

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 07 OCT 2024 to 12 OCT 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Part - A

The Hindu Editorial: Caste in jail: On discrimination in prisons (07 OCT 2024)

1. **Discrimination** (noun) – Prejudice, bias, unfair treatment, inequality, injustice **भेदभाव**
2. **Systemic** (adjective) – Structural, ingrained, inherent, institutional, pervasive **प्रणालीगत**
3. **Notable** (adjective) – Remarkable, significant, noteworthy, distinguished, prominent **उल्लेखनीय**
4. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, element, component, facet, part **पहलू**
5. **Ruling** (noun) – Judgment, decision, decree, verdict, order **फैसला**
6. **Prohibit** (verb) – Forbid, ban, prevent, restrict, bar **प्रतिबंधित करना**
7. **Colonial** (adjective) – Imperial, relating to colonies, involving colonization, pre-independence **उपनिवेशकालीन**
8. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Address, handle, manage, tackle, cope with **निपटना**
9. **Elaborately** (adverb) – In detail, thoroughly, comprehensively, meticulously, exhaustively **विस्तारपूर्वक**
10. **Hierarchy** (noun) – Ranking, order, ladder, chain of command, grading **पदानुक्रम**
11. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, assignment, allotment, apportionment, dispensation **आवंटन**
12. **Offender** (noun) – Lawbreaker, criminal, delinquent, culprit, transgressor **अपराधी**
13. **Abolition** (noun) – Elimination, eradication, termination, annulment, repeal **उन्मूलन**
14. **Exploitation** (noun) – Abuse, mistreatment, oppression, misuse, manipulation **शोषण**
15. **Writ** (noun) – Legal order, command, mandate, decree, injunction **रिट**
16. **Petition** (noun) – Request, appeal, application, plea, supplication **याचिका**
17. **In the backdrop of** (phrase) – Against the background of, in the context of, considering the situation, in light of **के संदर्भ में**
18. **Direct** (verb) – Instruct, command, guide, order, dictate **निर्देश देना**
19. **In line with** (phrase) – In accordance with, consistent with, conforming to, in keeping with **के अनुरूप**
20. **Administrator** (noun) – Manager, director, executive, official, overseer **प्रशासक**
21. **Menial** (adjective) – Lowly, degrading, servile, unskilled, trivial **छोटा/तुच्छ**
22. **Supposedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, reportedly, seemingly, purportedly, ostensibly **कथित तौर पर**
23. **Polluting** (adjective) – Contaminating, corrupting, tainting, spoiling, defiling **भ्रष्ट**
24. **Occupation** (noun) – Profession, job, work, career, employment **पेशा**
25. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, implement, conduct, accomplish **करना**
26. **Hereditary** (adjective) – Ancestral, familial, genetic, inherited, passed down **वंशानुगत**

27. **Privilege** (noun) – Advantage, special right, prerogative, entitlement, exemption
विशेषाधिकार
28. **Preserve** (verb) – Maintain, conserve, protect, uphold, safeguard बनाए रखना
29. **Notion** (noun) – Idea, belief, concept, perception, view धारणा
30. **Scavenger** (noun) – One who collects discarded items, forager, hunter, gatherer, recycler कचरा बीनने वाला
31. **Scavenging** (noun) – Searching for discarded items, foraging, collecting, gathering, hunting कचरा बीनना
32. **Sweeping** (adjective) – Comprehensive, extensive, wide-ranging, broad, far-reaching व्यापक
33. **Violate** (verb) – Breach, infringe, transgress, disobey, defy उल्लंघन करना
34. **Solely** (adverb) – Only, exclusively, entirely, purely, singularly केवल
35. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, self-esteem, nobility, honor, decorum गरिमा
36. **Vague** (adjective) – Unclear, ambiguous, indefinite, hazy, obscure अस्पष्ट
37. **Ascribe** (to) (verb) – Attribute, assign, credit, impute, refer to जोड़ना
38. **Tendency** (noun) – Inclination, propensity, predisposition, leaning, trend प्रवृत्ति
39. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Abandon, quit, surrender, relinquish, forgo त्यागना
40. **Verdict** (noun) – Decision, judgment, conclusion, ruling, pronouncement निर्णय
41. **Revisit** (verb) – Reexamine, reconsider, review, reassess, look at again पुनर्विचार करना
42. **Put an end to** (phrasal verb) – Stop, terminate, abolish, conclude, finish समाप्त करना
43. **Resistance** (noun) – Opposition, defiance, reluctance, disobedience, dissent विरोध

