

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 26 Aug 2024 to 31 Aug 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Hindu Editorial: Not taking sides (26 AUG 2024)

1. **Take sides** (phrase) – Support, back, favor, endorse, side with पक्ष लेना
2. **Balancing act** (noun) – an action or activity that requires a delicate balance between different situations or requirements. संतुलन बनाए रखना
3. **Peace** (noun) – Tranquility, calm, harmony, serenity, amity शांति
4. **Exercise** (noun) – Activity, operation, task, maneuver, endeavor अभ्यास
5. **Invade** (verb) – Attack, assault, penetrate, breach, encroach आक्रमण करना
6. **Distant** (adjective) – Aloof, remote, detached, reserved, isolated दूरस्थ
7. **Abstain from** (phrasal verb) – to decide not to use your vote परहेज रखना
8. **Resolution** (noun) – Decision, determination, decree, conclusion, verdict प्रस्ताव
9. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Address, manage, handle, tackle, cope with निपटना
10. **Critical** (of) (adjective) – Judgmental, disapproving, fault-finding, unfavorable, condemnatory आलोचनात्मक
11. **Defence hardware** (noun) – It refers to weapons, equipment, vehicles, and other technological tools used in armed forces operations during times of war or conflict. रक्षा उपकरण
12. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, restriction, embargo, ban, fine प्रतिबंध
13. **Summit** (noun) – Conference, meeting, convention, assembly, forum शिखर सम्मेलन
14. **Disapproval** (noun) – Condemnation, criticism, censure, rejection, opposition अस्वीकृति
15. **Couch in** (phrasal verb) – Express, phrase, frame, articulate, word में व्यक्त करना
16. **Cold comfort** (noun) – quite limited sympathy, consolation, or encouragement.
17. **Alignment** (noun) – Agreement, coordination, alliance, arrangement, positioning संरेखण
18. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, goal, mission, objective, reason उद्देश्य
19. **Unlike** (adjective) – Different, dissimilar, distinct, unlike, divergent के विपरीत
20. **Casualty** (noun) – Victim, fatality, injured, wounded, loss हताहत
21. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, aid, support, cooperation, backing सहायता
22. **Outlooked** (adjective) – Overlooked or not given due consideration उपेक्षित
23. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, foundation, base, structure, system आधारभूत संरचना
24. **Propound** (verb) – Propose, suggest, put forward, present, advocate प्रस्ताव रखना
25. **A handful of** (phrase) – A few, a small number, a couple of, a limited number, several कुछ ही

26. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend, offer, connect, contact, approach तक पहुंचना
27. **Stake** (noun) – Interest, share, investment, involvement, claim दांव
28. **Imperil** (verb) – Endanger, jeopardize, threaten, risk, expose संकट में डालना
29. **Thus far** (phrase) – So far, up to now, until now, to this point, as yet अब तक
30. **Fundamentally** (adverb) – Essentially, basically, primarily, inherently, intrinsically मौलिक रूप से
31. **Move the needle** (phrase) – changing a situation to a noticeable degree, and typically implies a positive change. बदलाव लाना
32. **Substance** (noun) – importance, value or truth महत्व
33. **Outweigh** (verb) – Surpass, exceed, overshadow, eclipse, overbalance अधिक होना
34. **Symbolism** (noun) – Representation, metaphor, sign, emblem, allegory प्रतीकवाद

## The Hindu Editorial: Middle path: On the Unified Pension Scheme (27 AUG 2024)

1. **Unified Pension Scheme (UPS)** (noun) – A pension plan combining features of contributory schemes and government-backed guarantees एकीकृत पेंशन योजना
2. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, surmount, defeat, tackle, resolve दूर करना
3. **Shortcoming** (noun) – Deficiency, flaw, limitation, drawback, weakness कमियों
4. **Restore** (verb) – Reinstatement, reestablish, bring back, renew, return बहाल करना
5. **Meet halfway** (phrase) – to agree to do part of what someone wants if that person will do part of what you want: बीच का रास्ता निकालना
6. **Hold on to** (phrase) – Retain, keep, preserve, cling to, maintain बनाए रखना
7. **Fiscal prudence** (noun) – Wise and cautious financial management वित्तीय विवेक
8. **Underwrite** (verb) – to support something that costs money by promising to pay for it, or by promising to pay if necessary to protect others who are risking their money समर्थन करना
9. **The Exchequer** (noun) – the Finance ministry वित्त मंत्रालय
10. **Demographic** (adjective) – Population-related, statistical, census-based, societal जनसांख्यिकीय
11. **Argue** (verb) – Claim, contend, assert, reason, debate तर्क करना
12. **Deferred wage** (noun) – part of an employee's salary that is not paid out or taxed as income until a future date, usually at retirement.
13. **Outsource** (verb) – Contract out, delegate, subcontract, assign externally बाहरी स्रोत से प्राप्त करना
14. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, adopt, use, fall back on, depend on सहारा लेना
15. **Ballooning** (noun) – Expansion, growth, escalation, swelling, inflation बढ़ना
16. **Drive** (verb) – Propel, push, motivate, stimulate, lead प्रेरित करना
17. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, generate वजह बनना
18. **Avenue** (noun) – Path, way, route, option, opportunity मार्ग
19. **Autonomous** (adjective) – Independent, self-governing, self-sufficient, sovereign, free स्वायत्त
20. **Boom** (noun) – Growth, expansion, surge, rise, upswing उछाल
21. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
22. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – End up, result, transpire, conclude, prove साबित होना
23. **Restoration** (noun) – Recovery, reinstatement, renewal, return, revival पुनःस्थापना

