# **English Madhyam**

# (Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 22 July 2024 to 28 Jul 2024

# For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



#### © PUBLISHERS

No part of this publication may be re-produced, stored in a retrieval system or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, web or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. I have obtained all the information in this book from the sources believed to be reliable and true. However, authors or illustrators don't take any responsibility for the absolute accuracy of any information published and the damages or loss suffered there upon.

Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

**Telegram**: English Madhyam

Website: www.englishmadhyam.in

# July 28, 2024 ENGLISH MADHYAM

# **Table of Contents**

# Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Wrongheaded policy ( 22 JULY 2024)	4
The Hindu Editorial: Shock-proof state (23 JULY 2024)	6
The Tribune Editorial: India Inc lags in jobs (24 JULY 2024)	9
The Tribune Editorial: Vision for agriculture (25 JULY 2024)	11
The Hindu Editorial: Cleansing NEET (26 JULY 2024)	13
The Hindu Editorial: Sporting extravaganza (27 JULY 2024)	15
Part - B	
The Pioneer editorial: Child marriages (22 JULY 2024)	19
The Hindu editorial: Medal count (23 july 2024)	21
The Hindu editorial: Quest for quota (24 JULY 2024)	23
The Hindu editorial: Shuffling the deck ( 25 JULY 2024)	25
The Economic Times editorial: Cultivating wealth, not dependency (26 JULY 2024)	29
The Indian Express editorial: Make more friends and live long (27 JULY 2024)	31
Part - C	
The Economic times Editorial: Don't get tulips just to see them die (22 july 2024)	33
Keep the policy momentum going (23 july 2024)	35
Indian Express editorial: Economic Survey (24 july 2024)	37
The Pioneer Editorial: Indian education system (26 july 2024)	40
The Business line Editorial: Gold duty cut can help exporters: (27 july 2024)	43

July 28, 2024 ENGLISH MADHYAM

Part - A

# The Hindu Editorial: Wrongheaded policy (22 JULY 2024)

- Wrongheaded (adjective) Misguided, erroneous, ill-advised, mistaken, flawed गलत विचारधारा वाला
- Self-defeating (adjective) –
  Counterproductive, futile, ineffective,
  unsuccessful, self-destructive आत्मविरोधाभासी
- 3. **Unconstitutional** (adjective) Illegal, unlawful, illegitimate, against the constitution, forbidden असंवैधानिक
- 4. **Temptation** (noun) Allurement, lure, enticement, appeal, attraction प्रलोभन
- 5. **Pander** (to) (verb) Cater to, indulge, gratify, appease, satisfy तुष्टि करना/ को बढावा देना
- 6. **Nativist** (adjective) Nationalistic, patriotic, anti-immigrant, protectionist, xenophobic देशवादी
- 7. **Sentiment** (noun) Feeling, opinion, view, attitude, emotion भावना
- 9. **Withhold** (verb) Refuse, deny, suppress, reserve, hold back, keep back, refuse to give रोकना
- 10. **Following** (preposition) After, subsequent to, in the wake of, ensuing, succeeding के बाद
- 11. **Uproar** (noun) Outcry, commotion, protest, disturbance, tumult हंगामा

- 12. **Envisage** (verb) Imagine, foresee, envision, anticipate, contemplate परिकल्पना करना
- 13. **Stringent** (adjective) Strict, severe, rigorous, demanding, tough कठोर
- 14. **Proficiency** (noun) Skill, competence, expertise, mastery, ability কুথাবা
- 15. **Criterion** (noun) Standard, benchmark, measure, guideline, yardstick मापदंड
- 16. **Quash** (verb) Nullify, overturn, cancel, invalidate, annul रह करना
- 17. **Violative** (adjective) Breaching, infringing, contravening, violating, breaking उल्लंघन करने वाला
- 18. **Go against** (phrase) Oppose, contradict, defy, conflict with, counter के खिलाफ जाना
- 19. **Enact** (verb) Pass, implement, establish, legislate, decree लागू करना
- 20. **Set up** (phrasal verb) Establish, create, initiate, organize, arrange स्थापित करना
- 21. **Artificial** (adjective) Fake, synthetic, unnatural, man-made, contrived कृत्रिम
- 22. **Throughout** (adverb) All over, across, during, in every part, throughout the whole पूरे में
- 23. **Aforementioned** (adjective) Previously mentioned, earlier cited, above-stated, previously referred to उपर्यक्त
- 24. **Limit** (verb) Restrict, confine, cap, constrain, control सीमित करना

