

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 08 July 2024 to 13 July 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial: Laboured change (08 July 2024)

1. **Laboured** (adjective) – Difficult, arduous, strenuous, exhausting, grueling कठिन
2. **The Tory** (noun) – A member or supporter of the Conservative Party in the UK. कंजरवेटिव पार्टी का सदस्य
3. **Vote out** (phrasal verb) – Remove from office, dismiss, oust, depose, unseat पद से हटाना
4. **Renewal** (noun) – Revitalization, restoration, rejuvenation, regeneration, resurgence नवीनीकरण
5. **Generous** (adjective) – Magnanimous, munificent, bountiful, liberal, ample उदार
6. **Mandate** (noun) – the power that is officially given to a group of people to do something, especially after they have won an election जनादेश (विशेषतः चुनाव जीतने के बाद)
7. **Virtually** (adverb) – Nearly, almost, practically, effectively, essentially लगभग
8. **Unchallenged** (adjective) – Undisputed, uncontested, unopposed, unquestioned, undefeated निर्विवाद
9. **Agenda** (noun) – Plan, schedule, program, itinerary, docket कार्यसूची
10. **Fossil fuel** (noun) – Natural fuel such as coal or gas, formed in the geological past from the remains of living organisms. जीवाश्म ईंधन
11. **The Labour Party** (noun) – A political party in the United Kingdom that traditionally represents the working class and supports social equality. लेबर पार्टी
12. **Conservative Party** (noun) – A political party in the United Kingdom that promotes free enterprise and traditional values. कंजरवेटिव पार्टी
13. **Considerable** (adjective) – Substantial, significant, appreciable, notable, sizeable महत्वपूर्ण
14. **Turmoil** (noun) – Chaos, disorder, upheaval, confusion, tumult उथल-पुथल
15. **Compounded** (adjective) – Made worse, aggravated, exacerbated, intensified, worsened बिगड़ा हुआ
16. **Brexit** (noun) – The withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union. ब्रेक्सिट
17. **Scandal** (noun) – Controversy, disgrace, outrage, impropriety, debacle कांड
18. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, encourage, provoke, incite, drive प्रेरित करना
19. **Turn a corner** (phrase) – Improve after a difficult period, recover, make progress, advance, rebound सुधारना
20. **Immigration** (noun) – The action of coming to live permanently in a foreign country. प्रवास
21. **Disavow** (verb) – Deny, repudiate, reject, disclaim, renounce अस्वीकार करना
22. **Immigrant** (noun) – A person who comes to live permanently in a foreign country. प्रवासी
23. **Asylum** (noun) – Protection granted by a nation to someone who has left their native country as a political refugee. शरण
24. **Migrant** (noun) – A person who moves from one place to another, especially to find work or better living conditions. प्रवासी

25. **Ultra-right wing** (noun) – Extreme conservative faction or group. अति-दक्षिणपंथी समूह
26. **Albeit** (adverb) – Although, even though, though, notwithstanding, however हालाँकि
27. **On this account** (phrase) – For this reason, because of this, due to this, therefore, hence इस कारण से
28. **Xenophobic** (adjective) – Having or showing a dislike of or prejudice against people from other countries. विदेशियों से घृणा करने वाला
29. **Rhetoric** (noun) – The art of effective or persuasive speaking or writing, especially the use of figures of speech and other compositional techniques. वाक्पटुता
30. **Somewhat** (adverb) – To a moderate extent, slightly, fairly, moderately, rather कुछ हद तक
31. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, taking into account, bearing in mind, in light of देखते हुए
32. **Pride** (noun) – A feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from achievements, qualities, or possessions that do one credit. गर्व
33. **Affirm** (verb) – Confirm, assert, declare, state, support पुष्टि करना
34. **Take across** (phrase) – To help someone or something move from one place to another. पार ले जाना
35. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – Strengthen, support, reinforce, bolster, buttress मजबूत करना
36. **Tweak** (verb) – Adjust, modify, fine-tune, alter, change थोड़ा बदलना
37. **Outlook** (verb) – Plan or schedule something in the future. योजना बनाना
38. **Hit the floor running** (phrase) – Start a task or project with a lot of energy and enthusiasm. जोश के साथ शुरू करना
39. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, bonds, links, associations संबंध

