

English Madhyam

(Weekly vocabulary compilation)

From 28 Oct 2024 to 02 Nov 2024

For all competitive Exams

Bank (Po & clerk), IB ACIO, NDA, CDS, SSC (CGL, MTS, CHSL), MBA, Hotel Management, MCA, UPSC,
B. Ed and other competitive exams.



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Contact No: 7722987077

Email id: Support@englishmadhyam.in

Telegram: [English Madhyam](https://t.me/English_Madhyam)

Website: www.englishmadhyam.info

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Part - A

The Indian Express Editorial: Fair trade (28 OCT 2024)

1. **Transparent** (adjective) – Clear, obvious, candid, open, lucid **पारदर्शी**
2. **Accelerate** (verb) – Speed up, hasten, expedite, quicken, advance **तेज करना**
3. **Transition** (noun) – Change, shift, conversion, transformation, progression **परिवर्तन**
4. **Ambition** (noun) – Aspiration, goal, aim, objective, desire **महत्वाकांक्षा**
5. **Lay the contour** (phrase) – Define the framework, outline the structure, set the boundaries, establish the parameters, shape the framework **रूपरेखा बनाना**
6. **Enabling** (noun) – Facilitating, allowing, permitting, empowering, authorizing **सक्षम करना**
7. **Greenhouse gas emission** (noun) – the release of gases into the atmosphere that contribute to the greenhouse effect and global warming.
8. **Operationalise** (verb) – Implement, execute, activate, put into action, make operational **कार्यान्वित करना**
9. **Incentivise** (verb) – Encourage, motivate, stimulate, promote, spur **प्रोत्साहित करना**
10. **Carbon credit** (noun) – It permits that allow the owner to emit a certain amount of carbon dioxide or other greenhouse gases (GHGs). One credit allows the emission of one ton of carbon dioxide or the equivalent of other greenhouse gases.
11. **Switch** (verb) – Change, shift, convert, transition, alternate **बदलना**
12. **Renewable energy** (noun) – energy derived from natural sources that are replenished at a higher rate than they are consumed.
13. **Carbon stock** (noun) – the amount of carbon that is stored in a habitat at a specific time. It can also refer to the physical storage of carbon in wood products.
14. **Ecosystem** (noun) – Environment, habitat, biome, ecological community, natural system **पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र**
15. **Subsection** (noun) – Section, part, division, segment, category **उपखंड**
16. **Mechanism** (noun) – System, process, method, procedure, framework **तंत्र**
17. **Bilateral** (adjective) – Two-sided, mutual, reciprocal, joint, dual **द्विपक्षीय**
18. **Come into existence** (phrase) – Emerge, arise, materialize, be formed, originate **अस्तित्व में आना**
19. **Decade** (noun) – a period of ten years **दशक**
20. **Plague** (verb) – Burden, afflict, trouble, torment, distress **परेशान करना**
21. **Opacity** (noun) – Obscurity, lack of transparency, murkiness, cloudiness, unclear nature **अस्पष्टता**
22. **Criticism** (noun) – Disapproval, critique, censure, condemnation, objection **आलोचना**
23. **Illusion** (noun) – Deception, mirage, fantasy, misconception, false impression **भ्रम**
24. **Optimism** (noun) – Hopefulness, positivity, confidence, assurance, bullishness **आशावाद**

