

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 12 AUG 2024 to 17 AUG 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

## The Hindu Editorial: Reign of chaos (12 AUG 2024)

1. **Reign** (noun) – Rule, governance, sovereignty, dominion, administration शासन
2. **Chaos** (noun) – Disorder, confusion, turmoil, anarchy, mayhem अव्यवस्था
3. **Tumultuous** (adjective) – Turbulent, chaotic, stormy, violent, disorderly उथल-पुथल वाला
4. **Interim** (adjective) – Temporary, provisional, stopgap, short-term, transitional अस्थायी
5. **Octogenarian** (adjective) – A person in their eighties अस्सी वर्ष का व्यक्ति
6. **Pioneer** (adjective) – Trailblazer, innovator, pathfinder, leader, originator अग्रणी
7. **Amid** (preposition) – In the middle of, surrounded by, during, amidst, among के बीच
8. **Violent** (adjective) – Brutal, fierce, savage, aggressive, forceful हिंसक
9. **Mass** (adjective) – Collective, large-scale, widespread, extensive, numerous सामूहिक
10. **Edge** (noun) – Brink, verge, threshold, margin, border कगार
11. **Recede** (verb) – Withdraw, retreat, diminish, ebb, subside कम होना
12. **Bureaucracy** (noun) – Administration, civil service, government agencies, officialdom, red tape नौकरशाही
13. **Sect** (noun) – Faction, denomination, division, group, community संप्रदाय
14. **Functionary** (noun) – Official, officer, representative, administrator, agent पदाधिकारी
15. **Loot** (in) (verb) – Plunder, rob, pillage, ransack, steal लूटना
16. **Vandalise** (verb) – Deface, destroy, damage, ruin, wreck तोड़फोड़ करना
17. **Swear** (verb) – Pledge, vow, affirm, promise, take an oath कसम खाना
18. **Condemn** (verb) – Criticize, denounce, censure, disapprove, reproach निंदा करना
19. **Brink** (noun) – Verge, edge, threshold, point, cusp कगार
20. **Reconciliation** (noun) – Settlement, resolution, compromise, restoration, rapprochement सुलह
21. **Hostility** (noun) – Enmity, antagonism, aggression, opposition, animosity शत्रुता
22. **Pragmatic** (adjective) – Practical, realistic, sensible, down-to-earth, rational व्यावहारिक
23. **Machinery** (noun) – Apparatus, organization, system, structure, equipment तंत्र
24. **Back up** (phrasal verb) – Support, reinforce, assist, bolster, uphold समर्थन करना
25. **Barrack** (noun) – Military quarters, garrison, camp, base, fort बैरक
26. **Infamous** (adjective) – Notorious, disreputable, ill-famed, scandalous, dishonorable कुख्यात
27. **Dictatorship** (noun) – Autocracy, tyranny, totalitarianism, despotism, authoritarianism तानाशाही
28. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, permit, entitle, strengthen सशक्त करना

29. **Majoritarian** (adjective) – Relating to majority rule, democratic, popular, mass-based बहुसंख्यक
30. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, denote, represent, label चिन्हित करना
31. **Vendetta** (noun) – Feud, grudge, rivalry, blood feud, enmity बदला
32. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, assist, expedite, help, make possible सुगम बनाना
33. **At the earliest** (phrase) – As soon as possible, promptly, immediately, without delay, urgently जल्द से जल्द
34. **Legitimacy** (noun) – Lawfulness, validity, authenticity, authority, legality वैधता
35. **Steer out** (phrasal verb) – Navigate, guide, direct, lead, manage बाहर निकालना
36. **Uprising** (noun) – Rebellion, revolt, insurrection, mutiny, revolution विद्रोह
37. **Will** (noun) – Determination, resolve, intention, desire, wish इच्छाशक्ति

