

# English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 14 OCT 2024 to 19 OCT 2024

## For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,  
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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# Part - A

### The Pioneer Editorial: A new era of global opportunities (14/10/2024)

1. **Await** (verb) – Wait for, anticipate, expect, look forward to, be in store for इंतजार करना
2. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, acceptance, appreciation, identification, validation मान्यता
3. **Hub** (noun) – Center, focal point, nucleus, core, heart केंद्र
4. **Tremendous** (adjective) – Enormous, immense, huge, vast, colossal विशाल
5. **Envisage** (verb) – Imagine, envision, foresee, contemplate, anticipate कल्पना करना
6. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, found, initiate, start, launch स्थापित करना
7. **Collaboration** (noun) – Cooperation, partnership, alliance, teamwork, association सहयोग
8. **Mutual** (adjective) – Reciprocal, shared, common, joint, bilateral पारस्परिक
9. **Avail** (verb) – Utilize, use, employ, take advantage of, benefit from लाभ उठाना
10. **Affordable** (adjective) – Reasonable, economical, inexpensive, low-cost, budget-friendly किफ़ायती
11. **Operationalise** (verb) – Implement, execute, activate, put into operation, bring into effect क्रियान्वित करना
12. **Letter of Intent** (noun) – A document declaring the preliminary commitment of one party to do business with another आशय पत्र
13. **Establish** (verb) – Set up, found, institute, create, form स्थापित करना
14. **Overseas** (adjective) – Foreign, international, abroad, external, cross-border विदेश
15. **Internationalisation** (noun) – Globalization, worldwide expansion, universalization, transnationalization, global integration अंतरराष्ट्रीयकरण
16. **Window** (noun) – Opportunity, chance, opening, period, time frame अवसर
17. **Foray** (noun) – Venture, attempt, endeavor, excursion, expedition प्रयास
18. **Promulgate** (verb) – Announce, proclaim, declare, publicize, enact प्रचार करना
19. **Enabling** (adjective) – Facilitating, supportive, assisting, empowering, aiding सक्षम बनाने वाला
20. **Catalyse** (verb) – Stimulate, accelerate, spur, trigger, prompt उत्प्रेरित करना
21. **Revamp** (verb) – Renovate, overhaul, refurbish, renew, modernize सुधारना
22. **Twinning** (adjective) – Pairing, coupling, matching, partnering, associating जुड़वाँ
23. **Traction** (noun) – Momentum, progress, acceptance, support, popularity प्रगति

24. **Space** (noun) – Area, field, domain, sector, realm क्षेत्र
25. **Tie up** (phrasal verb) – Collaborate, partner, associate, ally, team up सहयोग करना
26. **Flagship** (adjective) – Main, leading, premier, primary, principal प्रमुख
27. **In line with** (phrase) – In accordance with, consistent with, in agreement with, conforming to, matching के अनुरूप
28. **Pursue** (verb) – Follow, seek, strive for, chase, go after पीछा करना
29. **Register** (verb) – Enroll, sign up, record, enter, enlist दर्ज करना
30. **Take the baton** (phrase) – Take over, assume control, carry on, continue, pick up the torch कार्यभार संभालना
31. **Facilitate** (verb) – Ease, assist, help, aid, promote सुविधा प्रदान करना
32. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, phase युग
33. **Landscape** (noun) – Scene, setting, environment, terrain, backdrop परिदृश्य
34. **Consulate** (noun) – Diplomatic office, embassy branch, foreign mission, government office abroad, legation दूतावास
35. **Further** (verb) – Advance, promote, enhance, encourage, forward आगे बढ़ाना
36. **Cause** (noun) – Purpose, aim, goal, objective, mission उद्देश्य
37. **Tap** (verb) – Utilize, exploit, harness, draw upon, access उपयोग करना