25. **Resolution** (noun) – Solution, answer, end, upshot, समाधान
26. **Voluntary** (adjective) – Optional, discretionary, unforced, intentional, free स्वैच्छिक
27. **Commitment** (noun) – Dedication, pledge, promise, obligation, assurance प्रतिबद्धता
28. **Stand to gain** (phrase) – Have the potential to benefit, likely to profit, positioned to receive, set to earn, poised to gain लाभ उठाने की स्थिति में
29. **Host** (noun) – Organizer, presenter, venue, host country, facilitator आयोजक
30. **Mushroom** (verb) – Expand rapidly, proliferate, grow quickly, multiply, surge तेजी से बढ़ना
31. **Set up** (phrasal verb) – Establish, create, initiate, launch, organize स्थापित करना
32. **Reportedly** (adverb) – Allegedly, supposedly, purportedly, ostensibly, apparently कथित तौर पर
33. **So-called** (adjective) – Alleged, purported, supposed, nominal, labeled तथाकथित
34. **Meet** (verb) – Satisfy, fulfill, achieve, comply with, reach पूरा करना
35. **Enforcement** (noun) – Implementation, execution, application, administration, policing प्रवर्तन
36. **Kick-start** (verb) – Initiate, launch, begin, stimulate, jump-start शुरू करना
37. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in light of, taking into account, due to, because of देखते हुए
38. **Run the risk of** (phrase) – Be exposed to, face the possibility of, be liable to, potentially encounter, risk जोखिम उठाना
39. **Exert** (verb) – Apply, use, exercise, wield, deploy लागू करना
40. **Comply** (verb) – Adhere, conform, follow, obey, abide by पालन करना
41. **Fraught** (adjective) – Tense, anxious, uptight, troubled, apprehensive थका देने वाला
42. **On a par with** (phrase) – Equal to, comparable to, on the same level as, equivalent to, matching के बराबर

The Pioneer Editorial: The ancient art of storytelling (29 OCT 2024)

1. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, fundamental, indispensable **अत्यावश्यक**
2. **Foster** (verb) – Encourage, promote, nurture, cultivate, support **प्रोत्साहित करना**
3. **Fascination** (noun) – Attraction, allure, captivation, enchantment, intrigue **आकर्षण**
4. **Mere** (adjective) – Simple, sheer, only, just, bare **मात्र**
5. **Often** (adverb) – Frequently, regularly, repeatedly, commonly, habitually **अक्सर**
6. **Center on** (phrasal verb) – Focus on, concentrate on, revolve around, hinge on, be based on **पर केंद्रित होना**
7. **Adversity** (noun) – Hardship, difficulty, misfortune, trouble, challenge **विपत्ति**
8. **Overcome** (verb) – Conquer, defeat, surmount, prevail over, triumph over **पर काबू पाना**
9. **Reflect** (verb) – Mirror, display, show, indicate, manifest **प्रतिबिंबित करना**
10. **Aspiration** (noun) – Ambition, goal, desire, aim, objective **महत्वाकांक्षा**
11. **Relatability** (noun) – Connection, resonance, identification, relevance, empathy **संबद्धता**
12. **Isolated** (adjective) – Alone, solitary, secluded, detached, separated **अलग-थलग**
13. **Aspect** (noun) – Feature, facet, component, element, characteristic **पहलू**
14. **Inherent** (adjective) – Innate, intrinsic, natural, built-in, essential **अंतर्निहित**
15. **Craft** (verb) – Create, make, fashion, construct, design **निर्माण करना**
16. **Encapsulate** (verb) – Summarize, condense, epitomize, embody, enclose **सारांश करना**
17. **Wisdom** (noun) – Knowledge, insight, sagacity, understanding, prudence **ज्ञान**
18. **Memorable** (adjective) – Unforgettable, notable, remarkable, noteworthy, impressive **स्मरणीय**
19. **Empathy** (noun) – Compassion, understanding, sympathy, rapport, sensitivity **सहानुभूति**
20. **Critical thinking** (noun) – Analytical reasoning, logical thinking, problem-solving, evaluation, rational thought **सामरिक सोच**
21. **Self-reflection** (noun) – Introspection, self-examination, contemplation, self-analysis, meditation **आत्मचिंतन**
22. **Repository** (noun) – Storehouse, archive, treasury, collection, depository **भंडार**
23. **Diverse** (adjective) – Various, varied, different, assorted, heterogeneous **विविध**
24. **Unifying** (adjective) – Integrating, harmonizing, consolidating, connecting, combining **एकीकरण करने वाला**
25. **Numerous** (adjective) – Many, countless, several, myriad, abundant **असंख्य**