## The Hindu Editorial: Perfunctory panacea (13 AUG 2024)

1. **Perfunctory** (adjective) – (used about an action) done quickly as a duty without any interest or feeling (कार्य) कर्तव्य के रूप में किया गया (बिना रुचि, ध्यान आदि के)
2. **Panacea** (noun) – Cure-all, universal remedy, elixir, magic bullet, solution रामबाण उपाय
3. **Revamp** (verb) – Renovate, overhaul, renew, refurbish, modernize पुनर्निर्माण करना
4. **Rejig** (noun) – Reorganization, reshuffle, rearrangement, modification, restructuring पुनर्संयोजन; बदलाव
5. **Do away with** (phrase) – Abolish, eliminate, discard, remove, get rid of समाप्त करना
6. **Monetary** (adjective) – Financial, fiscal, economic, pecuniary, cash-related मौद्रिक
7. **The latter** (noun) – Here it refers to 'Vigyan Team awards'
8. **Distinguished** (adjective) – Eminent, renowned, celebrated, prestigious, esteemed प्रतिष्ठित
9. **Cap** (verb) – Limit, restrict, set a maximum, confine, put a ceiling on सीमा निर्धारित करना
10. **Ceiling** (noun) – Upper limit, cap, maximum, restriction, boundary ऊपरी सीमा
11. **Confer** (on) (verb) – Bestow, award, grant, present, endow प्रदान करना
12. **Certainly** (adverb) – Definitely, undoubtedly, surely, unquestionably, assuredly निस्संदेह
13. **Technicality** (noun) – Detail, fine point, minor point, formality, specification तकनीकी बारीकी
14. **Transitional** (adjective) – Interim, temporary, provisional, changeover, shifting परिवर्ती/ अस्थायी
15. **Span** (verb) – Extend, cover, stretch, range, bridge विस्तार करना
16. **Overwhelmingly** (adverb) – In a very great degree, predominantly, largely, extensively अत्यधिक
17. **The Elite** (noun) – The select few, the privileged, the upper echelon, the best, the cream of society अभिजात वर्ग
18. **Institute** (verb) – Establish, set up, initiate, inaugurate, create स्थापित करना
19. **Conclude** (verb) – Decide, determine, finalize, deduce, infer निष्कर्ष निकालना
20. **Trim** (verb) – Reduce, cut down, diminish, pare down, prune घटाना
21. **Stature** (noun) – Status, standing, reputation, prestige, eminence कद/ ओहदा
22. **Schema** (noun) – Plan, blueprint, structure, design, outline योजना/ रूपरेखा
23. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, end result, aftermath परिणाम
24. **Tangible** (adjective) – Concrete, real, palpable, substantial, measurable ठोस

25. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, appraise, judge, analyze, estimate आकलन करना
26. **Elude** (verb) – Escape, evade, avoid, dodge, slip away from हाथ न आना
27. **Touchy** (adjective) – Sensitive, delicate, controversial, prickly, problematic संवेदनशील
28. **Substitute** (noun) – Replacement, alternative, proxy, surrogate, stand-in विकल्प
29. **Catalyst** (noun) – Stimulus, spur, trigger, enabler, facilitator उत्प्रेरक
30. **Crave** (verb) – Desire, yearn, long for, hunger for, covet तरसना
31. **Honour** (noun) – Respect, recognition, accolade, distinction, esteem सम्मान
32. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, appreciation, credit, validation, endorsement पहचान
33. **Labour** (verb) – Work, toil, strive, struggle, exert मेहनत करना/ कार्य करना
34. **Minimal** (adjective) – Smallest, least, negligible, meager, slight न्यूनतम
35. **Substandard** (adjective) – Inferior, low-quality, inadequate, shoddy, deficient निम्नस्तरीय
36. **Discouraging** (adjective) – Demoralizing, disheartening, disappointing, dispiriting, depressing निराशाजनक
37. **Milieu** (noun) – Environment, setting, background, surroundings, atmosphere परिवेश
38. **Compete** (at) (verb) – Contend, vie, strive, rival, challenge प्रतिस्पर्धा करना
39. **Cutting edge** (phrase) – Forefront, leading edge, vanguard, avant-garde, state-of-the-art अत्याधुनिक
40. **Someone's hand tied** (phrase) – Limited, constrained, restricted, unable to act, powerless हाथ बंधे होना
41. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, assignment, allotment, apportionment, dispensation आवंटन
42. **Tokenism** (noun) – Symbolic effort, superficial action, half-hearted measure, pretense, formality प्रतीकात्मकता