The Hindu Editorial: A learning curve (08 OCT 2024)

1. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, conclusion, product परिणाम
2. **Pilot project** (noun) – Test project, trial run, experimental phase, initial implementation प्रायोगिक परियोजना
3. **Fanfare** (noun) – Show, publicity, display, spectacle, noise धूमधाम
4. **To an extent** (phrase) – To a degree, partially, somewhat, up to a point एक हद तक
5. **Operationalise** (verb) – Implement, execute, put into action, make functional संचालन करना
6. **Spur** (verb) – Stimulate, encourage, boost, incite, prompt प्रोत्साहित करना
7. **Impart** (verb) – Provide, give, bestow, convey, communicate देना
8. **Stint** (noun) – Period of work, assignment, term, task, duty कार्यकाल
9. **Strive** (to) (verb) – Endeavor, attempt, try hard, make an effort, aim प्रयास करना
10. **In principle** (phrase) – Theoretically, basically, in essence, in theory सिद्धांत रूप में
11. **Grapple with** (phrasal verb) – Struggle with, wrestle with, contend with, tackle जूझना
12. **Distressing** (adjective) – Upsetting, troubling, alarming, disheartening, concerning परेशान करने वाला
13. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – reduce the gap between two things दूरी को कम करना
14. **Prospective** (adjective) – Potential, future, likely, possible संभावित
15. **Employer** (noun) – Boss, manager, organization, company, business नियोजता
16. **Address** (verb) – Deal with, tackle, manage, handle, attend to समाधान करना
17. **Intern** (noun) – Trainee, apprentice, student, junior employee प्रशिक्षु
18. **Cautious** (adjective) – Careful, prudent, vigilant, wary, circumspect सावधान
19. **Scale up** (phrasal verb) – Expand, enlarge, grow, increase, amplify बढ़ाना
20. **Meet** (verb) – Fulfill, achieve, accomplish, satisfy पूरा करना
21. **Learn the lesson** (phrase) – Gain knowledge from experience, take away insights, understand from results सबक सीखना
22. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, realization अंतर्दृष्टि
23. **Apparent** (adjective) – Clear, evident, obvious, noticeable स्पष्ट
24. **Assess** (verb) – Evaluate, judge, measure, review, analyze मूल्यांकन करना
25. **Along the way** (phrase) – During the process, in the course of, throughout the journey प्रक्रिया के दौरान
26. **Dropout rate** (noun) – the percentage of students failing to complete a particular school or college course.
27. **Grievance** (noun) – Complaint, issue, dissatisfaction, objection शिकायत

28. **Pose** (verb) – Present, create, constitute, offer, cause **खड़ा करना**
29. **Feasible** (adjective) – Possible, achievable, practical, workable **संभव**
30. **Play out** (phrasal verb) – Unfold, happen, occur, develop, materialize **सामने आना**
31. **Likely** (adjective) – Probable, expected, possible, plausible **संभावित**
32. **Account for** (phrasal verb) – Make up, constitute, represent, explain **जिम्मेदार होना**
33. **Incorporate** (verb) – Include, encompass, absorb, merge, contain **शामिल करना**
34. **Soft skill** (noun) – a set of personal attributes and interpersonal qualities that enable individuals to effectively interact and communicate with others
35. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, important, necessary **महत्वपूर्ण**
36. **Trajectory** (noun) – Path, course, direction, progression, development **दिशा**
37. **Diligent** (adjective) – Hardworking, attentive, conscientious, meticulous **मेहनती**
38. **Candid** (adjective) – Honest, straightforward, frank, open **स्पष्ट**
39. **Evaluation** (noun) – Assessment, appraisal, review, analysis **मूल्यांकन**
40. **Self-congratulatory** (adjective) – Boastful, self-satisfied, prideful, smug **आत्म प्रशंसा से भरा**
41. **Ensure** (verb) – Guarantee, make sure, secure, confirm **सुनिश्चित करना**
42. **Eventually** (adverb) – Ultimately, in the end, finally, sooner or later **अंततः**

The Hindu Editorial: Regulation role (09 OCT 2024)