26. **Essence** (noun) – Core, substance, spirit, heart, nature **सार**
27. **Dialect** (noun) – Vernacular, language, idiom, regional speech, local tongue **बोली**
28. **Weave** (verb) – Intertwine, knit, interlace, blend, interweave **बुनना**
29. **Vast** (adjective) – Extensive, immense, huge, enormous, expansive **विशाल**
30. **Varied** (adjective) – Diverse, assorted, mixed, different, multifarious **विविध**
31. **Ethos** (noun) – Spirit, character, culture, philosophy, values **प्रकृति**
32. **Embody** (verb) – Represent, personify, exemplify, incarnate, manifest **अवतार लेना**
33. **Transcend** (verb) – Surpass, exceed, go beyond, rise above, overcome **पार करना**
34. **Staple** (noun) – Mainstay, essential, basic, fundamental, primary item **मुख्य वस्तु**
35. **Highlight** (verb) – Emphasize, underscore, spotlight, accentuate, stress **प्रमुखता देना**
36. **Tapestry** (noun) – Mosaic, intricate design, complex pattern, fabric, weaving **जटिल मिश्रण**
37. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, confront, handle, attend to **सामना करना**
38. **Societal** (adjective) – Social, communal, collective, public, societal **सामाजिक**
39. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, to illustrate, as an illustration, e.g. **उदाहरण के लिए**
40. **Witty** (adjective) – Clever, humorous, amusing, sharp, quick-witted **चतुर**
41. **Elite** (noun) – Upper class, aristocracy, high society, ruling class, privileged few **अभिजात वर्ग**
42. **Excesses** (noun) – outrageous or immoderate behaviour. **ज्यादातियों**
43. **Wise** (adjective) – Knowledgeable, sage, learned, insightful, prudent **बुद्धिमान**
44. **Feature** (verb) – Include, present, showcase, display, exhibit **प्रदर्शित करना**
45. **Intellectual** (adjective) – Mental, cerebral, scholarly, academic, thoughtful **बौद्धिक**
46. **Wit** (noun) – Humor, cleverness, sharpness, intelligence, ingenuity **विनोद बुद्धि**
47. **Subtly** (adverb) – Delicately, finely, slightly, discreetly, imperceptibly **सूक्ष्मता से**
48. **Embed** (verb) – Insert, implant, fix, ingrain, incorporate **सम्मिलित करना**
49. **Critique** (noun) – Analysis, evaluation, review, assessment, criticism **समीक्षा**
50. **Hierarchy** (noun) – Ranking, order, chain of command, pecking order, ladder **पदानुक्रम**
51. **Emphasise** (verb) – Highlight, stress, underline, accentuate, underscore **ज़ोर देना**
52. **Impart** (verb) – Convey, communicate, transmit, bestow, pass on **प्रदान करना**
53. **Stewardship** (noun) – Management, care, supervision, guardianship, responsibility **संरक्षण**

54. **Resonate** (verb) – Echo, reverberate, ring true, strike a chord, connect **गूँजना**
55. **Agrarian** (adjective) – Agricultural, rural, farming, countryside, pastoral **कृषि संबंधी**
56. **Sacred** (adjective) – Holy, divine, hallowed, consecrated, revered **पवित्र**
57. **Revered** (adjective) – Respected, esteemed, venerated, honored, admired **पूजनीय**
58. **Bridge the gap** (phrase) – Connect, reconcile, link, close the distance, bring together **फासला कम करना**
59. **Reservoir** (noun) – Store, supply, pool, collection, repository **भंडार**
60. **Transcend** (verb) – Surpass, exceed, go beyond, rise above, overcome **पार करना**
61. **Prompt** (adjective) – Quick, immediate, swift, timely, punctual **तत्काल**
62. **Indispensable** (adjective) – Essential, necessary, vital, crucial, fundamental **अनिवार्य**
63. **Era** (noun) – Period, age, epoch, time, generation **युग**
64. **Antiquated** (adjective) – Old-fashioned, outdated, obsolete, archaic, ancient **पुरातन**
65. **Relevance** (noun) – Significance, importance, pertinence, applicability, connection **प्रासंगिकता**
66. **Adapt** (verb) – Adjust, modify, alter, acclimate, tailor **अनुकूलित करना**
67. **Contemporary** (adjective) – Modern, current, present-day, up-to-date, recent **आधुनिक**
68. **Harness** (verb) – Utilize, employ, use, exploit, channel **उपयोग करना**
69. **Emotive** (adjective) – Emotional, moving, stirring, affecting, touching **भावनात्मक**