24. **Push the corner** (phrase) – Force into a difficult situation, pressure, back against the wall मुश्किल में डालना
25. **Devise** (verb) – Plan, formulate, invent, design, create ईजाद करना
26. **Dignity** (noun) – Self-respect, honor, prestige, decency, nobility गरिमा
27. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Viable, enduring, lasting, maintainable, durable स्थायी
28. **Broad** (adjective) – Wide, extensive, expansive, comprehensive, far-reaching व्यापक
29. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, accord, harmony, concurrence, unanimity आम सहमति
30. **Pressure group** (noun) – a group of people who are trying to influence what a government or other organization does दबावगुट
31. **Manage** (to) (verb) – Succeed, accomplish, achieve, get by, cope with सफल होना
32. **Wholeheartedly** (adverb) – Enthusiastically, fully, sincerely, genuinely, eagerly तहे दिल से

## The Hindu Editorial: No more delays (28 AUG 2024)

1. **Enumeration** (noun) – Counting, tally, listing, calculation, reckoning गणना
2. **Undertake** (verb) – Begin, start, embark on, take on, assume आरंभ करना
3. **Muddy the waters** (phrase) – make an issue or situation more confused or complicated. किसी मुद्दे या स्थिति को अधिक भ्रमित करना
4. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, purportedly, said to be कथित रूप से
5. **Mull** (verb) – Consider, ponder, contemplate, think over, deliberate विचार करना
6. **Variable** (noun) – Factor, element, aspect, component, condition घटक
7. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, product, aftermath परिणाम
8. **Strident** (adjective) – Forceful, aggressive, vociferous, harsh, insistent तेज़
9. **Considering** (preposition) – Taking into account, in view of, given, bearing in mind ध्यान में रखते हुए
10. **Result in** (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, bring about, produce, effectuate परिणामस्वरूप होना
11. **Unwieldy** (adjective) – Cumbersome, awkward, clumsy, difficult to manage, bulky बोझिल
12. **Tabulate** (verb) – Arrange, organize, chart, record, list सारणीबद्ध करना
13. **Definite** (adjective) – Certain, fixed, clear, specific, established निश्चित
14. **On a war footing** (phrase) – Urgently, with utmost speed, in full readiness, quickly युद्धस्तर पर
15. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, purposeful, calculated, planned, premeditated जानबूझकर
16. **In order to** (phrase) – So as to, with the aim of, to achieve, for the purpose of के लिए
17. **Delimitation** (noun) – Definition: The act of setting or marking boundaries सीमांकन
18. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten years दशक
19. **Ostensible** (adjective) – Apparent, seeming, supposed, superficial, outward प्रकट
20. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, represent, denote, identify चिन्हित करना
21. **Onset** (noun) – Beginning, start, commencement, initiation, inception शुरुआत
22. **Dubious** (adjective) – Doubtful, uncertain, questionable, suspect, unreliable संदिग्ध
23. **Distinction** (noun) – Difference, separation, differentiation, uniqueness, characteristic भिन्नता
24. **Turmoil** (noun) – Chaos, disorder, confusion, upheaval, turbulence अशांति
25. **Decennial** (adjective) – Occurring every ten years दस-वर्षीय
26. **Freeze** (verb) – hold (something) at a fixed level or in a fixed state for a period of time. स्थिर करना



