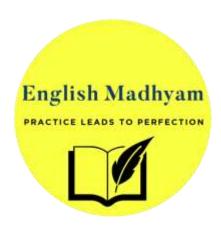
English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 02 SEP 2024 to 07 SEP 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC, B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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The TRIBUNE Editorial: A national crisis (2 Sep 2024)

- Grapple with (phrasal verb) Struggle with, wrestle with, deal with, contend with, tackle से जूझना
- Harrowing (adjective) Distressing, painful, agonizing, heartbreaking, traumatic हृदयविदारक/ दु:खद
- Surge (noun) Increase, rise, growth, escalation, swell वृद्धि
- 4. **Surpass** (verb) Exceed, outdo, go beyond, eclipse, outstrip पार करना
- 5. Inherently (adverb) Naturally, intrinsically, fundamentally, essentially, innately स्वाभाविक रूप से
- 6. **Odious** (adjective) Hateful, repugnant, detestable, loathsome, abhorrent घृणित
- 7. **Urgency** (noun) Importance, necessity, immediacy, pressing need, exigency तात्कालिकता
- 8. Address (verb) Tackle, deal with, handle, manage, confront निपटना
- 9. **Undeniable** (adjective) Indisputable, unquestionable, irrefutable, unarguable, certain निर्विवाद
- 10. **Highlight** (verb) Emphasize, underline, stress, spotlight, point out जोर देना
- 11. **Reflect** (verb) Show, demonstrate, indicate, mirror, reveal प्रकट करना
- 12. **Disturbing** (adjective) Troubling, unsettling, alarming, worrying, distressing परेशान करने वाला
- 13. **Decade** (noun) Period of ten years <u>दशक</u>

- 14. **Relentless** (adjective) Unyielding, persistent, continuous, incessant, unremitting लगातार
- 15. **Push to the edge** (phrase) Drive to desperation, force to the limit, bring to breaking point, press hard to extremity किनारे पर धकेलना
- 16. **Underscore** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, underline, stress, accentuate जोर देना
- 17. **Prestigious** (adjective) Respected, esteemed, reputable, distinguished, honored प्रतिष्ठित
- 18. **Witness** (verb) Observe, see, experience, watch, notice देखना
- 19. **Acute** (adjective) Severe, intense, sharp, critical, serious तीव्र
- 20. **Suffocating** (adjective) Stifling, oppressive, smothering, constricting, asphyxiating दम घुटने वाला
- 21. **Do-or-die** (adjective) Crucial, desperate, make-or-break, all-or-nothing, high-stakes करो या मरो
- 22. **Scenario** (noun) Situation, context, circumstance, setting, condition परिदृश्य
- 23. **Intense** (adjective) Strong, powerful, severe, extreme, forceful तीव्र
- 24. **Drive** (verb) Propel, push, urge, motivate, force प्रेरित करना
- 25. **Despair** (noun) Hopelessness, desperation, despondency, gloom, discouragement निराशा
- 26. **Essential** (adjective) Necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable, fundamental अविश्यक

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- 27. **Escalate** (verb) Intensify, increase, heighten, amplify, aggravate बढ़ीना
- 28. **Lead** (to) (verb) Result in, cause, bring about, contribute to, produce कारण बनना
- 29. **Outcome** (noun) Result, consequence, effect, end result, aftermath परिणाम
- 30. **Bear** (verb) Carry, shoulder, endure, take on, support ਤੋਠੀਜੀ
- 31. **Align** (with) (verb) Match, harmonize, integrate, coordinate, correspond मेल खाना
- 32. **Unbearable** (adjective) Intolerable, insufferable, unendurable, impossible to bear, excruciating असहनीय