### The Hindu Editorial: Take the gauntlet (15/10/2024)

1. **Take the gauntlet** (phrase) – Accept the challenge, confront the difficulty, face the trial, undertake the test, brave the ordeal  
चुनौती स्वीकार करना
2. **A silver bullet** (phrase) – A simple solution, a magic fix, an ultimate remedy, a definitive answer, a panacea एक सरल समाधान
3. **Collide** (verb) – Crash, clash, impact, strike, bump टकराना
4. **Casualty** (noun) – a person or thing that is injured, lost, or destroyed, especially in a war or accident हताहत
5. **Swift** (adjective) – Fast, quick, rapid, speedy, prompt त्वरित
6. **Render** (verb) – Make, cause, cause to be, result in, turn into बनाना
7. **Spate** (noun) – Series, succession, burst, flood, wave शृंखला
8. **Spotlight** (verb) – Highlight, emphasize, focus on, draw attention to, illuminate उजागर करना
9. **Offt-precarious** (adjective) – Frequently unstable, often risky, commonly insecure, regularly uncertain, habitually dangerous अक्सर अस्थिर
10. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Facilities, framework, foundation, utilities, systems बुनियादी ढांचा
11. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
12. **Capex** (noun) – the money spent by the government on the development of machinery, equipment, building, health facilities, education, etc.
13. **Span** (noun) – Period, duration, stretch, interval, extent अवधि
14. **Demanding** (adjective) – Challenging, tough, rigorous, exacting, arduous चुनौती-भरा
15. **Straightforward** (adjective) – Simple, clear, uncomplicated, direct, plain सरल
16. **Naïve** (adjective) – Innocent, inexperienced, gullible, trusting, unsophisticated अनुभवहीन
17. **Reroute** (verb) – Redirect, divert, change the path, send along a different route, alter the course पथ बदलना
18. **Precarity** (noun) – Insecurity, instability, uncertainty, vulnerability, unpredictability अस्थिरता
19. **Overhaul** (verb) – Revamp, renovate, restructure, reorganize, refurbish समग्र रूप से सुधारना
20. **Existing** (adjective) – Current, present, extant, ongoing, prevailing मौजूदा
21. **Long-standing** (adjective) – Enduring, longstanding, persistent, continuous, established दीर्घकालिक
22. **Symptomatic** (adjective) – Indicative, showing signs of, characteristic of, revealing, representative लक्षणात्मक

23. **Deplorable** (adjective) – Dismal, terrible, shameful, disgraceful, unacceptable निर्दनीय
24. **Vigilance** (noun) – Watchfulness, alertness, attentiveness, carefulness, caution सतर्कता
25. **Vigil** (noun) – Watch, guard, lookout, surveillance, observation निगरानी
26. **Amenity** (noun) – Facility, convenience, service, comfort, feature सुविधा
27. **Compete** (verb) – Rival, contend, vie, strive, battle प्रतियोगिता करना
28. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, assignment, allotment, apportionment, designation आवंटन
29. **Freight basket** (noun) – Cargo category, goods segment, shipping sector, merchandise group, transport class माल श्रेणी
30. **Dominate** (verb) – Control, govern, rule, oversee, influence प्रभुत्व रखना
31. **Vulnerable** (adjective) – Susceptible, exposed, defenseless, unprotected, at risk कमजोर
32. **Decarbonise** (verb) – Reduce carbon emissions, lower carbon footprint, transition to low-carbon, eliminate carbon, greenify कार्बन कम करना
33. **Vacuum** (noun) – a situation from which something is missing or lacking खालीपन
34. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, handle, confront, manage सामना करना
35. **Stressor** (noun) – Pressure, strain, burden, challenge, demand तनाव कारक
36. **In consonance** (phrase) – In agreement, in harmony, in alignment, consistent with, in accordance सामंजस्य में
37. **Diligence** (noun) – Carefulness, conscientiousness, persistence, industriousness, attentiveness परिश्रम
38. **Distract** (verb) – Divert, sidetrack, preoccupy, occupy, occupy the mind of ध्यान भटका देना
39. **A veil of secrecy** (phrase) – Cover of secrecy, shroud of mystery, cloak of confidentiality, layer of hiddenness, mask of concealment गोपनीयता की परत

