुआ
- 48. **Trap** (noun) Pitfall, snare, predicament, catch, entanglement <mark>তাল</mark>
- 49. **Populace** (noun) Population, people, inhabitants, residents, citizens जनता

The Pioneer Editorial: Trespassing in the lives (02 July 2024)

- Uninvited (adjective) Unwelcome, unsolicited, unasked, unrequested, undesired बिना बुलाए
- 2. **Interference** (noun) Intrusion, meddling, intervention, obstruction, disruption हस्तक्षेप
- 3. **Curiosity** (noun) Inquisitiveness, interest, nosiness, eagerness to learn, prying जिज्ञासा
- 4. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, commonly, regularly, repeatedly, habitually अक्सर
- 5. **Delve into** (phrasal verb) Investigate, explore, examine, probe, research गहराई में जाना
- 6. **Insatiable** (adjective) Unquenchable, unappeasable, voracious, ravenous, unsatisfiable अतृप्त/ अत्यधिक
- 7. **Appetite** (noun) Desire, craving, hunger, thirst, yearning भूख
- 8. **Tiniest** (adjective) Smallest, minutest, slightest, least, most minuscule सबसे छोटा
- 9. **Morsel** (noun) Small piece, bite, scrap, fragment, tidbit <u>ट</u>ুকड़ा
- 10. **Trespass on** (phrasal verb) Intrude on, infringe upon, encroach on, invade, overstep घुस पड़ना
- 11. **Remark** (noun) Comment, statement, observation, note, utterance टिप्पणी
- 12. **Across the globe** (phrase) Worldwide, globally, internationally, all over the world, around the world पूरी दुनिया में
- 13. **Coordinate** (verb) Organize, manage, arrange, oversee, align समन्वयं करना

- 14. **Decade** (noun) Period of ten years বংশক
- 15. **Baseless** (adjective) Groundless, unfounded, unsupported, unjustified, without foundation निराधार
- 16. **Thirst** (noun) Desire, longing, craving, yearning, urge বাবেমা
- 17. **Kick in** (phrasal verb) Activate, begin, start, take effect, initiate शुरू होना
- 18. **Myriad** (noun) Multitude, countless number, host, multitude, plethora अनेक
- 19. **Flit** (verb) Move quickly, dart, flutter, zip, glide उड़ जाना
- 20. **Apologise** (verb) Say sorry, express regret, make amends, ask forgiveness, offer an apology माफी मांगना
- 21. **Impertinence** (noun) Rudeness, insolence, disrespect, impudence, cheekiness गुस्ताखी
- 22. **Insightful** (adjective) Perceptive, discerning, shrewd, astute, thoughtful अंतर्दष्टिपूर्ण
- 23. **Barely** (adverb) Hardly, scarcely, only just, almost not, narrowly मुश्किल से
- 24. **Witness** (verb) Observe, see, notice, watch, experience देखना
- 25. **Under the microscope** (phrase) Closely examined, scrutinized, analyzed, inspected, carefully reviewed सूक्ष्म दृष्टि में
- 26. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, produce, induce कारण बनना

- 27. **Overhear** (verb) Eavesdrop, hear, listen in, earwig चोरी-छिपे सुनना
- 28. **Snatch** (noun) Fragment, piece, portion, bit, snippet <u>दुक</u>ड़ा
- 29. **Amuse** (verb) Smiling, laughing, pleased, entertained, tickled, खुश
- 30. **Adjoining** (adjective) Adjacent, neighboring, contiguous, next to, abutting सटे हुए
- 31. **Blatant** (adjective) Obvious, flagrant, conspicuous, overt, undisguised स्पष्ट
- 32. **Supposedly** (adverb) Allegedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently, presumably कथित रूप से
- 33. **Prominent** (adjective) Noticeable, conspicuous, important, significant, well-known प्रमुख
- 34. **Convalescing** (adjective) Recovering, recuperating, healing, mending, getting better स्वस्थ हो रहा
- 35. **Acquaintance** (noun) Associate, contact, familiar person, friend, colleague परिचित
- 36. **Dispense** (verb) Distribute, give out, allocate, provide, deliver वितरित करना