The Pioneer Editorial: Escalation ladder (30 OCT 2024)

1. **Escalation ladder** (noun) – Stages of increasing conflict, progression of hostilities, steps of intensifying tension, levels of conflict escalation, hierarchy of aggression **तनाव बढ़ने के क्रम**
2. **Restraint** (noun) – Self-control, moderation, discipline, inhibition, temperance **संयम**
3. **Rein in** (phrasal verb) – Control, restrain, curb, check, hold back **नियंत्रित करना**
4. **Unfolding** (adjective) – Developing, evolving, emerging, progressing, occurring **विकसित हो रहा**
5. **Carry out** (phrasal verb) – Execute, perform, implement, conduct, accomplish **अंजाम देना**
6. **Retaliation** (noun) – Revenge, reprisal, counterattack, retribution, payback **प्रतिशोध**
7. **Lay claim to** (phrase) – Assert ownership, declare rights to, claim possession, assert entitlement, demand **दावा करना**
8. **Province** (noun) – Region, territory, area, district, state **प्रांत**
9. **Preliminary** (adjective) – Initial, preparatory, introductory, prior, primary **प्रारंभिक**
10. **Grim** (adjective) – Gloomy, bleak, dismal, severe, harsh **विकट**
11. **Play down** (phrasal verb) – Minimize, downplay, understate, de-emphasize, diminish **कम महत्व देना**
12. **Thwart** (verb) – Prevent, hinder, obstruct, impede, frustrate **विफल करना**
13. **Exaggerate** (verb) – Overstate, magnify, amplify, embellish, overemphasize **बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना**
14. **Downplay** (verb) – Minimize, understate, belittle, trivialize, diminish **महत्व कम करना**
15. **Regime** (noun) – Government, administration, authority, system, establishment **शासन**
16. **Parity** (noun) – Equality, equivalence, balance, uniformity, similarity **समानता**
17. **Conventional** (adjective) – Traditional, standard, customary, orthodox, usual **पारंपरिक**
18. **Shield** (verb) – Protect, guard, defend, shelter, cover **सुरक्षा करना**
19. **Sanction** (noun) – Penalty, embargo, restriction, ban, punitive measure **प्रतिबंध**
20. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
21. **Appetite** (noun) – Desire, inclination, eagerness, willingness, craving **रुचि**
22. **Axis of Resistance** (noun) – an informal Iranian-led political and military coalition in the Middle East.
23. **Under fire** (phrase) – being attacked with guns or with severe criticism **आलोचना के घेरे में**
24. **Edge** (noun) – Advantage, lead, upper hand, superiority, dominance **बढ़त**

25. **Bleed** (verb) – Drain resources, weaken, exhaust, sap, deplete **कमजोर करना**
26. **All-out war** (noun) – Total war, full-scale conflict, complete warfare, total hostilities, unrestricted war **पूर्ण युद्ध**
27. **Weaponise** (verb) – Turn into a weapon, use as a weapon, militarize, arm, employ for attack **हथियार बनाना**
28. **Artery** (noun) – Main route, channel, passage, conduit, lifeline **मुख्य मार्ग**
29. **Plunge** (verb) – Dive, fall rapidly, descend, drop, sink **गिरना**
30. **Outcome** (noun) – Result, consequence, effect, conclusion, aftermath **परिणाम**
31. **Dissuade** (verb) – Discourage, deter, prevent, persuade not to, talk out of **रोकना**
32. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Basic facilities, framework, foundation, public works, utilities **आधारभूत संरचना**
33. **Tempt** (verb) – Entice, lure, provoke, attract, induce **प्रलोभित करना**
34. **Retaliate** (verb) – Strike back, take revenge, respond, counterattack, reciprocate **प्रतिकार करना**
35. **Prolong** (verb) – Extend, lengthen, continue, protract, stretch out **लंबा करना**
36. **Embassy** (noun) – Diplomatic mission, consulate, legation, diplomatic office, envoy's residence **दूतावास**
37. **Stability** (noun) – Steadiness, balance, security, firmness, equilibrium **स्थिरता**