## The Hindu Editorial: Old traditions, new ties (09 July 2024)

1. **Ties** (noun) – Connections, relationships, bonds, links, associations संबंध
2. **Reaffirm** (verb) – Confirm, assert, renew, endorse, reiterate पुनः पुष्टि करना
3. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Mutual, two-sided, reciprocal, joint, respective द्विपक्षीय
4. **Tenure** (noun) – Term, period, incumbency, duration, time कार्यकाल
5. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – Adjacent, nearby, bordering, contiguous, adjoining पड़ोसी
6. **Stand-alone** (adjective) – Independent, self-contained, separate, isolated, autonomous स्वतंत्र
7. **State** (verb) – Declare, express, announce, assert, articulate कहना
8. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, taking into account, bearing in mind, in light of देखते हुए
9. **Scheduled** (adjective) – Planned, arranged, set, organized, programmed निर्धारित
10. **Substantial** (adjective) – Significant, considerable, important, ample, large महत्वपूर्ण
11. **Take stock of** (phrase) – Review, assess, evaluate, examine, consider समीक्षा करना
12. **Fallout** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, aftermath, repercussion परिणाम
13. **Spare** (noun) – Replacement part, extra part, backup, reserve, auxiliary अतिरिक्त हिस्सा
14. **Make headway** (phrase) – Progress, advance, proceed, move forward, make progress प्रगति करना
15. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Related to politics and geography, especially international relations. भू-राजनीतिक
16. **Contrast** (noun) – Difference, disparity, distinction, variance, comparison विपरीतता
17. **NATO** (noun) – North Atlantic Treaty Organization, a military alliance of European and North American countries. नाटो
18. **Transatlantic** (adjective) – Crossing or relating to the Atlantic Ocean, especially between Europe and North America. ट्रान्साटलांटिक
19. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, punishment, restriction, embargo, prohibition प्रतिबंध
20. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, display, exhibit, illustrate, prove दिखाना
21. **Isolation** (noun) – Separation, detachment, seclusion, solitude, quarantine अलगाव
22. **Outreach** (noun) – an organization's involvement with or influence in the community, especially in the context of religion or social welfare. संपर्क
23. **Delegation** (noun) – Group of representatives, deputation, mission, committee, envoy प्रतिनिधिमंडल
24. **Enduring** (adjective) – Lasting, persistent, long-lasting, durable, abiding स्थायी
25. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, responsibility, obligation प्रतिबद्धता
26. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – Originate from, arise from, derive from, result from, come from से उत्पन्न होना

27. **Treaty** (noun) – Agreement, pact, accord, convention, compact संधि
28. **Condemn** (verb) – Criticize, denounce, censure, blame, disapprove निंदा करना
29. **Multilateral** (adjective) – Involving multiple countries, international, collective, cooperative, joint बहुपक्षीय
30. **Bilaterally** (adverb) – Involving two parties or countries, mutually, reciprocally, jointly द्विपक्षीय रूप से
31. **Multi-polar** (adjective) – Having multiple centers of power or influence, diversified, polycentric बहुध्रुवीय
32. **Unaligned** (adjective) – Not allied with any side, neutral, independent, nonpartisan, nonaligned गुटनिरपेक्ष
33. **Perch** (noun) – Position, seat, vantage point, place, spot स्थान
34. **Further** (verb) – Promote, advance, support, aid, encourage बढ़ाना
35. **Cause** (noun) – Principle, aim, goal, mission, purpose उद्देश्य
36. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, international relations, tact, mediation, foreign policy कूटनीति
37. **Hasten** (verb) – Speed up, accelerate, quicken, rush, expedite शीघ्र करना