- 37. **Morbid** (adjective) Gloomy, grim, unhealthy, dark, macabre रोगग्रस्त
- 38. **Pass away** (phrasal verb) Die, expire, depart, perish, succumb मृत्यु होना
- 39. **Affliction** (noun) Suffering, ailment, disease, distress, hardship ক্ষ্
- 40. **Bedridden** (adjective) Confined to bed, incapacitated, immobile, laid up, housebound बिस्तर पर पड़ा हुआ
- 41. **Caution** (verb) Warn, advise, alert, forewarn, counsel चेतावनी देना
- 42. **Dissect** (verb) Analyze, examine, scrutinize, break down, deconstruct विश्लेषण करना
- 43. **Pass off as** (phrasal verb) to pretend that something is a particular thing when it is not के रूप में पेश करने की कोशिश करना
- 44. **Gossip** (noun) Rumor, hearsay, chitchat, scandal, idle talk गपशप
- 45. **Criticism** (noun) Disapproval, critique, censure, judgment, evaluation आलोचना
- 46. **Recall** (verb) Remember, recollect, bring to mind, retrieve, summon যাৱ কংনা

The Tribune Editorial: New Army Chief (03 july 2024)

- 1. Work cut out (phrasal verb) Difficult tasks ahead, challenging responsibilities, tough job, demanding duties, significant tasks चुनौतीपूर्ण कार्य
- 2. **Point to** (phrasal verb) Indicate, suggest, highlight, denote, signal इंगित करना
- Induction (noun) Introduction, initiation, enlistment, recruitment, admission प्रवेश
- 4. **Self-reliance** (noun) Independence, self-sufficiency, autonomy, self-support, self-dependence आत्मनिर्भरता
- 5. **Amid** (preposition) In the middle of, among, during, in the midst of, surrounded by के बीच में
- Geopolitical (adjective) Related to international politics, global strategic, geographical-political, global political भूराजनीतिक
- 7. Landscape (noun) Environment, situation, scenario, terrain, backdrop परिदृश्य
- 8. **Acknowledge** (verb) Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना
- 9. **Assurance** (noun) Guarantee, promise, certainty, confidence, pledge आश्वासन
- 10. **Readiness** (noun) Preparedness, willingness, ability, eagerness, alertness तत्परता
- 11. **Standoff** (noun) Deadlock, impasse, stalemate, confrontation, standstill गतिरोध

- 12. **Linger on** (phrasal verb) Persist, remain, continue, endure, stay बने रहना
- 13. **Spike** (noun) Increase, surge, rise, escalation, upsurge उণ্ডাল
- 14. **Effect** (verb) Implement, execute, bring about, accomplish, achieve कार्यान्वित करना
- 15. **Deployment** (noun) Stationing, positioning, placement, arrangement, distribution तैनाती
- 16. **Theaterisation** (noun) the integration of the army, air force, and navy under a single unified command structure for a specific geographical area
- 17. **Oversee** (verb) Supervise, manage, direct, control, monitor देखरेख करना
- 18. **Elaborate** (adjective) Detailed, thorough, extensive, intricate, comprehensive विस्तृत
- 19. **Consultative** (adjective) Advisory, consultive, deliberative, counseling, recommendatory संवाहकार
- 20. **Mechanism** (noun) System, process, procedure, method, structure বাঁর
- 21. **Vital** (adjective) Essential, crucial, critical, important, fundamental महत्वपूर्ण
- 22. **Acquiescence** (noun) Agreement, consent, compliance, acceptance, submission स्वीकृति/ रज़ामंदी
- 23. **Envisaged** (adjective) Imagined, envisioned, anticipated, planned, conceived परिकल्पित