- 25. **Enforce** (verb) Implement, apply, execute, uphold, administer लागू करना
- 26. **Temptation** (noun) Attraction, lure, appeal, enticement, allurement प्रलोभन
- 27. **Protectionism** (noun) Economic policy of restricting imports to protect domestic industries, trade barriers संरक्षणवाद
- 28. **Unconstitutionality** (noun) Illegality, unlawfulness, breach of constitution, contravention of constitutional principles असंवैधानिकता
- 29. **Resentment** (noun) Bitterness, indignation, anger, dissatisfaction, displeasure नाराजगी
- 30. **Better-off** (adjective) Wealthier, more prosperous, more affluent, in a better position, more fortunate बेहतर स्थिति में
- 31. **Migrant** (adjective) Moving, traveling, immigrant, transitory, relocating प्रवासी
- 32. **Seek** (verb) Try to obtain, search for, pursue, look for, strive for तेलाश करना

- 33. **Exploit** (verb) Take advantage of, misuse, abuse, capitalize on, manipulate शोषण करना
- 34. **Segmentation** (noun) Division, partition, subdivision, separation, fragmentation विभाजन
- 35. **Pit against** (phrase) Set in opposition to, compete with, confront, oppose, match against के खिलाफ खडा करना
- 36. **Enforce** (verb) Implement, impose, uphold, carry out, apply लागू करना
- 37. **The former** (noun) Here it refers to 'the migrant worker'.
- 38. **Curb** (verb) Restrain, limit, control, suppress, check रोक लगाना
- 39. **Exploitative** (adjective) Abusive, manipulative, unfair, taking advantage, oppressive शोषणकारी
- 40. **Level playing field** (phrase) A situation in which everyone has the same opportunities and fair competition. समान अवसर देना
- 41. **Parochialism** (noun) Narrow-mindedness, provincialism, insularity, localism, narrow outlook संकीर्णता

# The Hindu Editorial: Shock-proof state (23 JULY 2024)

- 1. **State** (noun) Government, nation, country, administration, authority राष्ट्र
- 2. **Outage** (noun) Interruption, power cut, blackout, breakdown, disruption कटौती का समय
- Infrastructure (noun) Framework, foundation, system, structure, organization आधारभूत संरचना
- 4. **Shock-proof** (adjective) Resilient, durable, sturdy, robust, shock-resistant झटके-प्रतिरोधी
- 5. **A bright light fell** (phrase) Became evident, was highlighted, became clear, was revealed, was exposed स्पष्ट हो गया
- 6. **Extent** (noun) Degree, scope, range, magnitude, level सीमा
- 7. **In between** (phrase) Among, amidst, in the middle of, in the midst of, between के बीच
- 8. **Blackout** (noun) Power failure, power outage, darkness, shutdown, blackout बिजली गुल
- 9. **Glitch** (verb) Malfunction, fail, error, crash, break down खराबी होना
- 10. **Roll out** (phrasal verb) Implement, introduce, launch, deploy, bring out लागू करना
- 11. **Downtime** (noun) Inactivity, nonoperational period, downtime, stoppage, outage निष्क्रियता
- 12. **Erect** (verb) Build, construct, establish, set up, put up निर्माण करना