27. **Prerequisite** (noun) – Requirement, condition, necessity, precondition, essential जरूरी, पहले से आवश्यक
28. **Lapse** (verb) – Expire, end, terminate, fail, cease समाप्त होना
29. **Sampling** (noun) – Selection, survey, testing, measurement, example नमूना
30. **Out-dated** (adjective) – Obsolete, old-fashioned, antiquated, no longer current, out of date पुराना
31. **Phenomenon** (noun) – Event, occurrence, happening, development, experience घटना
32. **Migration** (noun) – Movement, relocation, displacement, shifting, emigration प्रवास
33. **Urbanisation** (noun) – Definition: The process of making an area more urban or city-like शहरीकरण
34. **Suburbanisation** (noun) – Definition: The growth or expansion of suburban areas उपनगरों का विकास
35. **Prominent** (adjective) – Noticeable, important, significant, leading, conspicuous प्रमुख
36. **Telling** (adjective) – Revealing, significant, striking, meaningful, noticeable कारगर
37. **Reliance** (noun) – Dependence, trust, confidence, reliance upon, reliance on निर्भरता
38. **Bevy** (noun) – Group, collection, bunch, flock, assembly समूह
39. **Cherry-picking** (noun) – Selective choosing, selective preference, handpicking, biased selection चयन में पक्षपात
40. **Derelict** (adjective) – Neglectful, careless, irresponsible, negligent, abandoned लापरवाह
41. **Proceed** (verb) – Continue, go ahead, advance, carry on, move forward आगे बढ़ना

## The Indian Express Editorial: To make India more climate-resilient (29 AUG 2024)

1. **Climate-resilient** (adjective) – Able to adapt to changing climate conditions जलवायु प्रतिरोधी
2. **Overdue** (adjective) – Late, delayed, belated, behind schedule, past due विलंबित
3. **Prediction** (noun) – Forecast, projection, prognosis, anticipation, estimate भविष्यवाणी
4. **Appreciably** (adverb) – Noticeably, significantly, considerably, markedly, perceptibly पर्याप्त रूप से
5. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
6. **Threaten** (verb) – Endanger, jeopardize, pose a risk to, intimidate, menace खतरे में डालना
7. **Livelihood** (noun) – Means of living, income, employment, subsistence, occupation आजीविका
8. **Throughout** (adverb) – All over, everywhere, across, during, in every part के दौरान
9. **Copious** (adjective) – Abundant, plentiful, ample, profuse, bountiful प्रचुर मात्रा में
10. **Vagary** (noun) – Unpredictability, whim, caprice, fluctuation, eccentricity अनिश्चितताएँ
11. **Trigger** (verb) – Initiate, provoke, cause, set off, spark प्रेरित करना
12. **Landslide** (noun) – Earthfall, rockslide, avalanche, mudslide, landslip भूस्खलन
13. **Lake Burst** (noun) – a sudden release of a significant amount of water from a glacial lake, which can occur due to various factors such as the melting of glaciers, avalanches, or earthquakes. विस्फोट
14. **Caught off guard** (phrase) – Surprised, unprepared, taken by surprise, unaware, startled अचंभित होना
15. **Fury** (noun) – Rage, anger, wrath, ferocity, violence रोष
16. **Predict** (verb) – Foretell, foresee, forecast, anticipate, prophesy भविष्यवाणी करना
17. **Intense** (adjective) – Extreme, strong, powerful, severe, fierce तीव्र
18. **Virtually** (adverb) – Nearly, almost, practically, essentially, in effect लगभग
19. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, search for, try to obtain, aim for, request खोजना
20. **Augment** (verb) – Increase, expand, enhance, boost, supplement बढ़ाना
21. **Plug the gap** (phrase) – Fill the void, cover the deficiency, resolve the shortfall, make up for, close the gap कमी को पूरा करना
22. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, foundation, system, base, facilities आधारभूत संरचना
23. **Endeavour** (noun) – Attempt, effort, pursuit, undertaking, venture प्रयास
24. **Direct** (verb) – Guide, lead, manage, oversee, control निर्देशित करना
25. **Simulated** (adjective) – Imitated, replicated, modeled, artificial, emulated अनुकरण किया हुआ
26. **Tailor** (verb) – Customize, adjust, modify, adapt, design according to अनुकूल बनाना

