

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 30 SEP 2024 to 05 OCT 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Staying the course (30 SEP 2024)

1. **Stay the course** (phrase) – Continue with a process or action, remain consistent, persevere, keep going despite difficulties. डटे रहना
2. **Draw to a close** (phrase) – Come to an end, conclude, wind up, finish, wrap up. समाप्त होना
3. **Brace for** (phrasal verb) – Prepare for, get ready for, be on guard for, anticipate. तैयार होना
4. **Spike** (noun) – Sharp increase, surge, rise, escalation. अचानक वृद्धि
5. **Functionary** (noun) – Official, officer, administrator, representative, bureaucrat. अधिकारी
6. **Convene** (verb) – Assemble, gather, call together, summon, meet. बैठक बुलाना
7. **Take stock of** (phrase) – Review, assess, evaluate, consider, analyze. मूल्यांकन करना
8. **In place** (phrase) – Established, arranged, set up, in position, ready. मौजूद
9. **Deteriorate** (verb) – Decline, worsen, degrade, degenerate, fall apart. बिगड़ना
10. **Catastrophically** (adverb) – Disastrously, devastatingly, calamitously, extremely badly. विनाशकारी रूप से
11. **Vehicular** (adjective) – Related to vehicles, automotive, transport-related. वाहन-संबंधी
12. **Emission** (noun) – Discharge, release, outflow, ejection, exhalation. उत्सर्जन
13. **Dust** (noun) – Fine particles, dirt, powder, debris, sediment. धूल
14. **Count** (verb) – Consider, regard, include, take into account. शामिल करना
15. **Emission** (noun) – Release, discharge, output, expulsion, emission. उत्सर्जन
16. **Stubble** (noun) – Crop residue, straw, leftover stalks, plant remains. पराली
17. **Committed** (to) (adjective) – Dedicated, devoted, loyal, determined, resolute. प्रतिबद्ध
18. **Eliminate** (verb) – Remove, get rid of, eradicate, abolish, terminate. समाप्त करना
19. **To be sure** (phrase) – Certainly, undoubtedly, of course, for sure, without a doubt. निस्संदेह
20. **Cease** (verb) – Stop, end, terminate, discontinue, halt. बंद करना
21. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, respond to, handle, focus on. समाधान करना
22. **Comply** (verb) – Obey, follow, adhere to, conform, submit. पालन करना
23. **Remains to be seen** (phrase) – Uncertain, yet to be determined, not decided yet, wait and see. देखा जाना बाकी है
24. **Dip** (verb) – Decrease, decline, drop, fall, lessen. गिरावट होना
25. **Punitive** (adjective) – Disciplinary, penalizing, retributive, corrective, harsh. दंडात्मक

26. **In-situ** (adverb) – In the original place, on-site, locally, in position. स्थल पर
27. **Residue** (adjective) – Remaining, leftover, remnant, residual, excess. शेष
28. **Ex-situ** (adverb) – Outside the original location, off-site, elsewhere. स्थल से बाहर
29. **In addition to** (phrase) – As well as, besides, along with, together with, plus. इसके अतिरिक्त
30. **Pellet** (noun) – Small compressed mass, tablet, grain, granule, bead. छोटी गोली
31. **Tout** (verb) – Promote, endorse, advertise, acclaim, praise. बढ़ावा देना
32. **Well-oiled** (adjective) – Efficient, smooth-functioning, well-organized, operating well. सुचारू रूप से चलने वाला
33. **Yield** (verb) – Produce, generate, provide, result in, bear. उत्पन्न करना
34. **Gradually** (adverb) – Slowly, progressively, step-by-step, incrementally, little by little. धीरे-धीरे
35. **Set aside** (phrase) – Put away, reserve, dismiss, disregard, keep aside. अलग रखना
36. **Differences** (noun) – Disagreements, divergences, conflicts, disputes, variations. मतभेद

The Hindu Editorial: Mad doctrine (1 OCT 2024)