- 33. **Vulnerable** (adjective) Susceptible, at risk, defenseless, exposed, weak असुरक्षित
- 34. **Intervention** (noun) Mediation, involvement, interference, action taken, intercession हस्तक्षेप
- 35. **Lie** (verb) Reside, exist, be situated, be found, be located निहित होना
- 36. **Grave** (adjective) Serious, severe, critical, dangerous, somber गंभीर
- 37. **Systemic** (adjective) Structural, comprehensive, holistic, pertaining to a system, inherent प्रणालीगत
- 38. **Tragedy** (noun) Disaster, calamity, catastrophe, misfortune, heartbreak त्रासदी

The TRIBUNE Editorial: India's nuclear push (03 Sep 2024)

- Commissioning (noun) Launch, initiation, inauguration, start, activation काम के लाया जाना
- 2. **Mark** (verb) Indicate, signify, denote, represent, highlight संकेत करना
- 3. **Prowess** (noun) Skill, expertise, capability, strength, mastery কীঘাল
- 4. **Deterrence** (noun) Discouragement, prevention, inhibition, deterrent effect निवारण
- 5. **Keen** (to) (adjective) Eager, enthusiastic, interested, motivated, desirous ইন্ডুক
- 6. **Bolster** (verb) Strengthen, support, reinforce, boost समर्थन करना
- 7. **Modernise** (verb) Update, upgrade, innovate, improve, make current आधुनिक बनाना
- 8. **Ballistic** (adjective) Related to projectiles or missiles, involving motion of objects under the force of gravity प्रक्षेप्य संबंधी
- 9. **Submarine** (noun) Underwater vessel, underwater ship, sub पानी के नीचे चलने वाला जहाज
- 10. **In terms of** (phrase) Regarding, with respect to, concerning, in relation to के संदर्भ में
- 11. **Way** (adverb) Far, much, considerably, significantly, by a large margin কাफी
- 12. **Ties** (noun) Connections, relationships, bonds, links, associations संबंध
- 13. **Warhead** (noun) the front part of a bomb or missile where the explosives are carried. हथियार का सिरा
- 14. **Muscle-flexing** (noun) Demonstration of power, show of strength, display of force शक्ति प्रदर्शन

- 15. **Keep someone on one's toes** (phrase) Keep alert, keep vigilant, keep attentive, maintain readiness सतक रखना
- 16. **Think-tank** (noun) Research institute, policy group, advisory body, intellectual organization विचार मंच
- 17. **Strengthen** (verb) Reinforce, fortify, solidify, make stronger, bolster মাজুব কংনা
- 18. **Undersea** (adjective) Submarine, underwater, marine, subaquatic पानी के नीचे
- 19. **Leg** (noun) Section, part, phase, segment, division भाग
- 20. **Triad** (noun) Trio, threesome, group of three, triad तिकड़ी
- 21. **Send out** (phrasal verb) Dispatch, issue, release, transmit, convey भेजना
- 22. **Trifle** (verb) Treat lightly, toy with, play with, deal carelessly खिलवाड़ करना
- 23. **Commendable** (adjective) Praiseworthy, admirable, worthy of praise, laudable, meritorious प्रशंसनीय
- 24. **Indigenous** (adjective) Native, local, homegrown, original, domestic स्वदेशी
- 25. **Conceptualise** (verb) Imagine, conceive, formulate, develop, create अवधारणा बनाना
- 26. **Underscore** (verb) Emphasize, highlight, stress, underline, point out ज़ीर देना
- 27. **Stakeholder** (noun) Interested party, participant, partner, party involved, shareholder हितधारक
- 28. **Guard** (verb) Protect, safeguard, defend, shield, secure रक्षा करना

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- 29. **Temptation** (noun) Desire, lure, attraction, enticement, impulse प्रलोभन
- 30. **Rest on** (phrasal verb) Depend on, rely on, be based on, hinge on आधारित होना
- 31. Laurel (noun) Honor, accolade, award, recognition, distinction सम्मान
- 32. **Complacent** (adjective) Self-satisfied, content, unconcerned, smug, satisfied आत्मसंतुष्ट
- 33. **One-upmanship** (noun) Superiority, advantage, competition, edge, rivalry बढ़त
- 34. **Bound** (noun) Limit, boundary, edge, extent, restriction सीमा
- 35. **Rapid** (adjective) Fast, quick, swift, speedy, accelerated तीव्र

