

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 16 Sep 2024 to 21 Sep 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Weather gods (16 Sep 2024)

1. **In the realm of** (phrase) – Within the domain of, in the area of, in the field of के क्षेत्र में
2. **Backbone** (noun) – Core, foundation, support, mainstay आधार
3. **Tranche** (noun) – Portion, section, part, installment किस्त
4. **Nodal** (adjective) – Central, key, primary, focal केंद्रीय
5. **Execute** (verb) – Implement, carry out, perform, accomplish क्रियान्वित करना
6. **Procure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, secure, purchase प्राप्त करना
7. **Parameter** (noun) – Measure, standard, factor, criterion मापदंड
8. **Humidity** (noun) – Moisture, dampness, water vapor नमी
9. **Elevation** (noun) – Height, altitude, level, rise ऊँचाई
10. **Crux** (noun) – Core, essence, central point, main issue मुख्य बिंदु
11. **Evolve** (verb) – Change, grow, progress, advance, develop विकसित करना
12. **Forecast** (verb) – Predict, project, foresee, estimate पूर्वानुमान लगाना
13. **Rely (on)** (verb) – Depend on, trust, count on, lean on निर्भर करना
14. **Intensive** (adjective) – Concentrated, rigorous, thorough, focused गहन
15. **Computing** (noun) – Processing, data handling, IT operations संगणन
16. **Thanks to** (phrase) – Because of, due to, owing to के कारण
17. **Umbrella** (adjective) – Comprehensive, all-encompassing, inclusive, broad व्यापक
18. **Tweak** (verb) – Adjust, modify, fine-tune, alter थोड़ा सुधार करना
19. **Prediction** (noun) – Forecast, projection, expectation, prognosis पूर्वानुमान
20. **Customise** (verb) – Tailor, adapt, modify, personalize अनुकूलित करना
21. **Precision** (noun) – Accuracy, exactness, meticulousness, correctness सटीकता
22. **Iteration** (noun) – Repetition, cycle, version, repetition दोहराव
23. **Slave** (noun) – Servant, subordinate, dependent गुलाम
24. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, initiate, start, organize स्थापित करना
25. **Seeding cloud** (noun) – a weather modification technique that improves a cloud's ability to produce rain or snow by introducing tiny ice nuclei into certain types of subfreezing clouds
26. **Lightning strike** (noun) – Thunderbolt, electric discharge, lightning bolt बिजली गिरना
27. **Nature-propel** (verb) – Driven by nature, caused by natural forces प्रकृति द्वारा प्रेरित
28. **Landslide** (noun) – Earthslide, rockslide, avalanche, mudslide भूस्खलन
29. **Meteorologist** (noun) – Weather scientist, climatologist मौसम वैज्ञानिक

30. **Lethally** (adverb) – Fatally, dangerously, deadly घातक रूप से
31. **Traverse** (noun) – Crossing, movement, journey, passage पार करना
32. **Feasibility** (noun) – Practicality, viability, possibility, workability संभाव्यता
33. **Complexity** (noun) – Difficulty, intricacy, complication जटिलता
34. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, raise, introduce उत्पन्न करना
35. **Front** (noun) – Aspect, side, face, part, facet पहलु
36. **Mitigate** (verb) – Lessen, reduce, alleviate, moderate कम करना
37. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – Release of gases that contribute to global warming ग्रीनहाउस गैस उत्सर्जन
38. **Panacea** (noun) – Cure-all, universal remedy, solution रामबाण
39. **Wholesomely** (adverb) – Completely, fully, thoroughly, holistically पूरी तरह से

The Pioneer Editorial: Life's unplanned pathways (17 SEP 2024)