1. **Mutual assured destruction** (MAD) (noun) – A military strategy and national security policy where both sides possess the capability to destroy each other, ensuring total annihilation if one side initiates conflict.
2. **Doctrine** (noun) – Principle, policy, belief, philosophy, creed **सिद्धांत**
3. **Rhetoric** (noun) – Persuasive speech, discourse, language, oratory, propaganda **भाषणबाज़ी**
4. **Surround** (verb) – Encircle, enclose, encompass, ring, hem in **घेरना**
5. **In the event of** (phrase) – In case of, if something happens, during, when **की स्थिति में**
6. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, standard, customary, usual, typical **पारंपरिक**
7. **Presumably** (adverb) – Probably, likely, supposedly, apparently, seemingly **संभवतः**
8. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, address, tackle, confront **से निपटना**
9. **Pose** (verb) – Present, cause, constitute, create, bring forth **उत्पन्न करना**
10. **Sovereignty** (noun) – Authority, self-rule, independence, autonomy, control **संप्रभुता**
11. **Escapade** (noun) – Adventure, exploit, stunt, risky endeavor, frolic **दुस्साहसिक कार्य**
12. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, taking into account, bearing in mind **देखते हुए**
13. **Weaponry** (noun) – Arms, arsenal, munitions, armaments, weapon systems **हथियार**
14. **Procure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, secure, purchase, get **प्राप्त करना**
15. **Turn a blind eye** (phrase) – Ignore, overlook, disregard, pretend not to see, look the other way **अनदेखा करना**
16. **Invade** (verb) – Attack, occupy, overrun, assault, enter forcibly **आक्रमण करना**
17. **Rack up** (phrasal verb) – Accumulate, gather, amass, achieve, build up **इकट्ठा करना**
18. **Leverage** (noun) – Advantage, power, influence, authority, bargaining power **प्रभाव**
19. **Negotiation** (noun) – Discussion, dialogue, bargaining, talks, consultation **बातचीत**
20. **Euphoria** (noun) – Joy, elation, happiness, excitement, ecstasy **अत्यधिक उत्साह**
21. **Dissipate** (verb) – Disperse, scatter, vanish, dissolve, fade away **समाप्त होना**
22. **Anew** (adverb) – Again, once more, afresh, from the beginning, over **फिर से**
23. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, armed forces, battalion, unit, regiment **सैनिक**

24. **Front** (noun) – Battle line, war zone, sector, field of operations, conflict area
मोर्चा
25. **Loathe** (noun) – Reluctant, unwilling, disinclined, averse, unenthusiastic
अनिच्छुक
26. **Theatre** (noun) – Area of conflict, war zone, battlefield, combat area, scene of operations
युद्ध क्षेत्र
27. **To that end** (phrase) – For that purpose, with that aim, in order to achieve that, so as to fulfill that
उस उद्देश्य के लिए
28. **Aid** (noun) – Assistance, support, help, backing, relief
सहायता
29. **It remains to be seen** (phrase) – Uncertain, not yet determined, undecided, still to be known
यह देखा जाना बाकी है
30. **Assuage** (verb) – Alleviate, soothe, calm, ease, pacify
शांति देना
31. **Threshold** (noun) – Limit, boundary, brink, verge, starting point
सीमा रेखा
32. **Commit** (to) (verb) – Pledge, dedicate, devote, engage, promise
प्रतिबद्ध होना
33. **Dialogue** (noun) – Conversation, discussion, negotiation, exchange, communication
संवाद
34. **Catastrophe** (noun) – Disaster, calamity, tragedy, mishap, devastation
आपदा
35. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, express, impart, transmit, inform
व्यक्त करना
36. **Call on** (phrasal verb) – Request, ask, appeal to, urge, encourage
आग्रह करना
37. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle with, wrestle with, deal with, confront, cope with
संघर्ष करना
38. **Spectre** (noun) – Threat, menace, danger, fear, shadow
खतरा
39. **Escalation** (noun) – Intensification, increase, expansion, rise, growth
वृद्धि
40. **Reversion** (noun) – Return, relapse, regression, backslide, fallback
वापसी
41. **Chilling** (adjective) – Frightening, terrifying, alarming, scary, disturbing
भयावह
42. **Cold war** (noun) – Political tension, rivalry, conflict, standoff, opposition
शीत युद्ध
43. **Scenario** (noun) – Situation, setting, context, circumstances, conditions
परिदृश्य