- 36. **Keep a close eye on** (phrase) Monitor closely, watch carefully, observe attentively, scrutinize ध्यान से देखना
- 37. **Development** (noun) event, turn of events, occurrence, happening, circumstance घटनाक्रम
- 38. **Uphold** (verb) Support, maintain, preserve, defend, sustain बनाए रखना
- 39. **Credible** (adjective) Believable, trustworthy, reliable, plausible, convincing विश्वसनीय
 - 40. **Deterrence** (noun) Discouragement, prevention, inhibition, deterrent effect रोकथाम
 - 41. In sync with (phrase) In harmony with, aligned with, in agreement with, in accordance with के साथ तालमेल में

The Hindu Editorial: Another escalation (04 sep 2024)

- Escalation (noun) Increase, intensification, rise, amplification, upsurge वृद्धि
 - 2. **Call for** (phrasal verb) Demand, require, necessitate, ask for, request की आवश्यकता होना
 - Overhaul (noun) Renovation, reorganization, restructuring, revamp, improvement सुधार
 - 4. **Deterioration** (noun) Decline, worsening, degradation, degeneration, weakening गिरावट
 - 5. **Fraught** (adjective) Tense, loaded, filled with, full of, anxious तनावपूर्ण
 - 6. **Perpetrator** (noun) Offender, criminal, culprit, wrongdoer, assailant अपराधी
 - 7. **Militant** (noun) Extremist, radical, insurgent, activist, revolutionary उग्नवादी
 - 8. **Partisan** (noun) Supporter, follower, advocate, loyalist, devotee समर्थक
 - 9. **Claim** (verb) Assert, declare, state, maintain, contend दावा करना
 - 10. **Retaliation** (noun) Revenge, reprisal, retribution, counterattack, payback प्रतिशोध
 - 11. Vigilante (noun) a member of a group of people who try to prevent crime or punish criminals in a community, especially because they believe the police are not doing this संतर्कता समिति का सदस्य (पुलिस की सक्रियता के अभाव

- में सामाजिक अपराधों पर नियंत्रण हेतु स्वैच्छिक रूप से बनी समिति का सदस्य)
- 12. **Insurgent** (adjective) Rebellious, revolutionary, mutinous, insubordinate, dissenting विद्रोही
- 13. **Ambush** (noun) Surprise attack, trap, ambuscade, sneak attack, entrapment धात
- 14. **Tactic** (adjective) Strategy, method, plan, maneuver, approach रणनीति
- 15. **Employ** (verb) Use, utilize, apply, deploy, implement उपयोग करना
- 16. **Junta** (noun) a group, especially of military officers, who rule a country by force बल प्रयोग से देश पर शासन करने वालों का समूह
- 17. **Point to** (phrasal verb) Indicate, suggest, show, hint at, imply संकेत करना
- 18. **Ethnic** (adjective) Cultural, racial, national, tribal, indigenous जातीय
- 19. **In the wake of** (phrase) Following, after, in the aftermath of, as a result of के बाद
- 20. **Assertion** (noun) Declaration, statement, claim, proclamation, affirmation दीवी
- 21. **Resolution** (noun) Decision, determination, solution, settlement, conclusion समाधान