1. **Coincidence** (noun) – Chance, accident, serendipity, fluke, happenstance संयोग
2. **Unfold** (verb) – Reveal, develop, evolve, manifest, open up खुलना
3. **Foresee** (verb) – Predict, anticipate, expect, envision, forecast पूर्वानुमान करना
4. **Premier** (adjective) – Leading, top, foremost, prime, superior प्रमुख
5. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, achieve, gain, ensure प्राप्त करना
6. **Prestigious** (adjective) – Respected, esteemed, renowned, illustrious, honorable प्रतिष्ठित
7. (Be) **attributed** (to) (adjective) – Ascribed, credited, assigned, linked, associated श्रेय दिया जाना
8. **Fortune** (noun) – Luck, chance, destiny, fate, providence भाग्य
9. **Induct** (verb) – Enroll, recruit, initiate, admit, integrate शामिल करना
10. **A sore point** (noun) – an issue about which someone feels distressed or annoyed and which it is therefore advisable to avoid raising with them. दुखती बात
11. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually अक्सर
12. **Tease** (verb) – Mock, taunt, provoke, rib, jibe चिढ़ाना
13. **Had** (conjunction) – If, supposing, in case, provided, assuming अगर
14. **Retort** (verb) – Reply, respond, counter, answer, rebuff उत्तर देना
15. **Obscure** (adjective) – Unclear, unknown, hidden, ambiguous, vague अस्पष्ट
16. **Collapse** (verb) – Crumble, fall, break down, cave in, disintegrate ढह जाना
17. **Pursue** (verb) – Chase, follow, seek, aspire, strive लक्ष्य रखना
18. **Regret** (verb) – Lament, repent, feel sorry, rue, be remorseful अफसोस करना
19. **Indulge** (verb) – Pamper, spoil, treat oneself, revel, gratify लिप्त होना
20. **An evening out** (noun) – Outing, social event, night out, excursion, get-together शाम की मौज
21. **Cheerful** (adjective) – Happy, joyful, upbeat, positive, buoyant प्रसन्न
22. **Accompany** (verb) – Go with, escort, join, attend, follow साथ आना
23. **Ruminate** (verb) – Contemplate, ponder, reflect, meditate, mull over विचार करना
24. **Consider** (verb) – Think about, contemplate, take into account, deliberate, weigh विचार करना
25. **Pang** (noun) – Twinge, ache, sharp pain, spasm, sting पीड़ा
26. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, direction, track, arc मार्ग
27. **Impulsive** (adjective) – Spontaneous, rash, hasty, instinctive, unplanned आवेगपूर्ण
28. **Reconsider** (verb) – Reevaluate, rethink, reassess, review, change one's mind पुनर्विचार करना

29. **Bump** (into) (verb) – Meet unexpectedly, encounter, run into, stumble upon, come across अचानक मिलना
30. **Stark** (adjective) – Sharp, clear, striking, harsh, distinct स्पष्ट
31. **In contrast to** (phrase) – In opposition to, contrary to, compared with, as opposed to, unlike इसके विपरीत
32. **Environ** (noun) – Surroundings, atmosphere, environment, setting, backdrop परिवेश
33. **Approach** (verb) – Move toward, advance, near, come closer, reach संपर्क करना
34. **Courtesy** (noun) – Politeness, civility, respect, kindness, thoughtfulness शिष्टाचार
35. **Turn out** (phrasal verb) – Happen, prove, end up, result, transpire निकलना
36. **Joker in the pack** (phrase) – a person or factor likely to have an unpredictable effect on events.

The Hindu Editorial: Clarity of vision (18 SEP 2024)