### The Hindu Editorial: More and better testing (14 AUG 2024)

1. **Sequencing of virus** (noun) – It is used to detect whether a virus is present in a host organism, and it provides clues for how a virus attacks and infects the host cell.
2. **Outbreak** (noun) – Eruption, flare-up, occurrence, onset, emergence प्रकोप
3. **Steadily** (adverb) – Consistently, gradually, continuously, progressively, unceasingly निरंतर
4. **Epicentre** (noun) – Focal point, center, nucleus, hub, heart केंद्र
5. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Constitute, represent, make up, बनाना
6. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, thus far, to date, as yet अब तक
7. **Guillain-Barré** (noun) – A rare neurological disorder where the body's immune system attacks the nerves
8. **Syndrome** (noun) – Condition, disorder, illness, affliction, malady संलक्षण
9. **Neurological** (adjective) – Nervous system-related, neural, brain-related, nerve-related तंत्रिका संबंधी
10. **Disorder** (noun) – Illness, condition, ailment, disease, malady विकार
11. **Immune system** (noun) – The body's defense system against infections and diseases प्रतिरक्षा तंत्र
12. **Peripheral nervous system** (noun) – The part of the nervous system that lies outside the brain and spinal cord परिधीय तंत्रिका तंत्र
13. **Run a risk** (phrase) – Take a chance, expose oneself to danger, hazard, put in jeopardy, take a risk जोखिम उठाना
14. **Microcephaly** (noun) – A medical condition in which the head is smaller than usual due to abnormal brain development सूक्ष्म मस्तिष्कता
15. **Impairment** (noun) – Disability, dysfunction, deficiency, damage, handicap हानि/ क्षति
16. **Absolute** (adjective) – Total, complete, entire, outright, unqualified पूर्ण
17. **Follow-up** (noun) – Continuation, subsequent action, further investigation, review, re-examination अनुवर्ती कार्रवाई
18. **Abnormality** (noun) – Deformity, irregularity, defect, anomaly, aberration विकृति
19. **Neuroimaging** (adjective) – Pertaining to imaging techniques used to visualize the structure or function of the brain and nervous system तंत्रिका चित्रण
20. **Ophthalmic** (adjective) – Relating to the eye or vision नेत्र संबंधी
21. **Auditory** (adjective) – Hearing-related, aural, acoustic, otic श्रवण संबंधी
22. **Abnormality** (noun) – Deformity, irregularity, defect, anomaly, aberration विकृति
23. **Premature** (adjective) – Early, untimely, hasty, precocious, before time समय से पहले



24. **Gestational** (adjective) – Relating to pregnancy गर्भावधि संबंधी
25. **Potentially** (adverb) – Possibly, likely, theoretically, conceivably, maybe संभावित रूप से
26. **Infectious** (adjective) – Contagious, communicable, transmittable, catching, spreading संक्रामक
27. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of, due to, because of देखते हुए
28. **Ramp up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, boost, escalate, intensify, enhance बढ़ाना
29. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, prove, exhibit, display, manifest प्रदर्शित करना
30. **Acute** (adjective) – Severe, intense, sharp, critical, serious तीव्र
31. **Encephalitis** (noun) – Inflammation of the brain मस्तिष्क शोथ
32. **Deadly** (adjective) – Fatal, lethal, life-threatening, dangerous, mortal घातक
33. **Key** (to) (noun) – Essential element, crucial factor, pivotal point, cornerstone, lynchpin अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण
34. **Institute** (verb) – Establish, initiate, set up, start, organize स्थापित करना
35. **Limit** (verb) – Restrict, confine, curb, restrain, control रोकना
36. **Decentralised testing** (noun) – Testing conducted at multiple, distributed locations rather than a central one विकेंद्रीकृत परीक्षण
37. **Replicate** (verb) – Duplicate, reproduce, copy, mimic, clone दोहराना
38. **Pathogen** (noun) – Germ, microbe, bacteria, virus, infectious agent रोगजनक