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- 24. **Synergy** (noun) Cooperation, collaboration, teamwork, interaction, alliance तालमेल
- 25. **Progression** (noun) Development, advancement, evolution, growth, continuation प्रगति
- 26. **Actualise** (verb) Realize, achieve, accomplish, bring to fruition, make happen साकार करना
- 27. **Retention** (noun) Keeping, maintaining, holding, preserving, continuation अवधारण
- 28. **Resonance** (noun) Impact, significance, relevance, echo, effect प्रतिध्वनि

- 29. **Keenly** (adverb) Eagerly, intensely, sharply, closely, attentively उत्सुकता से
- 30. **Commission** (verb) Assign, appoint, engage, enlist, recruit नियुक्त करना
- 31. **Alumnus** (noun) Graduate, former student, ex-student, old student, alumnus पूर्व छাत्र
- 32. **Coincidence** (noun) Chance occurrence, simultaneous happening, concurrence, happenstance संयोग
- 33. **Fraternity** (noun) Brotherhood, fellowship, camaraderie, community, association भाईचारा

The Indian Express Editorial: The challenge for Gandhi Sagar (04 july 2024)

- 1. **Relocate** (verb) Move, transfer, shift, resettle, reposition स्थानांतरित करना
- Assessment (noun) Evaluation, appraisal, analysis, estimation, judgment मूल्यांकन
- 3. **Habitat** (noun) Environment, natural home, ecosystem, territory, dwelling आवास
- 4. **Overabundance** (noun) Excess, surplus, plethora, profusion, overstock अत्यधिक मात्रा
- 5. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, produce, induce কাংण बनना
- 6. **Prey** (noun) Victim, quarry, hunted animal, game, target शिकार
- 7. **Offspring** (noun) Progeny, descendants, young, children, brood संतान
- 8. **Predator** (noun) Hunter, carnivore, beast of prey, raptor, pursuer থিকার্
- 9. **Compete** (with) (verb) Vie, contend, struggle, rival, challenge মুক্লাৰলা কংনা
- 10. **Herbivore** (noun) Plant-eater, vegetarian animal, grazer, browser शाकाहारी प्राणी
- 11. **Outrun** (verb) Run faster than, outpace, outstrip, leave behind, outdistance आगे निकलना
- 12. **The latter** (noun) Here it refers to 'Leopard'.
- 13. **Translocate** (verb) Transfer, relocate, move, displace, shift स्थानांतरण करना

- 14. **Surplus** (adjective) Excess, extra, additional, spare, leftover अतिरिक्त
- 15. **Restore** (verb) Replenish, revive, reinstate, bring back, recover বहাল কংনা
- 16. **Ecological** (adjective) Environmental, biological, natural, green, eco-friendly पारिस्थितिकीय
- 17. **Equilibrium** (noun) Balance, stability, symmetry, poise, steadiness संतुलन
- 18. **Feline** (adjective) Cat-like, pertaining to cats, relating to cats, leonine बिल्ली जैसा
- 19. **Translocation** (noun) Transfer, relocation, movement, shifting, dislocation स्थानांतरण
- 20. **Band aid** (noun) Temporary solution, quick fix, stopgap measure, short-term remedy अस्थायी समाधान
- 21. **Enclosure** (noun) Enclosed area, compound, pen, cage, corral घेराबंदी
- 22. **Stretch** (noun) Extent, length, area, span, distance फैलाव
- 23. **Pose** (verb) Present, create, cause, bring about, raise प्रस्तुत करना
- 24. **Reportedly** (adverb) Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, rumoredly, as stated कथित तौर पर
- 25. **Ungulate** (noun) any animal that has hoofs, such as a cow or horse खुरदार जानवर
- 26. **Monitor** (verb) Observe, watch, oversee, supervise, track निगरानी करना

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- 27. **Extinct** (noun) Nonexistent, vanished, wiped out, lost, dead विलुप्त
- 28. **Decade** (noun) Period of ten year বংশক
- 29. **Admonish** (verb) Rebuke, reprimand, scold, caution, warn ਤੀਂਟਜੀ
- 30. **String** (noun) Series, sequence, chain, succession, line श्रंखला
- 31. **Fatality** (noun) Death, casualty, mortality, loss of life, demise मृत्यु
- 32. **Setback** (noun) Reversal, hindrance, obstacle, blow, misfortune असफ्तता