1. **Presbyopia** (noun) – Progressive loss of the ability to focus on near objects due to aging उम्र के कारण निकट की दृष्टि का कमजोर होना
2. **Undo** (verb) – Reverse, cancel, negate, nullify, invalidate उलटना
3. **Efficacy** (noun) – Effectiveness, efficiency, success, potency, usefulness प्रभावकारिता
4. **Exaggeration** (noun) – Overstatement, amplification, magnification, embellishment, hyperbole बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना
5. **Unsubstantiated** (verb) – Unsupported, unproven, unfounded, baseless, unjustified बिना प्रमाणित
6. **Plague** (noun) – Problem, affliction, scourge, trouble, nuisance संकट
7. **Spectacular** (adjective) – Remarkable, impressive, striking, stunning, amazing शानदार
8. **Prompt** (verb) – Trigger, cause, provoke, induce, incite प्रेरित करना
9. **Legislation** (noun) – Law, statute, act, rule, regulation विधेयक
10. **Curb** (verb) – Control, restrict, limit, contain, suppress रोकना
11. **Prowess** (noun) – Skill, ability, expertise, talent, proficiency कुशलता
12. **Ageing** (noun) – Growing old, maturing, getting older, senescence, declining उम्र बढ़ना
13. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, give rise to, contribute to कारण बनना
14. **In view of** (phrase) – Considering, because of, due to, in light of, taking into account ध्यान में रखते हुए
15. **The likelihood** (noun) – Probability, possibility, chance, prospect, potential संभावना
16. **Mislead** (verb) – Deceive, misinform, misguide, delude, confuse गुमराह करना
17. **Suspend** (verb) – Halt, stop, pause, discontinue, interrupt निलंबित करना
18. **Valid** (adjective) – Legitimate, legal, acceptable, genuine, authentic मान्य
19. **Demonstrate** (verb) – Show, prove, illustrate, exhibit, explain प्रदर्शित करना
20. **Ladle** (verb) – Assign, attribute, apportion, distribute, deal out थोपना
21. **Blame** (noun) – Fault, responsibility, accusation, criticism, charge दोष
22. **Protestation** (noun) – Declaration, assertion, claim, statement, objection विरोध
23. **Proprietary** (adjective) – Patented, exclusive, owned, protected, private स्वामित्व
24. **Eliminate** (verb) – Remove, eradicate, abolish, discard, get rid of समाप्त करना
25. **Ingredient** (noun) – Component, element, part, substance, constituent घटक

26. **Constrict** (verb) – Tighten, compress, squeeze, contract, shrink सिकुड़ना
27. **Pinhole effect** (noun) – Narrowed vision caused by small pupil opening, sharp vision through limited light entry पिनहोल प्रभाव
28. **Application** (noun) – Use, utilization, employment, implementation, practice उपयोग
29. **Ophthalmology** (noun) – The branch of medicine dealing with the eyes and vision नेत्र विज्ञान
30. **Glaucoma** (noun) – An eye condition that causes damage to the optic nerve due to pressure buildup ग्लूकोमा
31. **Communiqué** (noun) – Official statement, announcement, message, declaration, bulletin आधिकारिक सूचना
32. **In addition to** (phrase) – Along with, besides, as well as, furthermore, plus के अलावा
33. **Reinforce** (verb) – Strengthen, support, bolster, fortify, intensify सुदृढ़ करना
34. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference, involvement, mediation, action, step हस्तक्षेप
35. **Thrive** (on) (verb) – Flourish, prosper, succeed, grow, develop फलना-फूलना
36. **Gullible** (adjective) – Naive, easily deceived, trusting, credulous, unsuspecting आसानी से धोखा खाने वाला
37. **Set store by** (phrase) – Value, prioritize, rely on, depend on, trust महत्व देना
38. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, curb, restrain, limit, check काबू करना
39. **Unsubstantiated** (adjective) – Unsupported, unverified, unfounded, baseless, unjustified बिना प्रमाण

The Hindu Editorial: Third front (19 SEP 2024)