## The Tribune Editorial: Cybercrime surge (10 July 2024)

1. **Cybercrime** (noun) – Internet Crime, Online Fraud, E-crime, Digital Crime, Electronic Crime साइबर अपराध
2. **Surge** (noun) – Increase, Upswing, Uptick, Boom, Rise वृद्धि
3. **Persistent** (adjective) – Continuing, constant, incessant, relentless, लगातार
4. **Vigil** (noun) – Watchfulness, Alertness, Attention, Wakefulness, Surveillance निगरानी
5. **Collaborative** (adjective) – Cooperative, Joint, Combined, Unified, Collective सहयोगी
6. **Grapple** (with) (verb) – Struggle, Wrestle, Battle, Contend, Deal से जूझना
7. **Exponential** (adjective) – Growing or increasing very rapidly at a constant rate, often used to describe something that is increasing or expanding in an unlimited way. बढ़ता हुआ
8. **Perpetrator** (noun) – Culprit, Offender, Criminal, Wrongdoer अपराधी
9. **Proficient** (adjective) – Skilled, Competent, Capable, Expert, Accomplished कुशल
10. **Mandated** (adjective) – Authorized, Ordained, Commanded, Directed, Ordered आदेशित
11. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, Chase, Track, Hunt, Trail पीछा करना
12. **Sensational** (adjective) – Thrilling, Exciting, Remarkable, Startling सनसनीखेज
13. **Revelation** (noun) – Disclosure, Expose, Unveiling, Divulgence प्रकटीकरण
14. **Deception** (noun) – Trickery, Fraud, Deceit, Dupery, Subterfuge कपट
15. **Expand** (verb) – Enlarge, Extend, Increase, Broaden, Widen विस्तार करना
16. **Sustained** (adjective) – Continuous, Ongoing, Steady, Uninterrupted, Unceasing निरंतर
17. **Monitoring** (noun) – Observation, Supervision, Surveillance, Watchfulness निगरानी
18. **Obscure** (adjective) – Unclear, Indistinct, Vague, Ambiguous, Nebulous अस्पष्ट
19. **Connivance** (noun) – Complicity, Collaboration, Conspiracy, Collusion मिलीभगत
20. **Suspected** (adjective) – Doubted, Questioned, Mistrusted, Disbelieved संदिग्ध
21. **Alert** (verb) – Warn, Inform, Notify, Alarm, Apprise सतर्क करना
22. **Rampant** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, Unrestrained, Wild, Out of control अनियंत्रित
23. **Advisory** (noun) – Warning, Counsel, Recommendation, Suggestion सलाह
24. **Stress** (verb) – Emphasize, Highlight, Accentuate, Underline जोर देना
25. **Incubate** (verb) – Nurture, Develop, Hatch, Foster, Cultivate विकसित करना, पैदा करना
26. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, comprise, make up, form के लिये उत्तरदयी होना
27. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, necessitate, warrant, entail मांग करना



28. **Enhanced** (adjective) – Improved, amplified, heightened, augmented, boosted बढ़ाया हुआ
29. **Proximity** (noun) – Closeness, nearness, adjacency, vicinity, immediacy निकटता
30. **Socioeconomic** (adjective) – Definition: Relating to or concerned with the interaction of social and economic factors. सामाजिक-आर्थिक
31. **Insightful** (adjective) – Perceptive, discerning, intuitive, shrewd, astute अंतर्दृष्टि युक्त
32. **Takeaway** (noun) – A important point
33. **Gullible** (adjective) – Naive, credulous, unsuspecting, trusting, innocent भोला-भाला
34. **Vital** (adjective) – Crucial, critical, essential, indispensable, fundamental अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण
35. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, prospective, latent, budding, promising संभावित
36. **Contour** (noun) – Outline, shape, form, profile, silhouette रूपरेखा
37. **Enforcement** (noun) – Implementation, execution, imposition, application प्रवर्तन
38. **Forge** (verb) – Create, form, fashion, mold, shape तैयार करना
39. **Collaborative** (adjective) – Cooperative, joint, combined, united, shared सहयोगी
40. **Policymaker** (noun) – Regulator, legislator, decision-maker, planner नीति निर्माता

