

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 09 SEP 2024 to 14 SEP 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Undoing the undoing (9 SEP 2024)

1. **Undo the undoing** (phrase) – Reverse the damage, correct mistakes, set things right, rectify wrongs गलतियों को सुधारना
2. **Withdrawal** (noun) – Removal, retraction, revocation, cancellation वापसी
3. **Curriculum** (noun) – Syllabus, course of study, educational program, academic framework पाठ्यक्रम
4. **Lay the path** (phrase) – Set the stage, create a foundation, pave the way मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
5. **Corrective** (adjective) – Remedial, rectifying, restorative, curative सुधारात्मक
6. **Stray** (verb) – Deviate, drift, wander, digress भटकना
7. **Blunder** (verb) – Make a mistake, err, misstep, stumble गलती करना
8. **Jerk** (verb) – Pull, jolt, yank, tug खींचना
9. **Retrograde** (adjective) – reverting to an earlier and inferior condition. पतित
10. **Sodomy** (noun) – Sexual acts considered unnatural, traditionally between people of the same sex. समलैंगिक यौन क्रिया।
11. **Lesbianism** (noun) – Sexual attraction or relations between women. समलैंगिकता (महिलाओं के बीच)।
12. **Slot** (verb) – Classify, assign, categorize, place श्रेणी में रखना
13. **Transvestism** (noun) – The practice of dressing and acting in a style associated with the opposite gender परिधान परिवर्तन
14. **Cross-dressing** (noun) – Wearing clothes of the opposite gender विपरीत लिंग के वस्त्र पहनना
15. **Sexual Perversion** (noun) – A term used to describe abnormal or deviant sexual behavior. यौन विकृति।
16. **Competency** (noun) – Capability, skill, proficiency, expertise क्षमता
17. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, go through, endure, face गुजरना
18. **Merely** (adverb) – Only, simply, just, purely सिर्फ
19. **Violation** (noun) – Breach, infringement, transgression, contravention उल्लंघन
20. **Law of the land** (phrase) – Legal framework, national laws, regulations देश का कानून
21. **Overlook** (verb) – Ignore, miss, disregard, neglect नज़रअंदाज़ करना
22. **Transgenderperson** (noun) – An individual whose gender identity differs from their assigned sex at birth ट्रांसजेंडर व्यक्ति
23. **Notably** (adverb) – Especially, significantly, particularly, prominently विशेष रूप से
24. **Following** (preposition) – After, in the wake of, subsequent to के बाद
25. **Admonition** (noun) – Warning, reprimand, caution, rebuke चेतावनी

26. **Derogatory** (adjective) – Disparaging, insulting, defamatory, belittling
अपमानजनक
27. **LGBTQIA+** (noun) – Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Intersex, Asexual, and other sexual identities
एलजीबीटीक्यूआईए+ समुदाय
28. **Mandate** (verb) – Order, require, command, direct आदेश देना
29. **Advocacy** (noun) – Support, promotion, backing, endorsement समर्थन
30. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, impartial, unbiased निष्पक्ष
31. **Vehemently** (adverb) – Passionately, forcefully, strongly, fiercely जोशीले तरीके से
32. **Incense** (verb) – Anger, enrage, provoke, infuriate क्रोधित करना
33. **Regressive** (adjective) – Backward-looking, reactionary, retrogressive, declining प्रतिगामी
34. **Erase** (verb) – Remove, obliterate, delete, wipe out मिटाना
35. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years
दशक
36. **Rectify** (verb) – Correct, fix, amend, remedy सुधारना
37. **Erode** (verb) – Undermine, wear away, weaken, diminish खोखला करना
38. **Marginalised** (adjective) – Disadvantaged, underprivileged, neglected, वंचित लोग
39. **At heart** (phrase) – Essentially, fundamentally, deep down दिल से
40. **Pre-conceived** (adjective) – Prejudiced, preconceived notion, biased, preformed opinion पूर्वाग्रहित
41. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, belief, conception, opinion धारणा
42. **Hard-won** (adjective) – Hard-earned, achieved with effort, gained after a struggle कठिन संघर्ष से अर्जित
43. **Incremental** (adjective) – Gradual, progressive, step-by-step, successive क्रमिक
44. **Dose** (noun) – Amount, portion, quantity, measure मात्रा
45. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, erode, impair, sabotage कमज़ोर करना