1. **Front** (noun) – Battlefield, area of conflict, war zone, line of defense मोर्चा
2. **Militia** (noun) – Armed group, paramilitary force, combatants, irregular army, rebel group सशस्त्र दल
3. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, stress, point out, showcase उजागर करना
4. **Pressing** (adjective) – Urgent, critical, important, immediate, vital अत्यावश्यक
5. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, peace agreement, halt in fighting, cessation of hostilities युद्धविराम
6. **Rebel** (noun) – Insurgent, revolutionary, dissenter, protester, defiant person विद्रोही
7. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, represent, denote, signal संकेत करना
8. **Breach** (noun) – Violation, infringement, break, intrusion, gap उल्लंघन; विच्छेद
9. **Fortified** (adjective) – Strengthened, reinforced, secured, protected, defended मजबूत किया हुआ
10. **Point to** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, suggest, imply, signal, refer to संकेत देना
11. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, reprisal, counterattack, response, payback प्रतिशोध
12. **Deter** (verb) – Discourage, prevent, hinder, dissuade, stop रोकना
13. **Account** (noun) – Report, narrative, description, explanation, version विवरण
14. **Land** (verb) – Fall, arrive, touch down, come down, hit गिरना
15. **Fragmented** (adjective) – Broken, shattered, divided, splintered, disintegrated टुकड़ों में बंटा हुआ
16. **Intercept** (verb) – Block, stop, cut off, halt, prevent रोकना
17. **Disastrous** (adjective) – Devastating, catastrophic, ruinous, tragic, terrible विनाशकारी
18. **Slow-burning** (adjective) – Gradual, long-lasting, sustained, prolonged, drawn-out धीमी गति से बढ़ने वाला
19. **Penetrate** (verb) – Enter, break through, pierce, infiltrate, go through प्रवेश करना
20. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – Responsive, revengeful, avenging, reactive, counter प्रतिशोधात्मक
21. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, hit, assault, offensive, raid हमला
22. **Coalition** (noun) – Alliance, partnership, association, union, collaboration गठबंधन
23. **Back** (verb) – Support, endorse, sponsor, favor, advocate समर्थन करना
24. **Ascend** (verb) – Rise, move up, climb, advance, elevate चढ़ना
25. **Throne** (noun) – Seat of power, kingship, leadership, monarchy, sovereignty सिंहासन
26. **Dislodge** (verb) – Remove, oust, expel, drive out, eject हटा देना
27. **Eventually** (adverb) – Ultimately, in the end, finally, at last, after a while अंततः

28. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, give rise to कारण बनना
29. **Fragile** (adjective) – Delicate, weak, vulnerable, easily broken, brittle नाजुक
30. **Invasion** (noun) – Incursion, attack, assault, raid, offensive आक्रमण
31. **Diminish** (verb) – Decrease, reduce, lessen, weaken, shrink घटाना
32. **Dilemma** (noun) – Problem, difficulty, predicament, quandary, challenge दुविधा
33. **Entrenched** (adjective) – Established, rooted, ingrained, fixed, deep-seated जमे हुए
34. **Cause** (noun) – Reason, purpose, motivation, objective, aim उद्देश्य
35. **Consolidate** (verb) – Strengthen, unite, combine, reinforce, solidify सुदृढ़ करना
36. **At home** (phrase) – In one's own country, domestically, locally, in familiar surroundings अपने देश में
37. **In the offing** (phrase) – Likely, expected, imminent, forthcoming, in the near future निकट भविष्य में
38. **Deteriorate** (verb) – Worsen, decline, degenerate, degrade, weaken बिगड़ना

The Indian Express Editorial: Two years of cheetahs (20 SEP 2024)