## The Hindu Editorial: A new trend (11 July 2024)

1. **Militancy** (noun) – Aggressiveness, belligerence, combativeness, extremism, insurgency उग्रवाद
2. **Troop** (noun) – Soldier, military unit, armed forces, service member, combatant सैनिक
3. **Combat** (verb) – Fight, battle, counter, engage, confront मुकाबला करना
4. **Militant** (noun) – Activist, extremist, insurgent, radical, combatant उग्रवादी
5. **Ambush** (verb) – Surprise attack, waylay, trap, attack by surprise, assault घात लगाकर हमला करना
6. **Convoy** (noun) – Escort, procession, caravan, group, fleet काफिला
7. **Encounter** (noun) – Clash, confrontation, skirmish, battle, fight मुठभेड़
8. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, support, bolster, fortify, enhance मजबूत करना
9. **Terrorism** (noun) – Violence, extremism, insurgency, militancy, intimidation आतंकवाद
10. **Pilgrim** (noun) – Traveler, worshiper, devotee, religious traveler, seeker तीर्थयात्री
11. **Swear** (verb) – Take an oath, vow, pledge, affirm, declare शपथ लेना
12. **A new low** (phrase) – the situation being the new lowest point गिरावट
13. **Subsequent** (adjective) – Following, ensuing, later, succeeding, coming after बाद का
14. **Recurring** (adjective) – Repeated, happening again, periodic, frequent, cyclical बारम्बार होनेवाला
15. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, create परिणामस्वरूप
16. **Casualty** (noun) – Victim, fatality, injured person, loss, wounded person हताहत
17. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, necessitate, ask for, need की मांग करना
18. **Adherence** (to) (noun) – Compliance, observance, conformity, obedience, devotion पालन
19. **Standard operating procedure (SOP)** (noun) – a set of step-by-step instructions for performing a routine activity.
20. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, halt in fighting, peace, cessation of hostilities युद्धविराम
21. **Uptick** (noun) – Increase, rise, growth, improvement, upturn इजाफा
22. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, create कारण बनना
23. **Vacuum** (noun) – Void, gap, emptiness, absence, lack खालीपन
24. **Redeploy** (verb) – Reassign, transfer, reposition, relocate, shift पुनः तैनात करना
25. **In the aftermath of** (phrase) – Following, after, as a result of, subsequent to, in the wake of के बाद में
26. **Standoff** (noun) – Deadlock, impasse, stalemate, confrontation, dispute गतिरोध
27. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, create परिणामस्वरूप

28. **Insurgency** (noun) – Rebellion, revolt, uprising, insurrection, militancy विद्रोह
29. **Botched-up** (adjective) – Bungled, mishandled, messed up, poorly done, failed असफल
30. **Forefront** (noun) – Vanguard, leading position, forefront, front line, cutting edge सबसे आगे
31. **Home-grown** (adjective) – Domestic, indigenous, local, native, internal स्वदेशी
32. **Mount** (verb) – Increase, escalate, rise, build up, intensify बढ़ना
33. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, element, facet, component, part पहलू
34. **Augment** (verb) – Increase, enhance, boost, enlarge, expand बढ़ाना
35. **Decisive** (adjective) – Determining, conclusive, crucial, critical, definitive निर्णायक
36. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Interested party, participant, shareholder, investor, involved party हितधारक
37. **The need of the hour** (phrase) – Essential requirement, urgent necessity, critical need, pressing demand, immediate necessity समय की आवश्यकता