The Hindu Editorial: The edge of war (2 OCT 2024)

1. **Edge** (noun) – Brink, verge, threshold, point, cusp **कगार**
2. **Widen** (verb) – Expand, broaden, enlarge, extend, increase **बड़ा करना**
3. **Consequential** (adjective) – Significant, important, far-reaching, momentous, impactful **महत्वपूर्ण**
4. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – Start suddenly, erupt, begin, commence, burst out **अचानक शुरू होना**
5. **Emerge** (verb) – Arise, appear, surface, develop, come forth **उभरना**
6. **Enemy** (noun) – Opponent, adversary, foe, rival, antagonist **दुश्मन**
7. **Constituent** (noun) – Component, element, part, factor, ingredient **घटक**
8. **Axis** (noun) – Alliance, coalition, group, partnership, union **गुट**
9. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, defiance, struggle, fight, stand **विरोध**
10. **Project** (verb) – Extend, convey, show, display, portray **प्रदर्शित करना**
11. **Deal a heavy blow** (phrase) – Inflict a serious setback, cause major damage, harm greatly, devastate **गंभीर क्षति पहुंचाना**
12. **Dent** (verb) – Reduce, diminish, impair, lessen, weaken **कम करना**
13. **Cross-border** (adjective) – Transnational, international, beyond borders, inter-country **सीमा-पार**
14. **Displace** (verb) – Remove, relocate, uproot, evict, expel **विस्थापित करना**
15. **Red line** (noun) – a limit beyond which someone's behaviour is no longer acceptable
16. **Retaliatory** (adjective) – Revengeful, responsive, retributive, counteracting, avenging **प्रतिशोधात्मक**
17. **Front** (noun) – Battle line, forefront, field, area of conflict, zone **मोर्चा**
18. **Escalate** (verb) – Intensify, heighten, increase, amplify, enlarge **बढ़ाना**
19. **Functionary** (noun) – Official, representative, officer, operative, agent **पदाधिकारी**
20. **Strike** (noun) – Attack, assault, offensive, raid, hit **हमला**
21. **Seek** (verb) – Try, strive, aim, endeavor, attempt **कोशिश करना**
22. **Carve** (verb) – Cut, shape, create, form, establish **बनाना**
23. **Buffer** (noun) – Shield, safeguard, protection, cushion, barrier **सुरक्षा कवच**
24. **Reel under** (phrasal verb) – Suffer from, be overwhelmed by, be burdened with, struggle with **से जूझना**
25. **Invasion** (noun) – Attack, incursion, assault, intrusion, occupation **आक्रमण**
26. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, achieve, accomplish, attain, satisfy **पूरा करना**
27. **Secure** (verb) – Obtain, acquire, get, procure, capture, **प्राप्त करना**

28. **Hostage** (noun) – Captive, prisoner, detainee, abductee, pawn **बंधक**
29. **Degrade** (verb) – Deteriorate, diminish, weaken, reduce, erode **कमजोर करना**
30. **Rival** (noun) – Competitor, adversary, challenger, opponent, foe **प्रतिद्वंद्वी**
31. **Trigger** (verb) – Cause, prompt, initiate, spark, provoke **उत्तेजित करना**
32. **All-out war** (adjective) – Total conflict, full-scale war, unrestricted warfare, absolute war, comprehensive **युद्ध की व्यापक स्थिति**
33. **Call for** (phrasal verb) – Demand, request, ask for, appeal, advocate **मांग करना**
34. **Ceasefire** (noun) – Truce, armistice, peace, cessation of hostilities, suspension of fighting **युद्धविराम**
35. **Carry weight** (phrase) – Be influential, be effective, matter, have importance, hold significance **प्रभावी होना**
36. **Arm** (verb) – Equip, supply with weapons, fortify, prepare, furnish **हथियार देना**
37. **Provoke** (verb) – Incite, irritate, aggravate, trigger, rouse **उकसाना**
38. **Push to the corner** (phrase) – To force or be forced into a difficult or unpleasant situation that one cannot easily resolve or escape
39. **So far** (phrase) – Until now, up to this point, as of now, thus far, to date **अब तक**
40. **Exercise** (verb) – Employ, apply, use, utilize, exert **प्रयोग करना**
41. **Restraint** (noun) – Self-control, moderation, restriction, discipline, inhibition **संयम**
42. **Blood-thirsty** (adjective) – Savage, brutal, ruthless, violent, ferocious **हिंसक**
43. **Rampage** (noun) – Fury, violent behavior, spree of destruction, rage, havoc **उपद्रव**
44. **Tempt** (verb) – Entice, allure, seduce, persuade, attract **प्रलोभित करना**