1. **Stripped** (adjective) – Marked with stripes, having stripes, banded, patterned धारीदार
2. **Extinct** (noun) – No longer existing, vanished, gone, wiped out विलुप्त
3. **Herald** (verb) – Announce, signal, proclaim, foreshadow, indicate संकेत करना
4. **Iron out** (phrasal verb) – Resolve, settle, smooth over, sort out, fix सुलझाना
5. **Kick-start** (verb) – Initiate, jumpstart, begin, launch, activate शुरूआत करना
6. **Progeny** (noun) – Offspring, descendants, children, next generation संतान
7. **Acclimatise** (verb) – Adjust, adapt, get used to, become accustomed, habituate अनुकूल बनाना
8. **Enclosure** (noun) – Fenced area, compound, pen, cage, bounded space घेराव
9. **Free-ranging** (adjective) – Roaming freely, not confined, wild, unrestricted स्वतंत्र रूप से घूमने वाला
10. **Predator** (noun) – Hunter, carnivore, animal of prey, beast of prey शिकारी
11. **Wean away** (phrasal verb) – Detach, disconnect, separate, disengage दूर करना
12. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, as stated, according to reports कथित तौर पर
13. **Drown** (verb) – Suffocate in water, submerge, sink, be engulfed डूबना
14. **Mysterious** (adjective) – Enigmatic, puzzling, cryptic, inexplicable, secretive रहस्यमय
15. **Commence** (verb) – Begin, start, launch, initiate, set out प्रारंभ करना
16. **Breed** (verb) – Reproduce, multiply, raise, propagate प्रजनन करना
17. **Alien** (adjective) – Foreign, unfamiliar, strange, unusual, different विदेशी
18. **Dog** (verb) – Trouble, plague, bother, haunt, hound परेशान करना
19. **Inception** (noun) – Beginning, start, initiation, outset, commencement शुरूआत
20. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, censure, critique, fault-finding, evaluation आलोचना
21. **Amplify** (verb) – Increase, intensify, magnify, expand, heighten बढ़ाना
22. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, establish, create, set up, compose गठन करना
23. **Probe** (verb) – Investigate, examine, explore, inquire, scrutinize जांच करना
24. **Disband** (verb) – Break up, dissolve, disperse, disassemble, terminate भंग करना
25. **Nodal** (adjective) – Central, pivotal, key, focal, primary केंद्रीय
26. **Hasty** (adjective) – Quick, hurried, rushed, impulsive, rash जल्दबाजी
27. **Allege** (verb) – Claim, assert, accuse, charge, contend आरोप लगाना
28. **Testify** (verb) – Confirm, affirm, declare, bear witness, certify गवाही देना
29. **Persistent** (adjective) – Continuous, constant, enduring, unrelenting, lasting निरंतर

30. **Call out** (phrasal verb) – Criticize, challenge, confront, accuse, highlight आलोचना करना
31. **Move the goalpost** (phrase) – Change the rules, shift the target, alter expectations नियम बदलना
32. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, form, create, found, build स्थापित करना
33. **Dilute** (verb) – Weaken, reduce, lessen, diminish, water down कमजोर करना
34. **Metapopulation** (noun) – A group of populations that interact, connected populations, interbreeding populations आबादी का समूह
35. **Assisted** (adjective) – Supported, helped, aided, facilitated सहायक
36. **Dispersal** (noun) – Distribution, scattering, spread, diffusion, dissemination फैलाव
37. **Course correction** (noun) – Adjustment, modification, change of direction, revision मार्ग सुधार
38. **Be par for the course** (phrase) – Be expected, be normal, be standard, be routine सामान्य होना
39. **Sustainable** (adjective) – Viable, long-lasting, enduring, maintainable, eco-friendly टिकाऊ
40. **From scratch** (phrase) – From the beginning, from nothing, from the ground up, afresh शुरू से
41. **Ail** (verb) – Trouble, afflict, bother, distress, affect पीड़ित करना
42. **Term** (verb) – Label, call, designate, describe, refer to कहना
43. **Teething problem** (phrase) – Initial difficulty, early issue, startup trouble, growing pains प्रारंभिक समस्या
44. **Stem from** (phrasal verb) – Arise from, result from, originate in, come from से उत्पन्न होना
45. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, stress, draw attention to, showcase जोर देना
46. **Reluctance** (noun) – Hesitation, unwillingness, disinclination, resistance, doubt अनिच्छा
47. **Take on board** (phrase) – Consider, accept, acknowledge, listen to, include ध्यान में लेना
48. **Translocation** (noun) – Relocation, movement, transfer, shifting, repositioning स्थानांतरण
49. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, address, tackle निपटना
50. **Have one's task cut out** (phrase) – Face a difficult task, have a challenge ahead, be up against it कठिन कार्य करना