## The Hindu Editorial: Even the odd jobs (12 July 2024)

1. **Odd job** (noun) – Small, various, and often manual tasks or chores. छोटे-मोटे काम
2. **Gig worker** (noun) – A person who works temporary jobs, typically in the service sector, often through an online platform. गिग वर्कर
3. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Thorough, all-inclusive, complete, extensive, broad. व्यापक
4. **Recognise** (verb) – Acknowledge, accept, identify, realize, admit. पहचानना
5. **Perch** (verb) – Sit, rest, position, settle, place. बैठना
6. **Precariously** (adverb) – Unsafely, dangerously, insecurely, hazardously, unstably. अनिश्चित रूप से
7. **On the edge of** (phrase) – Close to, near, on the verge of, approaching, bordering. के कगार पर
8. **Unregulated** (adjective) – Uncontrolled, unmanaged, unmonitored, unrestricted, unchecked. अनियमित
9. **Labour pool** (noun) – a network of independent workers familiar with your operation that can work on an as-needed basis
10. **Reprieve** (noun) – Relief, respite, break, postponement, deferment. राहत
11. **Stop short of** (phrase) – Almost do something but not quite, refrain from, nearly achieve, just miss, avoid. के कगार पर रुक जाना
12. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years. दशक
13. **Courtesy** (noun) – Due to, thanks to, because of, as a result of, by virtue of. के कारण से
14. **Supposedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, apparently, purportedly, seemingly, ostensibly. कथित रूप से
15. **Autonomy** (noun) – Independence, self-governance, self-rule, freedom, self-determination. स्वायत्तता
16. **Rigid** (adjective) – Strict, inflexible, firm, unyielding, stiff. कड़ा
17. **Illusion** (noun) – Delusion, misconception, false impression, fantasy, mirage. भ्रम
18. **Dissolve** (verb) – Disappear, disintegrate, vanish, fade away, melt. समाप्त होना
19. **Crash** (verb) – Plummet, drop, fall, collapse, decline. गिरना
20. **Lengthen** (verb) – Extend, increase, prolong, stretch, elongate. लंबा करना
21. **At the mercy of** (phrase) – completely in the power of. की दया पर निर्भर होना
22. **Aggregator** (noun) – aggregator refers to a service or platform that brings together multiple taxi services or drivers under one system.
23. **Algorithm** (noun) – Process, procedure, formula, method, calculation. एल्गोरिथम
24. **Safety net** (noun) – Social safety net programs protect families from the impact of economic shocks, natural disasters, and other crises सुरक्षा जाल
25. **Project** (verb) – Forecast, predict, estimate, envisage, anticipate. अनुमान लगाना

26. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Represent, constitute, make up, comprise. बनाना
27. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, regulation, statute, act, bill. विधान
28. **Arbitrary** (adjective) – Random, capricious, unreasonable, unjust, without reason. मनमाना
29. **Dismissal** (noun) – Termination, firing, discharge, removal, release. बर्खास्तगी
30. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, issue, problem, objection, dissatisfaction. शिकायत
31. **Redress** (noun) – Remedy, reparation, compensation, correction, rectification. निवारण
32. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, process, method, procedure, apparatus. तंत्र
33. **Transparency** (noun) – Openness, clarity, accountability, candor, clearness. पारदर्शिता
34. **Opaque** (adjective) – Unclear, obscure, nontransparent, hidden, ambiguous. अपारदर्शी
35. **Tangle** (noun) – Mess, complication, muddle, confusion, snarl. उलझन
36. **Turnover** (noun) – Total sale during a particular period of time.
37. **Note** (verb) – Observe, remark, mention, state, highlight. ध्यान देना
38. **Minimal** (adjective) – Least, smallest, slightest, negligible, very little. न्यूनतम
39. **Cess** (noun) – Tax, levy, duty, charge, tariff. उपकर
40. **Sceptic** (noun) – Doubter, cynic, unbeliever, questioner, critic. संदेहवादी
41. **Moribund** (adjective) – Declining, stagnant, dying, near death, inactive. मरणासन्न
42. **Unorganised sector** (noun) – The sector which is not registered with the government and whose terms of employment are not fixed and regular असंगठित क्षेत्र
43. **Enact** (verb) – Implement, pass, legislate, decree, establish. लागू करना
44. **Formulate** (verb) – Develop, create, devise, draft, design. तैयार करना
45. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, create, institute, build, found. स्थापित करना
46. **In force** (phrase) – In effect, active, operational, valid, applicable. प्रभावी
47. **Predecessor** (adjective) – Former, previous, antecedent, prior, earlier. पूर्ववर्ती
48. **Put into cold storage** (phrase) – Delay, postpone, suspend, shelve, hold back. ठंडे बस्ते में डालना
49. **Reasonable** (adjective) – Fair, sensible, moderate, rational, just. उचित
50. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, solid, vigorous. मजबूत
51. **Coveted** (adjective) – Desired, sought after, prized, longed for, envied. प्रतिष्ठित