1. **Gene** (noun) – A unit of heredity that is transferred from a parent to offspring and is held to determine some characteristic of the offspring.
2. **Eukaryote** (noun) – An organism whose cells contain a nucleus and other organelles enclosed within membranes.
3. **Transcription** (noun) – The process of copying a segment of DNA into RNA.
4. **Cellular Machinery** (noun) – The complex system of molecules and structures within a cell that perform the necessary functions for cellular life. **कोशिकीय तंत्र**
5. **Transcription factors** (noun) – Proteins that control the rate of transcription of genetic information from DNA to RNA by binding to specific DNA sequences.
6. **Bind** (to) (verb) – To attach or connect to a specific molecule or receptor site. **बंधना**
7. **Mutant** (adjective) – A form resulting from a change in the structure of a gene. **उत्परिवर्तित**
8. **Roundworm** (noun) – A type of worm that is round in cross-section, often used as a model organism in genetic research.
9. **Confined** (to) (adjective) – Limited or restricted to a certain scope or area. **सीमित**
10. **Post-transcription** (noun) – Referring to the period or processes that occur after the transcription of DNA to RNA.
11. **Seminal** (adjective) – Highly original and influential in establishing the basis for future work or studies. **महत्वपूर्ण**
12. **Finding** (noun) – A conclusion reached after an examination or investigation. **निष्कर्ष**
13. **Mechanism** (noun) – A system of parts working together in a machine or biological context. **यांत्रिकी**
14. **Peculiar** (adjective) – Distinctive or unique in a particular way; unusual. **विशिष्ट**
15. **Encode** (verb) – To convert information into a particular form or code. **एन्कोड करना**
16. **Abundant** (adjective) – Existing or available in large quantities. **प्रचुर**
17. **Invertebrate** (noun) – An animal lacking a backbone, such as insects, mollusks, or worms. **अकशेरुकी**
18. **Vertebrate** (noun) – An animal that has a backbone, such as mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and fish. **कशेरुकी**
19. **Conserve** (verb) – To protect or preserve something, especially from loss or harm. **संरक्षित करना**
20. **Genome** (noun) – The complete set of genes or genetic material present in a cell or organism. **जीनोम**
21. **Code** (verb) – To specify the genetic sequence that determines a trait or protein structure. **सांकेतिक शब्दों में बदलना**
22. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Connected or related to something in some way. **जुड़ा हुआ**
23. **Dysregulated** (adjective) – Malfunctioning or improperly regulated, usually in reference to biological processes. **असंतुलित**

24. **Dysregulation** (noun) – The abnormality or malfunction in the regulation of a process. **असंतुलन**
25. **Amplification** (noun) – The process of increasing or enlarging the quantity or size of something. **विस्तार**
26. **Deletion** (noun) – The removal or absence of a segment of DNA or a gene. **विलोपन/ हटाना**
27. **Abnormal** (adjective) – Deviating from the normal or standard; irregular. **असामान्य**
28. **Transcriptional** (adjective) – Relating to or affecting the process of transcription in gene expression. **प्रतिलेखन से संबंधित**
29. **Biogenesis** (noun) – The process by which living organisms are produced from other living organisms. **जैवउत्पत्ति**
30. **Tumour** (noun) – An abnormal mass of tissue that may be benign or malignant. **ट्यूमर**
31. **Sustain** (verb) – To support or maintain the continuation of something. **बनाए रखना**
32. **Proliferative** (adjective) – Relating to or characterized by rapid growth or multiplication of cells. **वृद्धि संबंधी**
33. **Resist** (verb) – To withstand or oppose a force or condition. **विरोध करना**
34. **Preliminary** (adjective) – Occurring before something more important; initial or preparatory. **प्रारंभिक**
35. **Potential** (adjective) – Having the capacity to develop into something in the future. **संभावित**
36. **Biomarker** (noun) – A measurable indicator of a biological state or condition. **जैवचिह्न**
37. **Diagnosis** (noun) – The identification of the nature of an illness or other problem through examination. **निदान**
38. **Prognosis** (noun) – The predicted course or outcome of a disease or situation. **पूर्वानुमान लक्षण आधारित रोग निदान**
39. **Therapeutic** (adjective) – Relating to the healing of disease or the treatment of disorders. **चिकित्सीय**
40. **Perturb** (verb) – To disturb or unsettle a process or system. **बाधा डालना**
41. **Immune** (adjective) – Protected or resistant to a disease or condition. **प्रतिरक्षी**
42. **Autoantibody** (noun) – An antibody produced by the immune system that mistakenly targets the body's own tissues. **स्वप्रतिरक्षक**
43. **Pathogenesis** (noun) – The process by which a disease or disorder develops. **रोगजनन**
44. **Autoimmune** (adjective) – Relating to a condition in which the body's immune system attacks its own tissues. **स्व-प्रतिरक्षा**
45. **Rheumatoid arthritis** (noun) – A chronic autoimmune disorder that primarily affects joints, causing pain and inflammation.
46. **Sclerosis** (noun) – A condition characterized by hardening of tissue, often due to chronic inflammation or degeneration. **काठिन्य**