The Pioneer Editorial: Remembering Gandhi (3 OCT 2024)

1. **Restored** (adjective) – Renovated, repaired, refurbished, renewed, rehabilitated **पुनर्स्थापित**
2. **Sculpture** (noun) – Statue, carving, model, figure, effigy **मूर्ति**
3. **Step off** (phrasal verb) – Alight, disembark, get off, exit, leave **उतरना**
4. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, stress, underline, accentuate, focus on **ज़ोर देना**
5. **Mass** (noun) – Crowd, multitude, group, gathering, congregation **जनसमूह**
6. **Exhibition** (noun) – Display, presentation, show, exposition, fair **प्रदर्शनी**
7. **Immersive experience** (noun) – the perception of being surrounded by – and being a part of – a different environment than our normal day to day
8. **Address** (noun) – Speech, talk, lecture, oration, discourse **भाषण**
9. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasise, underline, spotlight, feature, draw attention to **ज़ोर देना**
10. **Remark** (verb) – Comment, state, observe, note, mention **टिप्पणी करना**
11. **Uphold** (verb) – Support, maintain, sustain, advocate, defend **बनाए रखना**
12. **Symbolic** (adjective) – Representative, emblematic, metaphorical, allegorical, indicative **प्रतीकात्मक**
13. **Valid** (adjective) – Legitimate, lawful, authentic, genuine, applicable **मान्य**
14. **Racial** (adjective) – Ethnic, cultural, tribal, ethnological, race-related **नस्लीय**
15. **Lasting** (adjective) – Enduring, permanent, long-lasting, continuing, perpetual **स्थायी**
16. **Ignite** (verb) – Spark, kindle, light, incite, provoke **प्रज्वलित करना**
17. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, defiance, fight, struggle, stand **विरोध**
18. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, many times, habitually **अक्सर**
19. **Set on** (phrasal verb) – Determined, decided, fixed, resolved, focused **लग जाना**
20. **Poignantly** (adverb) – Emotionally, touchingly, movingly, deeply, sentimentally **भावुकता से**
21. **Reflect** (verb) – Contemplate, think, ponder, consider, deliberate **प्रकट करना**
22. **Humiliation** (noun) – Embarrassment, shame, degradation, disgrace, abasement **अपमान**
23. **Cause** (noun) – Principle, reason, motive, purpose, mission **उद्देश्य**
24. **Indignation** (noun) – Anger, outrage, resentment, exasperation, annoyance **आक्रोश**
25. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, devotion, allegiance, responsibility, loyalty **प्रतिबद्धता**
26. **Deepen** (verb) – Intensify, increase, strengthen, enhance, heighten **गहरा करना**
27. **Racial** (adjective) – Ethnic, tribal, cultural, genetic, anthropological **जातीय**
28. **Confront** (verb) – Challenge, face, oppose, encounter, tackle **सामना करना**
29. **Manage** (to) (verb) – Succeed, accomplish, achieve, attain, pull off **सफल होना**

30. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, represent, show, demonstrate **संकेत करना**
31. **Impoverished** (adjective) – Poor, destitute, needy, deprived, indigent **गरीब**
32. **Means** (noun) – Method, way, manner, mode, approach **साधन**
33. **Strengthen** (verb) – Fortify, reinforce, consolidate, build up, bolster **मजबूत करना**
34. **Resolve** (verb) – Decide, determine, settle, conclude, fix **संकल्प करना**
35. **Symbolise** (verb) – Represent, stand for, signify, denote, exemplify **प्रतीक होना**
36. **Egalitarianism** (noun) – Equality, fairness, parity, impartiality, equal opportunity **समानता**
37. **Resonate** (verb) – Reverberate, echo, sound, reflect, vibrate **गूंजना**
38. **Tirelessly** (adverb) – Unceasingly, persistently, relentlessly, continually, untiringly **थकावट के बिना**
39. **Assassination** (noun) – Murder, killing, execution, slaying, elimination **हत्या**
40. **Compassion** (noun) – Sympathy, empathy, kindness, care, concern **सहानुभूति**