## The Hindu Editorial: Secular remedy (13 July 2024)

1. **Secular** (noun) – Non-religious, worldly, temporal, civil, lay धर्मनिरपेक्ष
2. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, strive for, search for, request, look for मांगना
3. **Maintenance** (noun) – money that somebody must pay regularly to a former wife, husband or partner especially when they have had children together पूर्व पत्नी या पति को क़ानूनन मिलने वाला गुज़ारा भत्ता
4. **Established** (adjective) – Settled, confirmed, recognized, validated, accepted स्थापित
5. **Hold** (verb) – Determine, decide, rule, declare, adjudicate फैसला करना
6. **Bar** (from) (verb) – Prohibit, prevent, restrict, hinder, exclude रोकना
7. **Invoke** (verb) – to use a law in order to achieve something नियम, क़ानून आदि प्रयोग करना
8. **Concerning** (preposition) – Regarding, about, relating to, in connection with, with respect to के संबंध में
9. **Enactment** (noun) – Legislation, law, statute, act, ordinance क़ानून बनाना
10. **Watershed** (adjective) – Pivotal, landmark, crucial, defining, turning point मील का पत्थर
11. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, sabotage, erode, subvert, impair कमजोर करना
12. **Ethos** (noun) – Spirit, character, culture, values, beliefs सिद्धांत
13. **Nullify** (verb) – Invalidate, cancel, void, annul, negate निरस्त करना
14. **Subsequently** (adverb) – Later, afterwards, following, thereafter, consequently बाद में
15. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, sustain, confirm, endorse बनाए रखना
16. **Constitution Bench** (noun) – A larger bench of the Supreme Court of India that deals with substantial questions of law. संविधान पीठ
17. **Come close to** (phrase) – Nearly, almost, verge on, approach, approximate करीब आना
18. **Provision** (noun) – Clause, condition, stipulation, requirement, term प्रावधान
19. **Unconstitutional** (adjective) – Illegal, unlawful, against the constitution, unauthorized, invalid असंवैधानिक
20. **Discriminate** (verb) – Differentiate, treat unfairly, segregate, distinguish, bias भेदभाव करना
21. **Read down** (phrasal verb) – Interpret, construe, limit, clarify, narrow down व्याख्या करना
22. **Foreclose** (verb) – Preclude, prevent, bar, exclude, shut out समाप्त करना/ रोकना
23. **Avail** (of) (verb) – Utilize, make use of, take advantage of, employ, benefit from लाभ उठाना
24. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, decree, conclusion निर्णय
25. **Settle the question** (phrase) – Resolve the issue, clear up, determine, decide, clarify प्रश्न का समाधान करना
26. **Codification** (noun) – Systematization, arrangement, organization, classification, structuring संहिताकरण
27. **Dignified** (adjective) – Respectable, noble, honorable, stately, worthy गरिमामय

28. **Mehr** (noun) – A mandatory payment, in the form of money or possessions paid by the groom to the bride at the time of marriage in Islamic law. मेहर
29. **Dowry** (noun) – A transfer of parental property, gifts, or money at the marriage of a daughter. दहेज
30. **Derogation** (noun) – An exemption from or relaxation of a rule or law. छूट
31. **Conclude** (verb) – Decide, determine, infer, deduce, end निष्कर्ष निकालना
32. **Ought to** (modal verb) – Should, must, need to, have to, required to करना चाहिए
33. **Distinct** (adjective) – Separate, different, individual, discrete, clear अलग
34. **Domain** (noun) – Area, field, sphere, realm, territory क्षेत्र
35. **Obligation** (noun) – Duty, responsibility, commitment, requirement, liability दायित्व
36. **Concurring** (adjective) – Agreeing, coinciding, corresponding, harmonious, unanimous सहमति
37. **Vagrancy** (noun) – the state of living as a vagrant; homelessness. भटका फिरना
38. **Compel** (verb) – Force, drive, urge, coerce, necessitate मजबूर करना
39. **Codify** (verb) – Systematize, arrange, organize, classify, structure संहिताबद्ध करना
40. **Harmonious** (adjective) – Compatible, agreeable, congruent, balanced, consistent सामंजस्यपूर्ण
41. **Secularise** (verb) – Make secular, remove religious elements, laicize, worldly, demystify धर्मनिरपेक्ष बनाना
42. **Neutralise** (verb) – Counteract, nullify, offset, balance, cancel out निष्प्रभावी करना
43. **Extinguish** (verb) – Put out, quench, end, annihilate, terminate समाप्त करना