- 22. **Dastardly** (adverb) Cowardly, wicked, malicious, villainous, despicable कायरता से/ डरपोक
- 23. **Deliberate** (adjective) Intentional, planned, calculated, premeditated, purposeful जাनबूझকर
- 24. **Ploy** (noun) Strategy, tactic, maneuver, scheme, trick चील
- 25. **Heighten** (verb) Intensify, increase, amplify, raise, escalate बढ़ाना
- 26. **Reminder** (noun) Notice, prompt, memo, signal, alert याद दिलाने वाला
- 27. **Hostility** (noun) Antagonism, enmity, aggression, conflict, animosity যারুবা
- 28. **Entrenched** (adjective) Deep-rooted, established, ingrained, fixed, set गहराई से जड़ा हुआ
- 29. **Sophisticated** (adjective) Advanced, complex, refined, high-tech, intricate जਟਿल
- 30. **Glaring** (adjective) Obvious, blatant, conspicuous, evident, flagrant स्पष्ट
- 31. **Contain** (verb) Control, restrain, limit, curb, confine नियंत्रित करना
- 32. **Combing** (noun) Searching, sweeping, investigation, examination, scouring खोजबीन
- 33. **Disarm** (verb) Disband, demilitarize, remove weapons, deactivate, neutralize निरस्त करना
- 34. **Exacerbate** (verb) Worsen, aggravate, intensify, heighten, escalate **ब**ढ़ाना

- 35. **Content** (with) (adjective) Satisfied, pleased, happy, complacent, comfortable संतुष्ट
- 36. **Buffer zone** (noun) an area of land that separates two other areas and that is designed to prevent fighting or harm coming to something
- 37. **Status quo** (noun) Existing state, current situation, present state of affairs, status, conditions वर्तमान स्थिति
- 38. **Intact** (adjective) Undamaged, unbroken, whole, complete, unscathed अखंड
- 39. **Ruling** (adjective) Governing, controlling, leading, dominant, authoritative सत्तारूढ़
- 40. **Work out** (phrasal verb) Resolve, solve, figure out, understand, determine हल কरना
- 41. **Breakthrough** (noun) Advance, discovery, achievement, development, leap सफलता
- 42. **Dialogue** (noun) Discussion, conversation, negotiation, talks, communication संवाद
- 43. **Hardening** (noun) Stiffening, strengthening, solidification, toughening, consolidation कठोरता
- 44. **Pursue** (verb) Follow, chase, strive for, engage in, seek पीछा करना
- 45. **Tack** (noun) Approach, method, course, strategy, plan तरीका

- 46. **Setback** (noun) Reversal, defeat, failure, blow, disappointment স্থাবকা
- 47. **Critique** (noun) Analysis, review, evaluation, assessment, criticism समीक्षा
- 48. **Lackadaisical** (adjective) Lethargic, lazy, indifferent, uninterested, apathetic सुस्त
- 49. **Hell-bent** (on) (adjective) Determined, intent, resolute, adamant, focused उतारु
- 50. **Incompetence** (noun) Ineptitude, inability, incapability, inefficiency, lack of skill अक्षमता

- 51. **Evince** (verb) Show, demonstrate, reveal, display, indicate प्रदर्शित करना
- 52. **Calibrate** (verb) Adjust, fine-tune, measure, standardize, set समायोजित करना
- 53. **Concomitant** (adjective) Accompanying, associated, concurrent, simultaneous, connected साथ में होने वाला
- 54. **Must** (noun) Necessity, requirement, essential, imperative, obligation आवश्यकता

The Indian Express Editorial: An Indian record at Paris (05 sep 2024)

- Also-rans (noun) a person who is not successful, especially in a competition or an election हारने वाले
- 2. **Underway** (adjective) In progress, happening, ongoing, taking place, being conducted चल रही है
- 3. **Contingent** (noun) Group, team, delegation, squad, unit देल
- 4. **Set** (to) (verb) Ready, prepared, about to, scheduled to, likely तैयार
- 5. **Go past** (phrase) Surpass, exceed, overtake, go beyond, outdo पार কरना
- 6. **Haul** (noun) Collection, tally, number, lot, accumulation उपलब्धि
- 7. **Highlight** (noun) Main feature, important part, peak, centerpiece, focal point मुख्य आकर्षण
- 8. **Underwhelming** (adjective) —
 Disappointing, unimpressive, not
 exciting, subpar, lackluster निराशाजनक
- 9. **Modest** (adjective) Humble, moderate, limited, not excessive, reasonable मामूली
- 10. **Owe** (verb) Be indebted to, attribute to, be obliged to, be due to के कारण होना
- 11. **Podium** (noun) Winners' stand, victory stand, dais, platform विजेता मंच
- 12. **Testament** (to) (noun) Proof, evidence, demonstration, witness, confirmation प्रमाण