The Hindu Editorial: Periodic reset (10 SEP 2024)

1. **Consistently** (adverb) – Regularly, steadily, constantly, uniformly नियमित रूप से
2. **Deliberate** (adjective) – Intentional, planned, purposeful, calculated जानबूझकर
3. **Reach out** (phrasal verb) – Extend a hand, make contact, connect, approach संपर्क करना
4. **Lay out the red carpet** (phrase) – Welcome warmly, give a special reception, honor, treat with importance भव्य स्वागत करना
5. **Forge** (verb) – Create, form, build, establish बनाना
6. **Well-considered** (adjective) – Thoughtful, carefully planned, well-thought-out, calculated विचारपूर्ण
7. **Overdue** (adjective) – Late, delayed, behind schedule, past due देरी से
8. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint द्विपक्षीय
9. **Telling** (adjective) – Significant, revealing, striking, important महत्वपूर्ण
10. **Decade** (noun) – period of ten years दशक
11. **Ramp up** (phrasal verb) – Increase, boost, intensify, expand बढ़ाना
12. **Take a jab** (phrase) – Make a critical comment, criticize indirectly, mock आलोचना करना
13. **Veiled** (adjective) – Hidden, indirect, disguised, subtle छिपा हुआ
14. **Hinge on** (phrasal verb) – Depend on, rely on, rest on, be contingent on निर्भर होना
15. **Bear fruit** (phrase) – Succeed, yield results, pay off, be productive सफल होना
16. **Spotlight** (noun) – Focus, attention, limelight, center of interest ध्यान का केंद्र
17. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, because of देखते हुए
18. **Seek** (verb) – Pursue, look for, aim for, strive for प्रयास करना
19. **Defray** (verb) – Offset, cover, pay, compensate for खर्च पूरा करना/ अदा करना
20. **De-risk** (verb) – Minimize risk, reduce danger, mitigate threat जोखिम कम करना
21. **Protectionist** (adjective) – Shielding, restricting, defensive, isolationist संरक्षणवादी
22. **Predatory** (adjective) – Exploitative, aggressive, opportunistic, rapacious शोषक
23. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, vigorous, concentrated, heightened तीव्र
24. **Exchange** (noun) – Interaction, conversation, communication, dialogue बातचीत
25. **Consistent** (adjective) – Steady, regular, uniform, constant सतत
26. **RCEP** (noun) – Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership, a large regional trade agreement क्षेत्रीय व्यापक आर्थिक भागीदारी
27. **Blow** (noun) – Setback, difficulty, misfortune, loss झटका
28. **Entreaty** (noun) – Plea, request, appeal, petition विनती
29. **Commitment** (noun) – Promise, dedication, obligation, pledge प्रतिबद्धता

30. **Centrality** (noun) – Importance, prominence, core position, focus केंद्रियता
31. **Warmly** (adverb) – Cordially, kindly, affectionately, with warmth सौहार्दपूर्वक
32. **Geopolitical** (adjective) – Relating to politics, especially international relations, influenced by geography भूराजनीतिक
33. **Quad** (noun) – A strategic dialogue between the U.S., India, Japan, and Australia काड (चार देशों का समूह)
34. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Implement, execute, perform, accomplish अमल करना

The Hindu Editorial: Taking TB seriously (11 SEP 2024)