27. **Narrow** (verb) – Focus, limit, restrict, reduce, concentrate संकीर्ण करना
28. **Equip** (with) (verb) – Provide, supply, furnish, outfit, arm सुसज्जित करना
29. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, apparently, said to be, according to reports कथित तौर पर
30. **Digitise** (verb) – Convert to digital, computerize, encode, make electronic डिजिटल बनाना
31. **Sift through** (phrasal verb) – To conduct a careful examination of some substance or group in order to isolate or remove something. छानबीन करना
32. **Corpus** (noun) – Collection, body, compilation, archive, repository संग्रह
33. **Tap** (verb) – Utilize, draw on, exploit, access, harness उपयोग करना
34. **Cutting-edge** (adjective) – Advanced, innovative, state-of-the-art, leading-edge, modern अत्याधुनिक
35. **Hone** (verb) – Sharpen, improve, refine, perfect, polish निखारना
36. **Mainstream** (adjective) – Conventional, dominant, prevalent, accepted, established मुख्यधारा
37. **Erratic** (adjective) – Unpredictable, inconsistent, irregular, fluctuating, capricious अनियमित
38. **Conversant** (with) (adjective) – Familiar, knowledgeable, well-versed, informed, proficient परिचित
39. **Idiosyncrasy** (noun) – Peculiarity, quirk, eccentricity, oddity, distinctiveness विशिष्टता
40. **Disseminate** (verb) – Spread, distribute, broadcast, circulate, propagate फैलाना
41. **The vulnerable** (noun) – The exposed, the at risk, the defenseless, the unprotected, the susceptible कमजोर लोग

## The Indian Express Editorial: Jan Dhan Yojana (30 AUG 2024)

1. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years  
दशक
2. **Concerted** (adjective) – Coordinated, combined, collaborative, joint, united  
संगठित
3. **Unbanked** (adjective) – Without access to banking services, financially excluded, non-banked बैंकिंग सेवाओं से वंचित
4. **Ambit** (noun) – Scope, range, extent, area, sphere दायरे
5. **End** (noun) – Objective, goal, purpose, aim, target उद्देश्य
6. **Staggering** (adjective) – Astonishing, overwhelming, incredible, immense, shocking चौंका देने वाला
7. **Narrow** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, diminish, shrink कम करना
8. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Close the difference, reduce disparity, connect, span, reconcile अंतर को कम करना
9. **Accrue** (verb) – Accumulate, gather, amass, build up, collect प्राप्त करना
10. **Acceleration** (noun) – Speeding up, increase, hastening, quickening, boost तेजी
11. **Pace** (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, momentum, velocity गति
12. **Financial inclusion** (noun) – the effort to make financial products and services available and affordable to all individuals and businesses.
13. **Couple** (with) (verb) – Combine, link, associate, connect, integrate जोड़ना
14. **Dramatic** (adjective) – Significant, considerable, striking, noticeable, intense नाटकीय
15. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, take advantage of, make use of, benefit from, employ लाभ उठाना
16. **Far-reaching** (adjective) – Extensive, wide-ranging, comprehensive, profound, broad दूरगामी
17. **Socio-economic** (adjective) – Social and economic, relating to society and economy सामाजिक-आर्थिक
18. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, effect, impact, result, significance प्रभाव
19. **Trinity** (noun) – Trio, group of three, triad तिकड़ी
20. **Beneficiary** (noun) – Recipient, heir, grantee, one who benefits लाभार्थी
21. **Leakage** (noun) – Loss of revenue; tax evasion.
22. **Cumulative** (adjective) – Total, collective, accumulated, aggregate, combined संचयी
23. **Amount to** (phrasal verb) – Total, come to, sum up to, add up to, equal के बराबर होना
24. **Architecture** (noun) – Structure, framework, design, system, blueprint संरचना

25. **Distress** (noun) – Suffering, hardship, trouble, difficulty, anxiety संकट
26. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as, like उदाहरण के लिए
27. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, outline, plan, organization ढांचा
28. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential, fundamental, necessary, vital, key अभिन्न
29. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, produce वजह बनना
30. **Lower-ticket** (adjective) – Low-value, small amount, minor, modest, low-cost कम कीमत वाला
31. **Peer to merchant transaction** (noun) – Transactions between individuals and merchants व्यक्तिगत से व्यापारी के बीच लेनदेन
32. **Peer to peer transaction** (noun) – Transactions between two individuals व्यक्तिगत से व्यक्तिगत के बीच लेनदेन
33. **Service** (verb) – Maintain, support, provide for, cater to, attend to सेवा देना
34. **Tailor** (verb) – Customize, adapt, modify, adjust, design according to अनुकूल बनाना
35. **Keep in mind** (phrase) – Consider, remember, take into account, bear in mind ध्यान में रखना
36. **Stream** (noun) – Flow, sequence, series, channel, current धारा
37. **Collateral** (noun) – Security, guarantee, pledge, surety, asset गिरवी
38. **In this regard** (phrase) – In this context, concerning this, relating to this, in this respect इस संबंध में
39. **Architecture** (noun) – Structure, framework, design, system, blueprint संरचना
40. **Leave out** (phrasal verb) – Omit, exclude, skip, remove, forget छोड़ना