- 13. **Drive** (noun) Motivation, determination, ambition, will, energy प्रेरणा
- 14. Excellence (noun) Superiority, distinction, high quality, mastery, perfection উক্টেবা
- 15. **Paraplegia** (noun) paralysis that affects your legs, but not your arms. निचले अंगों का पक्षाघात
- 16. **Impair** (verb) Weaken, damage, hinder, reduce, diminish कमजोर करना
- 17. **Functioning** (noun) Operation, working, performance, running, action क्रियाशीलता
- 18. **Extremity** (noun) Limb, appendage, arm or leg, end part, outer part अंग
- 19. **Feat** (noun) Accomplishment, achievement, act, deed, exploit उपलब्धि
- 20. **Armless** (adjective) Without arms, lacking arms बिना हाथ के
- 21. **Immensely** (adverb) Greatly, extremely, hugely, significantly, vastly अत्यधिक
- 22. **Overcome** (verb) Conquer, defeat, get past, surmount, prevail over पार करना
- 23. **Courage** (noun) Bravery, fearlessness, valor, determination, strength साहस
- 24. **Resolve** (noun) Determination, willpower, firmness, resolve, decisiveness दृढ़ संकल्प

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- 25. **Daunting** (adjective) Intimidating, unnerving, discouraging, scary, frightening, overwhelming, कठिन/ डराने वाली
- 26. The odds (noun) The difficulties, challenges, obstacles, hindrances, adversities बाधाएं

The Hindu Editorial: Death for rape (06 Sep 2024)

- 1. **Cry** (for) (noun) Demand, appeal, plea, outcry, call मांग करना
- 2. **Heinous** (adjective) Wicked, atrocious, vile, egregious, abhorrent जघन्य
- 3. **Yield** (to) (verb) Give in, submit, concede, surrender, comply घुटने टेकना
- 4. **Ordinance** (noun) Decree, regulation, law, statute, rule अध्यादेश
- 5. **Amend** (verb) Modify, change, revise, alter, adjust संशोधन करना
- 6. **Brutal** (adjective) Cruel, savage, ruthless, harsh, inhumane কুर
- 7. **Seek** (verb) Pursue, attempt, try for, search, strive for प्रयास करना
- 8. **Amendment** (noun) Alteration, revision, modification, correction, change संशोधन
- 9. **Enhanced** (adjective) Increased, improved, augmented, boosted, amplified बढ़ा हुआ
- 10. **Assault** (noun) Attack, strike, onslaught, offense, aggression हमला
- 11. **Unanimously** (adverb) Collectively, universally, in agreement, without opposition सर्वसम्मित से
- 12. **Following** (preposition) After, subsequent to, next to, succeeding के बाद
- 13. **Persistent** (adjective) Continuous, constant, unrelenting, determined, tenacious लगातार
- 14. **Clamour** (noun) Uproar, outcry, protest, demand, noise कोलाहल