### The Hindu Editorial: Step down (15 AUG 2024)

1. **Step down** (phrasal verb) – Resign, retire, leave, vacate, withdraw पद छोड़ना
2. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, defend, preserve, sustain बनाए रखना
3. **Integrity** (noun) – Honesty, probity, uprightness, ethics, morality अखंडता
4. **For the sake of** (phrase) – In the interest of, for the benefit of, for the purpose of, on behalf of, for the good of के लिए
5. **Resign** (verb) – Quit, leave, step down, retire, vacate इस्तीफा देना
6. **Oversight** (noun) – Supervision, management, monitoring, regulation, administration निगरानी
7. **Scrutiny** (noun) – Examination, inspection, investigation, analysis, review जांच
8. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, create, institute, organize स्थापित करना
9. **Statutory body** (noun) – A body established by law or statute, legal authority, regulatory agency वैधानिक निकाय
10. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, compose, make up, create, establish गठित करना
11. **Non-statutory body** (noun) – An organization not established by statute or law, non-legal body गैर-वैधानिक निकाय
12. **Resolution** (noun) – Decision, determination, decree, ruling, conclusion प्रस्ताव
13. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, claim, assertion, charge, complaint आरोप
14. **Bias** (noun) – Prejudice, partiality, favoritism, inclination, predisposition पक्षपात
15. **Right at the top** (phrase) – At the highest level, at the very top, at the peak, at the highest point शीर्ष पर
16. **Stake** (noun) – Interest, involvement, concern, share, claim दांव
17. **Powerhouse** (noun) – Strong entity, leader, giant, influential body, force शक्तिशाली संस्था
18. **Put in place** (phrase) – Establish, implement, set up, organize लागू करना
19. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, resilient, tough, durable मजबूत
20. **Checks and balances** (noun) – counterbalancing influences by which an organization or system is regulated, typically those ensuring that political power is not concentrated in the hands of individuals or groups.
21. **Constantly** (adverb) – Continually, continuously, perpetually, steadily, incessantly लगातार
22. **Reliable** (adjective) – Dependable, trustworthy, consistent, steady, credible विश्वसनीय
23. **Accusation** (noun) – Charge, claim, allegation, indictment, complaint आरोप
24. **Level** (verb) – Direct, aim, make, place, assert आरोप लगाना
25. **Ongoing** (adjective) – Continuing, in progress, current, active, persistent जारी

26. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, base, structure अवसंरचना
27. **Alleged** (adjective) – Supposed, claimed, reported, purported, assumed कथित
28. **Manipulation** (noun) – Control, influence, exploitation, handling, maneuvering हेरफेर
29. **Malfeasance** (noun) – Wrongdoing, misconduct, misbehavior, fraud, corruption कदाचार
30. **Cast a shadow on** (phrase) – Diminish, overshadow, affect negatively, taint, cloud छाया डालना
31. **Obscure** (adjective) – Unclear, hidden, unknown, vague, ambiguous अस्पष्ट
32. **Offshore fund** (noun) – Investment funds located outside of the investor's country of residence, foreign investment fund
33. **Tax haven** (noun) – A country or region where taxes are levied at a low rate, tax-friendly jurisdiction
34. **Allegedly** (adverb) – Supposedly, reportedly, purportedly, according to claims, as stated कथित रूप से
35. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, statement, allegation, declaration, contention दावा
36. **Dormant** (adjective) – Inactive, sleeping, inert, quiescent, hibernating निष्क्रिय
37. **Rebuttal** (noun) – Refutation, counterargument, denial, response, contradiction खंडन
38. **Functioning** (noun) – Operation, working, performance, running, action कार्यप्रणाली
39. **Clock** (verb) – Register, record, accumulate, measure, log दर्ज करना
40. **Unprecedented** (adjective) – Unparalleled, extraordinary, exceptional, unmatched, unheard of अभूतपूर्व
41. **Wide** (adjective) – Broad, extensive, vast, comprehensive, far-reaching व्यापक
42. **Ramification** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, implication, outcome परिणाम
43. **Appointee** (noun) – Nominee, designee, selected person, chosen individual, official नियुक्त व्यक्ति
44. **Influence** (verb) – Affect, sway, shape, determine, guide प्रभाव डालना
45. **Room** (noun) – Space, opportunity, scope, capacity, leeway गुंजाइश
46. **Lingering** (adjective) – Persistent, lasting, enduring, remaining, protracted लंबे समय तक रहने वाला
47. **In the fitness of things** (phrase) – Appropriate, proper, fitting, suitable, right उचित
48. **Thorough** (adjective) – Comprehensive, detailed, exhaustive, in-depth, meticulous पूरी तरह से
49. **At stake** (phrase) – In jeopardy, at risk, in danger, under threat, on the line दांव पर