- 13. **Facilitate** (verb) Assist, help, ease, enable, make possible सुगम बनाना
- 14. **Advancement** (noun) Progress, development, improvement, growth, enhancement प्रगति
- 15. **Inevitable** (adjective) Unavoidable, certain, bound to happen, inescapable, destined अपरिहार्य
- 16. **Concurrent** (adjective) Simultaneous, coinciding, synchronous, parallel, happening together समवर्ती
- 17. **Set up** (phrasal verb) Establish, create, organize, initiate, arrange स्थापित करना
- 18. **Failsafe** (noun) Backup, safety measure, safeguard, contingency, security सुरक्षित उपाय
- 19. **Protocol** (noun) Procedure, rule, guideline, system, code प्रोटोकॉल
- 20. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, regularly, commonly, usually, many times अंक्सर
- 21. **Glamorous** (adjective) Attractive, charming, enchanting, alluring, captivating आकर्षक
- 22. **Exacerbate** (verb) Worsen, aggravate, intensify, heighten, increase बिगाडना
- 23. **Compete** (verb) Vie, contend, challenge, strive, fight प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
- 24. **Piecemeal** (adjective) Fragmented, incremental, step-by-step, gradual, incomplete दुकड़ों में

- 25. **In fashion** (phrase) In a manner, in a way, in the style, in the mode तरीके से
- 26. **Vis-à-vis** (preposition) In relation to, regarding, concerning, with respect to, compared to के संबंध में
- 27. **Monetary** (adjective) Financial, fiscal, economic, budgetary, capital मौद्रिक
- 28. **Debilitating** (adjective) Weakening, crippling, exhausting, incapacitating, draining दुर्वल
- 29. **Cardiac** (adjective) Heart-related, cardiovascular, pertaining to the heart हृदय संबंधी
- 30. **Tertiary care centre** (noun) a hospital that provides tertiary care, which is a level of health care obtained from specialists in a large hospital after referral from the providers of primary care and secondary care.
- 31. **Peak** (adjective) Maximum, highest, top, optimal, prime चरम
- 32. **Thanks to** (phrase) Due to, because of, owing to, as a result of की वजह से
- 33. **Trivial** (adjective) Minor, insignificant, petty, unimportant, negligible तुंच्छ
- 34. **Redundancy** (noun) Backup system, extra capacity, duplication, surplus, spare विकल्प
- 35. **Unlike** (preposition) Different from, in contrast to, not like, dissimilar to, distinct from के विपरीत

- 36. **Pansocial** (adjective) Across society, societal-wide, affecting all social classes सामाजिक
- 37. **Impetus** (noun) Stimulus, motivation, drive, incentive, push प्रोत्साहन
- 38. **Rudiment** (noun) Basic principle, fundamental, foundational element, core concept आधारभूत
- 39. **Lies** (verb) Resides, exists, is situated, is found, is located स्थित है
- 40. **Push** (noun) Drive, initiative, effort, campaign, move प्रोत्साहन
- 41. **Cognisant** (of) (adjective) Aware, conscious, knowledgeable, mindful, informed परिचित
- 42. **Sovereignty** (noun) Independence, self-governance, autonomy, self-rule, supremacy संप्रभुता
- 43. **Layer over** (phrasal verb) Cover with, overlay, superimpose, add on top, apply over ऊपर रखना
- 44. **Marginalisation** (noun) Exclusion, sidelining, neglect, discrimination, disenfranchisement हाशिए पर डालना
- 45. **Impose** (verb) Enforce, apply, levy, mandate, enact थोपना
- 46. **Navigate** (verb) Manage, handle, steer, direct, find a way संचालित करना
- 47. **Setting** (noun) Environment, context, situation, background, scene परिप्रेक्ष्य
- 48. **Distrust** (noun) Suspicion, doubt, lack of trust, skepticism, mistrust अविश्वास

#### July 28, 2024

#### **ENGLISH MADHYAM**

- 49. **Stoke** (verb) Incite, fuel, provoke, stimulate, stir up भड़काना
- 50. **Restore** (verb) Re-establish, bring back, reinstate, return, recover बहाल करना
- 51. **Violate** (verb) Breach, infringe, transgress, break, disobey उल्लंघन करना
- 52. **Rejig** (verb) Reorganize, rearrange, restructure, reconfigure, revamp पुनर्गठित करना
- 53. **Incorporate** (verb) Include, integrate, combine, assimilate, merge सम्मिलित करना