47. **Commercialise** (verb) – To manage or exploit something in a way designed to make a profit. **व्यावसायिक बनाना**

48. **Likewise** (adverb) – In the same way or manner; similarly. **इसी प्रकार**

49. **Candidate drug** (noun) – A drug that is in development and is being tested for potential therapeutic use. **संभावित दवा**

The Hindu Editorial: Farmers lose out (10 OCT 2024)

1. **Lose out** (phrasal verb) – Miss out, forfeit, be deprived of, fall short, be at a loss **हानि उठाना**
2. **Revelation** (noun) – Disclosure, unveiling, exposure, announcement, discovery **प्रकटीकरण**
3. **Principal** (adjective) – Main, primary, chief, foremost, leading **मुख्य**
4. **Stark** (adjective) – Harsh, severe, stark, plain, blunt **स्पष्ट**
5. **Anomaly** (noun) – Irregularity, inconsistency, deviation, oddity, abnormality **विसंगति**
6. (be) **attributed** (to) (adjective) – Ascribed, linked, connected, assigned, associated **जिम्मेदार ठहराना**
7. **Efficient** (adjective) – Effective, competent, capable, resourceful, proficient **कुशल**
8. **Perishable** (adjective) – Decomposable, short-lived, easily spoiled, non-durable **खराब होने वाला**
9. **Intermediary** (noun) – a person or an organization that helps two people or groups to reach an agreement, by being a means of communication between them
10. **Persistent** (adjective) – Constant, unrelenting, continuous, enduring, relentless **लगातार**
11. **Bottleneck** (noun) – Obstruction, hindrance, impediment, roadblock, barrier **बाधा**
12. **Bust-and-boom cycle** (noun) – a situation in which an economy or business regularly goes through periods of increased activity and success followed by periods of failure **अस्थिर चक्र**
13. **Symbolise** (verb) – Represent, signify, denote, embody, stand for **सूचित करना**
14. **Inefficiency** (noun) – Ineffectiveness, unproductiveness, inadequacy, incompetence, wastage **अक्षमता**
15. **Resort** (to) (verb) – Turn to, employ, adopt, use, take up **सहारा लेना**
16. **Distress sale** (noun) – the act of selling something because you do not have enough money to pay back a debt or to operate your business
17. **Dump** (verb) – Dispose of, discard, get rid of, throw away, jettison **फेंकना**
18. **Lean season** (noun) – Off-season, slack period, low period, inactive period **मंदा मौसम**
19. **Shoot up** (phrasal verb) – Increase rapidly, rise quickly, escalate, surge, soar **तेजी से बढ़ना**
20. **In contrast** (phrase) – Conversely, on the other hand, in opposition, as opposed to **इसके विपरीत**
21. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, recommend, endorse, promote, champion **समर्थन करना**
22. **Irrigation** (noun) – Watering, sprinkling, hydration, agricultural watering **सिंचाई**
23. **Logistic** (noun) – the overall process of managing how resources are acquired, stored, and transported to their final

- destination **साज़ व सामान संबंधी; ढुलाई संबंधी**
24. **Necessity** (noun) – Need, requirement, essentiality, inevitability, compulsion **आवश्यकता**
25. **Overstated** (adjective) – Exaggerated, overemphasized, inflated, overstressed, magnified **बढ़ाकर कहा हुआ**
26. **Imperative** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, necessary, urgent, obligatory **अत्यावश्यक**
27. **Pragmatic** (adjective) – Practical, realistic, sensible, down-to-earth, rational **व्यावहारिक**
28. **Outlook** (noun) – Perspective, viewpoint, attitude, approach, stance **दृष्टिकोण**
29. **The way forward** (phrase) – Next steps, solution, future course, path ahead **आगे का रास्ता**
30. **Take note of** (phrase) – Acknowledge, observe, pay attention to, recognize, consider **ध्यान देना**
31. **Push** (for) (noun) – Drive, effort, campaign, initiative, attempt **प्रयास**
32. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, as an illustration, to illustrate, like **उदाहरण के लिए**
33. **Contentious** (adjective) – Controversial, debatable, disputed, arguable, divisive **विवादास्पद**
34. **Consensus** (noun) – Agreement, accord, unity, harmony, concurrence **सर्वसम्मति**
35. **Business as usual** (phrase) – Routine, status quo, normal operations, regular practice **यथावत**
36. **Tying demand** (noun) – linking or associating certain demands or conditions with other factors, often making it more complicated to address or fulfill those demands.
37. **Knot** (noun) – Problem, complexity, complication, tangle, issue **समस्या**
38. **To no one's advantage** (phrase) – Benefiting no one, serving no purpose, useless, fruitless, pointless **किसी के फायदे के लिए नहीं**
39. **Work out** (phrasal verb) – Figure out, solve, resolve, understand, develop **समाधान करना**
40. **Bipartisan** (adjective) – Cross-party, two-party, nonpartisan, involving both sides, cooperative **द्वि-पक्षीय**
41. **Arrangement** (noun) – Agreement, plan, organization, system, setup **व्यवस्था**