## The Indian Express Editorial: On broadcast bill (16 AUG 2024)

1. **Domain** (noun) – Field, area, sphere, territory, realm क्षेत्र
2. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, according to reports, as claimed कथित तौर पर
3. **Stakeholder** (noun) – Participant, contributor, partner, interested party, shareholder हितधारक
4. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, comply with, adhere to, match पूरा करना
5. **Legitimate** (adjective) – Valid, lawful, justifiable, reasonable, rightful वैध
6. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, critique, condemnation, judgment, censure आलोचना
7. **Articulate** (verb) – Express, communicate, convey, voice, put into words स्पष्ट रूप से व्यक्त करना
8. **Apparent** (adjective) – Obvious, clear, evident, noticeable, seeming स्पष्ट
9. **Exercise** (verb) – Use, apply, implement, employ, utilize प्रयोग करना
10. **Sway over** (phrasal verb) – Influence, control, dominate, command, have power over प्रभाव डालना
11. **Curb** (verb) – Restrain, limit, restrict, control, suppress रोकना
12. **Deem** (verb) – Consider, regard, judge, view, think मानना
13. **Critical** (of) (adjective) – Disapproving, fault-finding, censorious, unfavorable, judgmental आलोचनात्मक
14. **Underline** (verb) – Emphasize, highlight, stress, underscore, accentuate जोर देना
15. **Cite** (verb) – Mention, refer to, quote, name, point out हवाला देना
16. **In the run-up to** (phrase) – In the period leading to, in the lead-up to, in preparation for, before, prior to से पहले
17. **Warrant** (verb) – Justify, necessitate, deserve, call for, validate उचित ठहराना
18. **Consideration** (noun) – Thought, deliberation, reflection, evaluation, review विचार
19. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, aim for, attempt, strive for, look for प्रयास करना
20. **Encompass** (verb) – Include, cover, embrace, contain, incorporate शामिल करना
21. **Space** (noun) – Room, area, scope, opportunity, capacity गुंजाइश
22. **Vast** (adjective) – Immense, huge, enormous, extensive, wide विशाल
23. **Multitude** (noun) – Crowd, mass, throng, large number, multitude भीड़/ बड़ी संख्या
24. **Amplify** (verb) – Increase, magnify, boost, enhance, intensify बढ़ाना

25. **Reside** (verb) – Live, dwell, inhabit, stay, settle निवास करना
26. **Run up against the wall** (phrase) – Face difficulties, encounter obstacles, hit a barrier, face resistance बाधाओं का सामना करना
27. **Enforcement** (noun) – Implementation, application, execution, imposition, reinforcement प्रवर्तन
28. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, arrange, organize, create, initiate स्थापित करना
29. **Evaluation** (noun) – Assessment, appraisal, analysis, judgment, review मूल्यांकन
30. **Diversity** (noun) – Variety, difference, multiplicity, range, assortment विविधता
31. **Sweeping** (adjective) – Broad, comprehensive, extensive, wide-ranging, all-encompassing व्यापक
32. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, contribute to कारण बनना
33. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, action, engagement हस्तक्षेप
34. **Curb** (noun) – Restriction, limitation, restraint, control, check प्रतिबंध
35. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, cause, produce, constitute खड़ा करना (बाधा)
36. **Square with** (phrasal verb) – Align with, match with, be consistent with, correspond with, agree with के साथ मेल खाना
37. **Bolster** (verb) – Support, strengthen, reinforce, boost, fortify मजबूत करना
38. **Invigorate** (verb) – Energize, refresh, revitalize, stimulate, rejuvenate सशक्त बनाना
39. **Pushback** (noun) – Resistance, opposition, rejection, refusal, backlash प्रतिरोध
40. **Undesirable** (adjective) – Unwelcome, unwanted, inappropriate, unsuitable, unfavorable अवांछनीय