- 54. **Preserve** (verb) Maintain, protect, safeguard, keep, conserve संरक्षित करना
- 55. **Economies** (noun) Countries in terms of GDP अर्थव्यवस्थाएँ
- 56. **In the event of** (phrase) In case of, in the situation of, if, should it happen, in the instance of की स्थिति में
- 57. **Duty-bound** (adjective) Obligated, compelled, required, committed, responsible कर्तव्यबद्ध

## The Tribune Editorial: India Inc lags in jobs (24 JULY 2024)

- 1. **India Inc.** (noun) The top companies of India together are referred to as India Inc.
- 2. **Lag** (verb) Fall behind, trail, delay, be slower, be late पिछड्ना
- Highlight (verb) Emphasize, underscore, stress, point out, draw attention to जोर देना
- 4. **Concerning** (adjective) Worrying, troubling, alarming, unsettling, distressing चिंताजनक
- 5. **Disparity** (noun) Inequality, difference, gap, imbalance, divergence असमानता
- 6. **Unprecedented** (adjective) Never seen before, unparalleled, unmatched, extraordinary, unique अभूतपूर्व
- 7. **Keep pace** (phrase) Maintain speed, keep up, match, stay level, remain consistent कदम मिलाना
- 8. **Emphasise** (verb) Stress, highlight, underline, accentuate, give importance to जोर देना
- 9. **Predominantly** (adverb) Mainly, chiefly, primarily, largely, mostly मुख्य रूप से
- 10. **Urge** (verb) Encourage, press, prompt, exhort, advocate आग्रह करना
- 11. **Quadruple** (verb) Increase fourfold, multiply by four, grow four times, expand fourfold चार गुना बढ़ना
- 12. **Boon** (noun) Blessing, benefit, advantage, gift, favor वरदान

- 13. **Corresponding** (adjective) Equivalent, matching, related, parallel, corresponding समान
- 14. **Imbalance** (noun) Disproportion, inequality, disparity, unevenness, asymmetry असंतुलन
- 15. **Pose** (verb) Present, create, constitute, cause, bring about पैदा करना
- 16. **Stability** (noun) Steadiness, firmness, constancy, security, equilibrium स्थिरता
- 17. Sustainable development (noun) Economic development that is conducted without depletion of natural resources, सतत विकास
- 18. **Spectrum** (noun) Range, scope, gamut, variety, extent संपूर्ण शृंखला
- 19. **Underscore** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, point out जोर देना
- 20. **Meet** (verb) Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, comply with, accomplish पूरा करना
- 21. **Aspiration** (noun) Ambition, goal, desire, aim, dream आकांक्षा
- 22. **Geopolitical** (adjective) Relating to international politics, global political, political geographic भू-राजनीतिक
- 23. **Advent** (noun) Arrival, emergence, coming, onset, beginning आगमन
- 24. **Artificial intelligence** (noun) Al refers to the simulation of human intelligence in machines that are programmed to think and act like humans.

- 25. **Complexity** (noun) Complication, intricacy, difficulty, convolution, sophistication जटिलता
- 26. **Resilience** (noun) Toughness, strength, flexibility, endurance, adaptability मजबूती
- 27. **Acknowledge** (verb) Recognize, admit, accept, concede, appreciate स्वीकार करना
- 28. **Trajectory** (noun) Path, course, direction, route, track प्रक्षेपवक्र
- 29. **Concerted** (adjective) Coordinated, collaborative, joint, unified, cooperative संगठित
- 30. **Stakeholder** (noun) Interested party, participant, shareholder, investor, involved party हितधारक
- 31. **Intriguing** (adjective) Fascinating, interesting, captivating, engaging, thought-provoking दिलचस्प
- 32. **Seek** (verb) Look for, strive for, pursue, search for, aim for तलाश करना