- 33. **In the mix** (phrase) involved, in effect, or part of a situation
- 34. **Spur** (verb) Encourage, stimulate, provoke, incite, motivate प्रेरित करना
- 35. **Longstanding** (adjective) Established, enduring, long-term, long-lasting, ageold दीर्घकालिक
- 36. **Seize the moment** (phrase) Take advantage, act now, capitalize, grasp the opportunity, make the most of अवसर का লাभ उठाना

The Hindu Editorial: Avoidable tragedy (05 july 2024)

- 1. **Stampede** (noun) a sudden rapid movement or reaction of a mass of people in response to a particular circumstance or stimulus. भगदड
- 2. **Gathering** (noun) Assembly, meeting, crowd, congregation, collection 刊刊
- 3. **Congregation** (noun) Gathering, assembly, group, meeting, flock जमাবভা
- 4. **Claim** (verb) Take the lives लेना (ज़िंदगियाँ)
- 5. **20-odd year** (noun) Approximately twenty years बीस साल के आसपास
- 6. **Instance** (noun) Example, case, occurrence, event उदाहरण
- 7. **Flock** (verb) Gather, assemble, come together, crowd, converge इकट्ठा होना
- 8. Address (noun) Speech, talk, presentation, lecture, discourse भाषण
- 9. **Preacher** (noun) Cleric, minister, pastor, religious leader, spiritual guide उपदेशक
- 10. **Accommodate** (verb) House, contain, hold, seat, provide space for समायोजित करना
- 11. **The Deceased** (noun) The dead person, the departed, the late, those who have passed away मृतक व्यक्ति
- 12. **Vulnerable** (adjective) Exposed, at risk, susceptible, defenseless, fragile अस्रक्षित
- 13. **Spiritual** (adjective) Religious, sacred, metaphysical, divine, transcendental अध्यात्मिक

- 14. **Solace** (noun) Comfort, consolation, relief, support, succor सांत्वना
- 15. **Cite** (verb) Mention, refer to, quote, bring up, point out हवाला देना
- 16. **Overcrowding** (noun) Congestion, overfilling, overloading, overcapacity, overpopulation भीड़
- 17. **Bid** (noun) Attempt, effort, try, endeavor, proposal प्रयास
- 18. **Expose** (verb) Reveal, uncover, show, disclose, unmask उजागर करना
- 19. **Ill-prepared** (adjective) Unprepared, unready, underprepared, not ready, inadequately prepared ख़राब तरीके से तैयार
- 20. **Administration** (noun) Management, government, authority, leadership, governance प्रशासन
- 21. **Post mortem** (noun) Autopsy, examination, necropsy, analysis, dissection शव परीक्षा/ पोस्टमार्टम
- 22. **Kin** (noun) Relatives, family, relations, kindred, kinfolk परिजन
- 23. **Desperate** (adjective) Eager, dying, raring, impatient, determined, in urgent need मरने पर उतारू
- 24. **Reportedly** (adverb) Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, according to reports, purportedly कथित तौर पर
- 25. **Panic-stricken** (adjective) Frightened, terrified, alarmed, scared, shocked आतंक से त्रस्त
- 26. **Aspect** (noun) Element, facet, feature, component, part पहलू

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- 27. **Proactive** (adjective) Preventive, preemptive, anticipatory, forward-thinking, precautionary सक्रिय
- 28. **Vigilant** (adjective) Watchful, alert, attentive, observant, cautious चौकस
- 29. **Learn the lesson** (phrase) Understand from experience, take a warning, be taught by events, heed the message, gain wisdom from experience सबक सीखना
- 30. **Stringent** (adjective) Strict, severe, rigorous, harsh, tough করা
- 31. **Compensation** (noun) Reimbursement, reparation, restitution, payment, indemnity মুआवजा
- 32. **Bear the cost** (phrase) Pay for, cover the expenses, take on the financial