The Tribune Editorial: Census 2025 (31 OCT 2024)

1. **Stand** (verb) – Serve as, act as, function as, represent, constitute **कार्य करना**
2. **Pivotal** (adjective) – Crucial, essential, critical, key, fundamental **महत्वपूर्ण**
3. **Decade** (noun) – Period of ten years **दशक**
4. **Essential** (adjective) – Necessary, vital, indispensable, fundamental, crucial **आवश्यक**
5. **Insight** (noun) – Understanding, perception, awareness, comprehension, discernment **अंतर्दृष्टि**
6. **Mere** (adjective) – Only, just, simple, sheer, nothing more than **मात्र**
7. **Allocation** (noun) – Distribution, assignment, apportionment, allotment, dispensation **आवंटन**
8. **Instrumental** (in) (adjective) – Helpful, influential, contributory, significant, crucial **सहायक**
9. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, confront, handle, attend to **सामना करना**
10. **Key** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, vital, fundamental, important **मुख्य**
11. **Composition** (noun) – Structure, makeup, arrangement, configuration, constitution **संरचना**
12. **Amenity** (noun) – Facility, convenience, service, comfort, resource **सुविधा**
13. **Infrastructure** (noun) – Framework, foundation, base, facilities, groundwork **आधारभूत संरचना**
14. **Intervention** (noun) – Involvement, interference, mediation, intercession, intrusion **हस्तक्षेप**
15. **Equitable** (adjective) – Fair, just, impartial, unbiased, even-handed **न्यायसंगत**
16. **For instance** (phrase) – For example, such as, to illustrate, as an illustration, e.g. **उदाहरण के लिए**
17. **Illiteracy** (noun) – Inability to read and write, uneducated state, ignorance, illiterateness, lack of literacy **निरक्षरता**
18. **Lead to** (verb) – Result in, cause, bring about, give rise to, produce **वजह बनना**
19. **Implication** (noun) – Consequence, effect, significance, outcome, ramification **परिणाम**
20. **Delimitation** (noun) – the process of fixing the number of seats and boundaries of territorial constituencies in each State for the Lok Sabha and Legislative assemblies.
21. **Redraw** (verb) – Redefine, reconfigure, reshape, rearrange, alter **पुनः निर्धारित करना**
22. **Advance** (verb) – Promote, further, enhance, progress, forward **बढ़ावा देना**
23. **Inclusivity** (noun) – Inclusion, openness, integration, embracing diversity, acceptance **समावेशिता**
24. **Notably** (adverb) – Especially, particularly, significantly, importantly, remarkably **विशेष रूप से**
25. **Transparent** (adjective) – Open, clear, obvious, candid, straightforward **पारदर्शी**

26. **Demographic** (adjective) – Population-related, statistical, population-based, census-related, societal **जनसांख्यिकीय**
27. **Shift** (noun) – Change, movement, transition, alteration, adjustment **परिवर्तन**
28. **Framework** (noun) – Structure, system, plan, scheme, outline **ढांचा**
29. **Meanwhile** (adverb) – In the meantime, concurrently, simultaneously, at the same time, during this time **इस बीच**
30. **Potential** (adjective) – Possible, prospective, latent, probable, likely **संभावित**
31. **Spark** (verb) – Trigger, initiate, provoke, ignite, stimulate **उत्पन्न करना**
32. **Debate** (noun) – Discussion, argument, deliberation, discourse, dispute **बहस**
33. **Front** (noun) – Group, coalition, faction, alliance, movement **मोर्चा**
34. **Advocate** (verb) – Support, promote, endorse, champion, recommend **समर्थन करना**
35. **Ultimately** (adverb) – Eventually, finally, in the end, at last, conclusively **अंततः**
36. **Cornerstone** (noun) – Foundation, basis, bedrock, keystone, underpinning **आधारशिला**
37. **Informed** (adjective) – Knowledgeable, enlightened, aware, well-informed, educated **सूचित**
38. **Governance** (noun) – Administration, management, control, government, regulation **शासन**