- 33. **Tap** (into) (verb) Utilize, harness, access, draw on, make use of उपयोग करना
- 34. **Strained** (adjective) Tense, stressed, difficult, uneasy, troubled तनावपूर्ण
- 35. **Ties** (noun) Relations, connections, bonds, links, associations संबंध
- 36. **Integrate** (verb) Combine, merge, incorporate, unify, assimilate एकीकृत करना
- 37. **Enhance** (verb) Improve, augment, boost, increase, strengthen बढ़ीना
- 38. **Solely** (adverb) Only, exclusively, merely, entirely, purely केवल
- 39. **Given** (preposition) Considering, taking into account, in view of, in light of, due to देखते हुए
- 40. **Trade deficit** (noun) a situation in which the value of goods a country imports is greater than the value of goods it exports व्यापार घाटा

## The Tribune Editorial: Vision for agriculture (25 JULY 2024)

- 1. **Provision** (noun) Supply, allocation, arrangement, measure, preparation ্যাবধান
- 2. **Transform** (verb) Change, convert, alter, revolutionize, reshape **बदल**ना
- 3. **Sustainability** (noun) Endurance, stability, viability, ecological balance, durability स्थिरता
- 4. **Productivity** (noun) Efficiency, output, performance, yield, production उत्पादकता
- 5. **Envisage** (verb) Imagine, foresee, predict, contemplate, envision परिकल्पना करना
- 6. **Initiate** (verb) Begin, launch, start, commence, set in motion যুংক কংনা
- 7. **Enterprise** (noun) Initiative, project, activity, scheme, undertaking जोखिम का काम
- 8. **Complement** (verb) Enhance, complete, supplement, augment, add to पूरक बनाना
- 9. **Establish** (verb) Set up, create, found, institute, launch स्थापित करना
- 10. **Sustainable** (adjective) Eco-friendly, renewable, enduring, maintainable, lasting टिकाऊ
- 11. **Enhance** (verb) Improve, boost, augment, increase, strengthen बढ़ीना
- 12. **Streamline** (verb) Simplify, organize, rationalize, optimize, make efficient सुगम बनाना
- 13. **Emphasise** (verb) Stress, highlight, underline, focus on, accentuate जोर देना
- 14. Farmer producer organisation (FPO) (noun)A collective of farmers formed to improve

- their economic conditions किसान उत्पादक संगठन
- 15. **Notable** (adjective) Remarkable, significant, noteworthy, prominent, important उल्लेखनीय
- 16. **High-yielding** (adjective) Productive, highoutput, abundant, fruitful, prolific उच्च उत्पादकता वाला
- 17. **Climate-resilient** (adjective) Adaptable to climate change, climate-resistant, durable under climate stress जलवायु सहनशील
- 18. **Horticulture** (noun) The practice of garden cultivation and management, agriculture, floriculture बागवानी
- 19. **Address** (verb) Deal with, tackle, confront, attend to, resolve निपटना
- 20. **Stable** (adjective) Steady, secure, constant, firm, unchanging स्थिर
- 21. **In a bid to** (phrase) In an attempt to, in order to, trying to, aiming to, with the purpose of के प्रयास में
- 22. **Edible** (adjective) Fit to eat, consumable, safe to eat, eatable खाद्य
- 23. **Boost** (verb) Increase, enhance, raise, improve, amplify बढ़ावा देना
- 24. **Digital Public Infrastructure** (DPI) (noun) Digital systems and services provided for public use डिजिटल सार्वजनिक बुनियादी ढांचा
- 25. **Set** (to) (verb) Ready to, prepared to, about to, poised to तैयार होना

#### **ENGLISH MADHYAM**

- 26. **Revolutionise** (verb) Transform, change dramatically, innovate, reform, overhaul क्रांतिकारी बदलाव लाना
- 27. **Ambitious** (adjective) Aspiring, determined, driven, enthusiastic, goaloriented महत्वाकांक्षी
- 28. **Widespread** (adjective) Extensive, prevalent, common, pervasive, ubiquitous আ্বায়ক
- 29. **Adoption** (noun) Acceptance, implementation, embracing, incorporation, integration अपनाना
- 30. **Substantial** (adjective) Considerable, significant, large, ample, major पर्याप्त
- 31. **Strain** (verb) Pressure, burden, stress, overextend, tax देखाव डालना