### The Hindu Editorial: A Korean win (16/10/2024)

1. **Prose** (noun) – Written or spoken language in its ordinary form, without metrical structure; writing, text, composition, narrative गद्य
2. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, present-day, current, up-to-date, of the time आधुनिक
3. **Laud** (verb) – Praise, commend, extol, acclaim, celebrate प्रशंसा करना
4. **Intense** (adjective) – Strong, deep, powerful, passionate, extreme तीव्र
5. **Confront** (verb) – Face, tackle, challenge, encounter, address सामना करना
6. **Trauma** (noun) – Psychological injury, distress, emotional shock, agony, suffering आघात
7. **Expose** (verb) – Reveal, uncover, disclose, lay bare, show उजागर करना
8. **Fragility** (noun) – Delicacy, weakness, vulnerability, brittleness, frailty नाजुकता
9. **Muse** (noun) – Inspiration, guiding spirit, creative influence, source of inspiration प्रेरणा
10. **Humanity** (noun) – Mankind, people, human race, compassion, kindness मानवता
11. **Encompass** (verb) – Include, cover, contain, embrace, involve शामिल करना
12. **Depravity** (noun) – Corruption, immorality, wickedness, vice, evil पतन
13. **Indisputable** (adjective) – Unquestionable, undeniable, certain, irrefutable, incontestable अविवादित
14. **Dignity** (noun) – Respect, self-respect, honor, esteem, nobility गरिमा
15. **Kindness** (noun) – Compassion, generosity, benevolence, goodwill, warmth दया
16. **Decade** (noun) – A period of ten years दशक
17. **Radical** (adjective) – Revolutionary, innovative, extreme, groundbreaking, progressive आधारभूत
18. **Give up** (phrasal verb) – Stop, quit, abandon, relinquish, forgo छोड़ देना
19. **Solidarity** (noun) – Unity, support, cohesion, togetherness, mutual support एकजुटता
20. **Pave the way for** (phrase) – Prepare for, make possible, lead to, lay the foundation for रास्ता तैयार करना
21. **Amid** (preposition) – In the middle of, surrounded by, during, in the midst of के बीच
22. **Follow in someone's footsteps** (phrase) – Imitate, emulate, take after, pursue the same path किसी के नक्शेकदम पर चलना
23. **Foray** (noun) – Attempt, venture, experiment, endeavor, effort प्रयास
24. **Narrative** (noun) – Story, account, tale, description, chronicle कथा



25. **Evident** (adjective) – Clear, obvious, apparent, noticeable, visible स्पष्ट
26. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, as an example, such as, to illustrate उदाहरण के लिए
27. **Grief** (noun) – Sorrow, sadness, heartache, pain, anguish शोक
28. **In the backdrop** (phrase) – Against the background, in the context, behind, as a setting की पृष्ठभूमि में
29. **Massacre** (noun) – Slaughter, killing, carnage, genocide, bloodbath नरसंहार
30. **Dissenter** (noun) – Opponent, protester, nonconformist, objector, rebel विरोधी
31. **Setting** (noun) – Scene, backdrop, environment, context, surroundings पृष्ठभूमि
32. **Witness** (verb) – See, observe, watch, experience, perceive गवाह बनना
33. **Annihilation** (noun) – Destruction, obliteration, eradication, elimination, extinction विनाश
34. **Hand out** (phrasal verb) – Distribute, give, present, award, pass out प्रदान करना
35. **Purist** (noun) – Traditionalist, perfectionist, stickler, conservative, formalist रूढ़िवादी
36. **Convey** (verb) – Communicate, express, deliver, pass on, impart व्यक्त करना
37. **Invariably** (adverb) – Always, consistently, unfailingly, without exception, regularly हमेशा
38. **Globe** (noun) – World, earth, planet, international stage, global community विश्व
39. **Burst forth** (phrasal verb) – Emerge, appear suddenly, erupt, come out forcefully प्रकट होना

### The Pioneer Editorial: The invisible battle for mental health (17/10/2024)

1. **Afterthought** (noun) – A consideration or idea that comes later, something added later; reflection, reconsideration बाद में आया विचार
2. **Narrative** (noun) – A story or account, a way of presenting something; tale, explanation, portrayal वृत्तांत/ कथा
3. **Healing** (noun) – The process of making or becoming well again; recovery, therapy, recuperation चिकित्सा
4. **Encompass** (verb) – To include or cover completely; surround, include, involve शामिल करना
5. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – To manage or handle a situation or problem; cope with, address, tackle सामना करना
6. **At times** (phrase) – Sometimes, occasionally, periodically; now and then, from time to time कभी-कभी
7. **Persist** (verb) – To continue steadily despite problems or difficulties; endure, continue, persevere जारी रहना
8. **Toll** (noun) – The extent of damage or suffering caused by something; impact, cost, effect प्रभाव
9. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, many times; commonly, usually अक्सर
10. **Diagnose** (noun) – Identification of a disease or condition; detection, assessment, medical judgment निदान
11. **Weigh on** (phrasal verb) – To burden or cause concern; trouble, affect, stress बोझ बनना
12. **Isolation** (noun) – The state of being separated from others; solitude, seclusion, remoteness अलगाव
13. **Compound** (verb) – To make a situation worse by adding to it; worsen, aggravate, intensify बढ़ाना
14. **Hopelessness** (noun) – A feeling of despair and lack of hope; despair, pessimism, despondency निराशा
15. **Profound** (adjective) – Deep and meaningful, intense; significant, deep, intense गहन
16. **Overwhelm** (verb) – To overpower or stress someone with too much; overload, crush, overpower से अभिभूत होना
17. **Spiral** (verb) – To worsen or intensify in a continuous and uncontrollable way; escalate, intensify, worsen बिगड़ना
18. **Hesitate** (verb) – To pause before doing something, often due to uncertainty; delay, be unsure, pause हिचकिचाना
19. **Heartbreaking** (adjective) – Causing intense sadness or distress; tragic, painful, upsetting दिल तोड़ने वाला
20. **Valid** (adjective) – Well-founded, legitimate, or reasonable; justifiable, legitimate, acceptable वैध