The Hindu Editorial: Wrong notion (21 SEP 2024)

1. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, belief, concept, perception, understanding अवधारणा
2. **Simultaneous** (adjective) – Occurring at the same time, concurrent, synchronous, happening together एक साथ होने वाला
3. **Inherently** (adverb) – Naturally, intrinsically, fundamentally, essentially स्वाभाविक रूप से
4. **Anti-federal** (adjective) – Opposed to federal principles, against decentralization, anti-devolution संघ विरोधी
5. **Notwithstanding** (adverb) – Despite, in spite of, regardless of, even though इसके बावजूद
6. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, foresee, anticipate, contemplate कल्पना करना
7. **Follow** (verb) – Come after, succeed, ensue, result from के बाद होना
8. **In order to do** (phrase) – To accomplish, to achieve, for the purpose of ताकि
9. **Amendment** (noun) – Modification, change, alteration, revision संशोधन
10. **Evince** (verb) – Show, demonstrate, reveal, exhibit प्रदर्शित करना
11. **Prolonged** (adjective) – Extended, lengthy, drawn-out, protracted लंबा
12. **Empirical** (adjective) – Based on observation or experience, evidence-based, experimental, factual अनुभवसिद्ध
13. **Inordinately** (adverb) – Excessively, overly, unusually, disproportionately अत्यधिक
14. **Prolong** (verb) – Extend, lengthen, delay, stretch लंबा करना
15. **Dissolve** (verb) – Disband, end, terminate, disintegrate भंग करना
16. **Synchronise** (verb) – Align, coordinate, harmonize, match साथ-साथ होना
17. **Provision** (noun) – Clause, condition, stipulation, requirement प्रावधान
18. **Militate against** (phrasal verb) – Work against, oppose, hinder, obstruct विरोध करना
19. **Multi-tiered** (adjective) – Layered, multi-level, hierarchical, stratified बहु-स्तरीय
20. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, regulation शासन
21. **Perception** (noun) – Understanding, viewpoint, awareness, insight धारणा
22. **Demarcate** (verb) – Define, mark, delineate, separate सीमांकित करना
23. **Varied** (adjective) – Diverse, different, assorted, mixed विविध
24. **Affiliation** (noun) – Association, connection, alliance, relationship संबद्धता
25. **Ideological** (adjective) – Related to ideas, political, philosophical, doctrinal वैचारिक
26. **Socio-economic** (adjective) – Related to society and economy, social and financial सामाजिक-आर्थिक
27. **Perennial** (adjective) – Persistent, enduring, continuous, perpetual निरंतर

28. **Problematic** (adjective) – Troubling, difficult, concerning, complicated
समस्यात्मक
29. **Consequence** (noun) – Result, outcome, effect, impact परिणाम
30. **Centralising** (adjective) – Concentrating power, unifying, consolidating केंद्रीकरण करने वाला
31. **Tendency** (noun) – Inclination, predisposition, propensity, trend प्रवृत्ति
32. **Reflection** (noun) – Indication, sign, mirror image, representation प्रतिबिंब
33. **Extant** (adjective) – Still existing, surviving, current, present वर्तमान
34. **Subsume** (verb) – Include, incorporate, absorb, encompass सम्मिलित करना
35. **Potential** (noun) – Possibility, capability, ability, prospect क्षमता
36. **Effect** (verb) – Implement, bring about, achieve, execute कार्यान्वित करना
37. **Cut short** (phrase) – to end (something) earlier than expected स्वाभाविक समय के पहले अंत कर देना
38. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – Dedicated, loyal, devoted, resolute प्रतिबद्ध
39. **Federalism** (noun) – a system of government in which powers have been divided between the centre and its constituent parts such as states or provinces. संघवाद
40. **Squarely** (adverb) – Directly, firmly, without hesitation, straightforwardly स्पष्ट रूप से