- 32. **Necessitate** (verb) Require, demand, need, call for, entail आवश्यकता होना
- 33. **Hinge on** (phrasal verb) Depend on, rely on, be contingent on, be based on, be determined by निर्भर होना
- 34. **Robust** (adjective) Strong, sturdy, resilient, tough, vigorous মতাৰুৱ
- 35. **Overcome** (verb) Conquer, surmount, defeat, prevail over, get over কাৰু पाना
- 36. **Equitable** (adjective) Fair, just, impartial, unbiased, even-handed निष्पक्ष
- 37. **Vital** (adjective) Essential, crucial, important, necessary, critical महत्वपूर्ण

## The Hindu Editorial: Cleansing NEET (26 JULY 2024)

- 1. Cleanse (verb) Purify, sanitize, detoxify, decontaminate, sterilize যুद्ध কংনা
- 2. **Recast** (verb) Revise, modify, restructure, reshape, reorganize पुनर्निर्माण करना
- 3. **Safeguard** (verb) Protect, shield, secure, defend, guard सुरक्षा करना
- Malpractice (noun) Misconduct, negligence, wrongdoing, unethical behavior, professional दुराचार
- 5. Inefficiency (noun) Ineffectiveness, incompetence, unproductiveness, sluggishness, inadequacy अक्षमता
- 6. **Undo** (verb) Reverse, negate, cancel, annul, invalidate रद्द करना
- 7. What comes undone is best redone (phrase) If something fails, it is best to try again; attempt to fix what has gone wrong जो विफल होता है, उसे फिर से करने की कोशिश करना सबसे अच्छा है; जो गलत हुआ उसे ठीक करने का प्रयास करना
- 8. **Development** (noun) event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
- 9. **Prolonged** (adjective) Extended, lengthy, protracted, continued, sustained लंबे समय तक
- 10. Saga (noun) Epic, chronicle, narrative, tale, story गाथा
- 11. **Play out** (phrasal verb) Unfold, happen, transpire, occur, develop सामने आना
- 12. **Ruling** (noun) Decision, verdict, judgment, decree, order निर्णय
- 13. **Bring down** (phrasal verb) Reduce, lower, decrease, diminish, cut घटाना

- 14. **Reasonable** (adjective) Rational, sensible, logical, fair, justifiable उचित
- 15. **Reportedly** (adverb) Allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, ostensibly, according to reports कथित रूप से
- 16. **As a result** (phrase) Consequently, therefore, thus, accordingly, hence परिणामस्वरूप
- 17. **Direct** (verb) Command, instruct, order, guide, lead निर्देश देना
- 18. **Emerge** (verb) Appear, surface, arise, come out, materialize ਤੋਮੋਵਜੀ
- 19. **Hearing** (noun) Trial, session, proceeding, inquiry, examination सुनवाई
- 20. **Counselling** (noun) Guidance, advice, consultation, therapy, coaching परामर्श
- 21. **Past** (adjective) already gone; belonging to a time before the present जो बीत चुका है
- 22. **Re-tally** (verb) Recalculate, recount, recompute, recheck, reassess पुनर्गणना करना
- 23. **Take place** (phrasal verb) Occur, happen, transpire, come about, unfold होना
- 24. **Scenario** (noun) Situation, context, setting, background, circumstances परिदश्य
- 25. **Stand** (verb) Remain, stay, endure, persist, hold खडा होना
- 26. **Ostensibly** (adverb) Apparently, seemingly, outwardly, superficially, supposedly प्रकट रूप से
- 27. **Let** (verb) Allow, permit, enable, authorize, sanction होने देना