The Hindu Editorial: Inflection point (4 OCT 2024)

1. **Inflection point** (noun) – A decisive turning point in a situation, moment of significant change, turning point, crossroads, tipping point. **परिवर्तन का महत्वपूर्ण क्षण**
2. **Escalation** (noun) – An increase in intensity or seriousness of a conflict, intensification, aggravation, heightening. **वृद्धि, उग्रता**
3. **Intervention** (noun) – Interference by a third party to resolve a situation, involvement, mediation, interference. **हस्तक्षेप**
4. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, symbolize, show, denote. **संकेत करना**
5. **At home** (phrase) – In one's own country, domestically, internally. **अपने ही देश में**
6. **Allies** (noun) – Partners in an alliance, supporters, friends, cooperatives. **मित्र राष्ट्र**
7. **Provocation** (noun) – Action or speech that makes someone angry or prompts a reaction, incitement, instigation, provocation. **उकसावा**
8. **Strike** (noun) – A military attack, raid, assault, offensive, attack. **हमला**
9. **Escalate** (verb) – To increase or intensify in severity, amplify, heighten, intensify. **वृद्धि करना**
10. **Restraint** (noun) – Self-control, moderation, reserve, suppression, holding back. **संयम**
11. **Hold back** (phrasal verb) – To stop oneself from acting on a desire or impulse, restrain, suppress, keep back. **रोकना**
12. **Ceasefire** (noun) – An agreement to stop fighting temporarily, truce, armistice, cessation of hostilities. **युद्धविराम**
13. **Unleash** (verb) – Release, set free, let loose, trigger, activate. **मुक्त करना**
14. **Set** (to) (verb) – Ready to do something, poised, prepared, determined. **तैयार होना**
15. **Deterring** (adjective) – Discouraging or preventing someone from doing something, restraining, hindering, dissuading. **रोकने वाला**
16. **Rival** (noun) – Competitor, adversary, opponent, foe, contender. **प्रतिद्वंदी**
17. **Retribution** (noun) – Punishment inflicted as vengeance, reprisal, payback, punishment. **प्रतिशोध**
18. **Proxy** (noun) – A person or entity representing someone else, substitute, representative, agent. **प्रतिनिधि**
19. **Deter** (verb) – To discourage or prevent an action through fear or doubt, prevent, dissuade, hinder. **रोकना**
20. **Deterrence** (noun) – The action of discouraging an action through fear or doubt, prevention, inhibition, discouragement. **निवारण**
21. **Collapse** (verb) – To fall down or give way, break down, disintegrate, crumble. **ढह जाना**
22. **Widen** (verb) – To increase in extent or scope, expand, broaden, enlarge. **विस्तारित करना**
23. **Abdication** (noun) – Renunciation of responsibility or authority, resignation, relinquishment, abandonment. **त्याग**
24. **Red line** (noun) – A limit or boundary that cannot be crossed, limit, boundary, threshold. **सीमा रेखा**

25. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – To start suddenly, erupt, flare up, explode. **भड़कना**
26. **Off-ramp** (noun) – An exit strategy or a way to move out of a difficult situation, alternative route, exit, solution. **निकास मार्ग**
27. **Full-blown** (adjective) – Complete, fully developed, total, all-out, intense. **पूर्ण रूप से विकसित**
28. **Catastrophic** (adjective) – Involving great damage or suffering, disastrous, calamitous, devastating. **विनाशकारी**
29. **Spiral out** (phrasal verb) – To become increasingly out of control, escalate, intensify, worsen. **बेकाबू हो जाना**
30. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, reprisal, payback, retribution, vengeance. **प्रतिशोध**
31. **Looming** (adjective) – Imminent, impending, about to happen, threatening, forthcoming. **मंडराता**
32. **The clock is ticking** (phrase) – Time is running out, there is urgency, time is passing, limited time. **समय तेजी से निकल रहा है**
33. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, upshot, conclusion. **परिणाम**
34. **Leverage** (noun) – Influence or power used to achieve a desired result, influence, control, advantage. **प्रभाव**
35. **Emphatic** (adjective) – Expressing something forcibly and clearly, forceful, assertive, vigorous. **स्पष्ट और जोरदार**
36. **Break out** (phrasal verb) – Start suddenly, flare up, erupt, explode. **शुरू होना**
37. **Loop** (noun) – A cycle or repeated sequence, cycle, circle, repetition. **चक्र**
38. **Dial down** (phrasal verb) – Reduce intensity, lessen, moderate, decrease. **शांत करना**

The Indian Express Editorial: Shelving an elephant census (5 OCT 2024)

1. **Shelve** (verb) – Postpone, delay, put aside, set aside, table स्थगित करना
2. **Elephant in the room** (phrase) – An obvious problem, issue, or truth that is being ignored, overlooked, or unaddressed महत्वपूर्ण समस्या या मुद्दा
3. **Prerequisite** (noun) – Requirement, necessity, precondition, essential, qualification पूर्व-आवश्यकता
4. **Endangered** (adjective) – At risk, threatened, imperiled, vulnerable, in danger संकटग्रस्त
5. **Mammal** (noun) – Warm-blooded animal, vertebrate, creature, animal, beast स्तनपायी
6. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, repeatedly, regularly, habitually, commonly अक्सर
7. **Camouflage** (verb) – Disguise, hide, conceal, blend in, mask छुपाना
8. **Enumeration** (noun) – Counting, tallying, listing, numbering, cataloging गणना
9. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, as an example, like, namely उदाहरण के लिए
10. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, contribute to कारण बनना
11. **Charismatic** (adjective) – Charming, captivating, attractive, magnetic, alluring करिश्माई
12. **A case in point** (phrase) – A good example, relevant example, illustration, instance, representative उदाहरण
13. **Substantial** (adjective) – Significant, considerable, sizeable, large, important पर्याप्त
14. **Reflection** (noun) – Indication, sign, representation, manifestation, illustration प्रतिबिंब
15. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, discourse, controversy, contention बहस
16. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
17. **Habitat** (noun) – Environment, natural surroundings, territory, home, ecosystem आवास
18. **Undergo** (verb) – Experience, go through, endure, face, bear गुजरना
19. **Point out** (phrasal verb) – Indicate, show, highlight, mention, bring up इंगित करना
20. **Long-ranging** (adjective) – Far-reaching, extensive, widespread, lengthy, long-term व्यापक
21. **Venture** (into) (verb) – Dare to enter, risk, embark on, attempt, explore प्रवेश करना
22. **Dispersal** (adjective) – Distribution, spreading, scattering, dissemination, allocation बिखराव
23. **Raider** (noun) – Invader, attacker, looter, marauder, plunderer आक्रमणकारी
24. **Spur** (verb) – Encourage, stimulate, inspire, prompt, incite प्रेरित करना
25. **Viable** (adjective) – Feasible, workable, practical, possible, achievable व्यावहारिक

26. **Lay the ground for** (phrase) – Prepare for, pave the way for, set up, establish, make ready मार्ग प्रशस्त करना
27. **Constitute** (verb) – Form, establish, set up, create, organize गठित करना
28. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, recommend, back, champion, promote समर्थन करना
29. **Robust** (adjective) – Strong, sturdy, vigorous, powerful, sound मजबूत
30. **Assessment** (noun) – Evaluation, judgment, appraisal, analysis, estimation मूल्यांकन
31. **Stabilise** (verb) – Make steady, make stable, balance, secure, strengthen स्थिर करना
32. **Prevarication** (noun) – Evasion, avoidance, lying, misleading, deception टालमटोल
33. **Cast something in a poor light** (phrase) – Show in a negative way, present negatively, give a bad impression, tarnish, discredit बुरी छवि में दिखाना