- burden, shoulder the expense, finance the cost खर्च उठाना
- 33. **Concerned** (adjective) Involved, affected, worried, interested, attentive संबंधित
- 34. Wherewithal (noun) Resources, means, capability, tools, capacity साधन
- 35. **Drill** (noun) Practice, exercise, training, rehearsal, routine अभ्यास
- 36. **Bureaucracy** (noun) Administration, government, civil service, officialdom, management नौकरशाही
- 37. **Conscious** (adjective) Aware, mindful, alert, cognizant, attentive जাगरूक
- 38. **Govern** (verb) Regulate, control, manage, oversee, direct नियंत्रण करना

The Hindu Editorial: Grave concern (06 July 2024)

- 1. **Grave** (adjective) Serious, severe, critical, dire, weighty गंभीर
- 2. Ambitious (adjective) Aspiring, driven, determined, enterprising, zealous महत्त्वाकांक्षी
- 3. **Eradicate** (verb) Eliminate, abolish, annihilate, exterminate, uproot समाप्त करना
- 4. Endemic (adjective) Native, local, indigenous, confined, prevalent स्थानिक
- 5. Resurgence (noun) Revival, rebirth, renewal, reawakening, comeback पुनरुत्थान
- 6. Incidence (noun) Occurrence, prevalence, frequency, rate, amount घटना
- 7. Halve (verb) Divide, split, bisect, cut in half, reduce by half आधा करना
- 8. Uptick (noun) Increase, rise, surge, boost, escalation इजाफा
- 9. Surpass (verb) Exceed, outdo, transcend, excel, outstrip पार करना
- 10. Limit (to) (verb) Restrict, confine, constrain, bound, curb सीमित करना
- 11. Circulation (noun) Movement, flow, dissemination, distribution, spread प्रसार
- 12. Environmental sample (noun) A portion or piece of the surrounding physical conditions, used for analysis पर्यावरण नमूना
- 13. Reservoir (noun) a supply or source of something. स्रोत

- 14. Presence (noun) Existence, attendance, appearance, being, occurrence उपस्थिति
- 15. Epidemiologically (adverb) In a manner related to the study of the distribution and determinants of healthrelated states महामारी विज्ञान के संदर्भ में
- 16. Critical (adjective) Crucial, essential, vital, pivotal, significant महत्वपूर्ण
- 17. Gain (noun) Achievement, profit, benefit, advantage, improvement सुधार
- 18. Reflection (noun) Indication, manifestation, representation, display, evidence प्रतिबिंब
- 19. Sans (preposition) Without, lacking, devoid of, minus, absent बिना
- 20. Persisting (adjective) Continuing, enduring, lasting, ongoing, perpetual लगातार
- 21. Immunise (verb) Vaccinate, inoculate, protect, safeguard, shield टीकांकरण करना
- 22. Heightened (adjective) Increased, intensified, elevated, amplified, raised बढा हुआ
- 23. Strike (verb) Hit, attack, affect, impact, assault प्रहार करना
- 24. Unvaccinated (adjective) Not vaccinated, non-immunized, unprotected, susceptible, vulnerable बिना टीकाकरण के
- 25. Predominantly (adverb) Mainly, primarily, chiefly, largely, mostly प्रमुख रूप से

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- 26. **Refugee** (noun) Displaced person, asylum seeker, exile, migrant, evacuee शरणार्थी
- 27. **Evict** (verb) Expel, eject, remove, oust, displace निकालना
- 28. **Pool** (noun) Collection, supply, reserve, stockpile, accumulation संग्रह
- 29. **Under-immunised** (adjective) Partially vaccinated, insufficiently vaccinated, not fully protected, partially protected, incompletely vaccinated ਰਾਮ ਟੀकाकृत
- 30. **Pose** (verb) Present, create, cause, constitute, generate उत्पन्न करना

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