21. **Mirror** (verb) – To reflect or represent something accurately; reflect, resemble, replicate प्रतिबिंबित करना
22. **Socioeconomic** (adjective) – Relating to both social and economic factors; financial and social सामाजिक और आर्थिक
23. **Barrier** (noun) – An obstacle that prevents progress or access; hindrance, obstacle, hurdle बाधा
24. **On the back burner** (phrase) – To be delayed or given less priority; postponed, deprioritized कम महत्व देना
25. **Seek** (verb) – To search for or try to find; look for, pursue, strive for खोजना
26. **Exhausted** (adjective) – Extremely tired or worn out; fatigued, drained, worn थका हुआ
27. **Endure** (verb) – To suffer through something difficult or painful; bear, tolerate, withstand सहना
28. **Integral** (adjective) – Essential or necessary for completeness; fundamental, important, crucial अभिन्न
29. **Well-being** (noun) – The state of being healthy, happy, and prosperous; welfare, health, happiness कल्याण
30. **Address** (verb) – To deal with or take action to solve a problem; tackle, manage, resolve निपटाना

### The Hindu Editorial: Canadian frostbite (18/10/2024)

1. **Frostbite** (noun) – Extreme coldness in relationships or situations
2. **Diplomacy** (noun) – The art of managing international relations; negotiation, tact, foreign policy कूटनीति
3. **Frosty** (adjective) – Cold and unfriendly रूखा और अमैत्रीपूर्ण
4. **Exchange** (noun) – Interaction, communication, dialogue, conversation वार्ता
5. **Diplomatic** (adjective) – Related to international relations or tactful management of interactions; political, tactful, negotiative कूटनीतिक
6. **Seek** (verb) – Try to obtain or achieve; pursue, search for, strive for प्रयास करना
7. **Interrogate** (verb) – Question closely and aggressively; examine, grill, probe पूछताछ करना
8. **Diplomat** (noun) – An official representing a country abroad; ambassador, envoy, representative राजनयिक
9. **Suspicion** (noun) – Doubt, mistrust, uncertainty, concern संदेह
10. **Diaspora** (noun) – People settled far from their ancestral homelands; expatriates, migrant community प्रवासी समुदाय
11. **Allege** (verb) – Claim without proof; accuse, assert, contend आरोप लगाना
12. **Interference** (noun) – Unwanted involvement or intervention; intrusion, meddling, obstruction हस्तक्षेप
13. **Hitherto** (adverb) – Until now, up to this point; previously, so far, thus far अब तक
14. **Accuse** (of) (verb) – Charge someone with a wrongdoing; blame, allege, indict आरोप लगाना
15. **Preposterous** (adjective) – Absurd, ridiculous, unreasonable, nonsensical बेतुका
16. **Orchestrate** (verb) – Plan or coordinate something skillfully; arrange, organize, engineer रचना
17. **Pro-separatist** (adjective) – Supporting a separatist cause or movement; favoring division अलगाववादी समर्थक
18. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, taking into account; in light of, due to देखते हुए
19. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, ruling authority शासन
20. **Space** (noun) – Opportunity or freedom for action; room, capacity, scope स्वतंत्रता
21. **Intimidate** (verb) – Frighten or overawe someone; threaten, bully, scare धमकाना
22. **Expel** (verb) – Force someone to leave; eject, remove, banish निकालना
23. **Outraged** (adjective) – Extremely angry or offended; indignant, furious, incensed नाराज़