- Unprecedented (adjective) Unparalleled, extraordinary, unmatched, exceptional, unique अभूतपूर्व
- 29. Violation (noun) Breach, infringement, transgression, contravention, noncompliance उल्लंघन
- 30. Vitiate (verb) Spoil, impair, mar, tarnish, corrupt दूषित करना
- 31. For good (phrase) Permanently, forever, indefinitely, eternally, irrevocably हमेशा के लिए
- 32. Fail-safe (noun) Safety mechanism, backup plan, contingency, safeguard, fallback सुरक्षात्मक तंत्र
- 33. Impersonation (noun) Identity theft, masquerading, imitation, fraud, deception छद्मवेश
- 34. String (noun) Series, sequence, chain, succession, line श्रंखला
- 35. Notably (adverb) Particularly, especially, significantly, prominently, markedly विशेष रूप से
- 36. Intervention (noun) Mediation, involvement, interference, intercession, arbitration हस्तक्षेप
- 37. Course (noun) Direction, path, trajectory, route, way दिशा
- 38. The executive (noun) The administration, the government, the authorities, the leadership, the management कार्यकारी
- 39. Stop short of (phrase) Refrain from, avoid, hold back, desist, pull back से दूर रहना

- 40. **Decisive** (adjective) Conclusive, final, definitive, determining, resolute निर्णायक
- 41. Augean Stable (phrase) Extremely dirty place, a very messy situation requiring a great deal of effort to clean – अत्यधिक गंदा स्थान, बहुत गन्दा स्थिति जिसे साफ करने के लिए बहुत प्रयास की आवश्यकता होती है
- 42. Emphasis (noun) Importance, significance, stress, priority, prominence ज़ीर
- 43. Compete (verb) Contest, vie, strive, challenge, contend प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
- 44. Dial down (phrasal verb) Reduce, lessen, decrease, diminish, moderate कम करना
- 45. Stream (noun) Field, discipline, domain, area, branch क्षेत्र
- 46. Viable (adjective) Feasible, practical, workable, possible, attainable व्यावहारिक
- 47. Unwind the spool (phrase) To undo or resolve a complicated situation, to straighten out tangled or complex issues – उलझन या जटिल समस्याओं को सुलझाना
- 48. Cast out (phrasal verb) Expel, eject, oust, remove, banish निकाल देना
- 49. Reorient (verb) to change the focus or direction of somebody/something नई दिशा देना
- 50. In place (phrase) Established, set up, positioned, ready, prepared स्थापित
- 51. Inefficiency (noun) Ineffectiveness, incompetence, unproductiveness, sluggishness, inadequacy अक्षमता

## The Hindu Editorial: Sporting extravaganza (27 JULY 2024)

- Extravaganza (noun) Spectacle, gala, celebration, festivity, show भव्य आयोजन
- Occupied (adjective) Engaged, busy, engrossed, involved, preoccupied व्यस्त
- 3. **Quadrennial** (adjective) Four-yearly, recurring every four years, occurring every four years, happening every four years चार साल में एक बार होने वाला
- 4. **Confluence** (noun) Gathering, meeting, convergence, assembly, union संगम/ मिलाप
- 5. **Constricting** (adjective) Tightening, narrowing, contracting, toning, limiting संकीर्ण
- 6. **Precede** (verb) Come before, go before, antecede, predate, herald पहले आना
- 7. **In the wake of** (phrase) Following, subsequent to, as a result of, in the aftermath of, after के परिणामस्वरूप
- 8. **Dissenting** (adjective) Disagreeing, opposing, differing, nonconforming, contradictory असहमत
- 9. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) Handle, manage, address, cope with, tackle संभालना
- 10. **Compete** (verb) Contest, vie, strive, challenge, race प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
- 11. **Neutral** (adjective) Impartial, unbiased, nonpartisan, objective, nonaligned निष्पक्ष

- 12. **Level playing field** (phrase) Equal opportunity, fair conditions, equal conditions, even playing field समान अवसर
- 13. **Feature** (verb) Include, present, showcase, highlight, display प्रदर्शित करना
- 14. **Bequeath** (verb) Leave, bestow, endow, hand down, pass on देना, सौंपना
- 15. **Fortunate** (adjective) Lucky, blessed, favored, charmed, advantaged भाग्यशाली
- 16. **Big bash** (noun) Grand celebration, huge party, major event, festive occasion, gala भव्य समारोह
- 17. **Halo** (noun) Aura, glow, radiance, nimbus, light ring प्रभामंडल
- 18. **At large** (phrase) In general, overall, broadly, widely, as a whole व्यापक रूप से
- 19. **Fortnight** (noun) a period of two weeks. दो सप्ताह का समय
- 20. **Vest** (with) (verb) to grant power, rights, or ownership to someone. प्रदान करना
- 21. **Host** (noun) Organizer, entertainer, master of ceremonies, presenter, convener मेज़बान
- 22. **Soft power** (noun) a persuasive approach to international relations, typically involving the use of economic or cultural influence. सांस्कृतिक प्रभाव
- 23. **Often** (adverb) Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, usually अक्सर