Economic Times Editorial: Women break barriers in Armed Forces leadership (11 OCT 2024)

1. **Gender parity** (noun) – It refers to the equal contribution of women and men to every dimension of life, whether private or public. **लिंग समानता**
2. **Elusive** (adjective) – Difficult to achieve, hard to grasp, evasive, unattainable, tricky **कठिन**
3. **Take on** (phrasal verb) – Accept, undertake, assume, tackle, shoulder **संभालना**
4. **Break the glass ceiling** (phrase) – Overcome barriers, surpass limits, shatter restrictions, transcend obstacles **बाधाएं तोड़ना**
5. **Assume** (verb) – Take over, accept, undertake, acquire, adopt **स्वीकार करना**
6. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years **दशक**
7. **Non-combat** (adjective) – Non-fighting, support role, non-battle, auxiliary **गैर-लड़ाकू**
8. **Diminish** (verb) – Reduce, decrease, lessen, belittle, minimize **कम करना**
9. **One Jot** (noun) – not at all or not even a small amount **रस्ती भर**
10. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underline, point out, stress, draw attention to **जोर देना**
11. **Perceived** (adjective) – Seen as, regarded as, considered, viewed, recognized **धारणा**
12. **Barrier** (noun) – Obstacle, hindrance, blockade, impediment, hurdle **बाधा**
13. **Showstopper** (noun) – Impressive act, standout, outstanding example, highlight, star performer **ध्यान आकर्षित करने वाला**
14. **Ungender** (verb) – Neutralize gender, remove gender associations, de-gender, make gender-neutral **लिंग निरपेक्ष बनाना**
15. **Associated** (with) (adjective) – Linked, connected, related, correlated, affiliated **संबंधित**
16. **Insist** (on) (verb) – Demand, maintain, assert, emphasize, stress **जोर देना**
17. **Break into** (phrasal verb) – Enter, penetrate, gain entry, get into, intrude **प्रवेश करना**
18. **Bastion** (noun) – Stronghold, fortress, citadel, bulwark, bastille **गढ़**
19. **Catalyse** (verb) – Accelerate, spur, stimulate, trigger, precipitate **प्रेरित करना**
20. **Dismantle** (verb) – Disassemble, deconstruct, break apart, tear down, demolish **विघटित करना**
21. **Redefine** (verb) – Revise, reformulate, reconceptualize, change, reinterpret **पुनः परिभाषित करना**
22. **Inclusive** (adjective) – All-encompassing, open, accepting, embracing, non-discriminatory **समावेशी**
23. **Workforce** (noun) – Employees, personnel, staff, labor force, human resources **कार्यबल**
24. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, chase, strive for, aim for, seek **प्रयास करना**

25. **Diversity** (noun) – Variety, difference, heterogeneity, multiplicity, range **विविधता**

26. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, nurture, support, cultivate **बढ़ावा देना**

27. **Diverse** (adjective) – Varied, different, assorted, heterogeneous, mixed **विविध**

28. **Perspective** (noun) – Viewpoint, outlook, approach, attitude, stance **दृष्टिकोण**

The Hindu Editorial: First responder: On Maldives-India ties (12 OCT 2024)