24. **Curtail** (verb) – Reduce, limit, or cut short; restrict, diminish, shorten कम करना
25. **The die is cast** (phrase) – A decision has been made and cannot be changed; fate is sealed निर्णय हो चुका है
26. **Ties** (noun) – Relations or connections between countries; links, bonds, relationships संबंध
27. **Imperative** (adjective) – Absolutely necessary, urgent; essential, critical, important आवश्यक
28. **Overstep** (verb) – Go beyond acceptable boundaries; exceed, transgress, go too far सीमा से अधिक जाना
29. **Adversary** (noun) – Opponent, rival, enemy, antagonist विरोधी
30. **Askance** (adverb) – With suspicion or disapproval; skeptically, distrustfully, suspiciously संदेह की दृष्टि से
31. **Outrightly** (adverb) – Completely, totally, without reservation; entirely, absolutely पूरी तरह से
32. **Transparent** (adjective) – Open and honest, easy to understand; clear, straightforward, unambiguous पारदर्शी
33. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Manage, handle, or address something; cope with, tackle, resolve सामना करना
34. **Step up** (phrasal verb) – Increase efforts or intensity; escalate, intensify, enhance बढ़ाना
35. **Accountability** (noun) – Responsibility for actions or decisions; answerability, liability, responsibility जवाबदेही
36. **Cast the shadow over** (phrase) – Create doubt or a negative impression; overshadow, taint, blemish संदेह उत्पन्न करना

### The Hindu Editorial: The endgame (19/10/2024)

1. **Endgame** (noun) – The final stage of a process, especially one that determines the outcome; conclusion, finale, resolution  
अंतिम चरण
2. **Injunction** (noun) – A legal order that requires someone to do or stop doing something; mandate, prohibition, directive  
निरोधक आदेश
3. **Dominance** (noun) – Power or influence over others, control; supremacy, authority, command  
प्रभुत्व
4. **Mark** (verb) – Indicate, signify, highlight; represent, denote  
संकेत करना
5. **Critical** (adjective) – Crucial, important, essential, decisive  
महत्वपूर्ण
6. **Juncture** (noun) – A specific point in time, especially a critical or important one; moment, point, phase  
समय/ समयबिंदु
7. **Subsidiary** (noun) – A company controlled by another company; branch, division, affiliate  
सहायक कंपनी
8. **Antitrust lawsuit** (noun) – A legal action that challenges a company or group of companies for limiting competition in the marketplace; competition law case  
प्रतिस्पर्धा विरोधी मुकदमा
9. **Far-reaching** (adjective) – Extensive in influence or effect; wide-ranging, impactful, profound  
दूरगामी
10. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, result, effect, repercussion  
परिणाम
11. **Bypass** (verb) – Avoid, circumvent, evade, go around  
बचना
12. **Trigger** (verb) – Cause to happen, initiate, spark, provoke  
उत्प्रेरित करना
13. **Ruling** (noun) – Official decision, judgment, verdict, decree  
फैसला
14. **Take effect** (phrase) – Start to apply or be enforced; come into force, begin, become operative  
प्रभाव में आना
15. **Halt** (verb) – Stop, cease, end, bring to a standstill  
रोकना
16. **Mandate** (verb) – Require, order, command, dictate  
अनिवार्य करना
17. **Rival** (adjective) – Competing, opposing, challenging; adversarial  
प्रतिद्वंद्वी
18. **Feature** (verb) – Include, showcase, present, display  
प्रकट करना
19. **Space** (noun) – Opportunity, room, scope, capacity  
अवसर
20. **Ecosystem** (noun) – A system or network, especially in business or technology, where entities interact and depend on each other; environment, structure  
परिस्थितिकी तंत्र
21. **Pose** (verb) – Present or constitute a threat, challenge, or difficulty; create, generate, produce  
खतरा पैदा करना
22. **Govern** (verb) – Control, regulate, manage, oversee  
नियंत्रण करना

23. **Core** (noun) – The central or most important part; essence, heart, foundation  
मूल
24. **Trial** (noun) – Legal proceedings in court; case, hearing, litigation मुकदमा
25. **Deal with** (phrasal verb) – Handle, manage, cope with, address निपटना
26. **Fuel** (verb) – Intensify, provoke, increase, stimulate भड़काना
27. **Strike** (verb) – Hit or affect forcefully; target, attack, impact प्रभाव डालना
28. **Enforce** (verb) – Implement, apply, impose, uphold लागू करना
29. **Disproportionate** (adjective) – Out of balance or unequal in size or importance; excessive, uneven, unequal असमानुपाती
30. **Uphold** (verb) – Support or maintain (a decision or ruling); confirm, endorse, sustain समर्थन करना
31. **Dismantle** (verb) – Take apart, disassemble, break down, remove विघटित करना
32. **Seek** (verb) – Try to find or obtain; pursue, search for, aim for प्रयास करना
33. **Hefty** (adjective) – Large and heavy; substantial, considerable, significant बड़ा
34. **Transparent** (adjective) – Clear, open, easily understood; straightforward, honest पारदर्शी
35. **Reconsider** (verb) – Think about again, review, reassess, reevaluate पुनर्विचार करना