- 24. Indeed (adverb) Certainly, definitely, truly, really, in fact वास्तव में
- 25. Resistance (noun) Opposition, defiance, reluctance, refusal, pushback विरोध
- 26. Emanate (from) (verb) Originate, stem, derive, arise, come from उत्पन्न होना
- 27. Bank (noun) Edge, side, shore, embankment, riverbank किनारा
- 28. Behemoth (noun) Giant, colossus, titan, mammoth, powerhouse विशालकाय
- 29. Chase (verb) Pursue, seek, hunt, follow, aim for पीछा करना
- 30. Glory (noun) Fame, honor, prestige, renown, distinction महिमा
- 31. Lone (adjective) Solitary, single, sole, individual, isolated अकेला
- 32. Dish out (phrasal verb) Distribute, give out, hand out, serve, deliver वितरित करना
- 33. Garner (verb) Collect, gather, accumulate, acquire, amass इकट्ठा करना
- 34. Veteran (adjective) Experienced, seasoned, expert, skilled, mature अनुभवी
- 35. Glimpse (noun) Peek, view, sight, look, glance झलक
- 36. Eternal (adjective) Everlasting, perpetual, timeless, endless, undying शाश्वत
- 37. Allure (noun) Attraction, charm, appeal, fascination, magnetism आकर्षण

- 38. Incorporate (verb) Include, integrate, blend, combine, assimilate सम्मिलित करना
- 39. Breakdancing (noun) a style of dance engaged in by youths, involving acrobatic movements, spinning about on.
- 40. Pointer (noun) Indicator, clue, hint, suggestion, sign संकेत
- 41. Imprint (noun) Mark, impression, stamp, trace, effect छाप
- 42. Blur the lines (phrase) Make indistinct, make unclear, obscure, confuse धुधला करना
- 43. Refugee team (noun) The IOC Refugee Olympic Team represents more than 100 million forcibly displaced people worldwide
- 44. Jostle (verb) struggle or compete forcefully for. संघर्ष करना
- 45. Podium (noun) Stage, platform, stand, rostrum. dais मेंच
- 46. Carve a niche (phrase) Create a unique position, establish a specialty, find a unique spot, make a name, distinguish oneself एक विशेष स्थान बनाना
- 47. Stun (verb) Shock, astonish, amaze, astound, bewilder चकित करना
- 48. Tempestuous (adjective) Stormy, turbulent, wild, tumultuous, raging तूफ़ानी
- 49. **Zest** (noun) Enthusiasm, energy, passion, excitement, vigor जोश

#### July 28, 2024

#### **ENGLISH MADHYAM**

- 50. **Redemption** (noun) Recovery, retrieval, reclamation, repossession पुनप्राप्ति
- 51. **Strife-ridden** (adjective) Conflictprone, troubled, war-torn, strife-filled, conflict-ridden संघर्ष से ग्रस्त
- 52. **Diversion** (noun) Distraction, entertainment, pastime, amusement, detour विचलन
- 53. **Mar** (verb) Spoil, ruin, damage, impair, blemish बिगाड़ना

- 54. **Contingent** (noun) Group, delegation, team, squad, party देश
- 55. **Harrowing** (adjective) Distressing, painful, traumatic, agonizing, terrifying दुखद
- 56. **On the boil** (phrase) Turbulent, agitated, restless, unstable, in turmoil ਤਪল-पੁਪल में
- 57. **Squad** (noun) Team, group, unit, crew, troop टीम