1. **Ties** (noun) – Relationships, connections, bonds, associations, affiliations **संबंध**
2. **Let** (verb) – Allow, permit, enable, facilitate, grant **होने देना**
3. **Subtle** (adjective) – Delicate, nuanced, refined, understated, discreet **सूक्ष्म**
4. **Diplomacy** (noun) – Negotiation, tact, statecraft, discretion, finesse **कूटनीति**
5. **Surpass** (verb) – Exceed, outdo, excel, transcend, outperform **पार करना**
6. **Muscular posturing** (noun) – Aggressive stance, assertiveness, forceful attitude, belligerence, show of strength **आक्रामक मुद्रा**
7. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, shared **द्विपक्षीय**
8. **Mend fences** (phrase) – Reconcile, make peace, resolve differences, restore harmony, repair relationships **संबंध सुधारना**
9. **Neighbouring** (adjective) – Adjacent, nearby, bordering, adjoining, surrounding **पड़ोसी**
10. **Summit** (noun) – Meeting, conference, gathering, assembly, conclave **शिखर सम्मेलन**
11. **Swearing-in** (noun) – Inauguration, induction, installation, investiture, oath-taking **शपथ ग्रहण**
12. **Pitch** (verb) – Promote, advertise, propose, suggest, present **प्रचार करना**
13. **Following** (preposition) – After, subsequent to, succeeding, in the wake of, ensuing **के बाद**
14. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, censure, condemnation, reproach, rebuke **आलोचना**
15. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, produce, give rise to **कारण बनना**
16. **Boycott** (noun) – Protest, ban, embargo, sanction, prohibition **बहिष्कार**
17. **Rankle** (verb) – Annoy, irritate, provoke, offend, gall **खटकना**
18. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, seek, chase, strive for, aim for **पीछा करना**
19. **Critics** (noun) – Detractors, opponents, faultfinders, censors, disapprovers **आलोचक**
20. **Male** (noun) – The capital city of Maldives **माले (मालदीव की राजधानी)**
21. **Pact** (noun) – Agreement, treaty, deal, accord, contract **समझौता**
22. **Amidst** (preposition) – Among, during, in the midst of, surrounded by, amidst **के बीच में**
23. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, authority, rule, system **शासन**
24. **Under fire** (phrase) – Criticized, attacked, condemned, scrutinized, assailed **आलोचना का सामना करना**

25. **Fuel** (verb) – Stimulate, provoke, incite, inflame, spark **भड़काना**
26. **Perceived** (adjective) – Apparent, seeming, supposed, believed, recognized **कथित**
27. **Distance** (from) (verb) – Separate, dissociate, detach, disengage, alienate **दूरी बनाना**
28. **Smoothen** (verb) – Ease, facilitate, streamline, simplify, soften **सरल बनाना**
29. **Accede** (to) (verb) – Agree, consent, accept, comply, concede **सहमत होना**
30. **Troop** (noun) – Soldiers, military personnel, forces, service members, army units **सैनिक**
31. **Station** (verb) – Deploy, position, assign, post, place **तैनात करना**
32. **Turn course** (phrase) – Change direction, alter course, shift path, change tack, reverse course **दिशा बदलना**
33. **Extend** (verb) – Offer, grant, provide, give, furnish **प्रदान करना**
34. **Default** (verb) – Fail to pay, miss a payment, renege, neglect, not fulfill obligations **चूक करना**
35. **Rhetoric** (noun) – Oratory, discourse, speech, expression, bombast **भाषण**
36. **Sack** (verb) – Dismiss, fire, terminate, discharge, remove **निकाल देना**
37. **Critical** (of) (adjective) – Disapproving, condemnatory, judgmental, censorious, fault-finding **आलोचनात्मक**
38. **Currency swap arrangement** (noun) – An agreement to exchange currencies between two countries to facilitate trade **मुद्रा विनिमय व्यवस्था**
39. **Shore up** (phrasal verb) – Support, strengthen, reinforce, bolster, buttress **मजबूती देना**
40. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, utilities, amenities **बुनियादी ढांचा**
41. **Free trade agreement** (noun) – An agreement between countries to reduce trade barriers and increase trade **मुक्त व्यापार समझौता**
42. **Outline** (noun) – Summary, overview, framework, draft, sketch **रूपरेखा**
43. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Complete, thorough, extensive, all-inclusive, broad **व्यापक**
44. **Conclude** (verb) – Finalize, complete, finish, end, wrap up **समाप्त करना**
45. **Avenue** (noun) – Opportunities, channels, means, paths, routes **मार्ग**
46. **Turnaround** (noun) – Reversal, change, transformation, shift, about-face **परिवर्तन**
47. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, taking into account, in light of, bearing in mind **देखते हुए**
48. **Brash** (adjective) – Bold, impudent, reckless, impertinent, audacious **असंयमी/ढीठ**

49. **Reassert** (verb) – Reinstatement, reaffirm, reestablish, reiterate, confirm again पुनः स्थापित करना

50. **Ensure** (verb) – Make certain, guarantee, secure, confirm, assure सुनिश्चित करना