### The Hindu Editorial: Freedom notes (17 AUG 2024)

1. **Accountable** (to) (adjective) – Responsible, answerable, liable, obligated, duty-bound  
जवाबदेह
2. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, search for, strive for, look for, aim for प्रयास करना
3. **Signal** (verb) – Indicate, suggest, point to, signify, show संकेत देना
4. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, union, association, collaboration गठबंधन
5. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, require, request, advocate, urge मांग करना
6. **Uniform civil code** (noun) – A single law applicable to all citizens of a country, regardless of their religion समान नागरिक संहिता
7. **Term** (verb) – Label, name, designate, describe, refer to नाम देना
8. **Secular** (adjective) – Non-religious, non-spiritual, worldly, neutral, unbiased धर्मनिरपेक्ष
9. **Agnostic** (adjective) – Noncommittal, indifferent, skeptical, undecided, non-religious अज्ञेयवादी
10. **Against the backdrop of** (phrase) – In the context of, in light of, considering, taking into account के संदर्भ में
11. **Assault** (noun) – Attack, aggression, violence, offense, strike हमला
12. **Destabilise** (verb) – Undermine, weaken, disrupt, unsettle, shake up अस्थिर करना
13. **Echo** (verb) – Repeat, mirror, reflect, reiterate, resemble गूँजना
14. **Short seller** (noun) – A trader who sells borrowed securities, betting that the price will fall
15. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Blame, charge, indict, allege, implicate आरोप लगाना
16. **Conflict of interest** (noun) – a situation in which someone's private interests are opposed to that person's responsibilities to other people एक ऐसी स्थिति जिसमें सरकारी अधिकारी का निर्णय उसकी व्यक्तिगत रूचि से प्रभावित हो
17. **Criticise** (verb) – Condemn, censure, denounce, fault, disapprove आलोचना करना
18. **Dynastic** (adjective) – Hereditary, ancestral, familial, ruling family, lineal वंशवादी
19. **Restore** (verb) – Reestablish, bring back, reinstate, recover, renew पुनर्स्थापित करना
20. **Review** (verb) – Examine, evaluate, assess, reconsider, analyze समीक्षा करना
21. **Claim** (verb) – Assert, declare, state, maintain, affirm दावा करना
22. **Make strides** (phrase) – Make progress, advance, move forward, improve, develop प्रगति करना
23. **Vow** (verb) – Pledge, promise, swear, commit, affirm प्रतिज्ञा करना
24. **Stay the course** (phrase) – Persevere, continue, maintain, stick to the plan, hold firm डटे रहना

25. **Regardless of** (phrase) – Despite, notwithstanding, in spite of, irrespective of, no matter what के बावजूद
26. **Desirability** (noun) – Attractiveness, appeal, worthiness, suitability, appropriateness वांछनीयता
27. **In question** (phrase) – that is being considered or talked about विचाराधीन मुद्दा
28. **Contentious** (adjective) – Controversial, disputable, debatable, argumentative, divisive विवादास्पद
29. **Partisan** (adjective) – Biased, one-sided, prejudiced, partial, sectarian पक्षपाती
30. **Customary** (adjective) – Usual, traditional, conventional, habitual, routine प्रथागत
31. **Address** (noun) – Speech, talk, discourse, lecture, statement भाषण
32. **Instructive** (adjective) – Educational, informative, enlightening, explanatory, revealing शिक्षाप्रद
33. **Precedent** (noun) – Example, model, previous instance, prior case, standard मिसाल
34. **Hardly** (adverb) – Barely, scarcely, rarely, not at all, only just मुश्किल से
35. **Reasonable** (adjective) – Rational, logical, fair, sensible, justifiable उचित
36. **Unilateral** (adjective) – One-sided, independent, autonomous, single-handed, nonreciprocal एकतरफा
37. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – Dedicated, devoted, pledged, loyal, faithful प्रतिबद्ध
38. **Advance** (verb) – Promote, further, progress, push forward, develop आगे बढ़ाना
39. **Unified** (adjective) – United, consolidated, integrated, joined, cohesive एकीकृत
40. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, assorted, distinct, heterogeneous विविध
41. **Consensus building** (noun) – a process involving a good-faith effort to meet the interests of all stakeholders and seek a unanimous agreement. आम सहमति बनाना
42. **Opportunistic** (adjective) – Self-serving, calculating, strategic, taking advantage, exploitative अवसरवादी
43. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, disregard, neglect, miss, pass over नजरअंदाज करना
44. **Functionary** (noun) – Official, representative, officer, administrator, agent अधिकारी
45. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, critique, condemnation, judgment, censure आलोचना
46. **Conspiracy** (noun) – Plot, scheme, plan, intrigue, collusion साजिश
47. **Label** (verb) – to describe somebody/something in a particular way, especially unfairly वर्णन करना, विशेषतः अनुचित रूप से
48. **Diminishing** (adjective) – Decreasing, declining, lessening, reducing, shrinking घटता हुआ
49. **Certainly** (adverb) – Surely, undoubtedly, definitely, absolutely, clearly निस्संदेह
50. **Synonymous** (adjective) – Equivalent, identical, interchangeable, associated, comparable समानार्थक