1. Regimen (noun) – Treatment plan, routine, procedure, protocol उपचार योजना
2. Adoption (noun) – Acceptance, implementation, endorsement, approval स्वीकृति
3. Time is of the essence (phrase) – Urgency is critical, prompt action is necessary, speed is vital समय अत्यधिक महत्वपूर्ण है
4. Drag one's feet (phrase) – Delay, procrastinate, slow down, be reluctant काम में देरी करना
5. Hardly (adverb) – Barely, scarcely, almost not, rarely मुश्किल से
6. Outcome (noun) – Result, consequence, conclusion, effect परिणाम
7. Result in (phrasal verb) – Lead to, cause, produce, give rise to के परिणामस्वरूप होना
8. Resist (verb) – Withstand, oppose, defy, fight against प्रतिरोध करना
9. Hitherto (adverb) – Until now, previously, up to this time, so far अब तक
10. Tremendous (adjective) – Enormous, huge, great, immense बहुत बड़ा
11. Voluntarily (adverb) – Willingly, by choice, freely, without coercion स्वेच्छा से
12. Elimination (noun) – Removal, eradication, abolition, termination समाप्ति
13. Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) (noun) – an urgent call for action by all countries - developed and developing - in a global partnership.
14. Last (verb) – Continue, endure, persist, remain चलना (समय तक)
15. Entail (verb) – Involve, require, necessitate, demand शामिल होना
16. Endorse (verb) – Approve, support, back, sanction समर्थन करना
17. Admirably (adverb) – Commendably, praiseworthy, excellently, respectably प्रशंसनीय रूप से
18. Commitment (noun) – Dedication, devotion, responsibility, obligation प्रतिबद्धता
19. Will (noun) – Determination, resolve, drive, ambition इच्छाशक्ति
20. In aid of (phrase) – In support of, to assist, for the benefit of की सहायता में
21. Conventional (adjective) – Traditional, customary, standard, ordinary परंपरागत
22. Yield (verb) – Produce, provide, result in, give प्रदान करना
23. Incidence (noun) – Occurrence, frequency, rate, event घटना
24. Pace (noun) – Speed, rate, tempo, momentum गति

25. Mortality (noun) – Death rate, fatality, loss of life, deaths मृत्यु दर
26. Revolutionise (verb) – Transform, change radically, innovate, overhaul क्रांति करना
27. Administration (noun) – the act of giving someone something (i.e. drugs) देना (दवाओं)
28. Center (verb) – Focus, concentrate, target, emphasize केंद्रित करना
29. Merely (adverb) – Only, just, simply, solely केवल
30. Pioneer (noun) – Innovator, trailblazer, forerunner, leader अग्रणी
31. Diagnose (verb) – Identify, determine, detect, recognize निदान करना

The Hindu Editorial: Soothing salvo (12 SEP 2024)

1. **Soothing** (adjective) – Calming, comforting, relaxing, easing शांतिपूर्ण
2. **Salvo** (noun) – a sudden, vigorous, or aggressive act or series of acts. उपलक्ष्य, मौक़ा
3. **Hold out** (phrasal verb) – Offer, extend, present, provide प्रस्ताव देना
4. **Seek** (verb) – Try, attempt, effort, endeavour प्रयास करना
5. **Clamour** (noun) – demand, request, appeal मांग
6. **Assurance** (noun) – Guarantee, promise, confidence, certainty आश्वासन
7. **Take a call on** (phrase) – Decide, make a decision, determine निर्णय लेना
8. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, show, denote चिह्नित करना
9. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, significant, important, noteworthy उल्लेखनीय
10. **Staunchly** (adverb) – Firmly, strongly, resolutely, steadfastly दृढ़ता से
11. **Levy** (noun) – Tax, charge, fee, duty कर
12. **Chunk** (noun) – Portion, part, segment, piece भाग
13. **Flag** (verb) – Indicate, point out, highlight, mark संकेत देना
14. **Reconsideration** (noun) – Review, reassessment, rethinking, re-evaluation पुनर्विचार
15. **Aegis** (noun) – Protection, sponsorship, support, guidance संरक्षण
16. **The status quo** (noun) – The current situation, existing state, present condition मौजूदा स्थिति
17. **Plausibly** (adverb) – Possibly, reasonably, credibly, likely संभावित रूप से
18. **Echo** (verb) – Reflect, resonate, repeat, mirror गूँजना
19. **Sentiment** (noun) – Feeling, opinion, attitude, view भावना
20. **Aver** (verb) – Assert, claim, declare, state दावा करना
21. **Tantamount** (to) (adjective) – Equivalent, equal, the same as, comparable के समान
22. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, supporter, associate, collaborator सहयोगी
23. **Rollback** (noun) – Reversal, repeal, withdrawal, undoing वापसी
24. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, probably, conceivably शायद
25. **Desist** (from) (verb) – Abstain from, refrain from, stop, cease रोकना
26. **Tom-tom** (verb) – Boast, flaunt, advertise, trumpet घोषणा करना
27. **Buoyant** (adjective) – increasing or staying at a high level बढ़ती
28. **Perceive** (verb) – See, understand, recognize, interpret समझना