- 15. **Imprisonment** (noun) Confinement, incarceration, detention, custody कारावास
- 16. **Penal** (adjective) Punitive, disciplinary, corrective, legal दंडात्मक
- 17. **Code** (noun) Law, regulation, statute, rule, guideline संहिता
- 18. **Vegetative** (adjective) Unresponsive, inactive, comatose, lifeless अचेत
- 19. **Offender** (noun) Criminal, lawbreaker, wrongdoer, perpetrator अपराधी
- 20. **Penetrative** (adjective) Invasive, intrusive, piercing, deep गहराई तक प्रवेश करने वाला
- 21. **Aggravated** (adjective) Worsened, intensified, heightened, exacerbated বঁढ়া हুआ
- 22. **Assent** (noun) Agreement, approval, consent, sanction, endorsement स्वीकृति
- 23. **Award** (verb) Grant, bestow, give, allocate प्रदान करना
- 24. **Deterrent** (adjective) Discouraging, preventative, dissuasive, obstructive निवारक
- 25. **Call** (noun) Demand, plea, appeal, request, invocation मांग
- 26. **Stringent** (adjective) Strict, rigorous, tough, severe, harsh করা

- 28. **State** (verb) Declare, express, announce, articulate, affirm কहনা
- 29. **Curse** (noun) Blight, bane, malediction, affliction, evil अभिशाप
- 30. **Lean** (on) (verb) Rely on, depend on, be supported by, turn to निर्भर होना
- 31. **Sanction** (noun) Approval, authorization, endorsement, permission, consent स्वीकृति
- 32. **Societal** (adjective) Social, communal, collective, public, community-based सामाजिक
- 33. **Incline** (to) (verb) Tend towards, favor, be prone to, lean towards प्रवृत्त होना
- 34. **Argue** (verb) Dispute, contend, reason, claim, assert तर्क करना
- 35. **Regressive** (adjective) Backward, reactionary, traditionalist, conservative प्रतिगामी

- 36. **Sentence** (verb) Punish, convict, condemn, judge, decree संजा सुनाना
- 37. **Reformation** (noun) Improvement, rehabilitation, transformation, change सुधार
- 38. **Far from** (phrase) Not at all, nowhere near, opposite of, distant from से दूर
- 39. **Cruel** (adjective) Harsh, brutal, inhumane, pitiless, merciless निर्दयी
- 40. **Slugfest** (noun) Battle, fight, dispute, brawl, contest संघर्ष
- 41. **Onus** (noun) Responsibility, duty, burden, obligation जिम्मेदारी
- 42. **Bias** (noun) Prejudice, partiality, unfairness, favoritism पक्षपात
- 43. **Barrier** (noun) Obstacle, hindrance, hurdle, obstruction, impediment ৰাঘা
- 44. **Advancement** (noun) Progress, development, growth, improvement, promotion प्रगति

The Hindu Editorial: Maoist setback (07 Sep 2024)

- 1. **Setback** (noun) Hindrance, obstacle, reversal, difficulty, blow झटका
- 2. **Blow** (noun) Hit, strike, shock, calamity, setback आঘার
- 3. **Repression** (noun) Suppression, control, restraint, oppression, subjugation दमन
- Anti-Naxalite (adjective) Relating to measures or operations directed against the Naxalite movement.
- 5. **So far** (phrase) Until now, up to this point, thus far, as of now, to date अब तक
- 6. **Long-standing** (adjective) Enduring, established, lasting, long-term, persistent दीर्घकालिक
- 7. **Casualty** (noun) Victim, fatality, death, loss, injured person ਵਗਵਗ
- 8. **Ambush** (noun) Surprise attack, trap, snare, entrapment, assault घात
- 9. **Firm up** (phrasal verb) Strengthen, solidify, reinforce, fortify, secure मजबूत करना
- 10. **No-holds-barred approach** (adjective) Unrestrained, unrestricted, all-out, full-force, aggressive बिना किसी प्रतिबंध का
- 11. **Militant** (noun) Extremist, radical, insurgent, combatant, activist उग्नवादी
- 12. **Result in** (phrasal verb) Lead to, cause, bring about, culminate in, produce परिणामस्वरूप होना
- 13. **Perhaps** (adverb) Maybe, possibly, potentially, conceivably, likely शायद
- 14. **Bastion** (noun) Stronghold, fortress, citadel, defense, bulwark गढ़