### The Hindu Editorial: By another name ( 31 AUG 2024)

1. **Misleading** (adjective) – Deceptive, false, confusing, ambiguous, misrepresentative भ्रामक
2. **Bench** (noun) – Panel of judges, court, judiciary, tribunal, judicial body न्यायपीठ
3. **Conclude** (verb) – Finish, end, wrap up, complete, close समाप्त करना
4. **Proceeding** (noun) – Legal action, lawsuit, trial, litigation, case कार्यवाही
5. **Defiance** (noun) – Resistance, disobedience, rebellion, noncompliance, insubordination अवज्ञा
6. **Publicise** (verb) – Advertise, promote, broadcast, make public, announce प्रचार करना
7. **Claim** (noun) – Assertion, statement, declaration, allegation, demand दावा
8. **Rouse** (verb) – Awaken, stir, provoke, incite, motivate जगना
9. **Apologise** (verb) – Say sorry, express regret, make amends, offer an apology, atone माफ़ी माँगना
10. **Verdict** (noun) – Judgment, decision, ruling, resolution, conclusion फैसला
11. **Embody** (verb) – to include or contain something समाए होना/ समाविष्ट करना
12. **Cast something in light** (phrase) – Present in a certain way, portray, reveal, show, interpret एक दृष्टि में रखना
13. **Ire** (noun) – Anger, wrath, fury, rage, indignation क्रोध
14. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, produce कारण बनना
15. **Navigate** (verb) – Maneuver, steer, guide, direct, find a way संचालन करना
16. **Complicate** (verb) – Make difficult, confuse, entangle, complicate matters, make complex जटिल बनाना
17. **Scenario** (noun) – Situation, circumstance, context, condition, setting परिदृश्य
18. **All sorts of** (phrase) – Various kinds, multiple types, many varieties, different kinds, diverse तरह-तरह के
19. **Illustrate** (verb) – Show, demonstrate, exemplify, depict, clarify उदाहरण देना
20. **Evade** (verb) – Avoid, escape, dodge, elude, circumvent बचना
21. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, prevailing, in place, operating मौजूदा
22. **Presumably** (adverb) – Probably, likely, apparently, supposedly, seemingly संभवतः
23. **Grease the wheel** (phrase) – help something go smoothly. किसी चीज़ को सुचारू रूप से चलाने में मदद करना
24. **Cynical** (adjective) – Skeptical, distrustful, pessimistic, doubtful, disillusioned निंदक
25. **Sidestep** (verb) – Avoid, bypass, evade, circumvent, dodge टालना

26. **Penalise** (verb) – Punish, fine, sanction, discipline, reprimand दंडित करना
27. **Confront** (verb) – Face, tackle, address, deal with, challenge सामना करना
28. **Tendency** (noun) – Inclination, habit, propensity, trend, disposition प्रवृत्ति
29. **Disguise** (noun) – Mask, cover, camouflage, concealment, pretense भेष
30. **Post facto** (adjective) – After the fact, retrospective, done after, ex post facto बाद में
31. **The end of line** (phrase) – Conclusion, final stage, last phase, termination, endpoint अंतिम चरण
32. **Concessionary** (adjective) – Compromising, yielding, accommodating, lenient, favorable रियायती
33. **Falter** (verb) – Hesitate, stumble, waver, weaken, lose strength डगमगाना
34. **Disuniform** (adjective) – Inconsistent, uneven, irregular, not uniform, varied असंगत
35. **Space** (noun) – Area, field, domain, sector, realm क्षेत्र
36. **Emerge** (verb) – Appear, arise, come out, become known, surface उभरना
37. **Last-ditch** (adjective) – Final, desperate, ultimate, last-resort, critical अंतिम
38. **Backstop** (noun) – Support, safeguard, protection, fallback, defense समर्थन
39. **In the face of** (phrase) – despite having to deal with a difficult situation or problem के बावजूद
40. **Ultimately** (adverb) – Finally, eventually, in the end, after all, at last अंततः
41. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, end result, conclusion परिणाम
42. **Regime** (noun) – System, structure, organization, administration, governance प्रणाली
43. **Empower** (verb) – Authorize, enable, give power to, strengthen, give authority सशक्त करना
44. **Under one's purview** (phrase) – Within one's scope, under one's jurisdiction, within one's responsibility, within the area of control के दायरे में