The Indian Express Editorial: Who's a clever dog? (01 NOV 2024)

1. **Wagging** (noun) – The act of moving something (like a tail) rapidly from side to side. हिलाना
2. **Perk up** (phrasal verb) – To become more alert, lively, or cheerful. सतर्क या उत्साहित होना
3. **Chew up** (phrasal verb) – To bite or gnaw something completely, often to the point of destruction. चबाकर खत्म करना
4. **Attest** (verb) – To provide evidence or proof, to confirm, verify, or witness something. पुष्टि करना
5. **Clever** (adjective) – Intelligent, quick-witted, skillful, sharp, or showing ingenuity. चालाक, बुद्धिमान
6. **Finding** (noun) – Discovery, conclusion, result, outcome, observation. निष्कर्ष
7. **Lead** (to) (verb) – To result in, cause, bring about, or direct towards something. कारण बनना
8. **Given** (preposition) – Considering, in view of, taking into account. ध्यान में रखते हुए
9. **Linguistic** (adjective) – Related to language or the study of languages. भाषाई
10. **Feat** (noun) – Achievement, accomplishment, exploit, remarkable action. उपलब्धि
11. **Incredible** (adjective) – Unbelievable, extraordinary, amazing, astonishing. अविश्वसनीय
12. **Deployment** (noun) – The act of positioning or utilizing something for a specific purpose, often in terms of service. तैनाती
13. **Startling** (adjective) – Surprising, shocking, astonishing, unexpected. चौंकाने वाला
14. **Demonstrate** (verb) – To show, illustrate, prove, or display something clearly. प्रदर्शन करना
15. **Retrieve** (verb) – To recover, bring back, or recall something from memory or storage. पुनः प्राप्त करना
16. **Domestication** (noun) – The process of adapting or taming animals for human companionship or use. पालतू बनाना
17. **Mere** (adjective) – Simple, nothing more than, only, insignificant. केवल, मात्र
18. **Infer** (verb) – To deduce or conclude information from evidence and reasoning. अनुमान लगाना
19. **Perhaps** (adverb) – Maybe, possibly, potentially, conceivably. शायद
20. **Credit** (noun) – Recognition, acknowledgment, praise, or merit. श्रेय
21. **Furry** (adjective) – Covered with fur, soft, and hairy. फर वाला
22. **Companion** (noun) – A friend, partner, or someone who accompanies another. साथी
23. **Down to their own selves** (phrase) – Entirely due to themselves, responsible by themselves. अपने स्वयं के कारण