- 15. **Take on** (phrasal verb) Confront, challenge, face, oppose, engage सामना करना
- 16. **Notwithstanding** (preposition) Despite, in spite of, regardless of, even though, although ৰাবসুৱ
- 17. **Grievance** (noun) Complaint, objection, dissatisfaction, resentment, protest शिकायत
- 18. **Taker** (noun) Acceptant, adopter, claimant, receiver, participant लेने वाला
- 19. **Protracted** (adjective) Prolonged, extended, drawn-out, lengthy, sustained दीर्घकालिक
- 20. **Espouse** (verb) Adopt, support, embrace, advocate, endorse अपनाना
- 21. **Insurgency** (noun) Rebellion, uprising, revolt, insurrection, mutiny विद्रोह
- 22. **Take a toll on** (phrase) Affect negatively, damage, harm, impact, exact a price भारी नुकसान पहंचाना
- 23. **Fatigue** (adjective) Tiredness, exhaustion, weariness, lethargy, burnout থকান
- 24. **Point to** (phrasal verb) Indicate, suggest, imply, denote, highlight संकेत करना
- 25. **Tragedy** (noun) Disaster, calamity, catastrophe, misfortune, sorrow त्रासदी
- 26. **Befall** (verb) Happen to, occur, strike, overtake, afflict घटित होना
- 27. **Eliminate** (verb) Remove, eradicate, exterminate, obliterate, annihilate समाप्त करना
- 28. **Score** (noun) Large number, multitude, plethora, several, many बड़ी संख्या

- 29. **Effect** (verb) Bring about, cause, produce, enact, accomplish घटित करना
- 30. **Activist** (noun) Campaigner, advocate, reformer, protester, crusader कार्यकर्ता
- 31. **Coincide** (with) (verb) Occur simultaneously, happen at the same time, concur, synchronize, overlap साथ होना
- 32. (be) **mindful** (of) (adjective) Aware, attentive, conscious, careful, considerate सतर्क रहना
- 33. **Disenchantment** (noun) Disillusionment, disappointment, dissatisfaction, discontent, frustration नाराज़गी
- 34. **Play into the hands of someone** (phrase) Benefit, aid, help, assist, advantage लाभ पहुंचाना
- 35. **Stream** (noun) Flow, current, wave, trend, movement धारा
- 36. **Current** (noun) Flow, trend, movement, wave, direction प्रवाह
- 37. **Last** (verb) Endure, persist, continue, survive, remain जारी रहना
- 38. **Decade** (noun) a period of ten years ব্থাক
- 39. **Extremism** (noun) Radicalism, fanaticism, militancy, zealotry, fundamentalism अतिवाद

- 40. **Resilient** (adjective) Strong, tough, enduring, adaptable, flexible मज़बूत
- 41. **Detrimental** (to) (adjective) Harmful, damaging, injurious, destructive, adverse हानिकारक
- 42. **Anachronistic** (adjective) Outdated, obsolete, archaic, antiquated, old-fashioned कालानुक्रमिक
- 43. **Far from** (phrase) Not at all, nowhere near, completely different from, contrary to, far removed from से दूर
- 44. **Lofty** (adjective) High, elevated, noble, grand, ambitious ऊंचा
- 45. **Misery** (noun) Suffering, distress, anguish, agony, hardship दुख
- 46. **Futility** (noun) Pointlessness, uselessness, ineffectiveness, vanity, fruitlessness व्यर्थता
- 47. **Ideology** (noun) Belief system, doctrine, creed, philosophy, principles विचारधारा
- 48. **Space** (noun) Area, domain, field, sphere, realm, purview कार्यक्षेत्र
- 49. **Articulate** (verb) Express, convey, communicate, enunciate, voice व्यक्त करना