29. **Premia** (noun) – Insurance premiums, payments, contributions बीमा प्रीमियम
30. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, give, provide उत्पन्न करना
31. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, as an illustration उदाहरण के लिए
32. **Spike** (verb) – Increase sharply, rise, surge, escalate बढ़ जाना
33. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account, in view of देखते हुए
34. **Malaise** (noun) – Illness, disorder, disease, discomfort अस्वस्थता
35. **Afflict** (verb) – Trouble, harm, plague, affect पीड़ित करना
36. **Nuanced** (adjective) – Subtle, detailed, fine-tuned, refined सूक्ष्म
37. **Tide** (verb) – Overcome, manage, survive, get through पार करना
38. **Myriad** (adjective) – Countless, numerous, many, multiple अनगिनत
39. **In the guise of** (phrase) – In the form of, disguised as, under the pretense of के रूप में
40. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, insight, understanding, prudence बुद्धिमानी
41. **Avail** (verb) – Use, benefit from, take advantage of लाभ उठाना
42. **Benign** (adjective) – Gentle, kind, harmless, favorable सौम्य

The Hindu Editorial: Public accounts (13 SEP 2024)

1. **Assert** (verb) – Declare, state, affirm, maintain दावा करना
2. **Instrument** (noun) – Tool, mechanism, device, means उपकरण
3. **Oversight** (noun) – Supervision, monitoring, review, management निगरानी
4. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years दशक
5. **Evade** (verb) – Avoid, escape, dodge, elude टालना
6. **Accountability** (noun) – Responsibility, answerability, liability जवाबदेही
7. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, association, union गठबंधन
8. **Ally** (noun) – Partner, supporter, associate, collaborator सहयोगी
9. **The Executive** (noun) – The administration, government officials, ruling authority कार्यपालिका
10. **Functioning** (noun) – Operation, performance, working, running कार्यक्षमता
11. **Proactive** (adjective) – Initiative-taking, forward-thinking, anticipatory सक्रिय
12. **Case in point** (phrase) – Example, illustration, instance, demonstration उदाहरण
13. **Deliberation** (noun) – Discussion, debate, consideration, reflection विचार-विमर्श
14. **Suo motu** (noun) – On its own motion, voluntary, self-initiated स्वप्रेरणा से
15. **Underway** (adjective) – In progress, ongoing, happening, taking place चल रहा है
16. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, transformation, conversion परिवर्तन
17. **Levy** (noun) – Tax, charge, fee, duty कर
18. **State** (verb) – Declare, express, affirm, articulate कहना
19. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, insight, understanding, judgement ज्ञान
20. **Faithfulness** (noun) – Loyalty, devotion, fidelity, steadfastness निष्ठा
21. **Undertone** (noun) – Implication, nuance, suggestion, subtle message अंतर्निहित भावना
22. **Overarching** (adjective) – All-encompassing, comprehensive, overarching, dominant व्यापक
23. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, anticipate, contemplate परिकल्पना करना
24. **Impose** (verb) – Enforce, levy, dictate, mandate लागू करना
25. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, statute, regulation, enactment विधेयक
26. **Sanction** (noun) – Approval, authorization, permission, consent मंजूरी
27. **Examine** (verb) – Inspect, scrutinize, investigate, analyze जांच करना
28. **Audit** (verb) – Review, check, assess, evaluate लेखापरीक्षा करना

29. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce के लिए कारण बनना
30. **Allegation** (noun) – Accusation, claim, charge, assertion आरोप
31. **Crony** (adjective) – Close, associated, connected (usually in reference to favoritism) सहयोगी (प्रायः पक्षपातपूर्ण संदर्भ में)
32. **Capitalism** (noun) – Free market system, private enterprise, market economy पूंजीवाद
33. **Assertive** (adjective) – Confident, forceful, firm, determined दृढ़
34. **Posturing** (noun) – Attitude, stance, position, behavior रूख
35. **Undermine** (verb) – Weaken, subvert, erode, damage कमज़ोर करना
36. **Ruling** (adjective) – Governing, controlling, leading, dominant शासक
37. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, association, union गठबंधन
38. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, establish, create, make up गठन करना
39. **Instrument** (noun) – Tool, means, device, mechanism उपकरण
40. **Enforcer** (noun) – Implementer, executor, regulator लागू करने वाला

The Hindu Editorial: Good, but not enough (14 SEP 2024)

1. Irrespective of (phrase) – Regardless of, without considering, notwithstanding के बावजूद
2. Modicum (noun) – Small amount, bit, fragment, dash थोड़ा सा
3. Out-of-pocket (adjective) – Direct payment, personal expense व्यक्तिगत खर्च
4. Indeed (adverb) – Certainly, truly, actually, surely वास्तव में
5. Laudable (adjective) – Praiseworthy, commendable, admirable, deserving सराहनीय
6. Noble (adjective) – Honorable, virtuous, worthy, respectable उत्कृष्ट
7. Beneficiary (noun) – Recipient, advantage holder, heir, receiver लाभार्थी
8. First and foremost (phrase) – Most importantly, primarily, chiefly, above all सबसे पहले
9. Secondary care (noun) – Specialist care, treatment in a hospital after referral from primary care माध्यमिक चिकित्सा सेवा
10. Tertiary care (noun) – Advanced medical treatment, specialized care, high-level care तृतीयक चिकित्सा सेवा
11. Outpatient care (noun) – Ambulatory care, treatment without admission to a hospital बाह्य रोगी देखभाल
12. Diagnostic (noun) – Test, analysis, examination, medical evaluation निदान
13. Concerning (adjective) – Worrying, troubling, alarming, disturbing चिंताजनक
14. Chronic (adjective) – Long-lasting, persistent, continuous, ongoing दीर्घकालिक
15. Decade (noun) – period of ten years दशक
16. Onset (noun) – Beginning, start, inception, commencement आरंभ
17. Often (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly अक्सर
18. Penetration (noun) – Reach, access, entry, spread प्रवेश/ पहुँच
19. Unlike (preposition) – Different from, in contrast to, contrary to के विपरीत
20. Neglect (verb) – Ignore, overlook, disregard, fail to care for उपेक्षा करना
21. Ill-equipped (adjective) – Poorly prepared, inadequately supplied, unprepared अप्रशिक्षित
22. Meet (verb) – Fulfill, satisfy, achieve, address पूरा करना
23. Robust (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, powerful, resilient मजबूत
24. Curative care (noun) – Healing treatment, therapeutic care, remedial treatment उपचारात्मक देखभाल
25. Strengthen (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, bolster, enhance मजबूत करना
26. Divert (verb) – Redirect, reallocate, shift, reroute स्थानांतरित करना

27. Earmark (verb) – Designate, allocate, set aside, reserve निर्धारित करना
28. Attain (verb) – Achieve, accomplish, reach, obtain प्राप्त करना
29. In contrast (phrase) – Conversely, on the other hand, in opposition इसके विपरीत
30. Lead (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce कारण बनना
31. Surging (adjective) – Increasing rapidly, rising, swelling, growing बढ़ता हुआ
32. Waning (adjective) – Declining, decreasing, fading, diminishing घटता हुआ
33. Enthusiasm (noun) – Excitement, eagerness, passion, zeal उत्साह
34. Result in (phrasal verb) – Cause, bring about, produce, lead to का कारण बनना
35. Poise (to) (verb) – Ready, prepared, positioned, set तैयार होना
36. Commitment (noun) – Dedication, promise, obligation, resolve प्रतिबद्धता
37. Modality (noun) – Method, system, approach, technique प्रक्रिया
38. Essential (adjective) – Necessary, vital, crucial, indispensable आवश्यक