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1. **Assist** (verb) – Help, aid, support, facilitate, back **मदद करना**
2. **The Vulnerable** (noun) – The weak, the susceptible, the defenseless, those at risk, the exposed **कमजोर लोग**
3. **Clairvoyant** (adjective) – Psychic, prophetic, visionary, intuitive, perceptive **अदृश्य ज्ञान रखने वाला**
4. **Clairvoyance** (noun) – Sixth sense, intuition, foresight, extrasensory perception, insight **अतीन्द्रिय ज्ञान**
5. **Render** (verb) – Provide, deliver, give, supply, furnish **प्रदान करना**
6. **Assistance** (noun) – Help, support, aid, backing, cooperation **सहायता**
7. **Unequivocally** (adverb) – Clearly, unambiguously, unmistakably, explicitly, definitively **स्पष्ट रूप से**
8. **Beacon** (noun) – Signal, guide, lighthouse, light, warning **प्रकाश स्तंभ**
9. **Degradation** (noun) – Deterioration, decline, degeneration, erosion, decay **क्षय**
10. **Poverty** (noun) – Destitution, indigence, impoverishment, neediness, scarcity **गरीबी**
11. **Shelter** (verb) – Protect, shield, house, provide refuge, safeguard **सुरक्षा देना**
12. **Project** (verb) – Forecast, predict, estimate, envisage, anticipate **अनुमान लगाना**
13. **Portend** (verb) – Foretell, indicate, signal, foreshadow, predict **संकेत करना**
14. **Intense** (adjective) – Extreme, severe, strong, fierce, acute **तीव्र**
15. **Hazard** (noun) – Danger, risk, peril, threat, jeopardy **खतरा**
16. **Concentrated** (adjective) – Focused, intensified, condensed, centralized, amassed **केंद्रित**
17. **Densely** (adverb) – Heavily, thickly, compactly, closely, tightly **घनी आबादी से**
18. **Optimal** (adjective) – Best, ideal, most favorable, optimum, perfect **उत्तम**
19. **Immeasurable** (adjective) – Incalculable, immense, infinite, boundless, limitless **असीमित**
20. **Stress** (noun) – Strain, pressure, tension, anxiety, burden **तनाव**
21. **Breakdown** (noun) – Failure, collapse, malfunction, disruption, disintegration **विफलता**
22. **Vital** (adjective) – Essential, crucial, critical, fundamental, indispensable **महत्वपूर्ण**
23. **Lead** (to) (verb) – Cause, result in, bring about, produce, induce **का कारण बनना**
24. **Laudable** (adjective) – Praiseworthy, commendable, admirable, meritorious, deserving **प्रशंसनीय**
25. **Recognition** (noun) – Acknowledgment, appreciation, identification, realization, acceptance **पहचान**

26. **Inevitability** (noun) – Certainty, necessity, unavoidable, surety, predestination
अनिवार्यता
27. **Address** (verb) – Tackle, deal with, confront, handle, attend to **सामना करना**
28. **Acknowledge** (verb) – Admit, accept, recognize, concede, confess **स्वीकार करना**
29. **Prior** (adjective) – Previous, earlier, preceding, former, antecedent **पूर्व**
30. **Co-morbidity** (noun) – the simultaneous presence of two or more diseases or medical conditions in a patient. **सह-रुग्णता**
31. **Vulnerability** (noun) – Susceptibility, weakness, exposure, defenselessness, fragility
असुरक्षा
32. **Exacerbate** (verb) – Worsen, aggravate, intensify, heighten, inflame **बिगाड़ना**
33. **Coastline** (noun) – Shoreline, seaboard, coast, shore, littoral **समुद्र तटरेखा**
34. **Humidity** (noun) – Moisture, dampness, mugginess, sultriness, stickiness **नमी**
35. **Give rise to** (phrase) – Cause, lead to, result in, produce, bring about **को जन्म देना**
36. **Peculiar** (adjective) – Strange, unusual, odd, unique, distinctive **अजीब**
37. **Wet-bulb temperature phenomenon** (noun) – a measurement of how hot and humid it is, and how difficult it is for the body to cool itself
38. **Global warming** (noun) – Increase in Earth's average temperature due to greenhouse gases
वैश्विक तापन
39. **Mechanism** (noun) – Process, system, method, procedure, apparatus **तंत्र**
40. **Mitigate** (verb) – Alleviate, lessen, reduce, ease, diminish **कम करना**
41. **Sagacious** (adjective) – Wise, insightful, prudent, shrewd, judicious **समझदार**
42. **Interim** (noun) – Meantime, interval, temporary period, intervening time, meantime
अंतरिम
43. **Feature** (verb) – Include, present, showcase, highlight, display **शामिल करना**
44. **Comprehensive** (adjective) – Complete, thorough, extensive, all-inclusive, broad
व्यापक
45. **Ex-gratia payment** (noun) – a voluntary payment made by an organization, government, or individual to an individual or group that has suffered a loss, inconvenience, or harm **अनुग्रह भुगतान**
46. **Provision** (noun) – Supply, providing, arrangement, stipulation, preparation **प्रावधान**